

Supplementary Material

Synthesis, *In vitro* anticancer activity and molecular docking studies on some new phenylmorpholine linked aminotetrazoles and aryl tetrazoles

Suri Babu Patchipala,^a Saphy Sharda,^{b,c} Sunil Kumar Manna,^b Ramya Krishna Pallapati,^a J N Kolla,^d Ravi Varala,^e Mokesh Rayalu Golkonda,^f and Hari Babu Bollikolla^{a,g*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Acharya Nagarjuna University, NNagar, Guntur 522510, AP., India

^bCentre for DNA Fingerprinting & Diagnostics (CDFD), Hyderabad, Telangana 500 039, India

^cGraduate Studies, Regional Centre for Biotechnology, Faridabad, Haryana 121001, India

^dInstitute of Molecular Genetics, Vídeňská 1083, 142 20 Prague, Czech Republic

^eScrips Pharma, Mallapur 500 076, Hyderabad, Telangana, India & Research Fellow, INTI International University, Nilai 71800, Malaysia

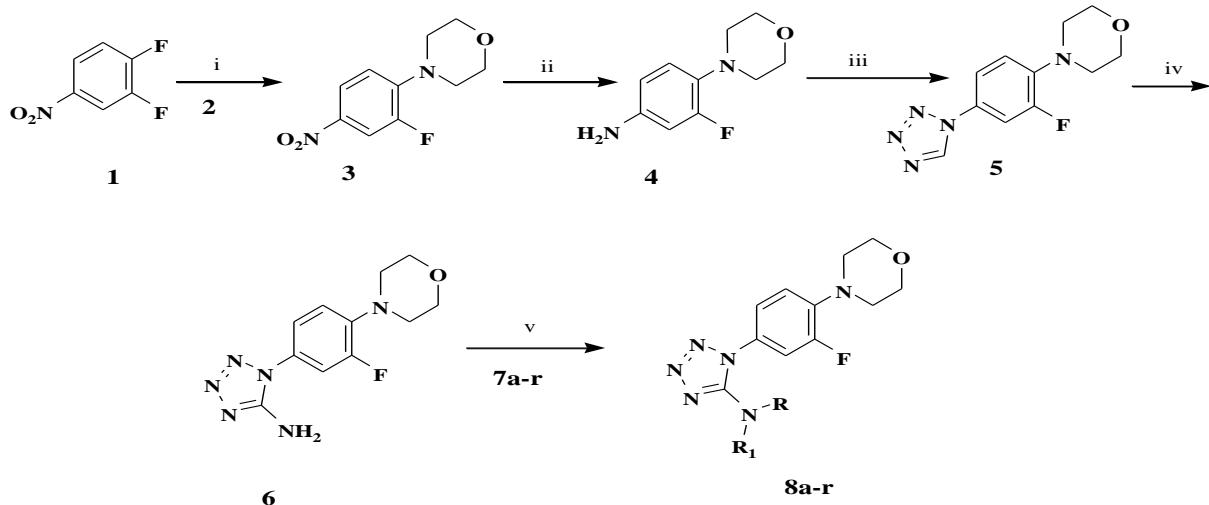
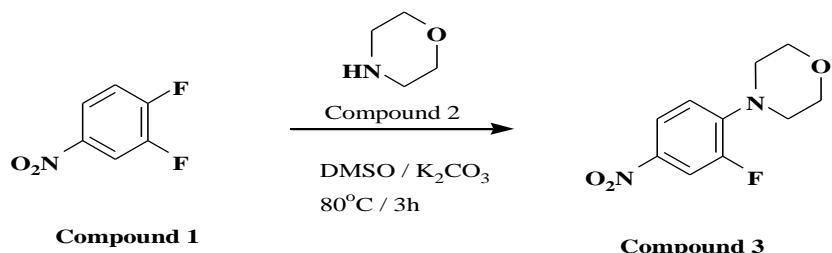
^fDepartment of Mathematics, School of Advanced Sciences, Vellore Institute of Technology, Vellore -632 014

^gDepartment of Chemistry, Andhra Kesari University 523001, Ongole, AP., India

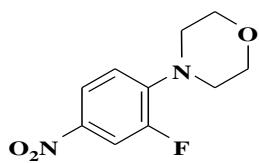
Email: dr.b.haribabu@gmail.com

Table of Contents

Detailed Experimental work	S2
Spectra of compounds 3, 4, 5, 6, 8a-8r, 10a-m	S31

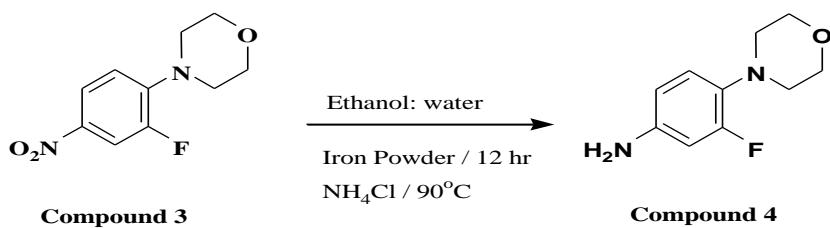
DETAILED EXPERIMENTAL SECTION**section-1****Detailed Experimental work****Chemistry of Synthesized Compounds****Preparation of 4-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenyl)morpholine (3):**

To a stirred solution of 3,4-difluoronitrobenzene **1** (40 g, 251.4 mmol) in DMSO (400 mL) was added K₂CO₃ (44.4 g, 321.6 mmol) and morpholine **2** (24 g, 276.6 mmol) and heated to 80 °C for 3 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with water (400 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 X 400 mL). The organic layer was separated and washed with brine solution (300 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford 4-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenyl)morpholine **3**(Fig. 1) (48 g, yield:84%)as a off white solid.

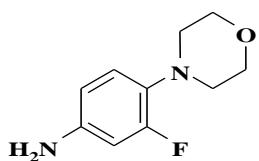
**Figure 1: Structure of compound 3**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{11}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3$; M.P: 112-114 °C; ^1H NMR (Fig.1) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 8.01-7.93(m, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.01 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 3.20 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (Fig.2) (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 154.3, 151.8, 145.4, 120.9, 116.8, 112.6, 66.5 (2C), 49.8 (2C); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig.3): 3432, 2925, 1739, 1604, 1242, 1050; HRMS (ESI) (Fig.4): calc. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{F}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 227.0832 found 227.0844.

Preparation of 3-fluoro-4-morpholinoaniline (4):

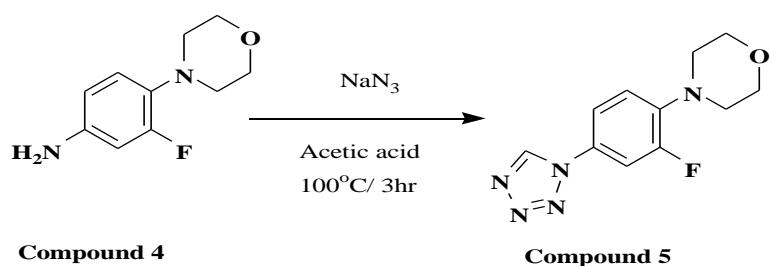


To a stirred solution of 4-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenyl)morpholine **3** (40 g, 177 mmol) in ethanol (360 mL) and water (40 mL) was added iron powder (94.16 g, 1681.47 mmol) and ammonium chloride (4.74 g, 88.48 mmol) and heated to 90 °C for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and filtered through celite bed and washed with ethyl acetate, the organic layer was washed with water (400 mL) followed by brine (400 mL) solution. The organic layer was separated, dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford 3-fluoro-4-morpholinoaniline **4** (Figure. 2) Pale brown solid (29.88g, Yield: 86%)

**Figure.2: Structure of compound 4**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₀H₁₃FN₂O; M.P: 125-127°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₀H₁₃FN₂O (196); Found C, 61.23; H, 6.70; F, 9.69; N, 14.28; O, 8.16%; Calc: C, 61.21; H, 6.68; F, 9.68; N, 14.28; O, 8.15 %; ¹H NMR (Fig. 5) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 6.81 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.45-6.39 (m, 2H), 3.85 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.54 (brs, 2H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 6) (100 MHz, DMSO) δ: 156, 153.5, 150.1, 142.4, 125.2, 119.9, 112.6, 77.3, 66.5, 49.8; ESI-MS (Fig. 7): *m/z* 197.2 [M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

Preparation of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (5):



To a stirred solution of 3-fluoro-4-morpholinoaniline **4**(20 g, 102.04 mmol) in acetic acid (100 mL) was added triethylorthoformate (24 g, 163.26 mmol) and NaN₃ (9.8 g, 153.06 mmol) and heated to 100 °C for 3 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with water (200 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 X 200 mL). The organic layer was washed with water (200 mL) followed by brine solution (150 mL), separated and dried over Na₂SO₄ filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (Figure. 3) Off white solid (22.2 g, Yield: 87%)

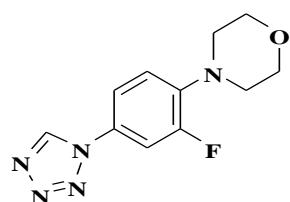
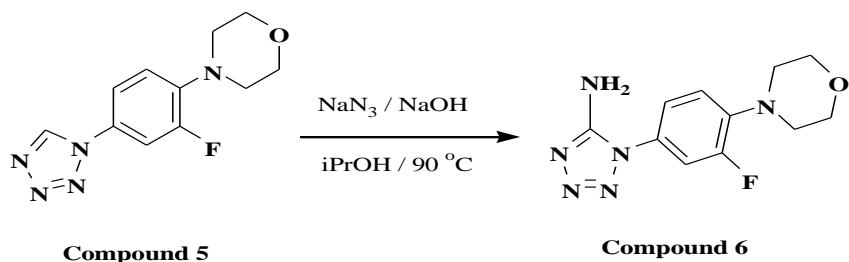


Figure 3: Structure of compound 5

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₁H₁₂FN₅O; M.P: 161-163 °C; ¹H NMR (Fig.8) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.90 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.07 (m, 1H), 3.90 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 4H), 3.17 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig.9) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 155.4, 142.1, 140.6, 127.5, 119.7, 117.6, 110.0, 65.9, 50.1; HRMS (ESI) (Fig.10): calcd for C₁₁H₁₃N₅OF (M+H)⁺: 250.1104 found 250.1105.

Preparation of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1H-tetrazol-5-amine(6):



A stirred mixture of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine 5 (16 g, 64.24 mmol), NaN_3 (6.2 g, 96.38 mmol), NaOH (3.8 g, 96.38 mmol) and Et_3N (12.8 g, 128.5 mmol) in *i*-PrOH (30 mL) was treated with DMSO (70 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until the gas evolution ceased (2 hours) and then was treated with glacial AcOH (11.4 g, 193.2 mmol). The resulting suspension was stirred at 90 °C for 2 hours. Cooled and diluted with water (200 mL). The precipitate was separated by filtration, washed with water and dried in vacuo at 50 °C to afford 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1H-tetrazol-5-amine 6 (Figure. 4) White solid (14.0 g, Yield: 83%).

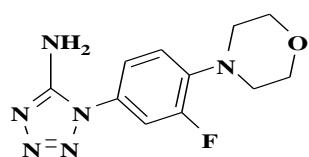
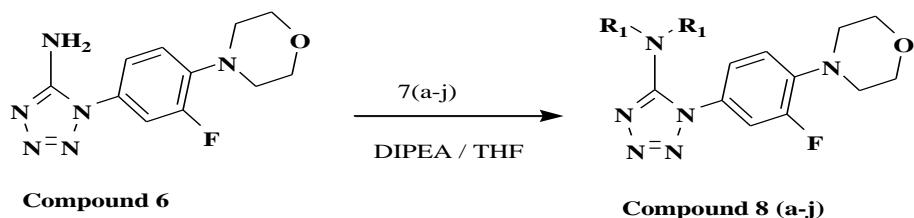


Figure 4: Structure of compound 6

Analytical data: Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{FN}_6\text{O}$; M.P: 207-209 °C; ^1H NMR(Fig.11) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (brs, 2H), 3.89 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.17 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR(Fig.12) (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 153.8, 120.1, 120.1, 119.3, 112.8 (2C), 77.3 (3C), 66.7, 50.4 (2C); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹)(Fig.13): 3340, 3154, 2836, 1664, 1522, 1233, 1120; HRMS (ESI)(Fig.14): calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_6\text{OF}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H})^+$: 265.1213 found 265.1228.

Series-I:

General procedure for Compound 8a-8j (diacetylation):



To a solution of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (20 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by acid chlorides (**7a-7j**),(1.12 mmol)The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2-6 h and quenched with water and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 X10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine solution (10 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentration invacuo to afford respective amide derivatives **8a-8j**.

N1-Acetyl-N1-[1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3,4-tetraazol-5-yl]acetamide(8a):

Following the general procedure, compound **8a** was prepared by dissolving 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (20 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by acetyl chloride **7a** (88.6 mg, 1.136 mmol)stirred for 2 h. The corresponding amide derivative **8a** was afforded as an off white solid (Figure. 5) (180.2 mg, 91%)

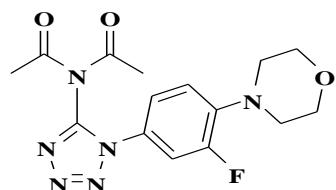


Figure.5: Structure of compound 8a

Analytical data: Molecular formula:C₁₅H₁₇FN₆O₃; M.P: 275 °C;¹H NMR(Fig.15) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.17-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.19 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.30 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR(Fig.16) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ:170.3 (2C), 156.0, 153.5, 142.4, 125.2, 120.0, 119.0, 112.6, 66.6 (2C), 50.2 (2C), 25.7 (2C); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig.17): 3454, 2927, 1740, 1513, 1209, 1024; HRMS (ESI) (Fig.18): calcd for C₁₅H₁₈N₆O₃F (M+H)⁺: 349.1424 found 349.1422.

N-[1-(3-Fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]-N-propionylpropanamide (8b):

Following the general procedure, compound **8b** prepared by dissolving 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C

and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by propionyl chloride **7b** (105.1mg, 1.136 mmol) for 2 h. The corresponding amide derivatives **8b** (Figure. 6) (192 mg, 90%) as an pale yellow solid.

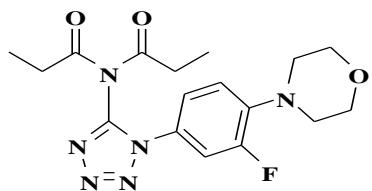


Figure 6: Structure of compound **8b**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₇H₂₁FN₆O₃ M.P: 158-160 °C; ¹H NMR(Fig. 19) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.17-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.18 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.54 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 20) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 174.2 (2C), 150.0, 125.4, 119.9 (2C), 118.9 (2C), 112.7, 66.6 (2C), 50.2 (2C), 31.3 (2C), 8.3 (2C); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 21): 3448, 2922, 2858, 1738, 1518, 1450, 1128; HRMS (ESI) (Fig.22): calcd for C₁₇H₂₁FN₆O₃ (M+H)⁺: 377.1737 found 377.2128

N-[1-(3-Fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1H-tetrazol-5-yl]isobutyramide(**8c**):

Following the general procedure, compound **8c** prepared by dissolving 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1H-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by isobutyryl chloride **7c** (105.1mg, 1.136 mmol) for 2 h. The corresponding amide derivatives **8c** (Figure. 7) (175 mg, 82%) was afforded as an pale brown solid.

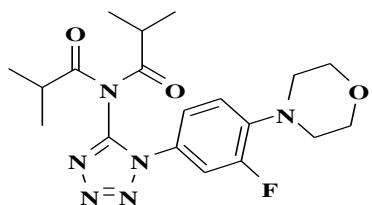


Figure 7: Structure of compound **8c**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₉H₂₅FN₆O₃; M.P.: 191-193 °C; Anal. Calc. for C₁₉H₂₅FN₆O₃ (404): Found C, 56.43; H, 6.24; F, 4.72; N, 20.76; O, 11.88%; Calc: C, 56.42; H, 6.23; F, 4.70; N, 20.78; O, 11.87%; ¹H NMR (Fig.23) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.17 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.81 (brs, 1H), 2.60-2.57 (m, 1H), 1.2 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 12H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 24) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 175.7, 156.0,

153.5, 149.2, 141.3, 119.5, 118.6, 112.0, 66.7 (2C), 50.4 (2C), 35.4 (2C), 18.8; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig. 25): 3446, 3180, 2968, 2934, 1724, 1551, 1519, 1257, 1125; ESI-MS (Fig. 26): m/z 405.4 [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, +ve ion mode.

N-(Cyclopropanecarbonyl)-N-[1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]cyclopropanecarboxamide (8d):

Following the general procedure, compound **8d** was prepared dissolving 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by cyclopropanecarbonyl chloride **7d** (118.7 mg, 1.136 mmol) for 2 h. The corresponding amide derivatives **8d** (Figure. 8) (213.6 mg, 94%) was afforded as an off white solid.

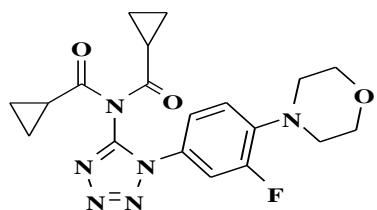


Figure 8: Structure of compound 8d

Analytical data: Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_6\text{O}_3$; M.P: 103-105 °C; ^1H NMR (Fig. 27) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.21-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 3.18 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.07 (m, 4H), 1.06-0.96 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (Fig. 28) (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.7 (2C), 153.4, 150.2, 142.2, 125.6, 120.0, 118.8, 112.8, 66.6 (2C), 50.2 (2C), 15.6 (2C), 11.8 (4C); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig. 29): 3445, 2962, 2890, 2856, 1730, 1699, 1580, 1449, 1382, 1302, 1161, 1928; HRMS (ESI) (Fig. 30): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_6\text{O}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 401.1737 found 401.1766.

N1-[1-(3-Fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]-N1-(3-methylbutanoyl)-3-methylbutanamide (8e):

Following the general procedure, compound **8e** prepared by dissolving 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by 3-methylbutanoyl chloride **7e** (137 mg, 1.136 mmol) for 2 h. The corresponding amide derivatives **8e** (Figure. 9) (223 mg, 91%) was afforded as an pale brown thick liquid.

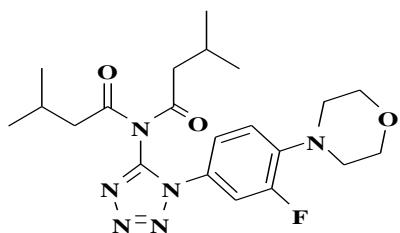


Figure 9: Structure of compound 8

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₂₁H₂₉FN₆O₃; M.P: NA; *Anal.* Calc. for C₂₁H₂₉FN₆O₃ (432): Found C, 58.34; H, 6.78; F, 4.37; N, 19.42; O, 11.14%; Calc: C, 58.32; H, 6.76; F, 4.39; N, 19.43; O, 11.10%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 31) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.17-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.18 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.40 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.16-2.09 (m, 2H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 12H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 32) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 172.8 (2C), 156.0, 150.1, 142.3, 125.5, 120.1, 118.9, 112.7, 66.6 (2C), 50.2 (2C), 46.4 (2C), 24.8 (2C), 22.2 (4C); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 33): 3444, 1634, 1275, 1260, 1122; ESI MS (Fig. 34) : *m/z* 433.44 (M+H)⁺, +ve ion mode.

***N*-(3,3-Dimethylbutanoyl)-*N*-[1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]-3,3-dimethylbutanamide (8f):**

Following the general procedure, compound **8f** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by 3,3-dimethyl butyryl chloride **7f** (152.9mg, 1.136 mmol) for 2 h. The corresponding amide derivatives **8f** (Figure. 10) (232.6 mg, 89%) as an pale yellow solid.

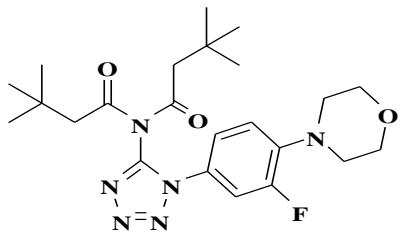


Figure 10: Structure of compound 8f

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₂₃H₃₄N₆O₃F; M.P: 138-140 °C; ¹H NMR (Fig. 35) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.8, 1H), 3.88 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.17 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.41 (s, 4H), 0.98 (s, 18H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 36) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 172.3 (2C), 156.0,

150.4, 142.4, 125.5, 120.2, 118.9, 112.94, 66.6 (2C), 50.2 (2C), 49.4 (2C), 29.6 (6C); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig. 37): 3446, 2925, 1744, 1629, 1519, 1056; HRMS (ESI) (Fig. 38): calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_6\text{O}_3\text{F}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 461.2676 found 461.2715.

N-(1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)-N-(pivaloyl)pivalamide (8g):

Following the general procedure, compound **8g** prepared by dissolving 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by trimethylacetyl chloride **7g** (137 mg, 1.136 mmol) for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8g** (Figure. 11) (201.3 mg, 82%) as a pale yellow liquid.

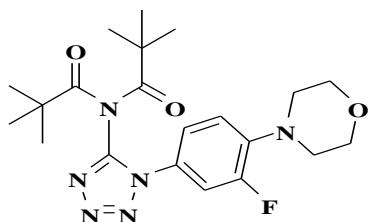
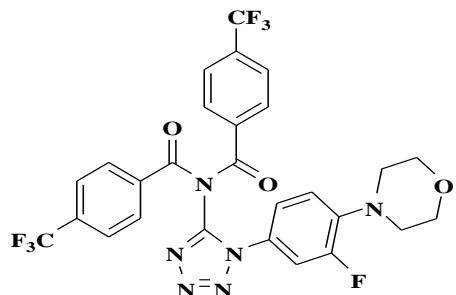


Figure 11: Structure of compound 8g

Analytical data: Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{FN}_6\text{O}_3$; M.P: NA °C; *Anal.* Calc. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{FN}_6\text{O}_3$ (432): Found C, 58.34; H, 6.77; F, 4.38; N, 19.42; O, 11.12%; Calc: C, 58.32; H, 6.76; F, 4.39; N, 19.43; O, 11.10%; ^1H NMR (Fig. 39) (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 7.43 (d, 1H), 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.23 (m, 1H), 3.76 (m, 4H), 3.12 (m, 4H), 1.15 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (Fig. 40) (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 179.3, 177.5, 155.0, 152.6, 149.5, 140.9 (2C), 126.8, 126.7, 120.2, 119.3 (2C), 112.0 (2C), 66.9, 50.2 (2C), 40.1, 39.9 (5C), 38.9 (3C), 27.0 (2C); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig. 41): 3446, 2971, 1705, 1521, 1274, 1261, 1119; ESI-MS (Fig. 42): m/z 433.42 [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$, +ve ion mode.

N-[1-(3-Fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]N-Di-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (8h):

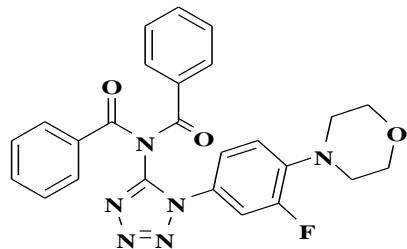
Following the general procedure, compound **8h** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl chloride **7h** (237 mg, 1.136 mmol) for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8h** (Figure. 12) (220.3 mg, 64%) as white solid.

**Figure 12: Structure of compound 8h**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₂₇H₁₉F₇N₆O₃; M.P:138-141°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₂₇H₁₉F₇N₆O₃ (608): Found C, 53.31; H, 3.16; F, 21.83; N, 13.84; O, 7.88%; Calc: C, 53.30; H, 3.15; F, 21.86; N, 13.81; O, 7.89%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 43) (400 MHz, DMSO- *d*₆) δ: 7.83-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.81 (m, 6H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.21(m, 2H), 3.85 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.11 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig.44)(400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 166.8 155.3, 152.8, 149, 142.4, 132.7, 132.6, 130.5, 127.3, 126.9, 126.6, 124.3(2C), 121.6 (2C), 119.6, 113.3 (2C), 65.9, 49.9, 40.1, 39.9 (5C), 38.8; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 45): 3439, 3080, 2979, 1752, 1731, 1518, 1490, 1312, 1271, 1236, 1114; ESI-MS (Fig. 46): *m/z* 609.70[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

N-(1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)-Benzoylbenzamide (8i):

Following the general procedure, compound **8i** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by benzoyl chloride **7i** (160 mg, 1.136 mmol) for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8i** (Figure. 13) (206.3 mg, 77%) as off white solid.

**Figure 13: Structure of compound 8i**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₂₅H₂₁FN₆O₃; M.P:101-104°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₂₅H₂₁FN₆O₃ (472): Found C, 63.55; H, 4.48; F, 4.02; N, 17.79; O, 10.16%; Calc: C, 63.55; H, 4.48; F, 4.02; N, 17.79; O, 10.16%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 47) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.17-8.08 (m,

1H), 7.68-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.54(m, 3H), 7.37-7.34(m, 4H), 7.13-7.12(m, 1H), 6.95-6.92 (m, 2H), 3.92-3.85 (m, 4H), 3.20-3.12(m, 5H);¹³C NMR (Fig.48) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ:166.8 155.3, 152.8, 149, 142.4, 132.7, 132.6, 130.5, 127.3, 126.9, 126.6, 124.3(2C), 121.6 (2C), 119.6, 113.3 (2C), 65.9, 49.9, 40.1, 39.9 (5C), 38.8; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹)(Fig.49): 3444, 2925, 1706, 1519, 1275, 1261, 1116; ESI-MS (Fig.50): *m/z*473.21[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

2-Fluoro-N-[1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]-N-(2-fluoro-6-methoxybenzoyl)6-methoxybenzamide (8j):

Following the general procedure, compound **8j** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by benzoyl chloride **7j** (218mg, 1.12 mmol) for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8j**(Figure. 14)(280.5 mg, 87%) as an off white solid.

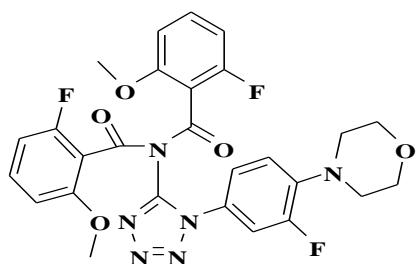
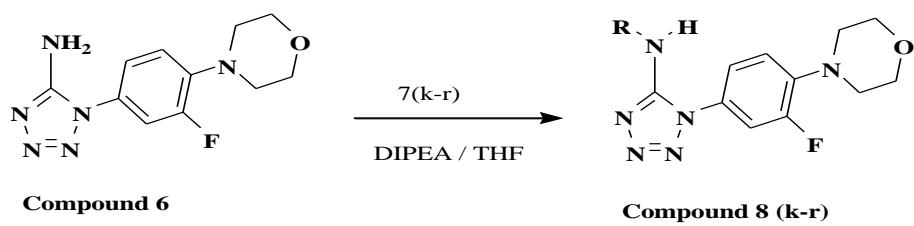


Figure 14: Structure of compound 8j

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₉H₁₈F₂N₆O₃; M.P: 239-241°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₉H₁₈F₂N₆O₃ (568): Found C, 57.05; H, 4.07; F, 10.04; N, 14.79; O, 14.08%; Calc: C, 57.04; H, 4.08; F, 10.03; N, 14.78; O, 14.07%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 51) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.74 (s, 6H), 3.16 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 52)(100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ:163.3 (2C), 161.4, 158.8, 157.5, 155.7, 153.2, 149.3, 141.8, 133.6; 126.3, 121.4, 118.5, 113.4, 107.9, 66.7 (2C), 56.0 (2C), 50.4 (2C); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹)(Fig. 53): 3415, 2845, 1731, 1703, 1617, 1476, 1233, 1087; ESI MS(Fig. 54) : *m/z* 569.43 (M+H)⁺.

General procedure for Compound 8k-8r(acetylation):



To a solution of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (20 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by acid chlorides (**7k-7r**),(0.616 mmol)The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2-6 hr and quenched with water and extracted with ethyl acetate (3x10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine solution (10 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentration invacuo to afford respective amide derivatives **8k-8r**.

***N*-[1-(3-Fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]benzamide (8k):**

Following the general procedure, compound **8k** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed bybenzoyl chloride**7k** (160mg, 0.616 mmol)for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8k**(Figure. 15)(177.7 mg, 85%) as a pale pink solid.

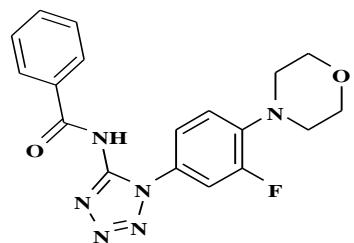


Figure 15 : Structure of compound 8j

Analytical data: Molecular formula:C₁₈H₁₇FN₆O₂; M.P: 257-259 °C; ¹H NMR(Fig. 55) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ:11.02 (brs, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 2H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H);¹³C NMR (Fig.56) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ:166.8 155.3, 152.8, 149, 142.4, 132.7, 132.6,

130.5, 127.3, 126.9, 126.6, 124.3(2C), 121.6 (2C), 119.6, 113.3 (2C), 65.9, 49.9, 40.1, 39.9 (5C), 38.8; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig. 57): 3270, 3081, 2921, 2839, 1691, 1546, 1265, 1103; HRMS (ESI) (Fig. 58): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_6\text{O}_2\text{F} (\text{M}+\text{H})^+$: 369.1475 found 369.1440.

N-[1-(3-Fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]-2-methoxy-N-(2-methoxybenzoyl)benzamide (8l):

Following the general procedure, compound **8l** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by benzoyl chloride **7l** (160mg, 0.616 mmol) for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8l** (Figure. 16) (208 mg, 92%) as an off white solid.

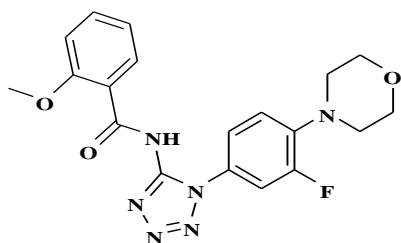


Figure 16: Structure of compound 8l

Analytical data: Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_6\text{O}_3$; M.P: 196-198 °C; *Anal.* Calc. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_6\text{O}_3$ (398): Found C, 57.29; H, 4.83; F, 4.78; N, 21.10; O, 12.07%; Calc: C, 57.28; H, 4.81; F, 4.77; N, 21.09; O, 12.05%; ^1H NMR (Fig. 59) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.52-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 6.99 (t, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.59 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 3.71 (s, 6H), 3.11 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (Fig. 60) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 168.1 (2C), 156.6 (2C), 150.3, 141.5, 134.3 (2C), 131.3 (2C), 126.8 (2C), 126.7 (2C), 122.1, 120.6, 118.6, 112.3 (3C), 66.7 (2C), 55.2 (2C), 50.4 (2C); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig. 61): 3436, 2958, 2943, 1698, 1664, 1510, 1490, 1341, 1293, 1253, 1114; ESI-MS (Fig. 62): m/z 399.12 [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, +ve ion mode.

2,6-DifluoroN-[1-(3-Fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl]-benzamide (8m):

Following the general procedure, compound **8m** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by benzoyl chloride **7m**

(108.7mg, 0.616 mmol) for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8m** (Figure 17) (221 mg, 90%) as an off white solid.

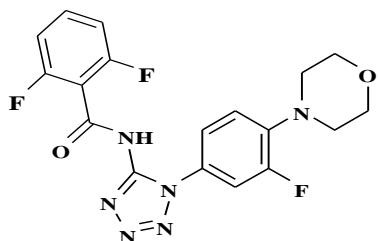


Figure 17: Structure of compound 8m

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₁₅F₃N₆O₂; M.P: 214-216 °C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₁₅F₃N₆O₂ (404): Found C, 53.48; H, 3.75; F, 14.12; N, 20.79; O, 7.93%; Calc: C, 53.47; H, 3.74; F, 14.10; N, 20.78; O, 7.91%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 63) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.51-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.00-6.88 (m, 3H), 3.87 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 64) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 179.3, 177.5, 155.0, 52.6, 149.5, 140.9 (2C), 126.8 (2C), 120.2 (2C), 119.3 (2C), 112.1 (2C), 65.9, 50.1 (2C), 40.1, 39.9 (5C), 38.7 (3C); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 65): 3437, 3177, 2955, 2836, 1723, 1567, 1246, 1125, 1010; ESI-MS (Fig. 66): *m/z* 405.33 [M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

N-(1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (8n):

Following the general procedure, compound **8n** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed by benzoyl chloride **7n** (208.4mg, 0.616 mmol) for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8n** (Figure. 18) (215.5 mg, 87%) as a light brown solid.

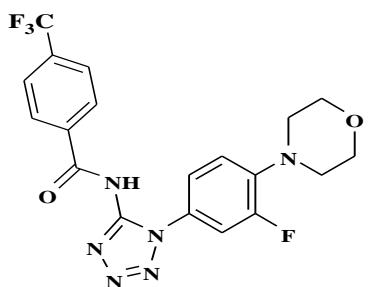


Figure 18: Structure of compound 8n

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₉H₁₆F₄N₆O₂; M.P:202-204°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₉H₁₆F₄N₆O₂ (436): Found C, 52.33; H, 3.71; F, 17.43; N, 19.27; O, 7.34%; Calc: C, 52.30; H, 3.70; F, 17.42; N, 19.26; O, 7.33%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 67) (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 7.85-7.67 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.45(m, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 3.76-3.74(m, 4H), 3.10-3.07(m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 68) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 166.8 155.3, 152.8, 149, 142.4, 132.7, 132.6, 130.5, 127.3, 126.9, 126.6, 124.3(2C), 121.6 (2C), 119.6, 113.3 (2C), 65.9, 49.9, 40.1, 39.9 (5C), 38.8; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹)(Fig.69): 3455, 3179, 2921, 2898, 2860, 1677, 1523, 1454, 1380, 1318, 1274, 1257; ESI-MS (Fig.70): *m/z*437.25[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

N-(1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide (8o):

Following the general procedure, compound **8o** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed cyclohexane carboxylic acid chloride **7o** (90.3mg, 0.616 mmol)for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8o** (Figure. 19) (180.6 mg, 85%) as aoff white solid.

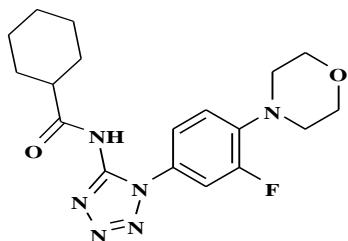


Figure 19: Structure of compound 8o

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₂₃FN₆O₂; M.P:201-205°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₂₃FN₆O₂ (374): Found C, 57.73; H, 6.20; F, 5.08; N, 22.47; O, 8.56%; Calc: C, 57.74; H, 6.19; F, 5.07; N, 22.45; O, 8.55%; ¹H NMR(Fig. 71) (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 7.54-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.8, 1H), 3.88 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 3.17 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.45-2.37 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.48 (m, 5H), 1.35-1.04(m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 72)(100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 174.8, 155, 152.4, 149.2, 140.8, 127 (2C), 120.4, 119.2, 112.3(2C), 66, 50.1, 43.3, 40.1 (2C), 28.4, 25.1 (2C); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹)(Fig.73): 3446, 3220, 3036, 2928, 2855, 1728, 1551, 1448, 1303, 12568, 1258;ESI-MS (Fig.74): *m/z*375.27[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

N-(1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)-3-phenylpropanamide (8p):

Following the general procedure, compound **8p** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed 3-Phenylpropionyl chloride **7p** (103.9mg, 0.616 mmol)for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8p**(Figure. 20)(207 mg, 92%) as a off white solid.

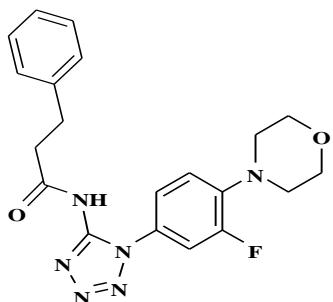
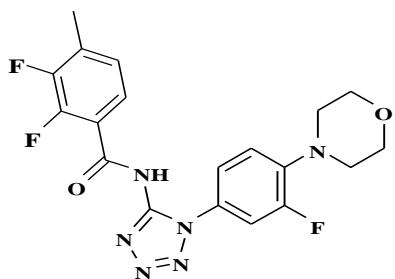


Figure 20: Structure of compound 8p

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₂₀H₂₁FN₆O₂; M.P: 180-183°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₂₀H₂₁FN₆O₂ (396): Found C, 60.61; H, 5.33; F, 4.78; N, 21.22; O, 8.06%; Calc: C, 60.60; H, 5.34; F, 4.79; N, 21.20; O, 8.07%; ¹H NMR(Fig. 75) (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*6) δ: 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.11 (m, 5H), 6.98-6.93(m, 1H), 3.90-3.85(m, 4H), 3.19-3.16(m, 4H), 2.98-2.93 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 76) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 148.8, 139.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.3, 119.9, 118.7, 112.5, 66.7, 50.3, 37.6, 30.5; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig.77): 3405, 317,2963, 2928, 2864, 1959, 1705, 1558, 1520, 1452, 1380,1355 1258, 1122; ESI-MS (Fig.78): *m/z*397.26[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

2,3-difluoro-N-(1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)-4-methylbenzamide (**8q**):

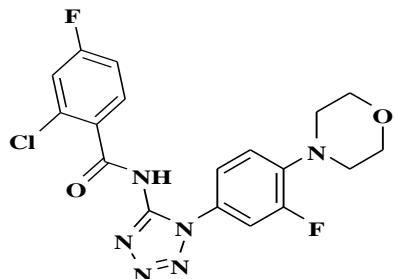
Following the general procedure, compound **8q** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed 2,3-difluoro-4-methylbenzoyl chloride **7q** (117.4mg, 0.616 mmol)for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8q** (Figure. 21)(216 mg, 91%) as an off white solid.

**Figure 21: Structure of compound 8q**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₉H₁₇F₃N₆O₂; M.P:112-115°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₉H₁₇F₃N₆O₂ (418): Found C, 54.56; H, 4.11; F, 13.63; N, 20.07; O, 7.66%; Calc: C, 54.55; H, 4.10; F, 13.62; N, 20.09; O, 7.65%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 79) (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.16 (m, 2H), 3.90-3.85 (m, 4H), 3.19-3.16 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 80) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 162.3, 155, 152.6, 149.1, 140.9 (2C), 131.3 (2C), 126.6 (3C), 124.3, 121.1, 120.3, 119.2, 112.3 (2C), 65.9, 50, 44.5, 40.1, 39.9 (5C), 38.8, 14.1; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 81): 3181, 2969, 2864, 1967, 1705, 1634, 1565, 1453, 1270, 1121, 1077; ESI-MS (Fig. 82): m/z 419.22 [M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

2-chloro-4-fluoro-N-(1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)benzamide (8r):

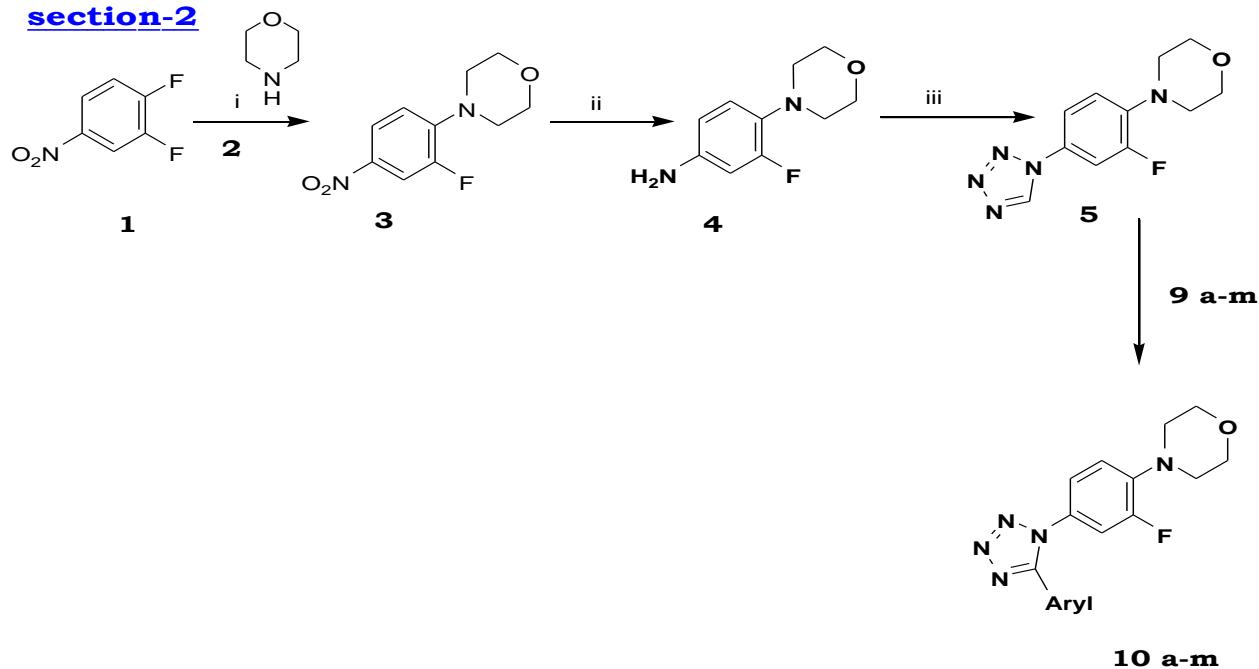
Following the general procedure, compound **8r** prepared treatment of 1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-amine **6** (150 mg, 0.56 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), cooled to 0 °C and added DIPEA (220.3 mg, 1.7 mmol) followed 2-chloro-4-fluorobenzoyl chloride **7r** (118.8mg, 0.616 mmol) for 2 h afforded the product corresponding amide derivatives **8r** (**Figure. 22**) (210 mg, 88%) as a pale brown solid.

**Figure 22: Structure of compound 8r**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₁₅ClF₂N₆O₂; M.P:172-175°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₁₅ClF₂N₆O₂ (421): Found C, 51.39; H, 3.58; Cl, 8.44; F, 9.04; N, 19.98; O, 7.62%; Calc: C, 51.38; H, 3.59; Cl, 8.43; F, 9.03; N, 19.97; O, 7.60%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 83) (400 MHz, DMSO-

d6) δ: 712.16 (s, br, 1H), 7.88-7.19 (m, 6H), 3.76-3.74(m, 4H), 3.10-3.08(m, 4H);¹³C NMR (Fig. 84) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 165.7, 164.5, 164.0, 161.8, 161.5, 155.1, 152.6, 148.9, 141.0, 133.6, 133.1, 131.8, 131.3, 126.8, 121.0, 119.2, 118.2, 117.9, 117.6, 117.4, 114.6, 112.9, 112.6; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig.85): 3736, 3256, 3083, 2845, 2561, 1684, 1522, 1445, 1306, 1262, 1109, 1095; ESI-MS (Fig.86): *m/z*421.21[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

section-2



General procedure for Preparation of Compounds 10a-10m(Direct Arylation of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine):

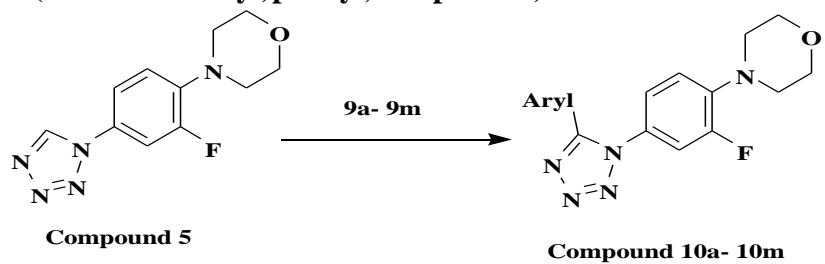


Figure 23: Structure of compound 10a-10m

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (1.00 mmol), the appropriate aryl iodide **9a-9m** (1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (0.10 mmol) in dry

acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 -8 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through Celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate) to afford the title compounds **10a-10m** (76-88%).

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-phenyl-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (10a):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), iodobenzene **9a** (204 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:1) to obtain compound **10a** (Figure. 24) (285 mg, 87%) as a off white solid.

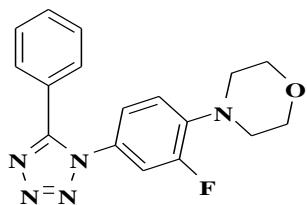


Figure 24: Structure of compound **10a**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₇H₁₆FN₅O; M.P:148-151°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₇H₁₆FN₅O (325): Found C, 62.77; H, 4.96; F, 5.86; N, 21.56; O, 4.94%; Calc: C, 62.76; H, 4.96; F, 5.84; N, 21.53; O, 4.92%; ¹H-NMR (Fig. 87) (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 7.59-7.41(m, 5H), 7.15-7.10(m, 2H), 6.99-6.97(m, 1H), 3.90-3.87(m, 4H), 3.19-3.17(m, 4H); ¹³C-NMR (Fig. 88) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 155.9, 153.4, 141.7, 141.6, 131.3, 129.0, 128.8, 127.8, 127.7, 123.4, 121.6, 118.8, 113.9, 113.7, 66.7, 50.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 89): 3733, 3443, 3065, 2955, 2854, 1615, 1516, 1460, 1378, 1348, 1302, 1233, 1107; ESI-MS (Fig. 90): m/z 326.26[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-o-tolyl-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (10b):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 2-iodotoluene **9b** (218 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I)

iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through Celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:4) to obtain compound **10b** (Figure. 25) (294 mg, 86%) as a light brown solid.

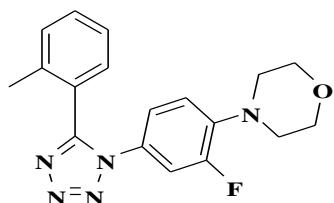
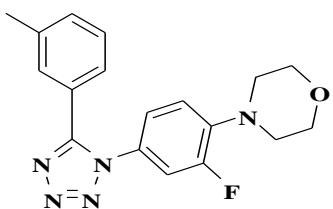


Figure 25: Structure of compound 10b

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O; M.P: 98-101°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O (339): Found C, 63.71; H, 5.33; F, 5.62; N, 20.65; O, 4.72%; Calc: C, 63.70; H, 5.35; F, 5.60; N, 20.64; O, 4.71%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 91) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.45-7.41(m, 1H), 7.32-7.30(m, 3H), 7.09-7.05(m, 1H), 7.00-6.98(m, 1H), 6.91-6.86(m, 1H), 3.86-3.83(m, 4H), 3.13-3.10(m, 4H), 2.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 92) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 155.8, 153.3, 153.2, 141.0, 137.7, 131.1, 130.9, 130.0, 127.7, 127.6, 126.2, 123.6, 119.7, 118.6, 112.3, 112.1, 66.6, 50.3, 19.6; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 93): 3874, 3732, 3440, 3061, 2957, 2921, 2855, 1957, 1613, 1515, 1381, 1255, 1112; ESI-MS (Fig. 94): *m/z* 340.24 [M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-m-tolyl-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (**10c**):

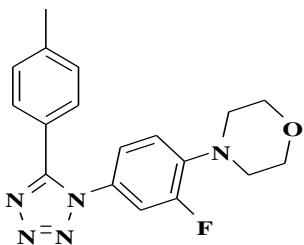
A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 3-iodotoluene **9c** (218 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through Celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:4) to obtain compound **10c** (Figure. 26) (281 mg, 83%) as a light brown solid.

**Figure 26: Structure of compound 10c**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O; M.P: 101-104°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O (339): Found C, 63.71; H, 5.33; F, 5.62; N, 20.65; O, 4.73%; Calc: C, 63.70; H, 5.35; F, 5.60; N, 20.64; O, 4.71%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 95) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.53(s, 1H), 7.32-7.21(m, 3H), 7.14-7.10(m, 2H), 6.99-6.97(m, 1H), 3.90-3.88(m, 4H), 3.19-3.17(m, 4H), 2.36(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 96) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 155.9, 153.5, 153.4, 141.6, 141.5, 139.0, 132.0, 129.5, 128.7, 127.8, 125.6, 121.5, 118.7, 113.8, 113.6, 66.6, 50.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 97): 3735, 3446, 3041, 2962, 2860, 2837, 1813, 1614, 1575, 1512, 1453, 1377, 1304, 1237, 1166, 1117; ESI-MS (Fig. 98): m/z 340.0 [M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-p-tolyl-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (10d):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 4-iodotoluene **9d** (218 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through Celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:4) to obtain compound **10d** (Figure. 27) (284 mg, 84%) as a light brown solid.

**Figure 27: Structure of compound 10d**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O; M.P: 149-151°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O (339): Found C, 63.69; H, 5.34; F, 5.65; N, 20.63; O, 4.70%; Calc: C, 63.70; H, 5.35; F, 5.60; N, 20.64; O, 4.71%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 99) (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 7.59(m, 1H), 7.48-7.41(m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.10(m, 1H), 3.90-3.88(m, 4H), 3.19-3.17(m, 4H), 2.36(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 100) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 154.9, 153.6, 152.4, 141.3, 141.2, 129.4, 128.6, 127.2, 127.1, 122.9, 120.4, 119.2, 119.1, 114.6, 114.4, 65.9, 49.9, 20.8; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 101): 3735, 3445, 2962, 2917, 1614, 1520, 1450, 1376, 1342, 1256, 1120; ESI-MS (Fig. 102): *m/z* 340.31[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(4-(5-(2-ethylphenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)-2-fluorophenyl)morpholine (**10e**):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 1-ethyl-2-iodobenzene **9e** (232 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:1) to obtain compound **10e** (Figure. 28) (286 mg, 81%) as a colourless liquid.

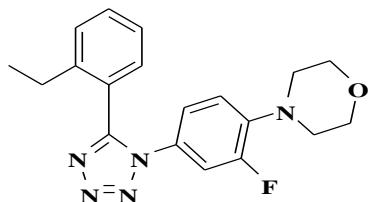


Figure 28: Structure of compound 10e

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₉H₂₀FN₅O; M.P: NA ; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₉H₂₀FN₅O (353): Found C, 64.55; H, 5.72; F, 5.39; N, 19.81; O, 4.52%; Calc: C, 64.57; H, 5.70; F, 5.38; N, 19.82; O, 4.53%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 103) (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ: 7.45-7.44(m, 1H), 7.44-7.43(m, 1H), 7.35-7.34(m, 1H), 7.20-7.19(m, 1H), 7.15-7.13(m, 1H), 7.00-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.93(m, 1H), 3.85-3.80(m, 4H), 3.10-3.08(m, 4H), 2.45-2.43(m, 2H), 1.05-1.03(m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 104) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 155.8, 153.4, 153.1, 143.9, 141.1, 141.0, 131.3, 130.1, 129.4, 127.8,

127.7, 126.2, 123.0, 119.8, 118.6, 112.5, 112.2, 66.7, 50.3, 26.2, 14.9;IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig.105):3443, 2967, 2855, 1516, 1450, 1378, 1275, 1261, 1118; ESI-MS (Fig.106): *m/z*364.0[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(4-(4-ethylphenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)-2-fluorophenyl)morpholine (10f):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine⁵ (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 1-Ethyl-4-iodobenzene **9f** (232 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:3) to obtained compound **10f**(Figure. 29) (275 mg,78%) as an off white solid.

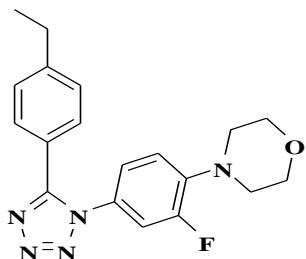


Figure 29: Structure of compound 10f

Analytical data: Molecular formula:C₁₉H₂₀FN₅O; M.P: 118-120°C;*Anal.* Calc. for C₁₉H₂₀FN₅O (353):Found C, 64.56; H, 5.71; F, 5.37; N, 19.80; O, 4.54%; Calc: C, 64.57; H, 5.70; F, 5.38; N, 19.82; O, 4.53%;¹H NMR(Fig. 107) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.50-7.48(m, 2H), 7.26-7.24(m, 2H), 7.14-7.11(m, 2H), 7.02-6.98(m, 1H), 3.90-3.88(m, 4H), 3.20-3.17(m, 4H), 2.72-2.66(m, 2H), 1.27-1.23(m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 108)(100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.0, 153.5, 148.0, 141.7, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 121.7, 120.6, 118.7, 114.0, 113.8, 66.7, 50.4, 28.7, 14.9;IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig.109): 3077, 3032, 2960, 2861, 1676, 1613, 1522, 1470, 1488, 154, 1121; ESI-MS (Fig.110): *m/z*354.20[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (10g):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine⁵ (249 mg, 1.00 mmol),

2-iodoanisole **9g** (234 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:3) to obtain compound **10g** (Figure. 30) (284 mg, 80%) as a brown colour solid.

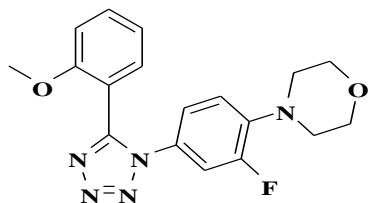
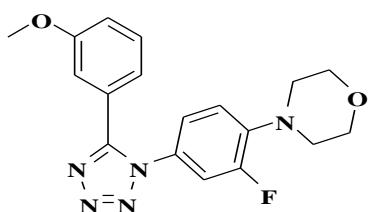


Figure 30: Structure of compound 10g

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O₂; M.P: 123-125°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O₂ (355): Found C, 60.83; H, 5.12; F, 5.38; N, 19.72; O, 9.03%; Calc: C, 60.84; H, 5.11; F, 5.35; N, 19.71; O, 9.00%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 111) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.59-7.50(m, 2H), 7.11-6.88(m, 5H), 3.86(s, 4H), 3.44(s, 4H), 3.11(s, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 112) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.5, 155.8, 153.3, 151.9, 140.9, 140.8, 133.1, 131.4, 129.1, 129.0, 121.1, 119.3, 118.3, 113.1, 112.0, 111.8, 111.3, 66.6, 55.0, 50.4; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 113): 3556, 3468, 3069, 2958, 2842, 2230, 2069, 1604, 1582, 1518, 1250, 1115; ESI-MS (Fig. 114): *m/z* 356.0 [M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (10h):

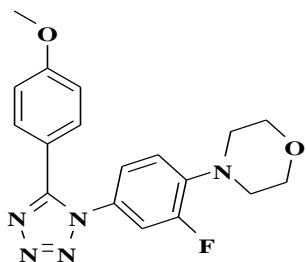
A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 3-iodoanisole **9h** (234 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:3) to obtain compound **10h** (Figure. 31) (298 mg, 84%) as a light brown solid.

**Figure 31: Structure of compound 10h**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O₂; M.P: 110-114°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O₂ (355): Found C, 60.85; H, 5.13; F, 5.36; N, 19.73; O, 9.02%; Calc: C, 60.84; H, 5.11; F, 5.35; N, 19.71; O, 9.00%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 115) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.33-7.27(m, 1H), 7.20-7.12(m, 3H), 7.05-6.98(m, 3H), 3.90-3.88(m, 4H), 3.79(s, 3H), 3.19-3.17(m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 116) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 159.7, 155.9, 153.4, 153.3, 141.7, 141.6, 130.0, 127.7, 124.4, 121.6, 120.9, 118.7, 117.4, 113.7, 66.7, 55.3, 50.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 117): 3444, 3070, 2898, 2861, 2231, 1615, 1582, 1514, 1483, 1236, 1115, 1048; ESI-MS (Fig. 118): m/z 356.0 [M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (10i):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 4-iodoanisole **9i** (234 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:3) to obtain compound **10i** (Figure. 32) (287 mg, 81%) as an off white solid.

**Figure 32: Structure of compound 10i**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O₂; M.P: 154-156°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₈H₁₈FN₅O₂ (355): Found C, 60.86; H, 5.14; F, 5.33; N, 19.72; O, 9.03%; Calc: C, 60.84; H, 5.11; F, 5.35; N, 19.71; O, 9.00%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 119) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.59-7.51(m, 2H), 7.14-7.11(m, 2H), 7.06-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.93-6.91(m, 2H), 3.90-3.84(m, 7H), 3.20-3.18(m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 120) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 161.8, 155.9, 153.5, 145.8, 141.6, 130.3, 128.0, 127.9, 121.7, 118.8, 115.4, 114.4, 113.8, 112.0, 66.7, 55.3, 50.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 121): 3445, 3082, 2920, 2861, 2567, 2228, 2055, 1725, 1236, 1612, 1257, 1117, 1030; ESI-MS (Fig. 122): m/z 356.33[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (**10j**):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 2,4-dimethoxyiodobenzene **9j** (264 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:3) to obtain compound **10j** (Figure. 33) (308 mg, 80%) as a light brown solid.

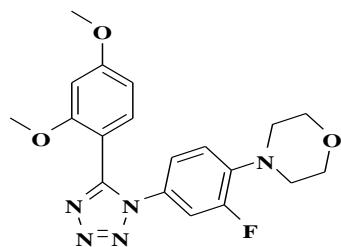


Figure 33: Structure of compound **10j**

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₉H₂₀FN₅O₃; M.P: 104-106°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₉H₂₀FN₅O₃ (385): Found C, 59.23; H, 5.24; F, 4.91; N, 18.18; O, 12.46%; Calc: C, 59.21; H, 5.23; F, 4.93; N, 18.17; O, 12.45%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 123) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.52-7.50(m, 1H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 1), 7.04-7.03(m, 1H), 6.93-6.89 (m, 1H), 6.64-6.62(m, 1H), 6.40-6.38 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 4H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.12-3.10 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 124) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 163.7, 157.8, 155.8, 153.3, 151.9, 140.7, 132.3, 129.4, 119.3, 118.3, 112.0, 111.7, 105.5, 98.9,

66.6, 55.5, 50.4;IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig.125): 3446, 3083, 2920, 2851, 2567, 2227, 1611, 1519, 1467, 1257, 1116, 1043; ESI-MS (Fig.126): m/z 386.0[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (10k):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 3,4,5-Trimethoxyiodobenzene **9k** (294 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through Celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:5) to obtained compound **10k**(Figure. 34) (352 mg, 85%) as a pale yellow solid.

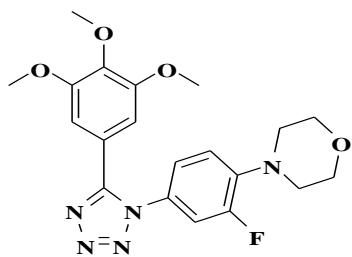


Figure 34: Structure of compound 10k

Analytical data: Molecular formula: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_5\text{O}_4$; M.P: 130-132°C; *Anal.* Calc. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_5\text{O}_4$ (415): Found C, 57.81; H, 5.36; F, 4.56; N, 16.84; O, 15.43%; Calc: C, 57.82; H, 5.34; F, 4.57; N, 16.86; O, 15.41%; ¹H NMR(Fig. 127) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ: 7.21-7.15(m, 2H), 7.06-7.01(m, 1H), 6.80 (s, 2H), 3.90-3.89(m, 7H), 3.72(s, 5H), 3.17-3.15(m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 128) (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ: 156.0, 153.5, 153.3, 141.9, 141.8, 140.6, 127.9, 122.0, 118.7, 118.1, 114.3, 106.3, 66.6, 60.9, 56.1, 50.4; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) (Fig.129): 3446, 3083, 2920, 2851, 2567, 2227, 1611, 1519, 1467, 1257, 1116, 1043; ESI-MS (Fig.130): m/z 416.0[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

1-(3-(1-(3-fluoro-4-morpholinophenyl)-1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)phenyl)ethanone (10l):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1*H*-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine**5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 1-(2-iodophenyl)ethanone **9l** (246 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-

furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:2) to obtain compound **10l** (Figure. 35) (286 mg, 85%) as a pale yellow solid.

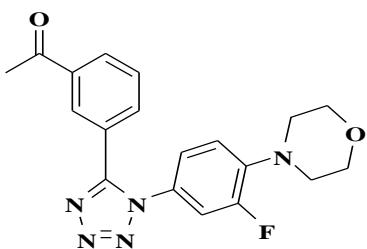


Figure 35: Structure of compound 10l

Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₉H₁₈FN₅O₂; M.P: 157-159°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₉H₁₈FN₅O₂ (367): Found C, 62.13; H, 4.54; F, 5.18; N, 19.03; O, 8.73%; Calc: C, 62.12; H, 4.94; F, 5.17; N, 19.06; O, 8.71%; ¹H NMR (Fig. 131) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.05-8.04(m, 1H), 7.75-7.73(m, 1H), 7.58-7.56(m, 1H), 7.18-7.16(m, 2H), 7.01-6.98(m, 1H), 3.95-3.93(m, 4H), 3.21-3.19(m, 4H), 2.58-2.56(m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 132) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 196.4, 156.0, 153.5, 152.8, 142.0, 137.7, 132.8, 130.8, 129.5, 128.8, 127.4, 124.1, 121.7, 118.9, 114.0, 113.8, 66.7, 50.3, 26.5; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 133): 3451, 3064, 2944, 2831, 2695, 1693, 1608, 1579, 1508, 1446, 1248, 1117; ESI-MS (Fig. 134): *m/z* 368.0[M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

4-(2-fluoro-4-(5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine (10m):

A suspension of 4-(2-fluoro-4-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)phenyl)morpholine **5** (249 mg, 1.00 mmol), 1-Fluro-2-iodobenzene **9m** (222 mg, 1.00 mmol), cesium carbonate (357.5 mg, 1.10 mmol), copper(I) iodide (190 mg, 1.00 mmol), palladium(II) acetate (11.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), and tris(2-furyl)-phosphine (23.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (6 mL) was heated at 40 °C under argon atmosphere for 4 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (40 mL) and filtered quickly through celite, then the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane:ethyl acetate 9:1) to obtain compound **10m** (Figure. 36) (295 mg, 86%) as a pale yellow solid.

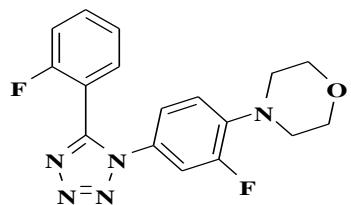
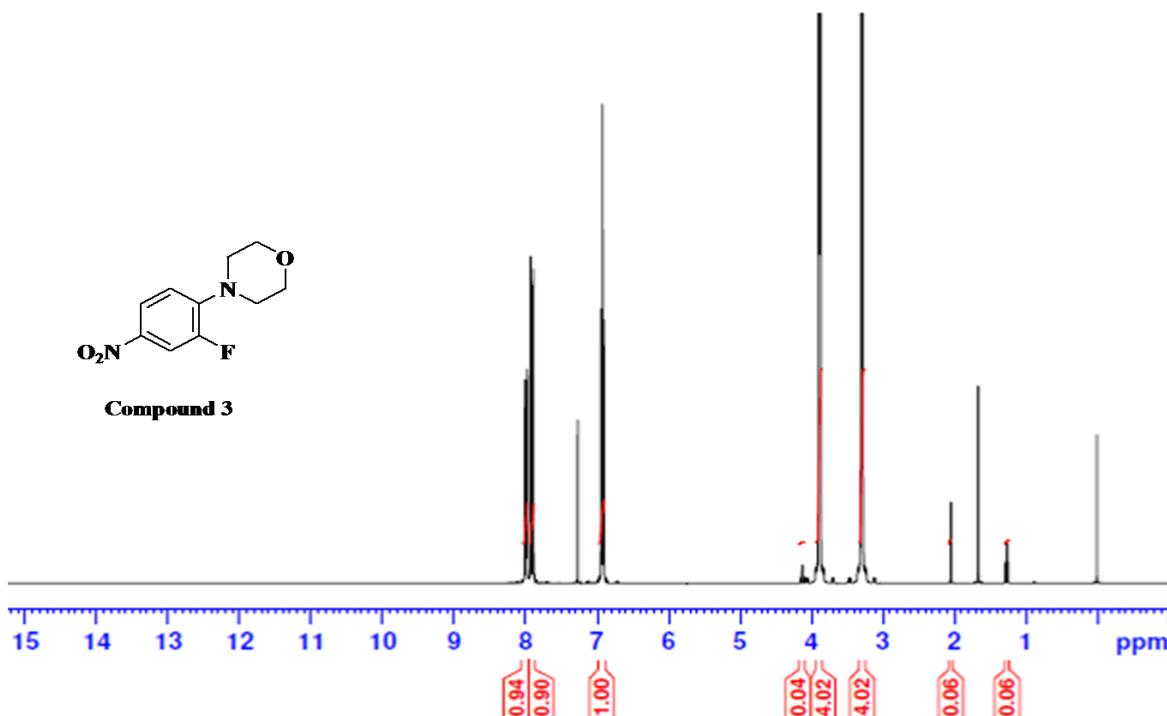


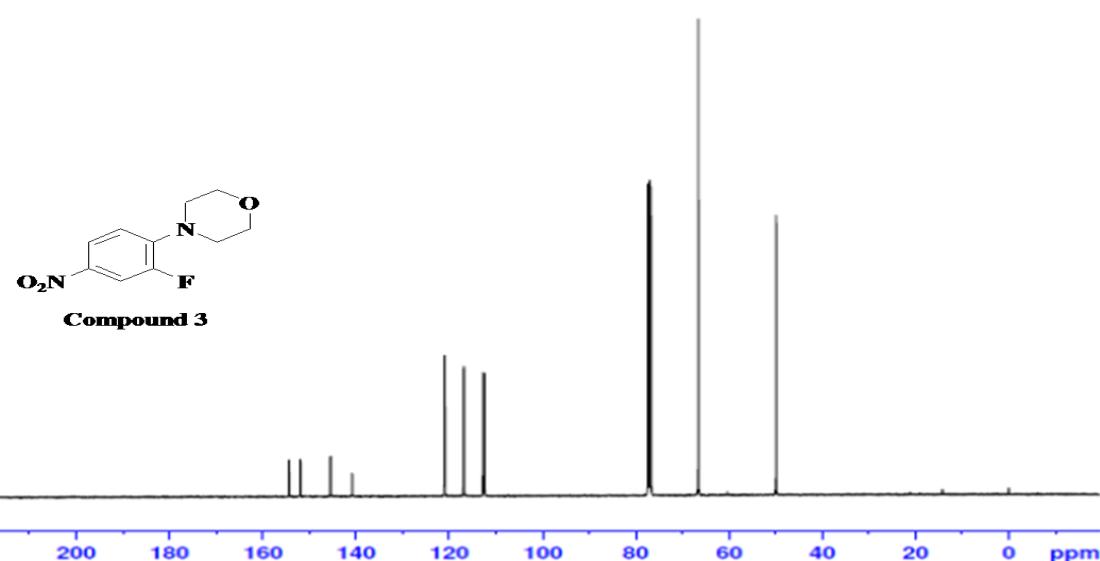
Figure 36: Structure of compound 10m

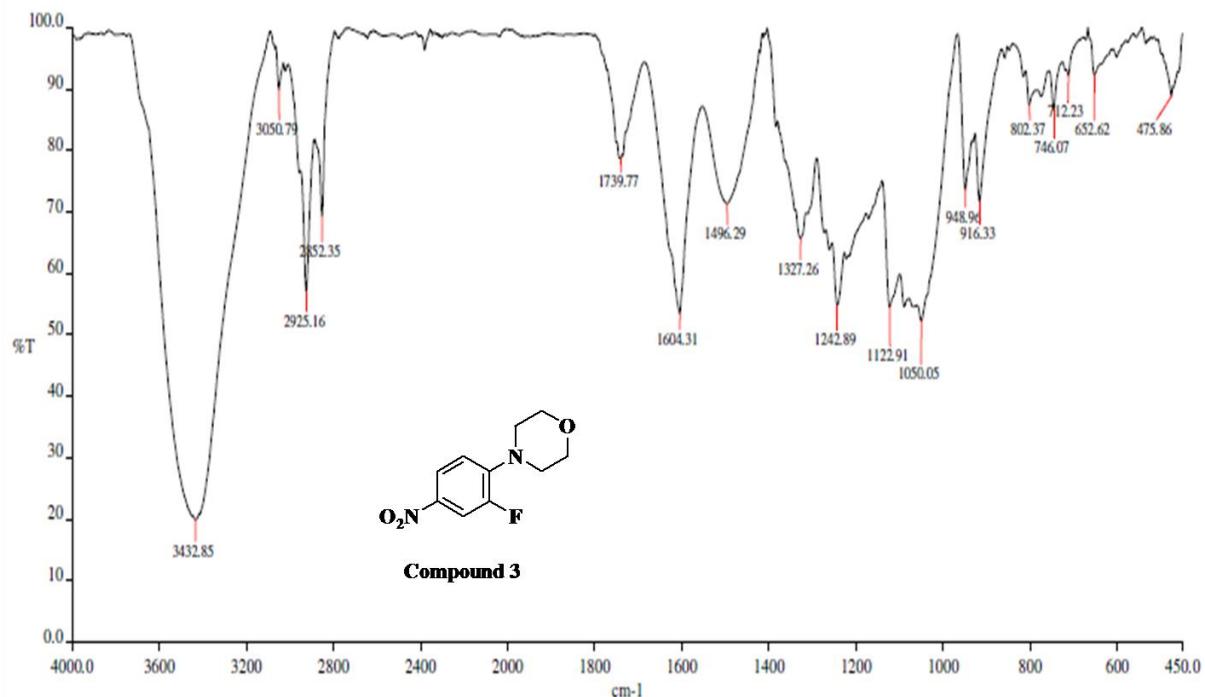
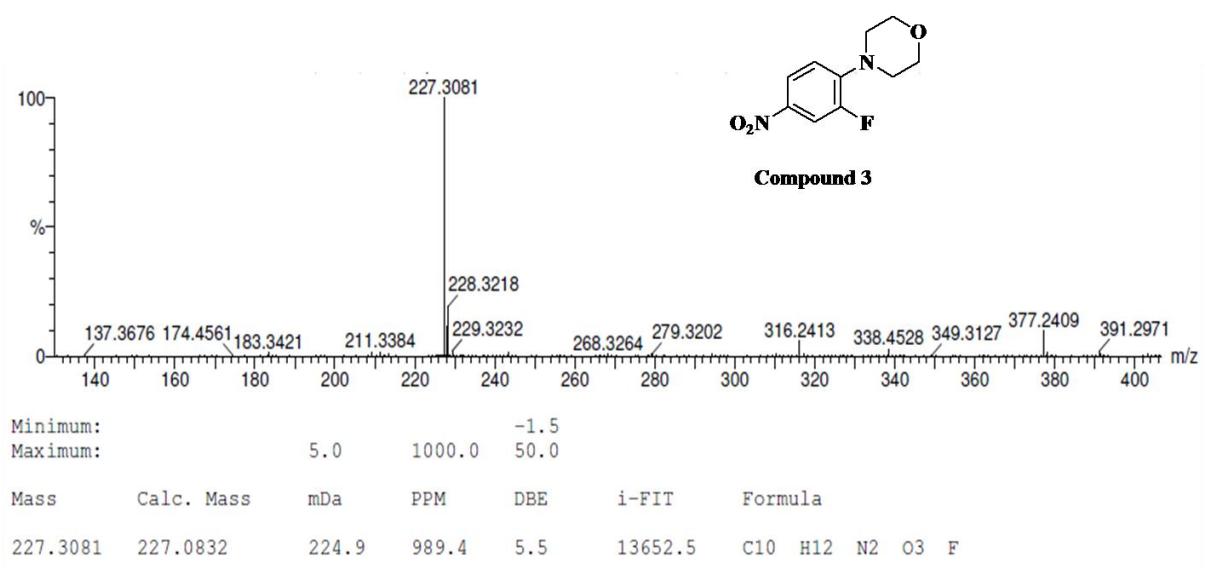
Analytical data: Molecular formula: C₁₇H₁₅F₂N₅O; M.P: 124-126°C; *Anal.* Calc. for C₁₇H₁₅F₂N₅O (343): Found C, 59.48; H, 4.42; F, 11.09; N, 20.43; O, 4.64%; Calc: C, 59.47; H, 4.40; F, 11.07; N, 20.40; O, 4.66 %; ¹H NMR (Fig. 135) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.67-7.64(m, 1H), 7.58-7.56(m, 1H), 7.35-7.32(m, 1H), 7.15-7.04(m, 3H), 6.95-6.91(m, 1H), 3.86(s, 4H), 3.14(s, 4H); ¹³C NMR (Fig. 136) (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 160.6, 158.1, 155.8, 153.4, 149.9, 141.4, 133.7, 131.5, 127.8, 125.0, 124.9, 120.0, 119.9, 118.6, 118.5, 116.6, 112.6, 112.3, 66.6, 654.7, 50.3, 50.2, 15.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) (Fig. 137): 3735, 3446, 3041, 2944, 2860, 2837, 1813, 1614, 1575, 1512, 1237, 1117; ESI-MS (Fig. 138): *m/z* 344.0 [M+H]⁺, +ve ion mode.

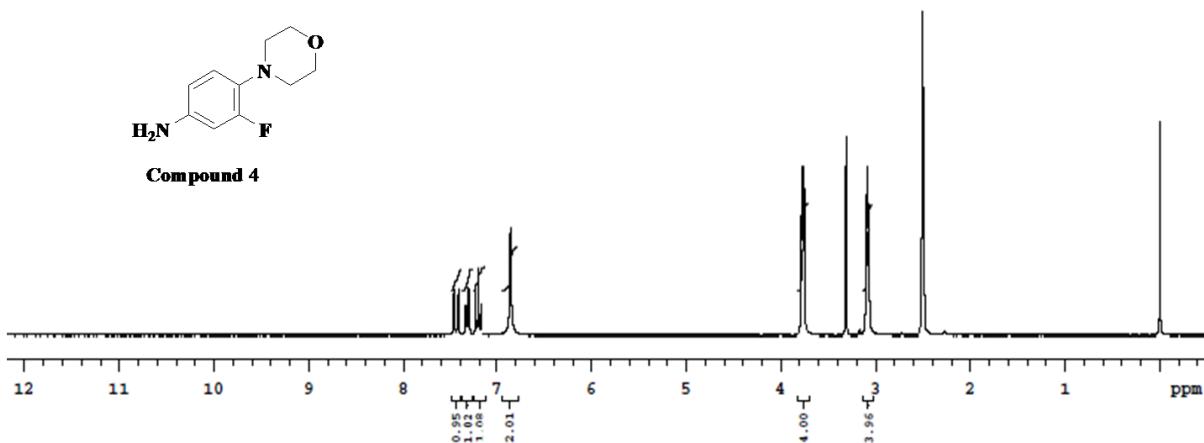
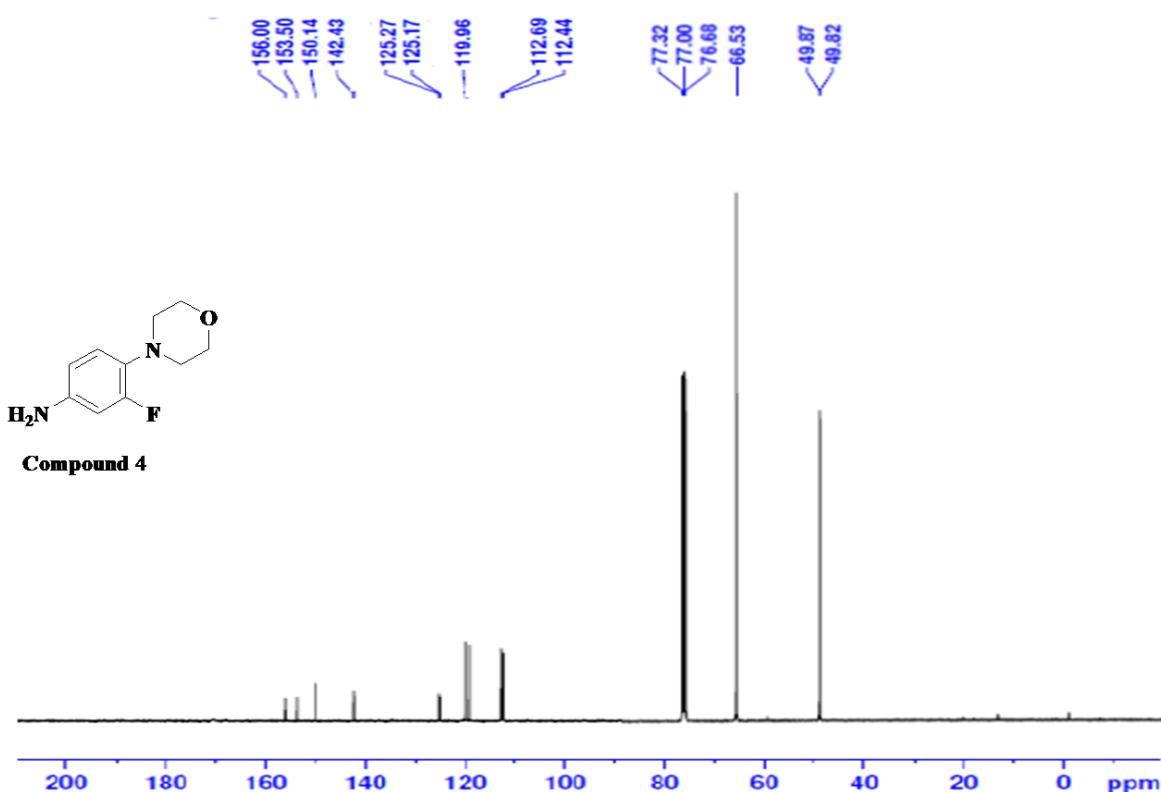
SPECTRAS OF SYNTHESIZED COMPOUNDS

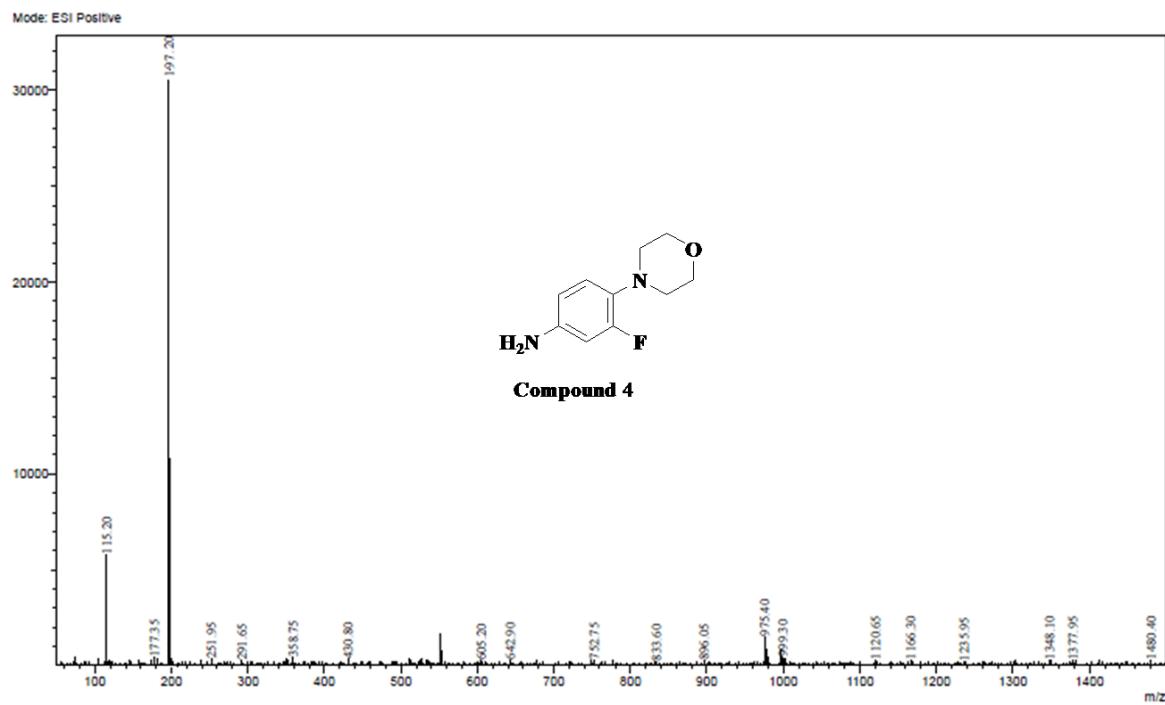
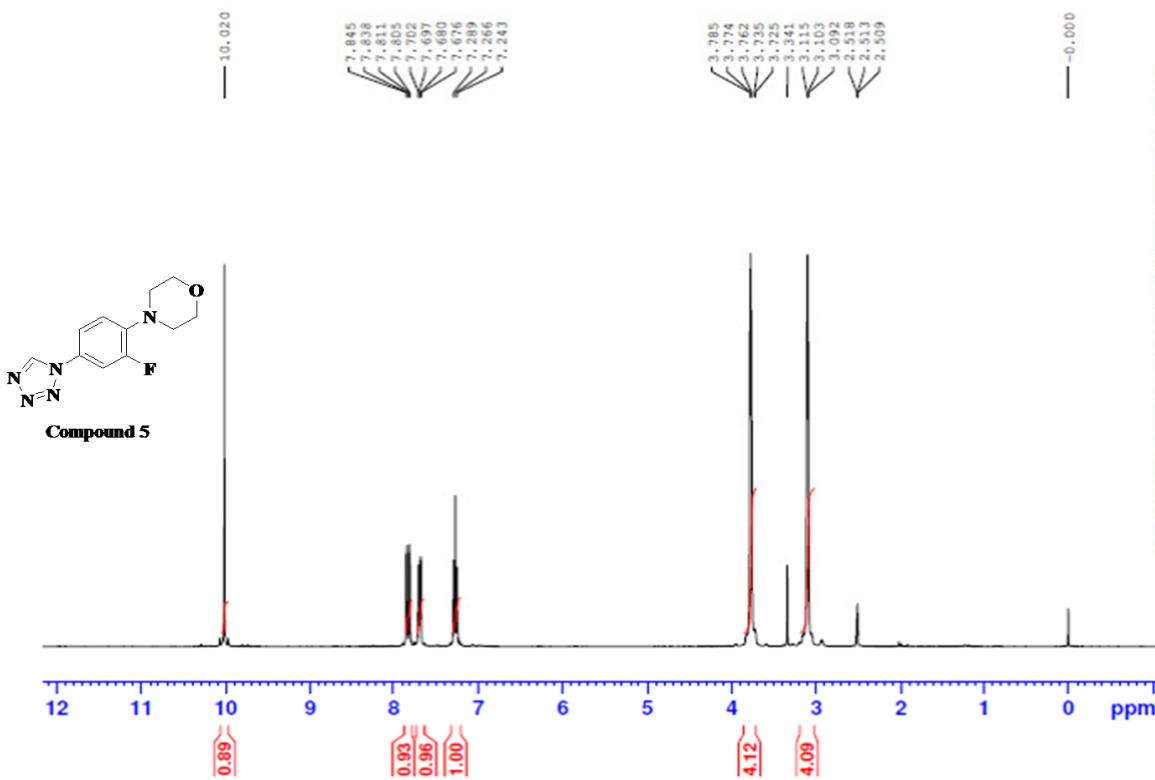
Analytical Spectra's of Compound 3**Figure 1.** ^1H NMR Spectra of Compound 3

Chemical shifts (δ) for ^1H NMR (ppm):
 154.32, 151.84, 145.46, 145.39, 140.82, 140.73, 120.95, 120.92, 116.84, 116.81, 112.68, 112.42, 77.32, 76.68, 66.53, 49.87, 49.82

**Figure 2.** ^{13}C NMR Spectra of Compound 3

**Figure 3. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 3****Figure 4. HRMS Spectra of Compound 3**

Analytical data of Compound 4Figure 5. ¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 4Figure 6. ¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 4

**Figure 7. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 4****Analytical data of Compound 5****Figure 8. ^1H NMR Spectra of Compound 5**

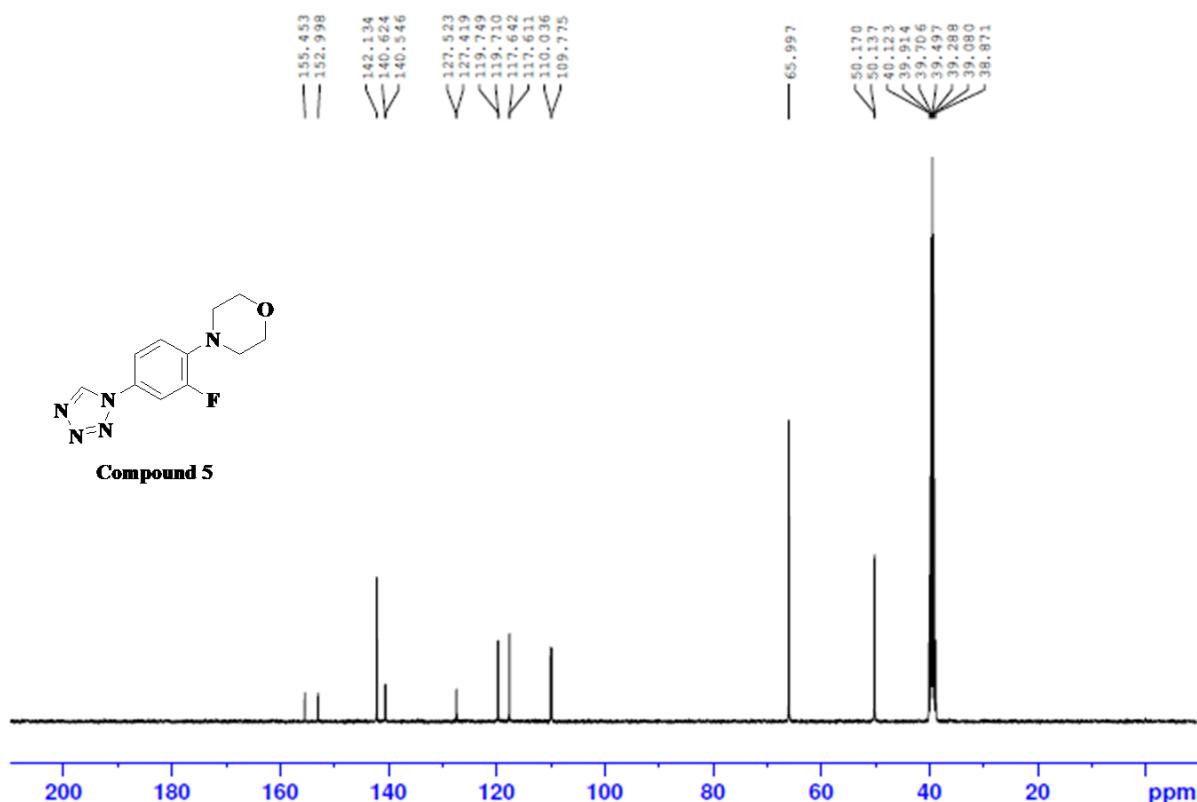
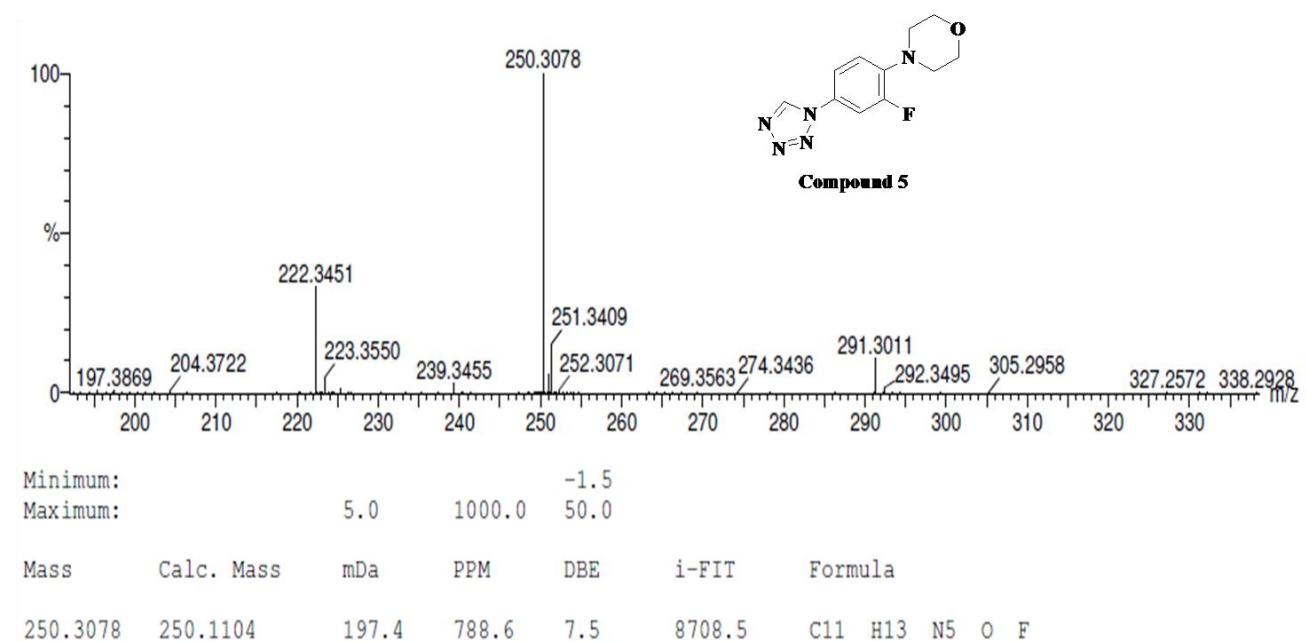
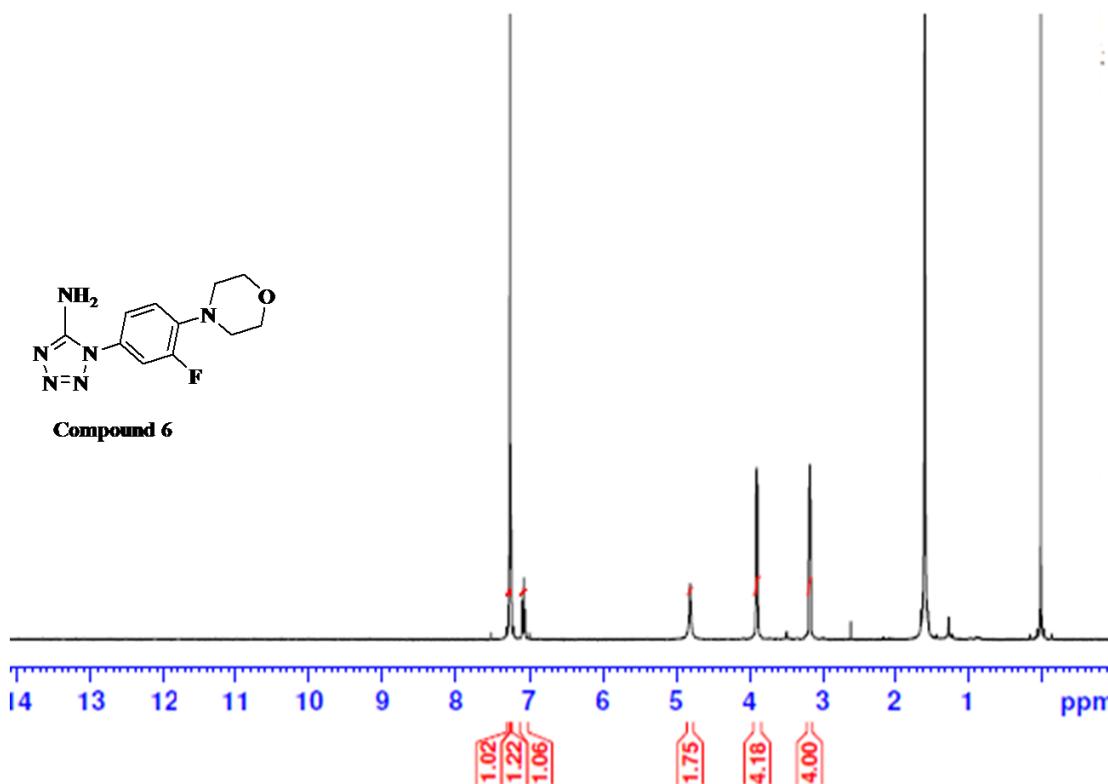
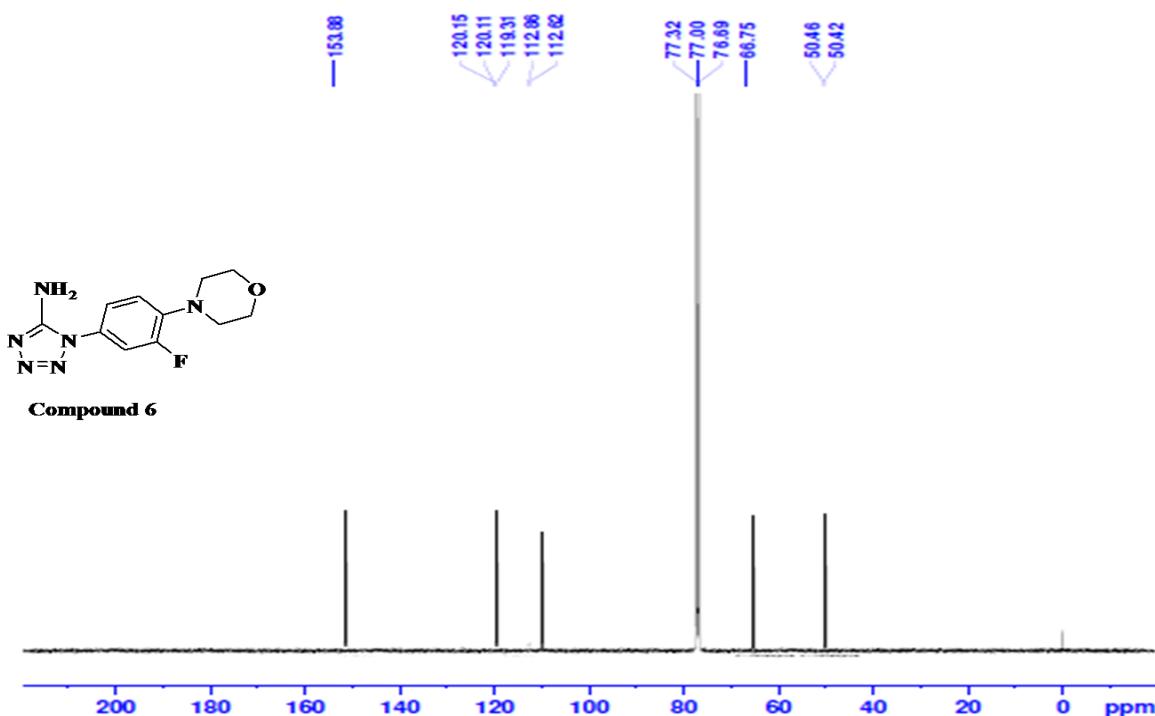
Figure 9. ^{13}C NMR Spectra of Compound 5

Figure 10. HRMS Spectra of Compound 5

Analytical data of Compound 6**Figure****11. ^1H NMR Spectra of Compound 6****Figure 12. ^{13}C NMR Spectra of Compound 6**

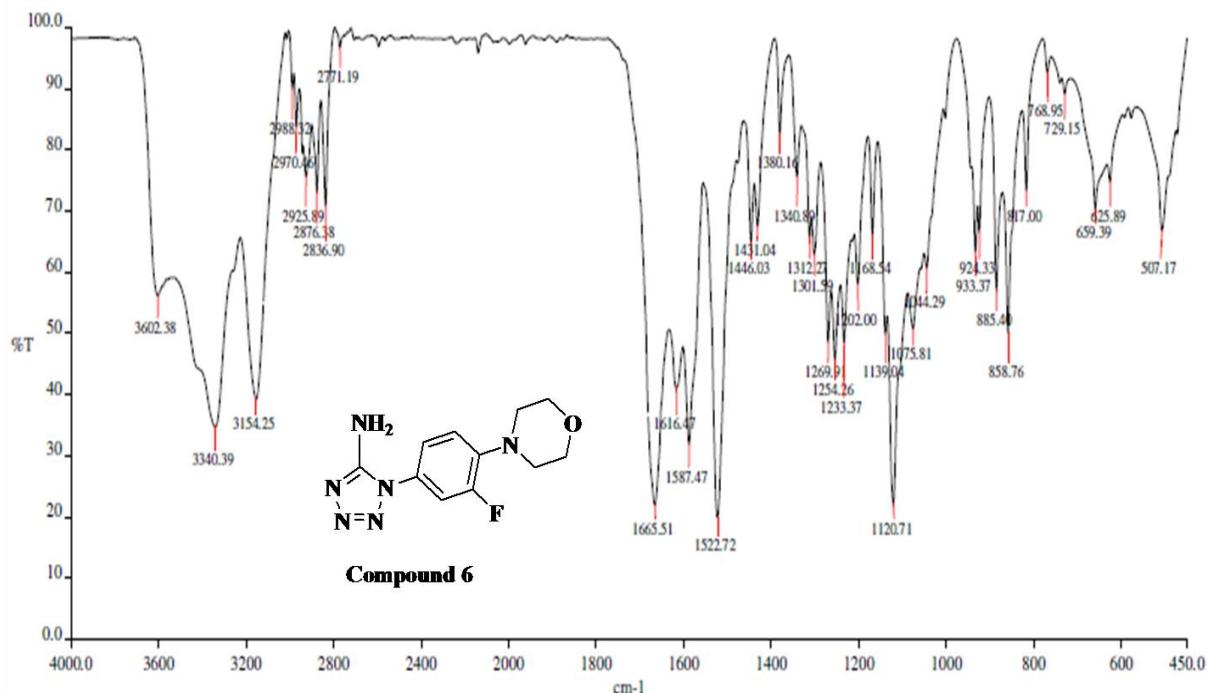


Figure 13. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 6

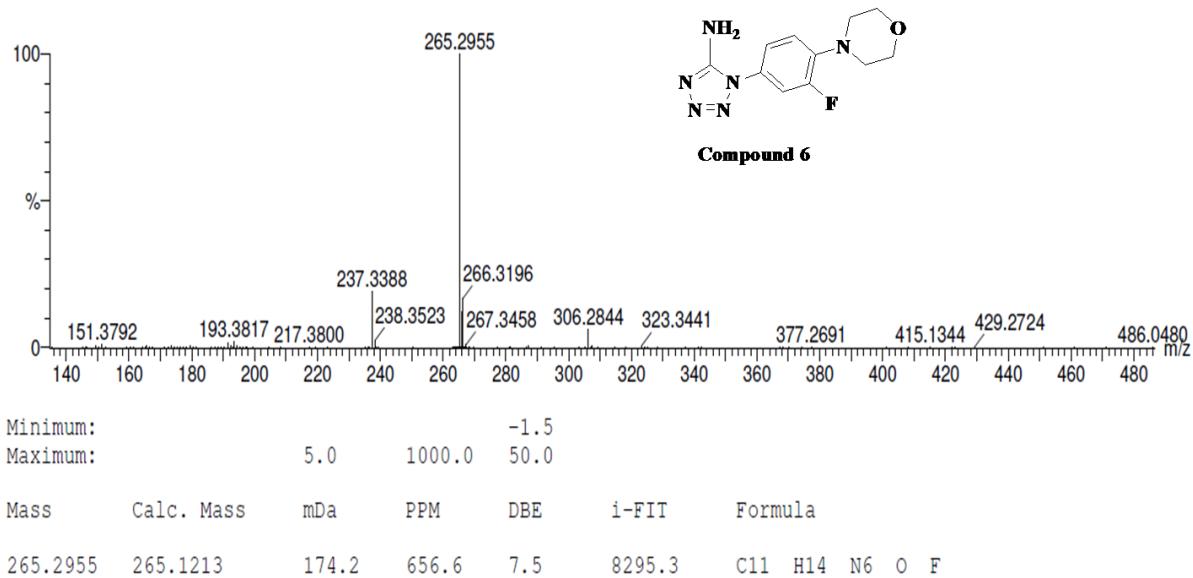
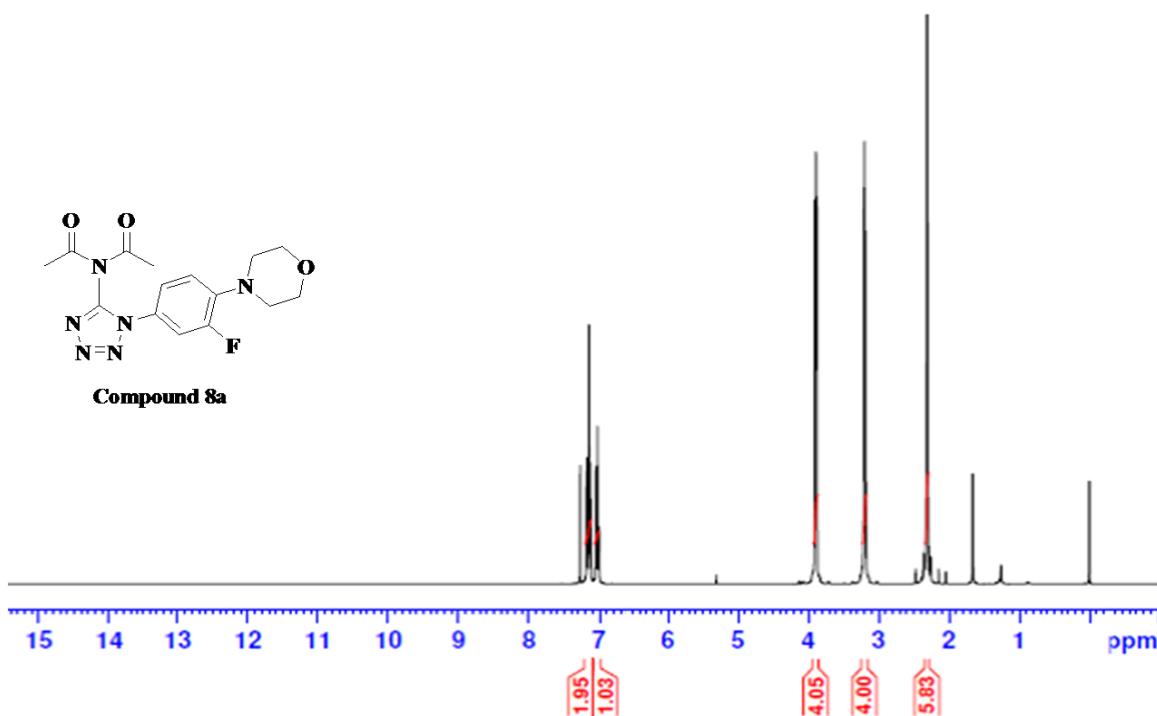
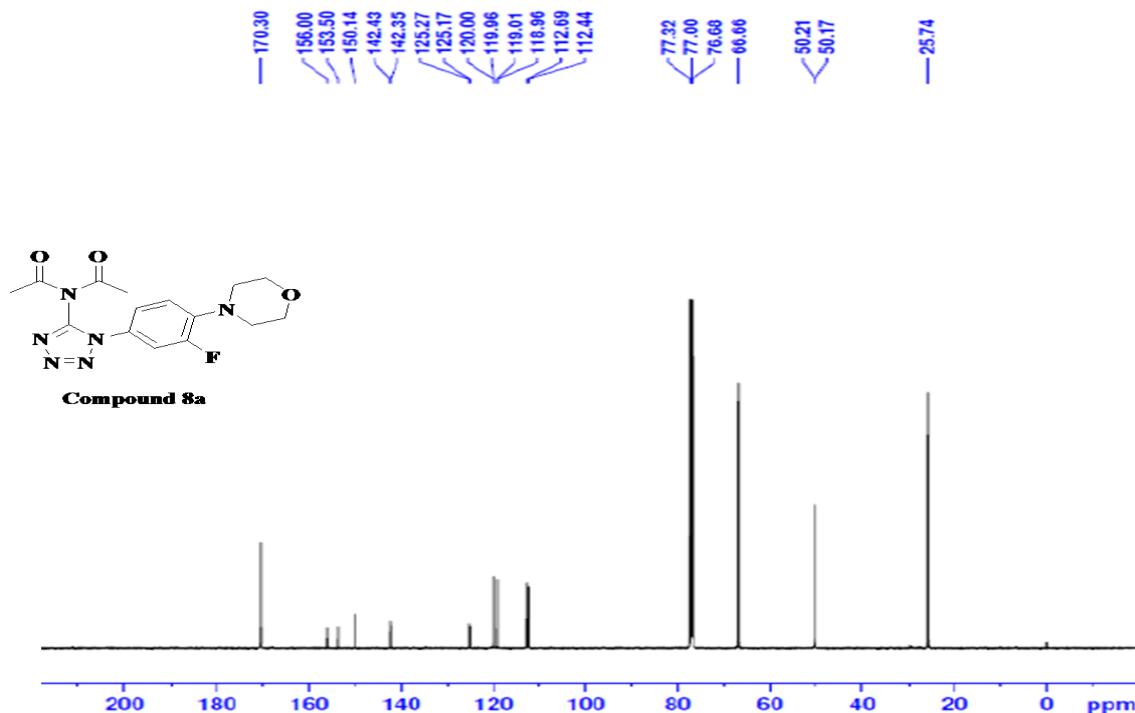


Figure 14. HRMS Spectra of Compound 6

Analytical data of Compound 8a**Figure 15.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8a**Figure 16.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8a

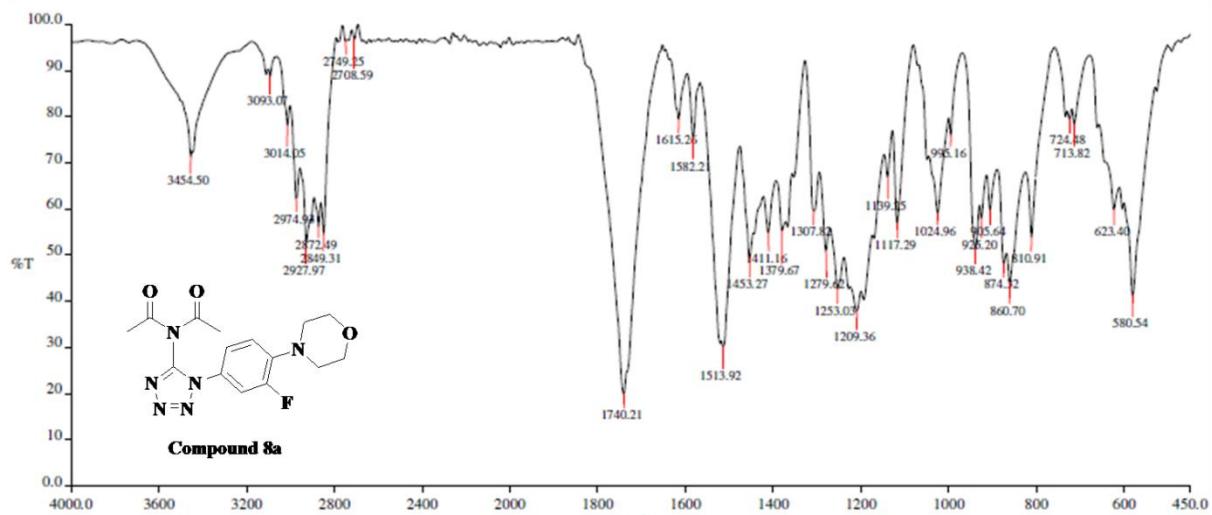


Figure 17. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8a

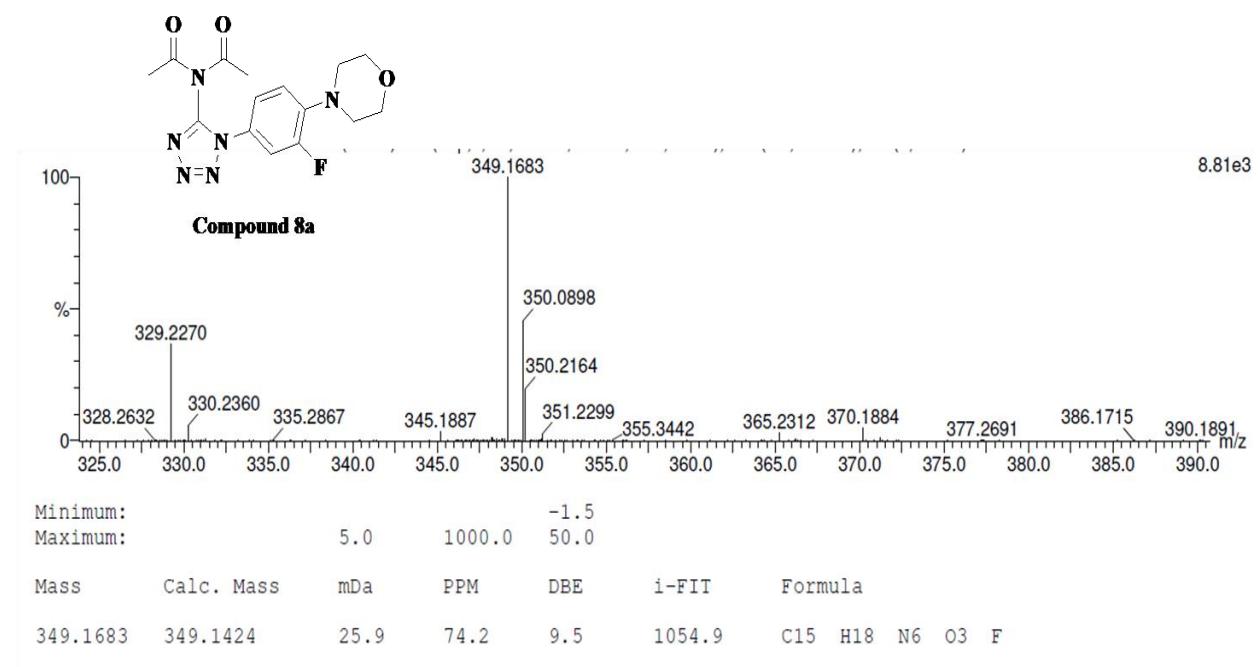
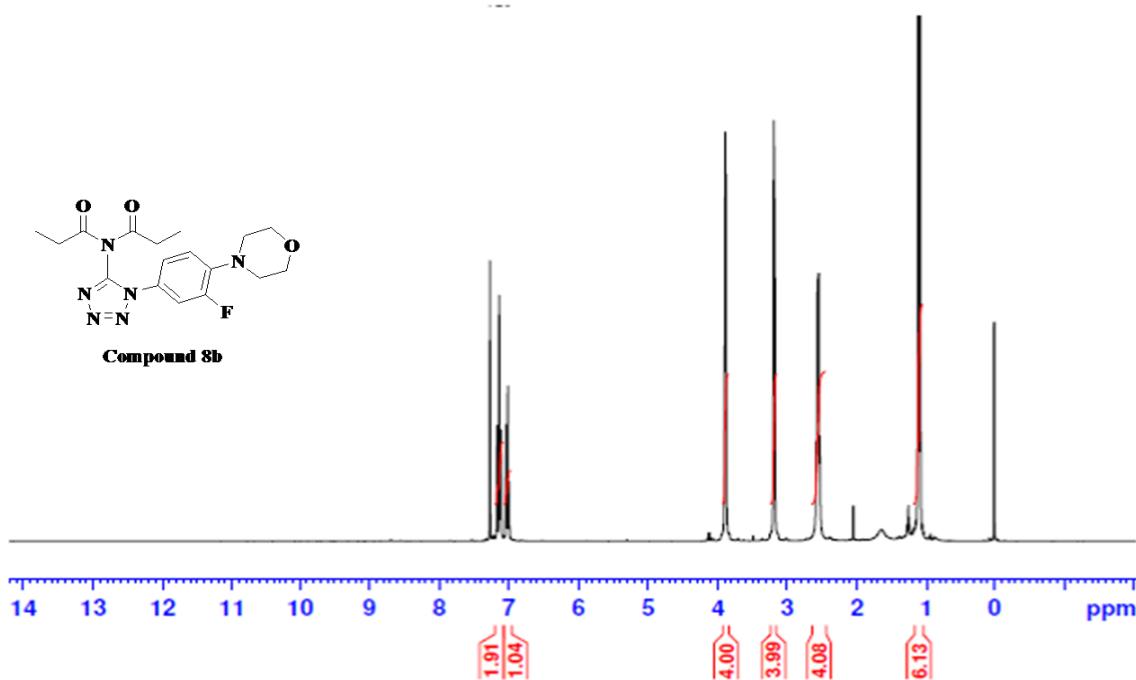
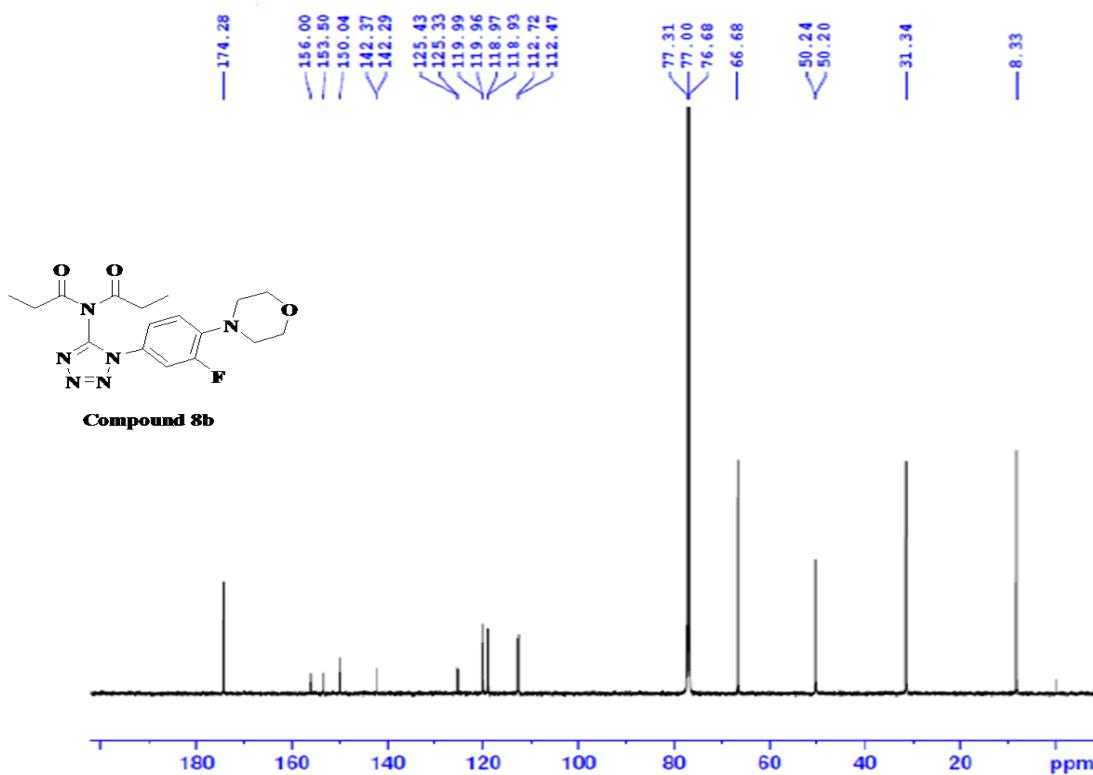
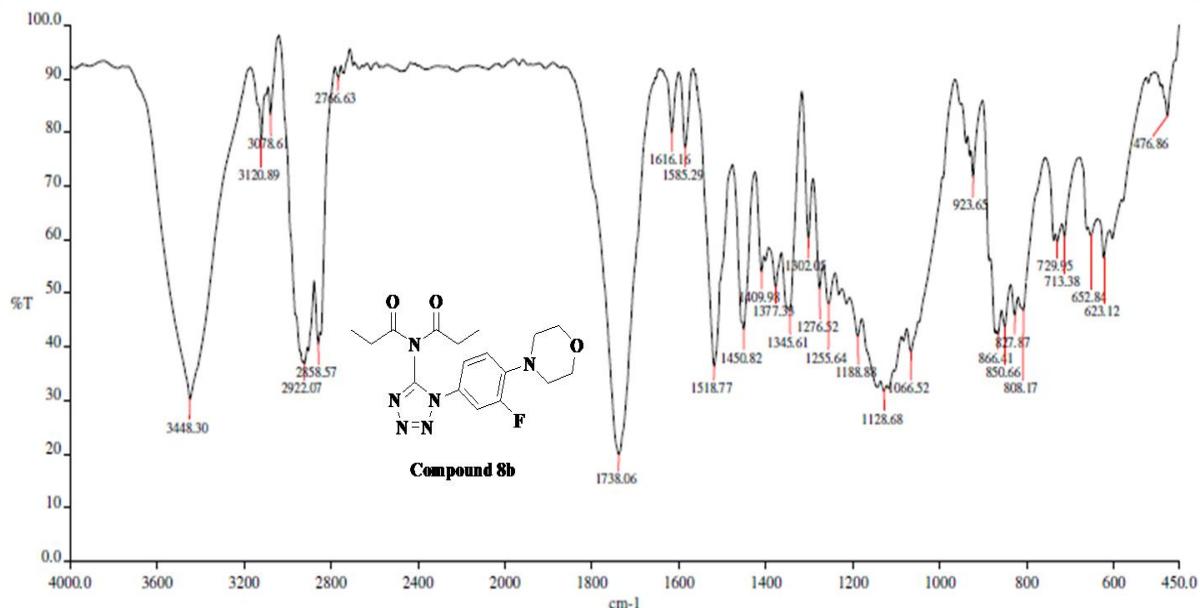
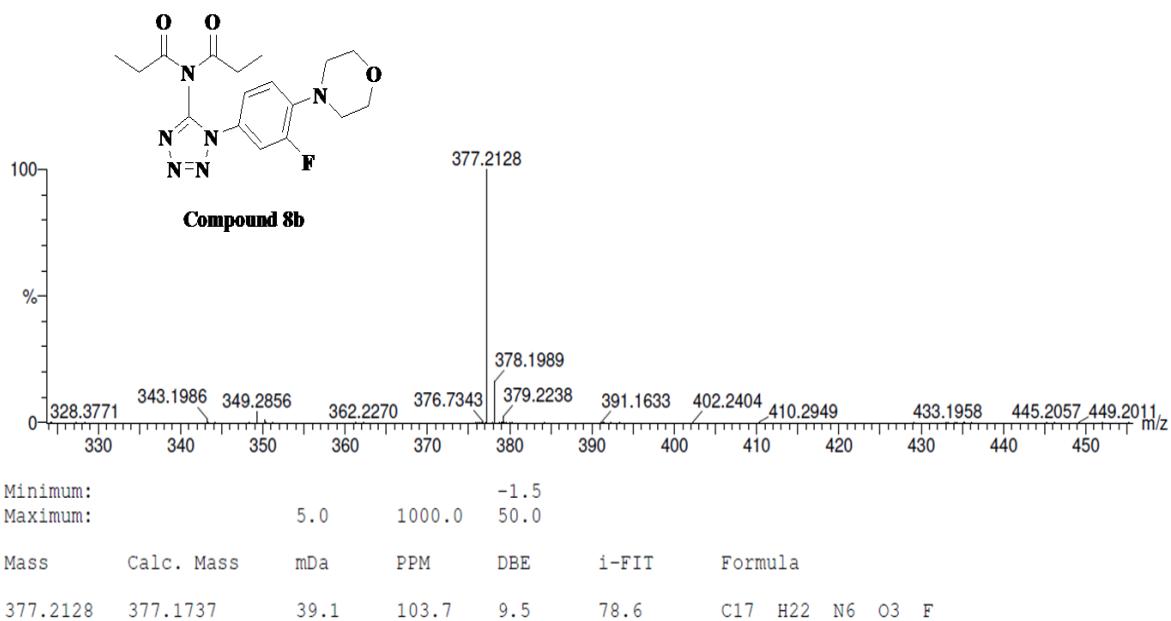
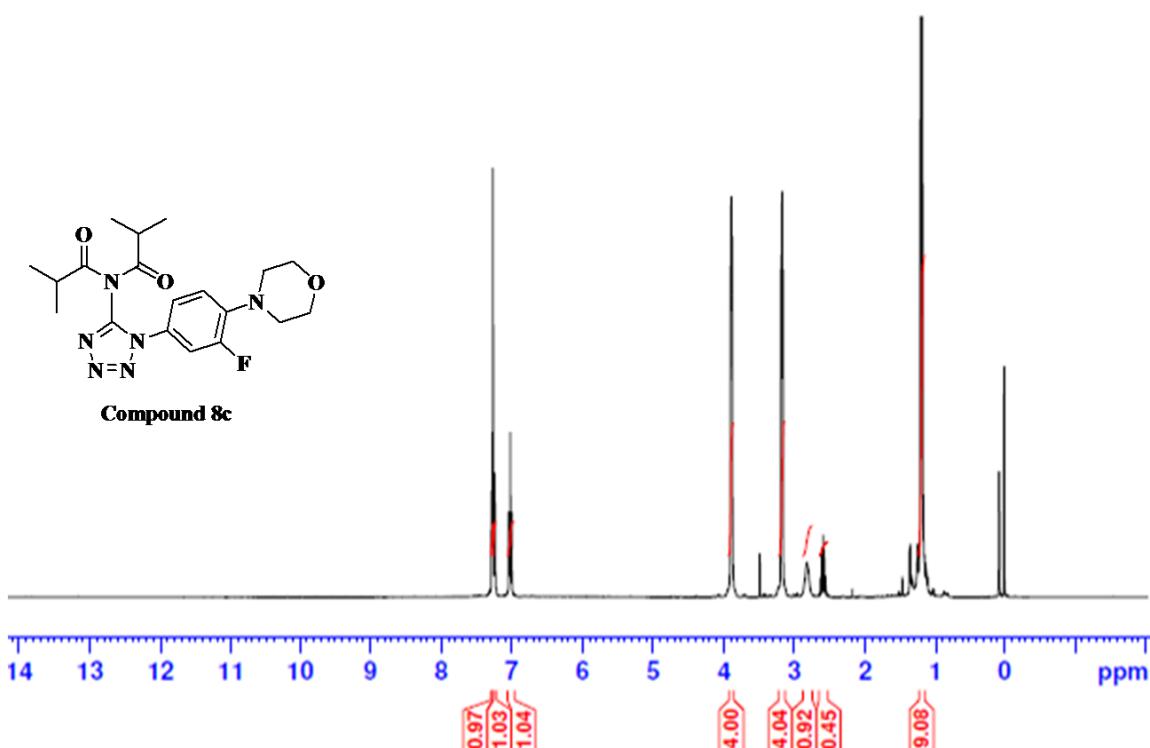
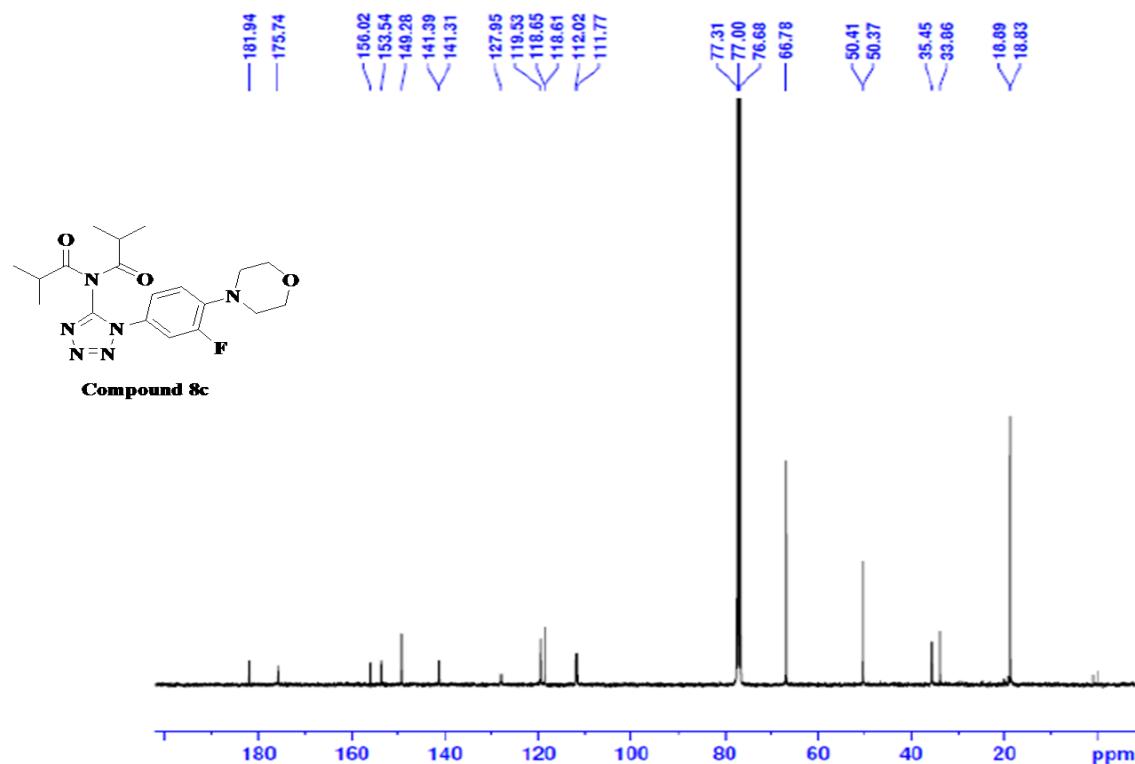


Figure 18. HRMS Spectra of Compound 8a

Analytical data of Compound 8b**Figure 19.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8b**Figure 20.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8b

**Figure 21. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8b****Figure 22. HRMS Spectra of Compound 8b**

Analytical data of Compound 8cFigure 23.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8cFigure 24.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8c

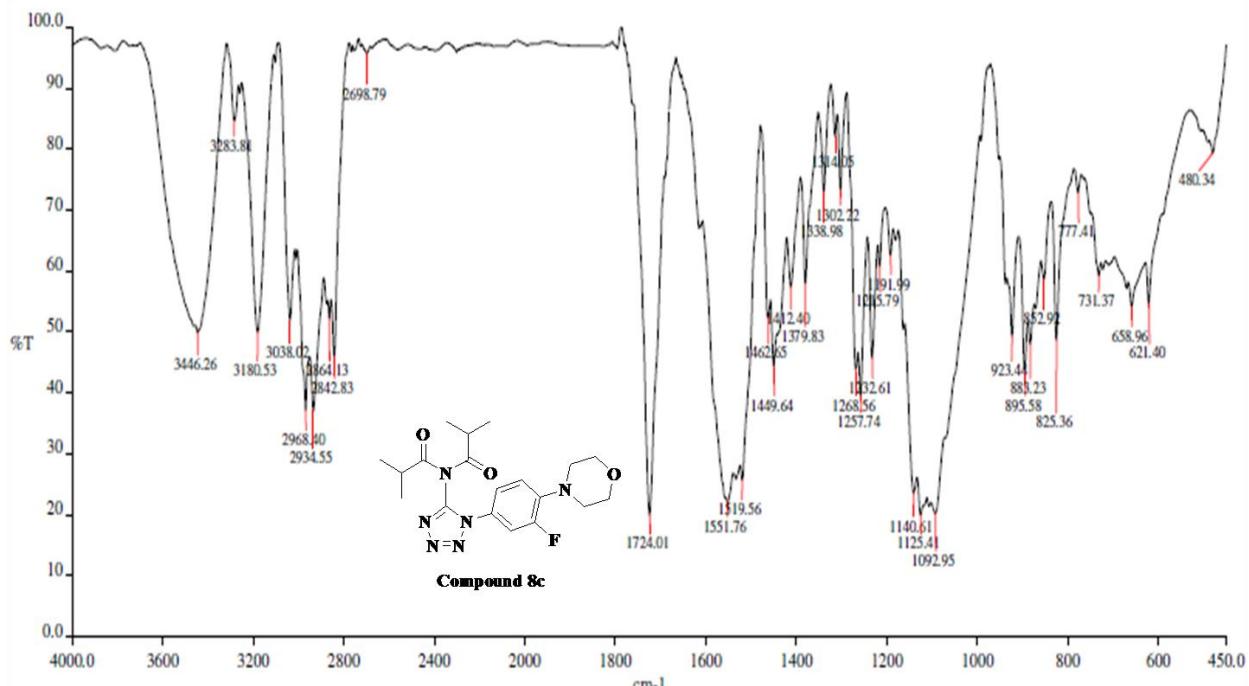


Figure 25. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8c

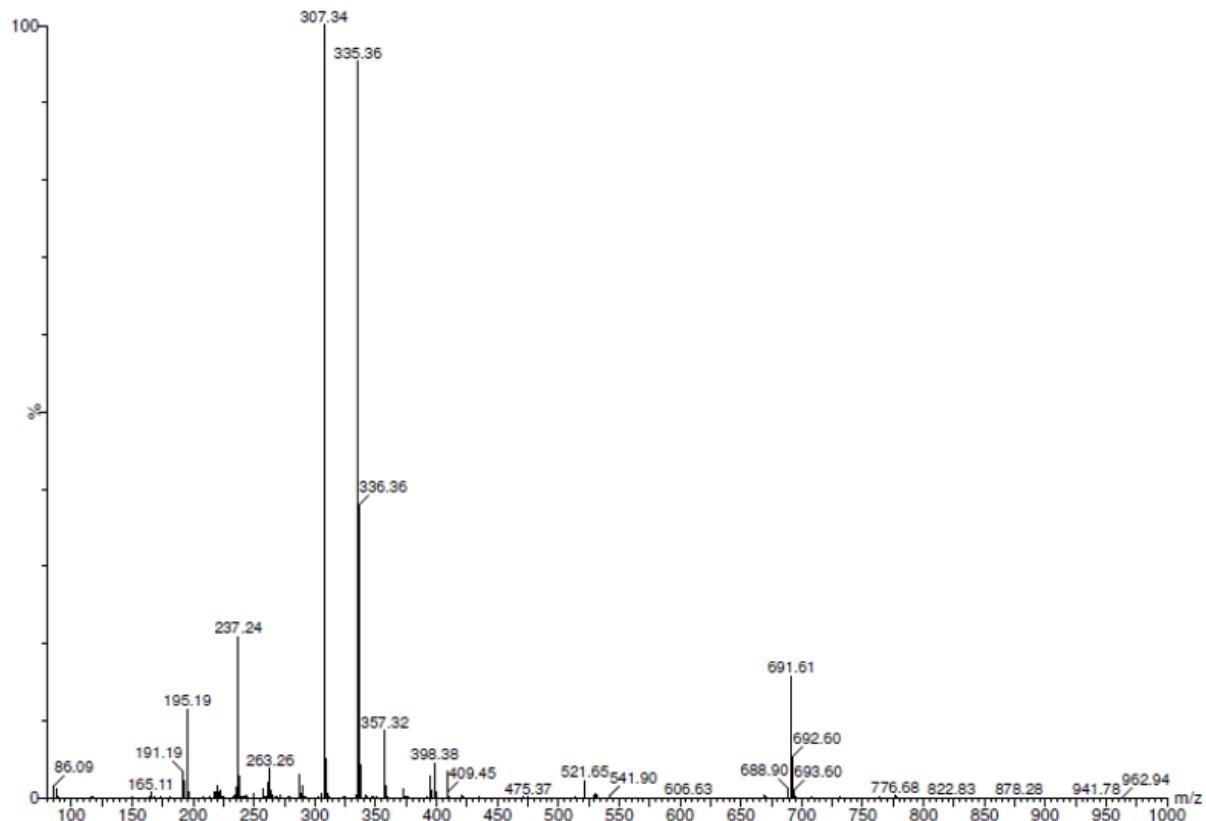
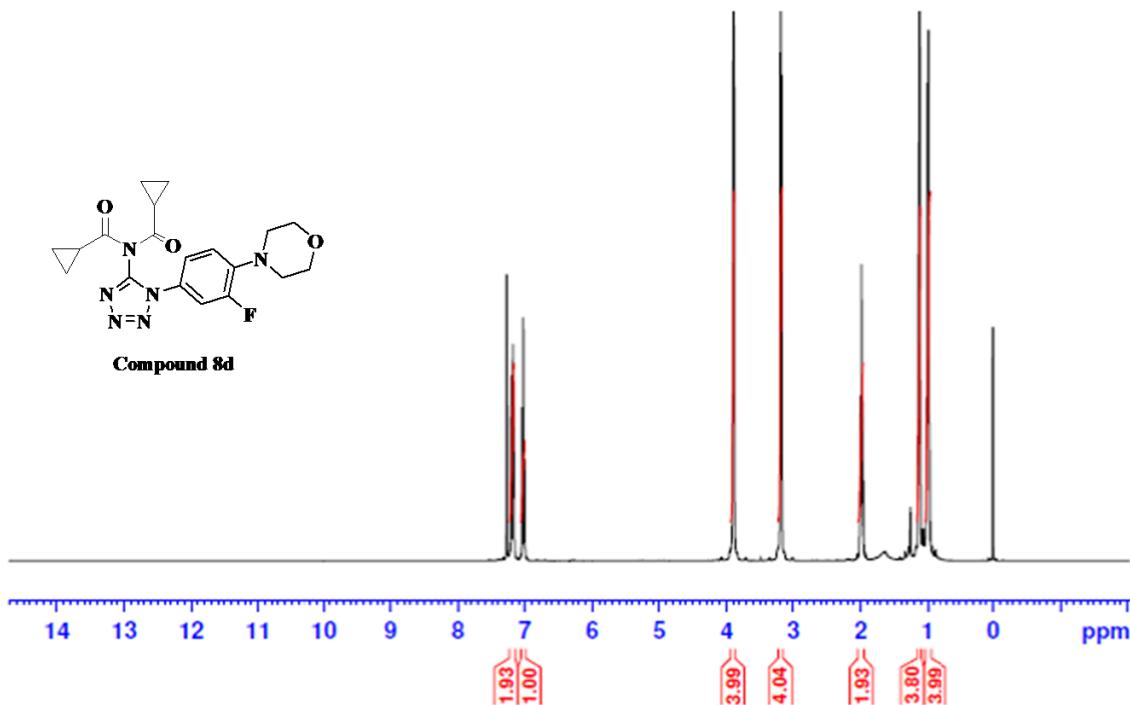
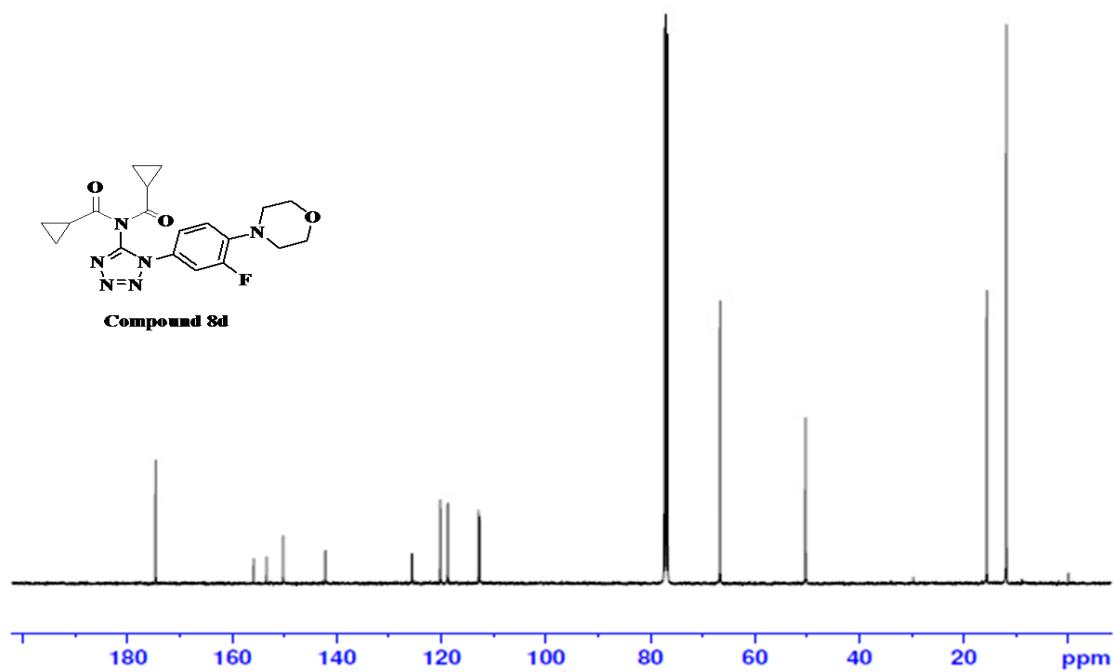


Figure 26. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8c

Analytical data of Compound 8d**Figure 27.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8d**Figure 28.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8d

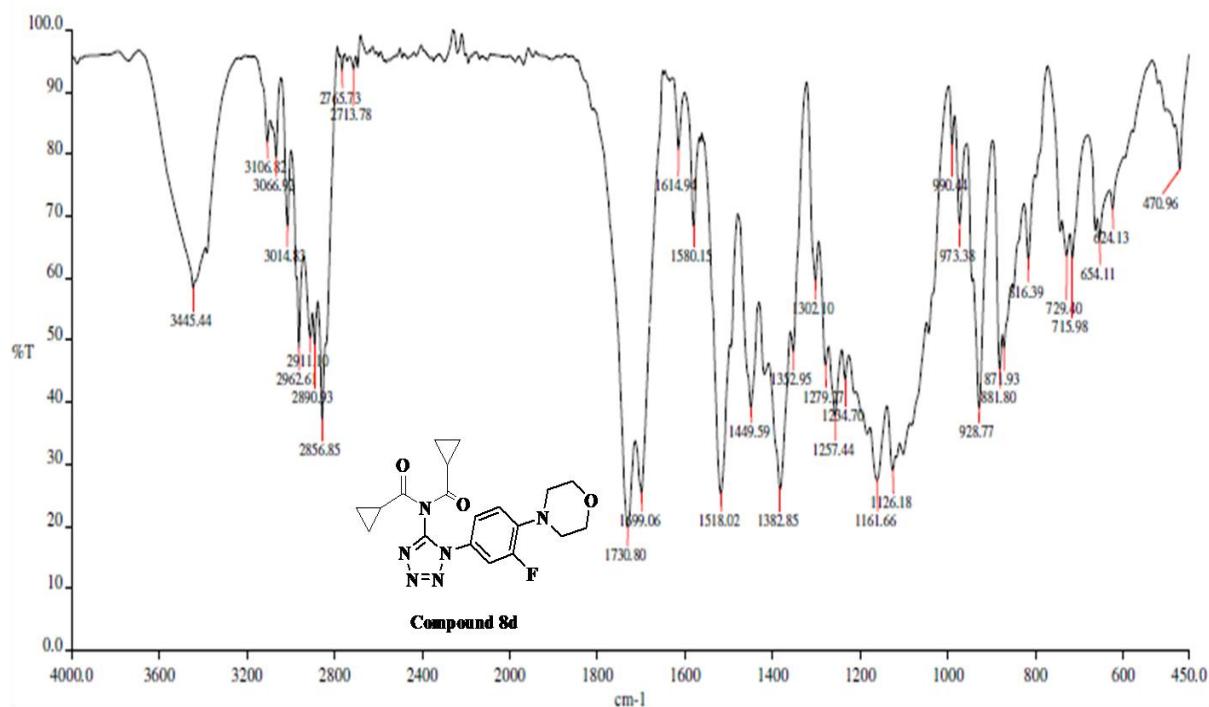


Figure 29. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8d

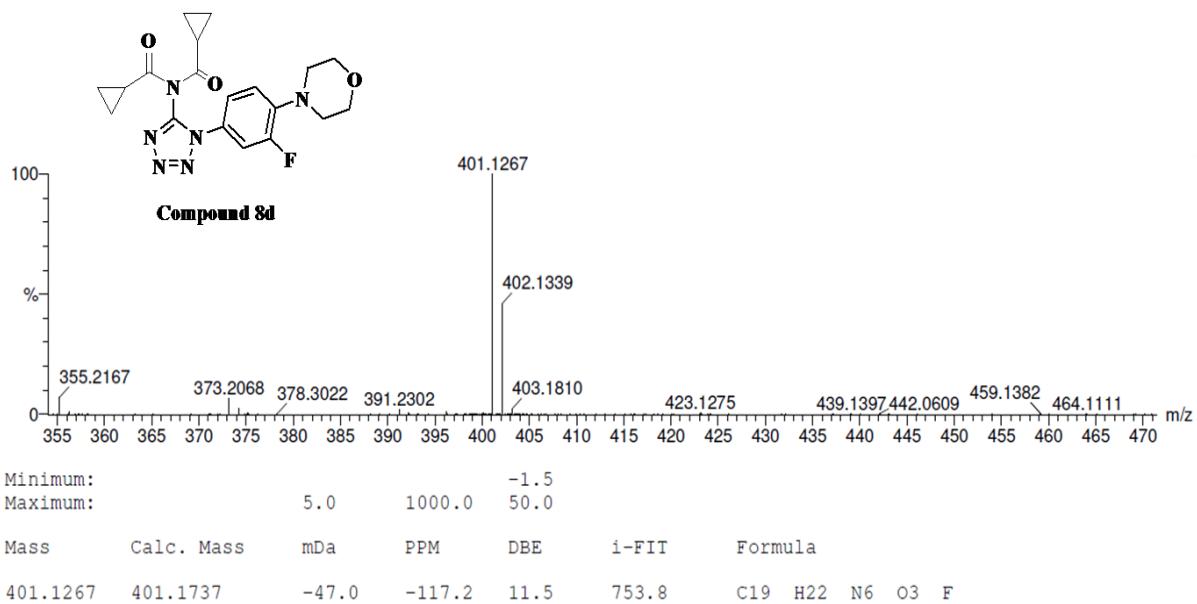
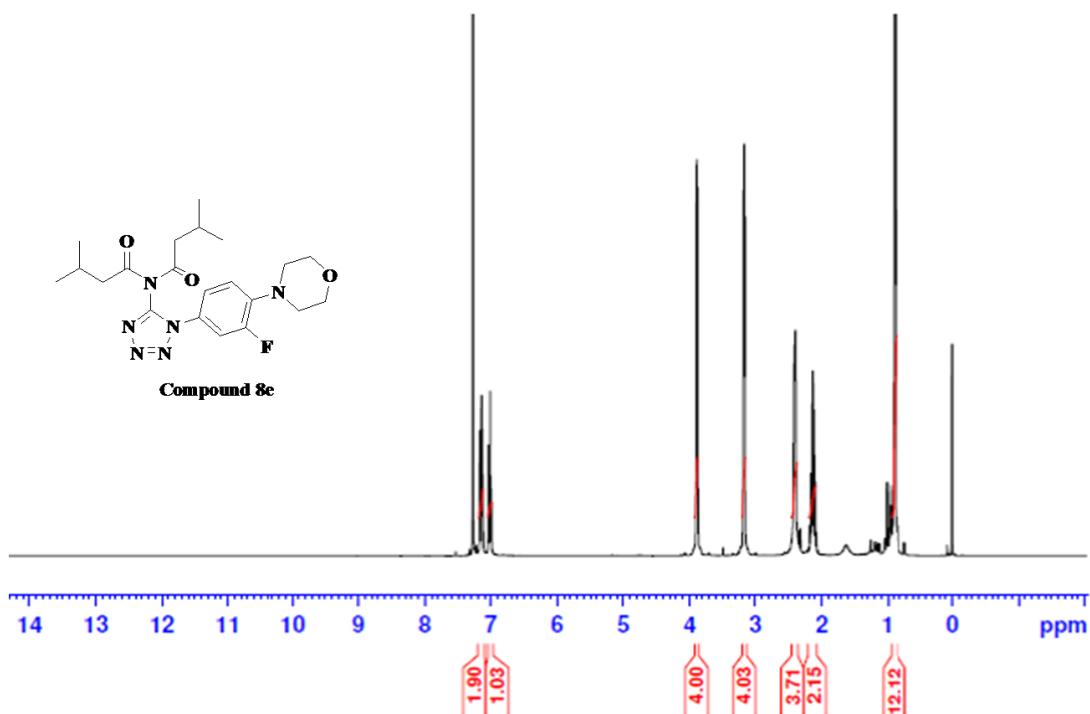
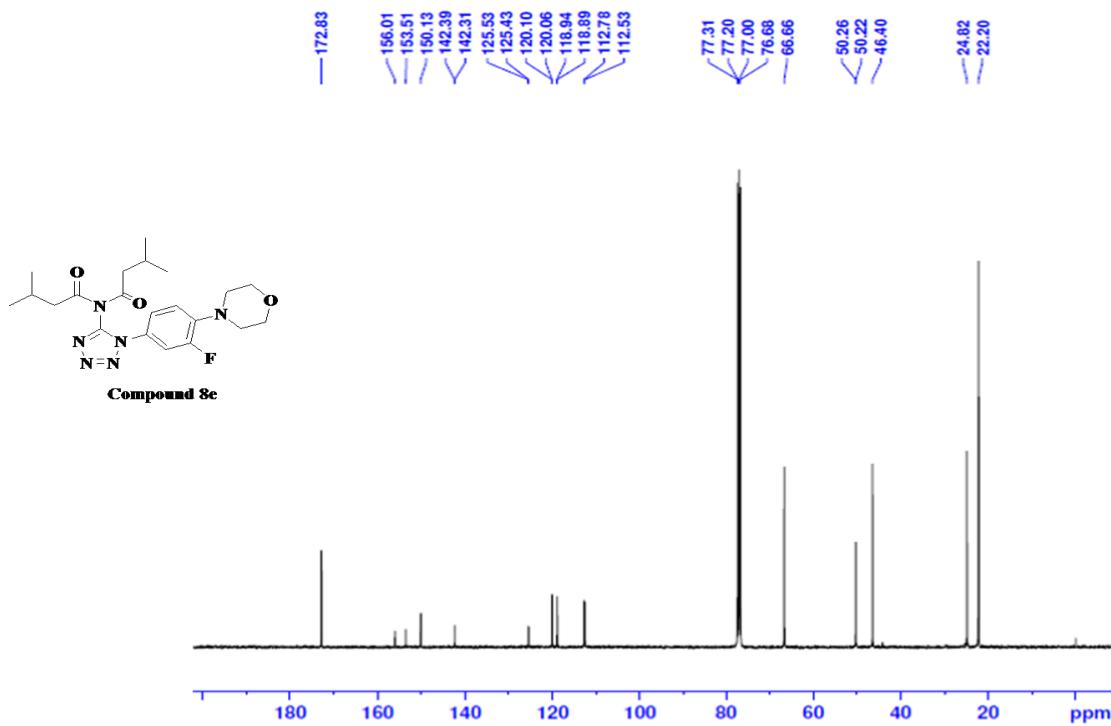


Figure 30. HRMS Spectra of Compound 8d

Analytical data of Compound 8e**Figure 31.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8e**Figure 32.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8e

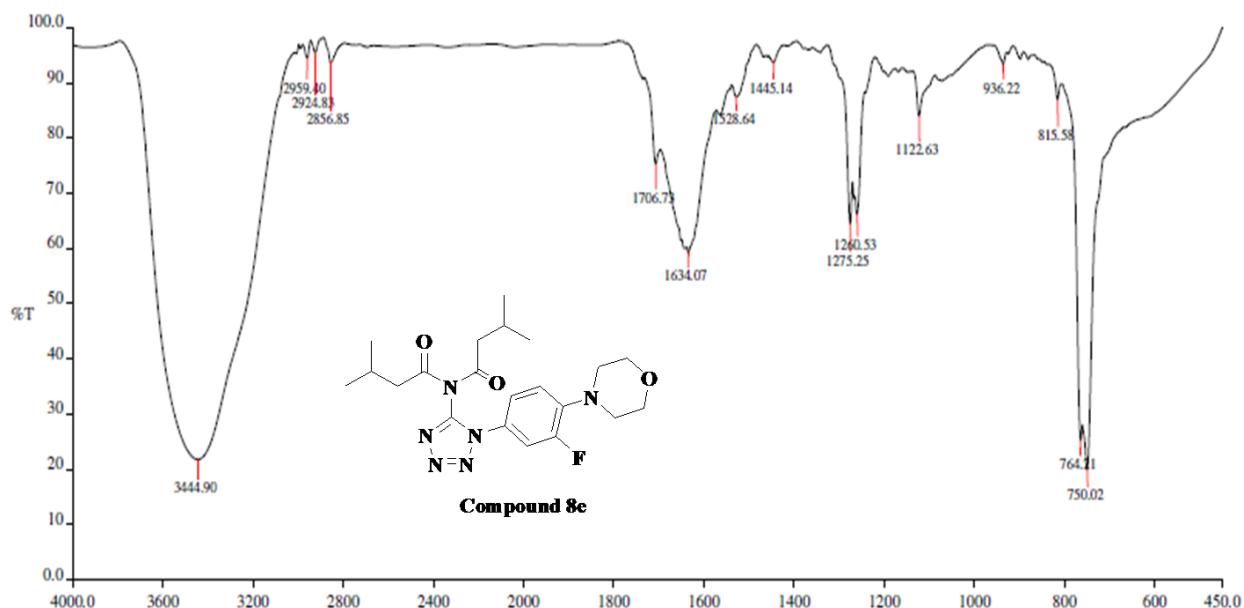


Figure 33. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8e

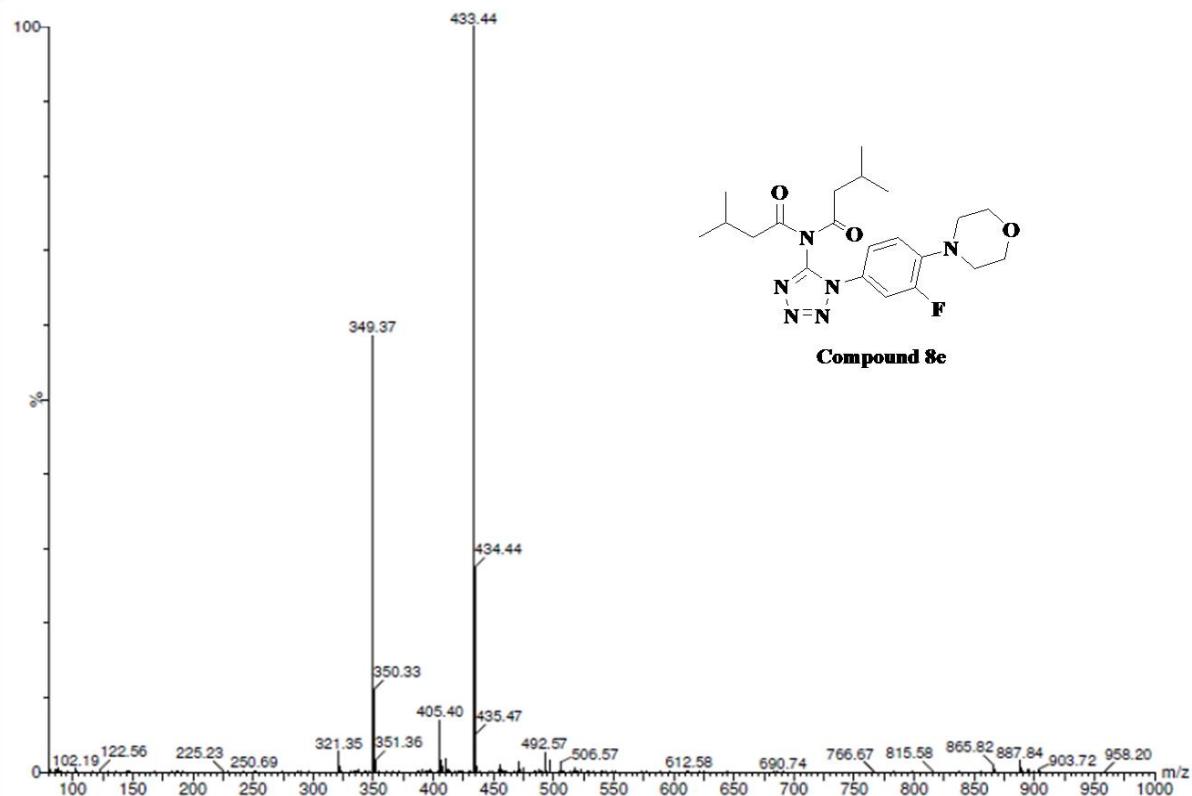
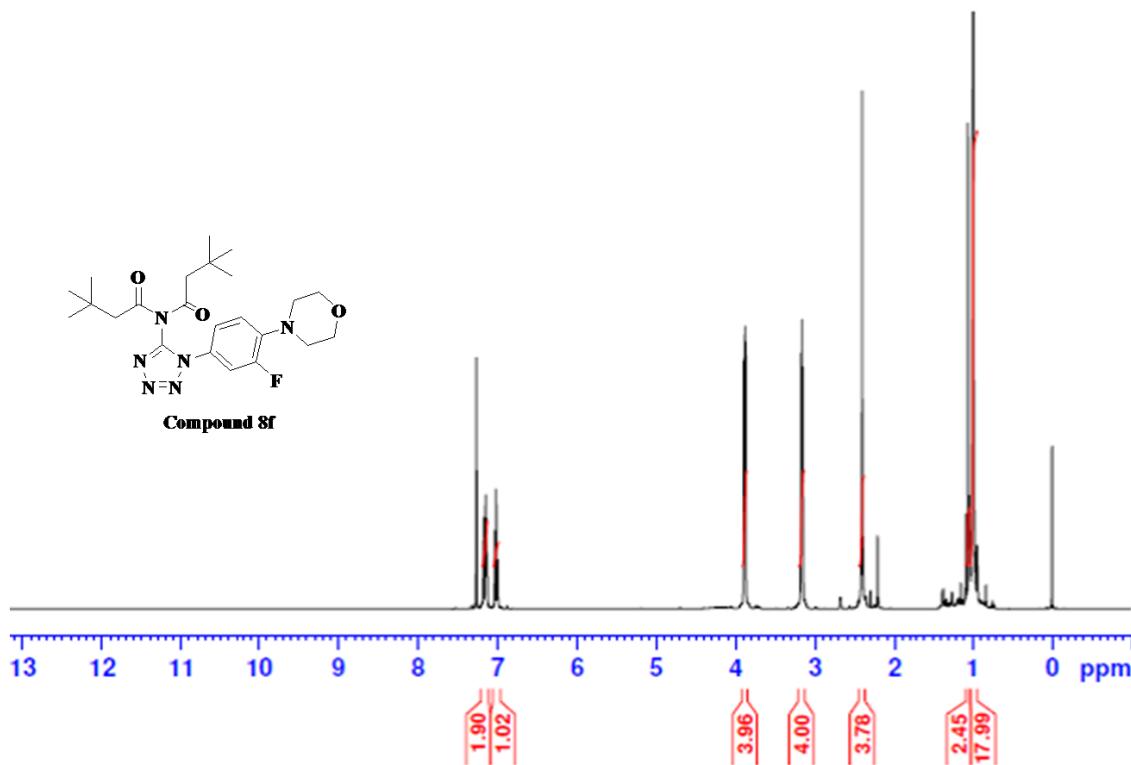
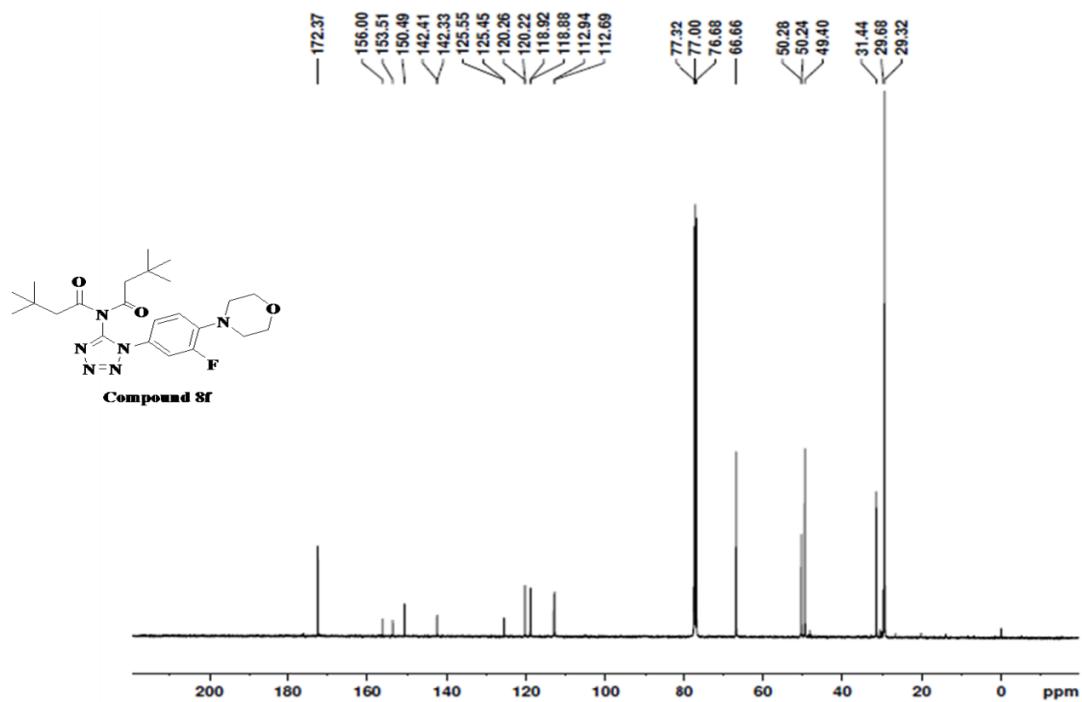


Figure 34. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8e

Analytical data of Compound 8f**Figure 35.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8f**Figure 36.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8f

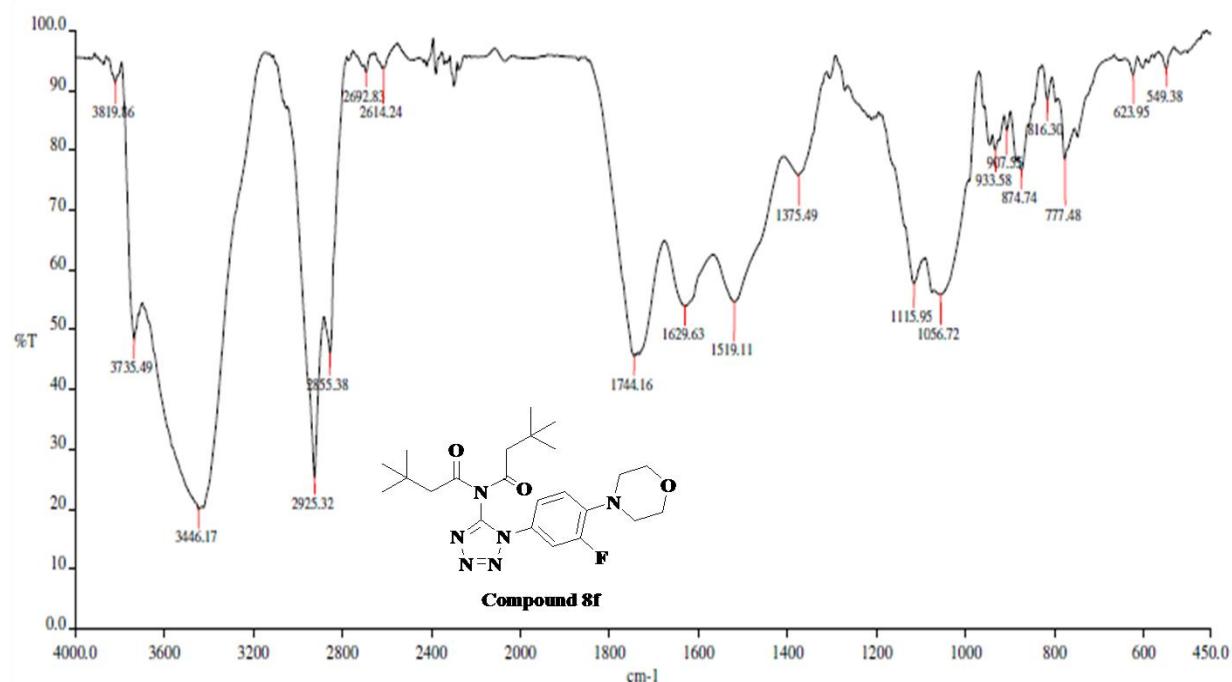


Figure 37. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8f

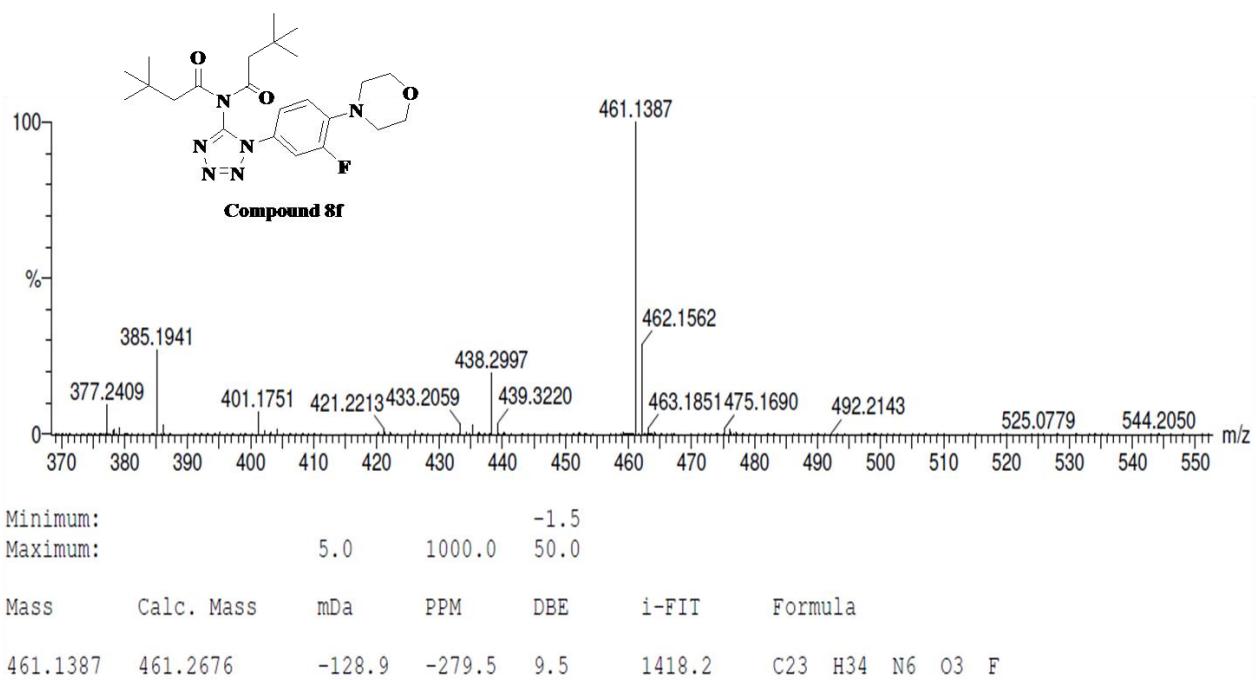
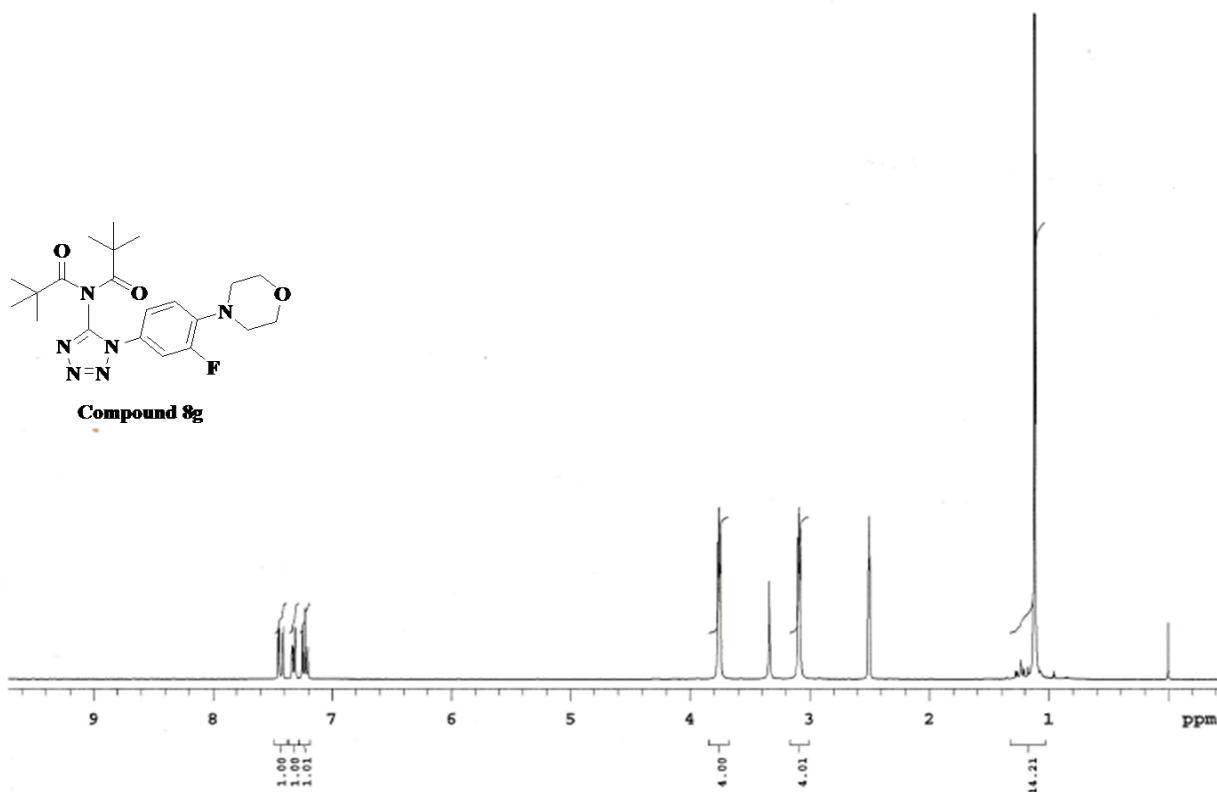
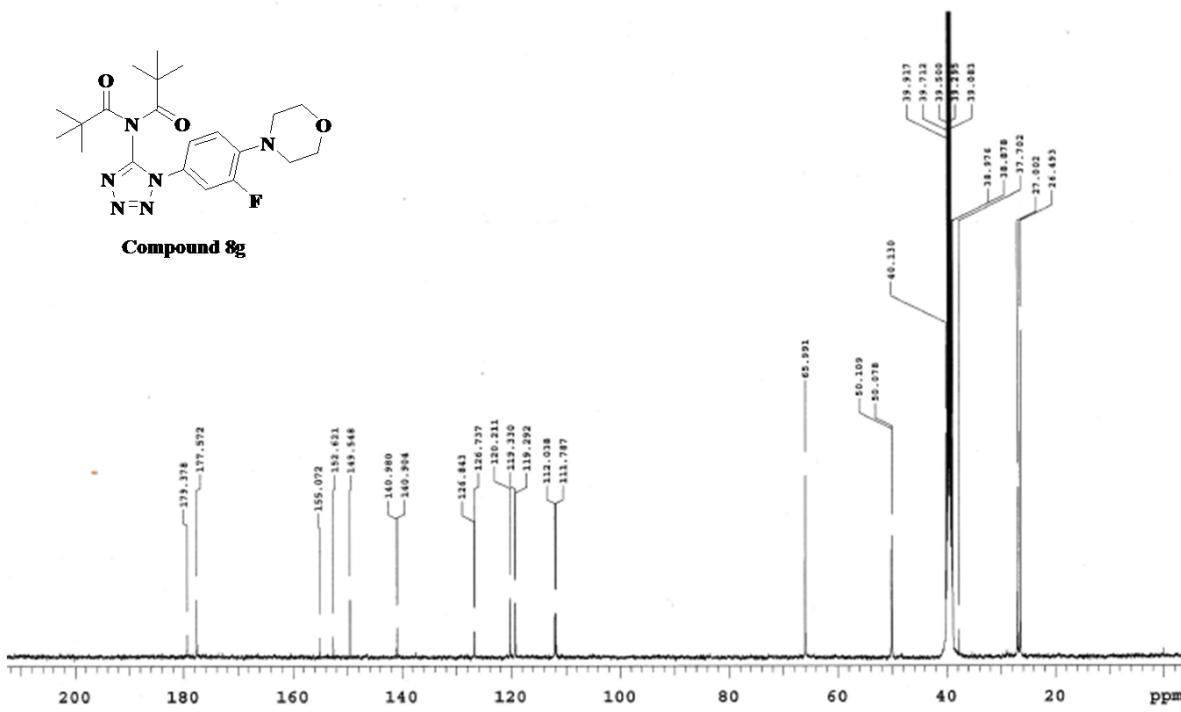


Figure 38. HRMS Spectra of Compound 8f

Analytical data of Compound 8g**Figure 39.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8g****Figure 40.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8g**

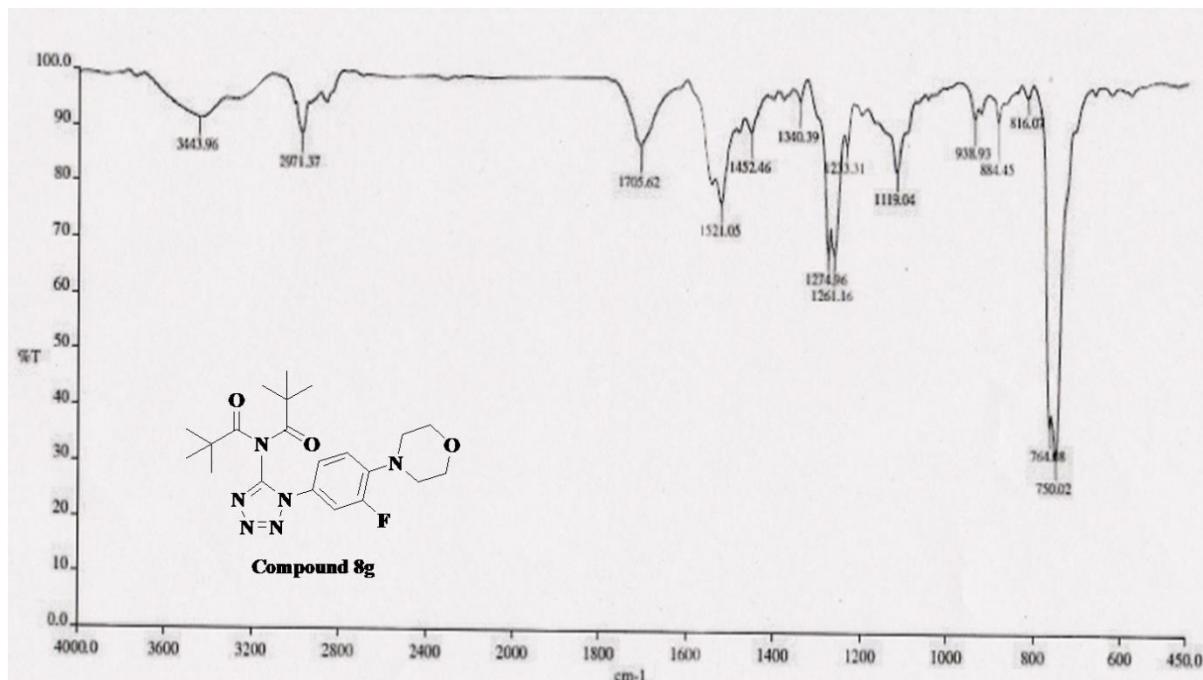


Figure 41. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8g

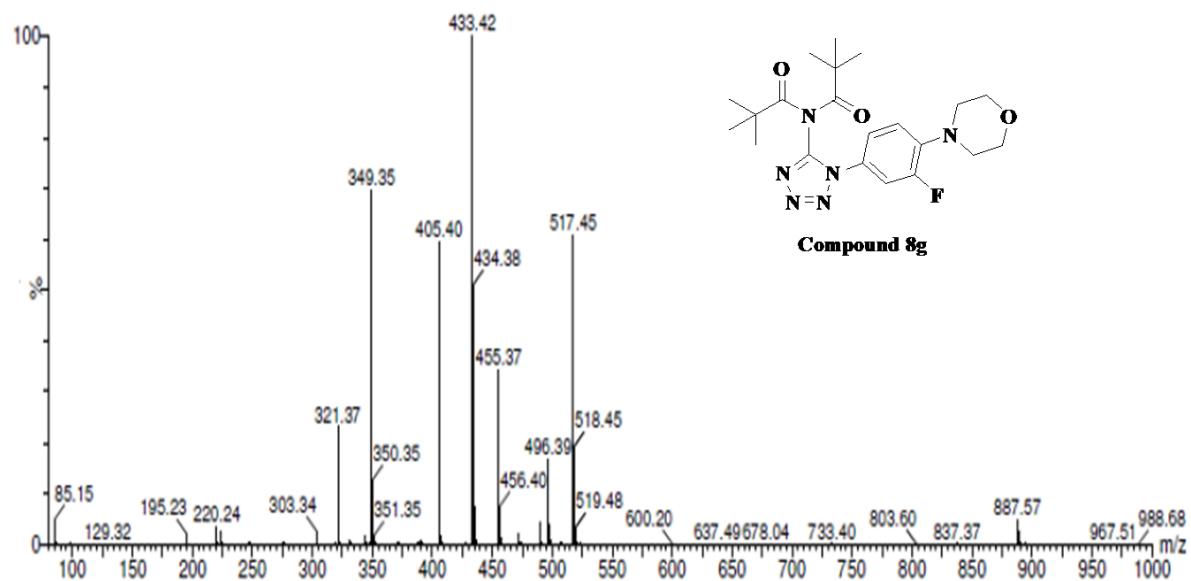
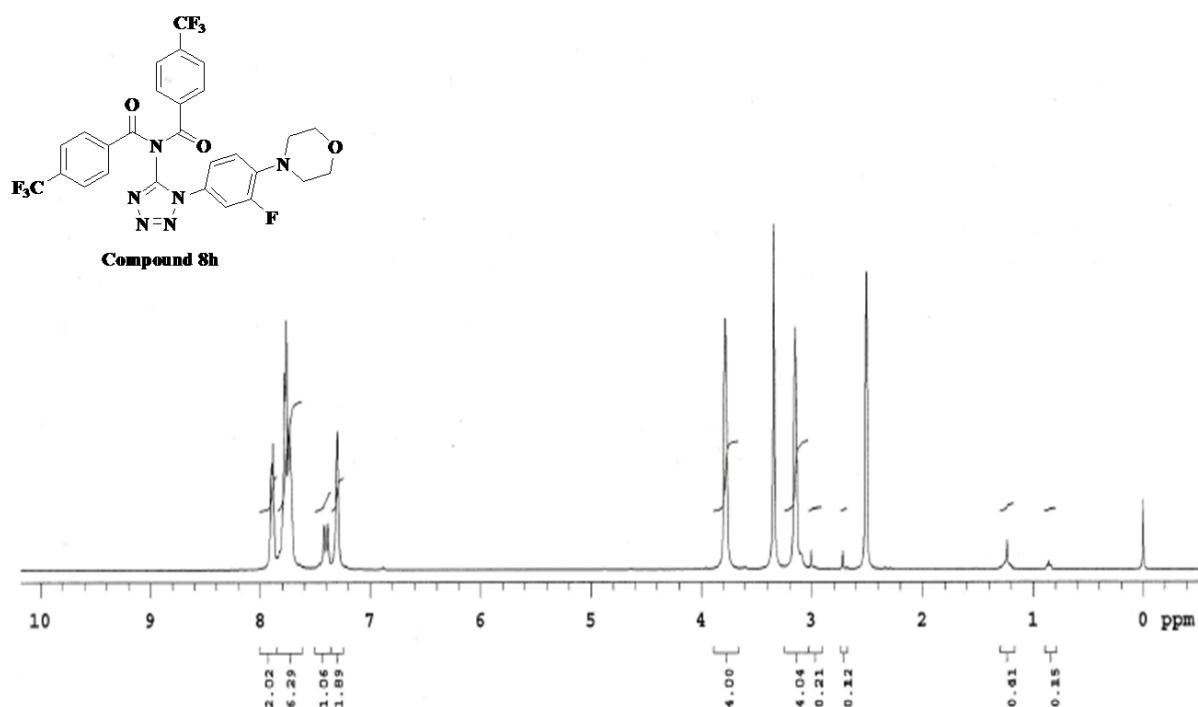
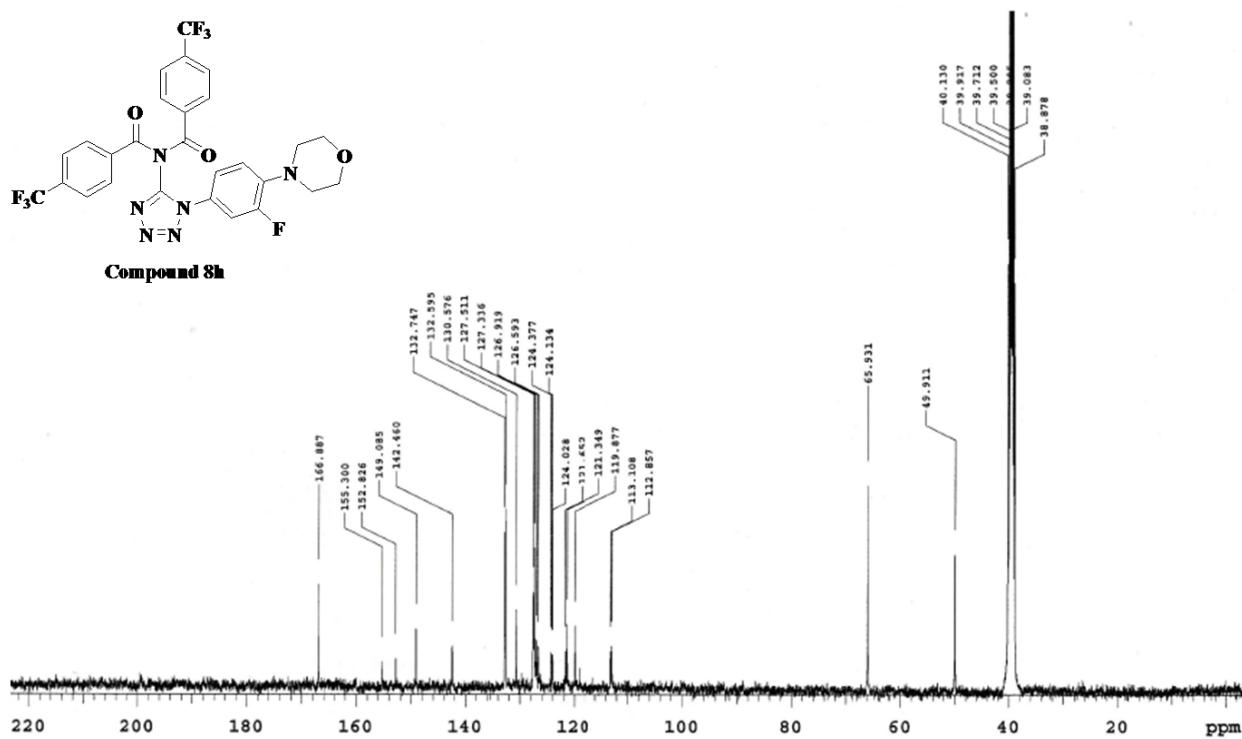


Figure 42. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8g

Analytical data of Compound 8h**Figure 43.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8h**Figure 44.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8h

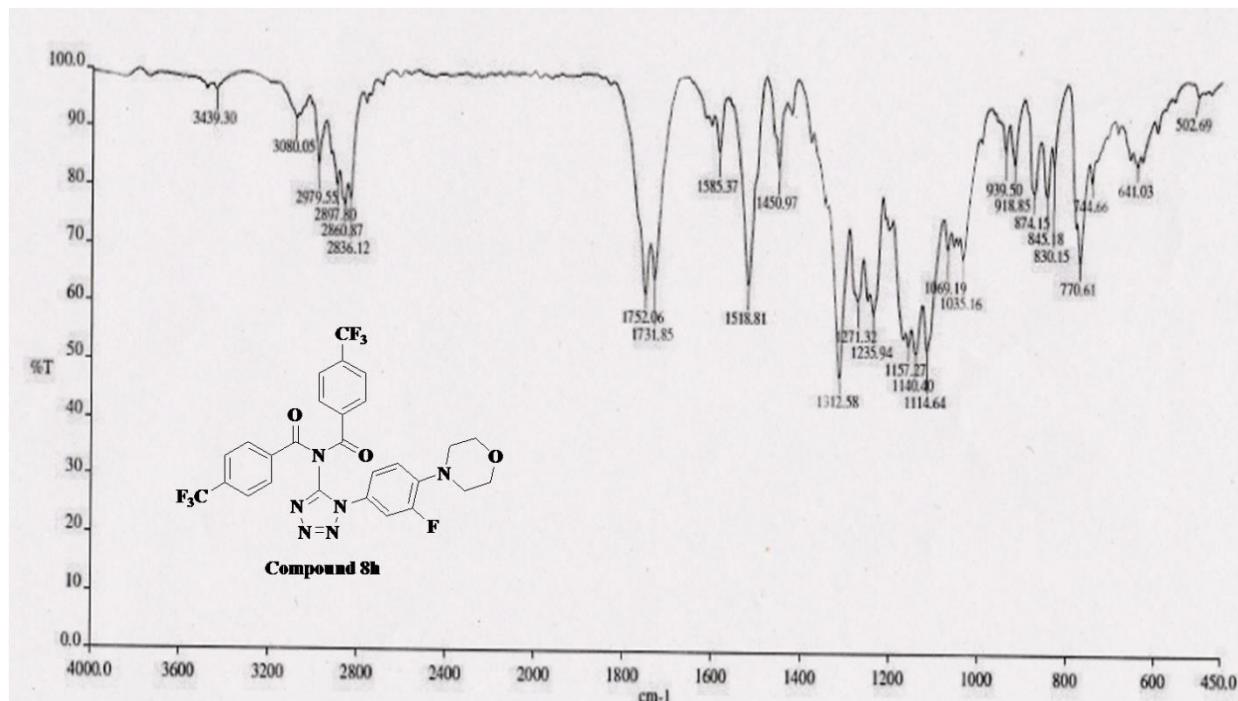


Figure 45. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8h

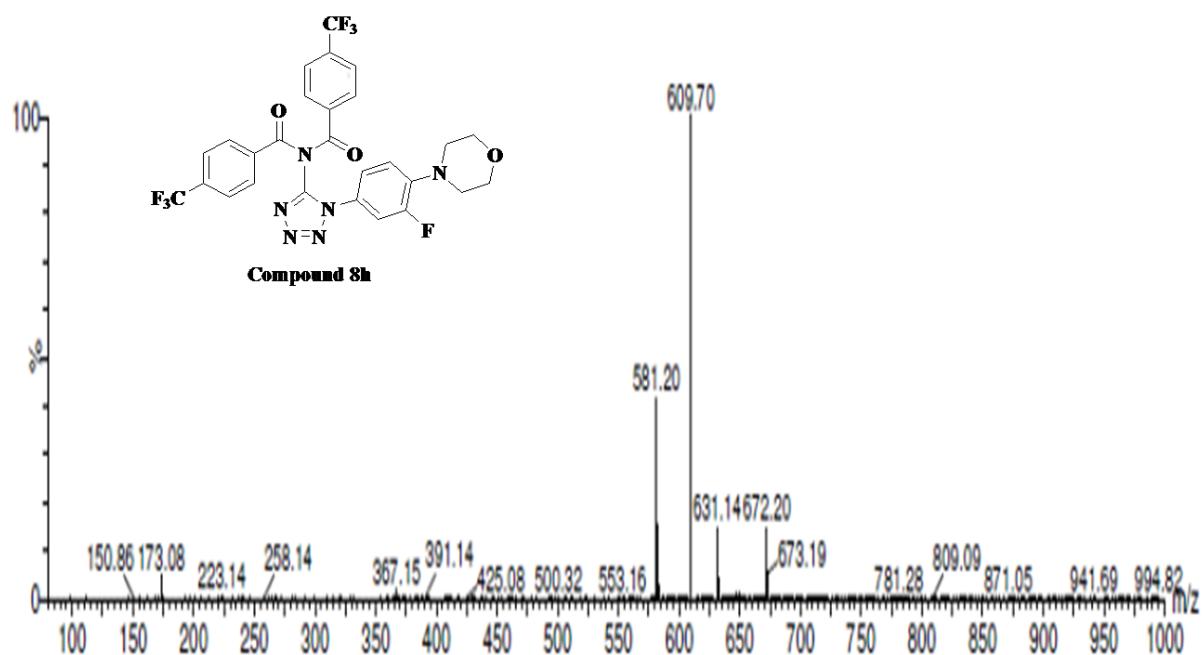


Figure 46. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8h

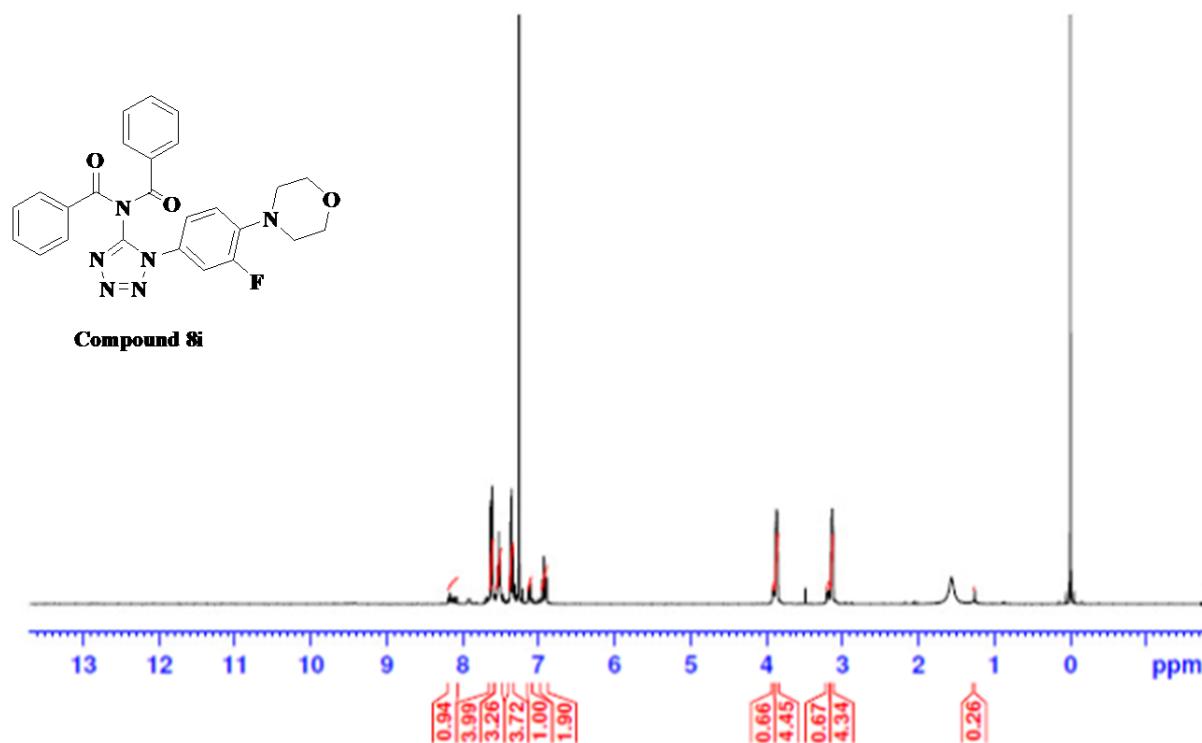
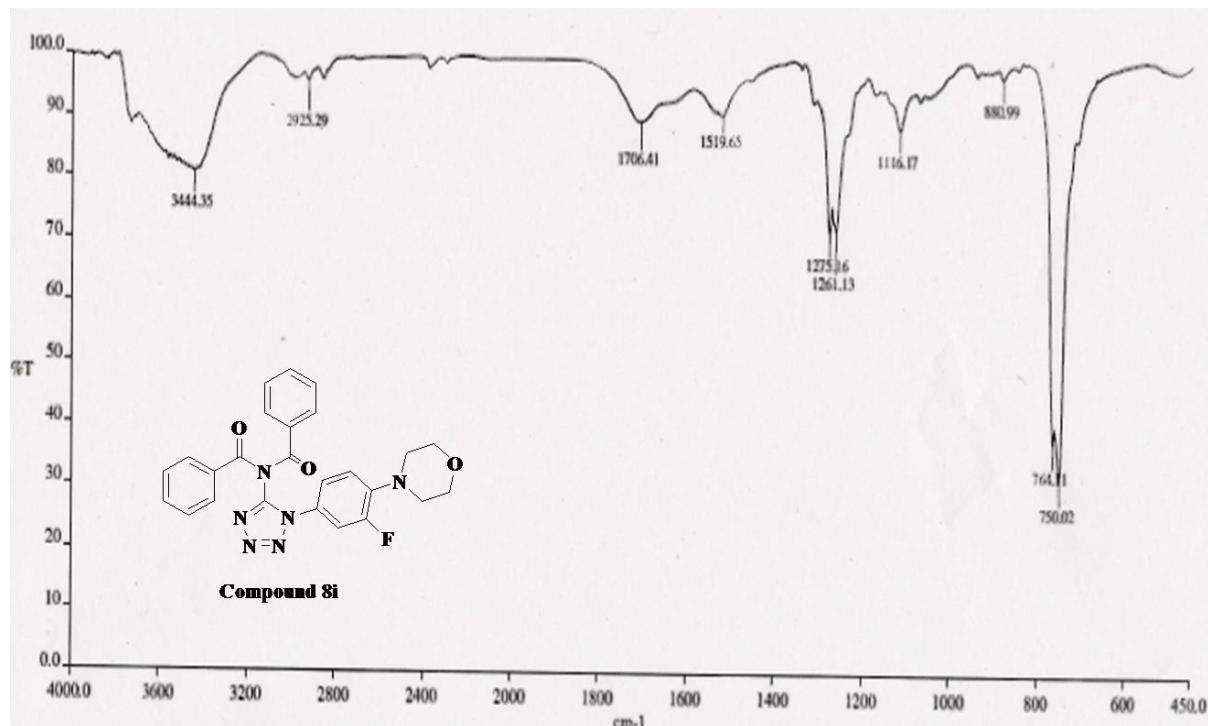
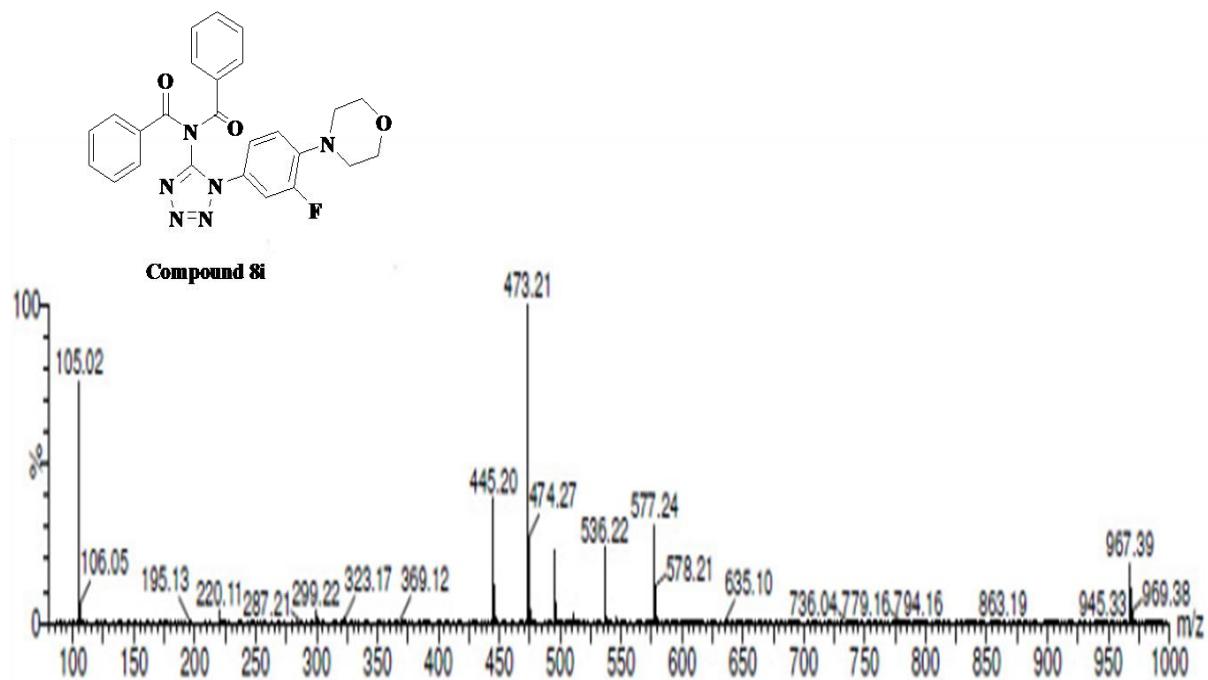
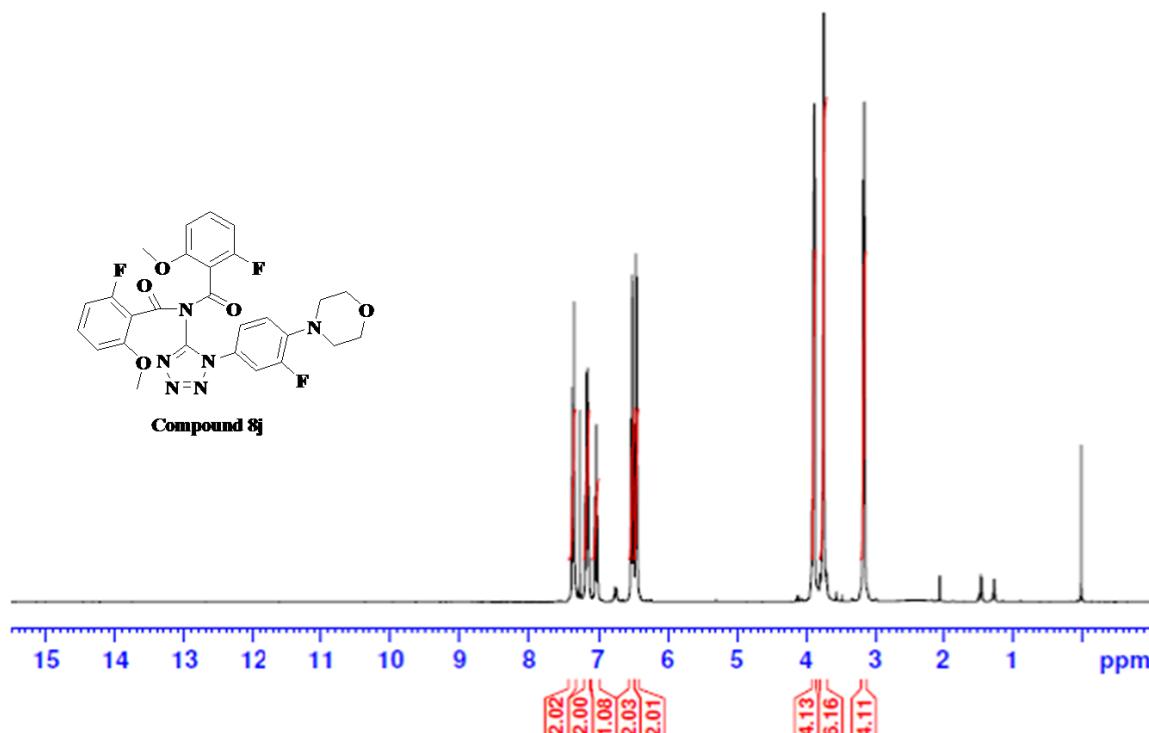
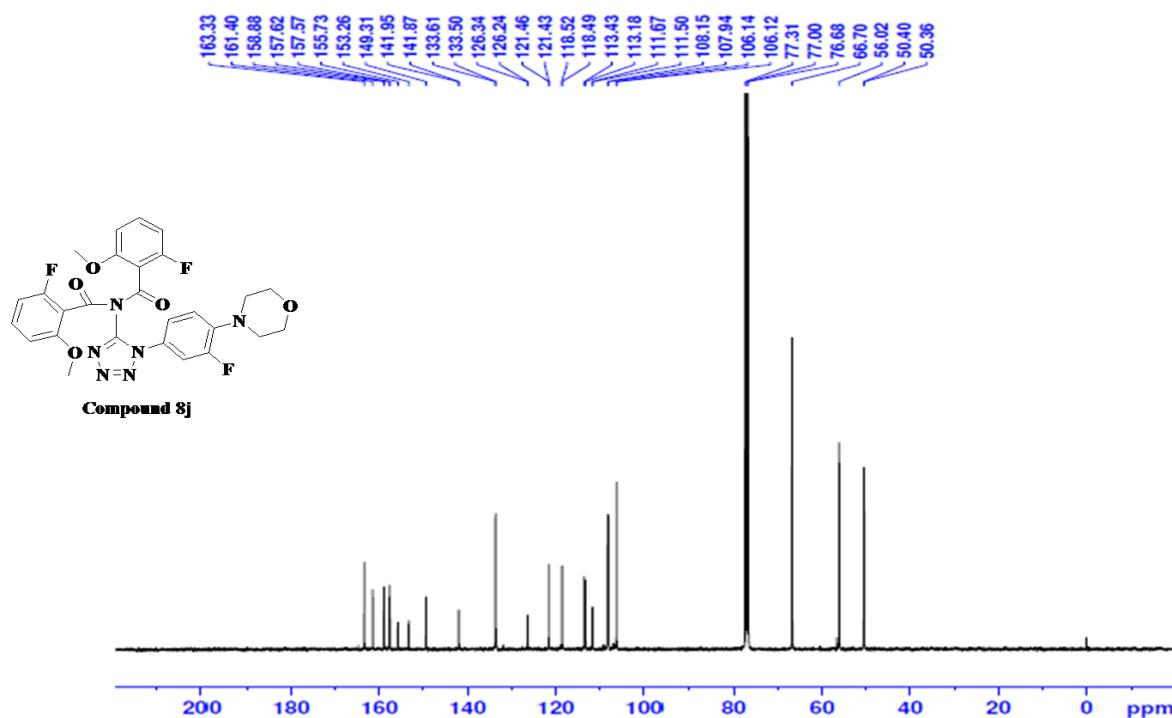
Analytical data of Compound 8i**Figure 47.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8i

Figure 48.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8i**Figure 49.** FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8i**Figure 50.** ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8i

Analytical data of Compound 8jFigure 51. ¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8jFigure 52. ¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8j

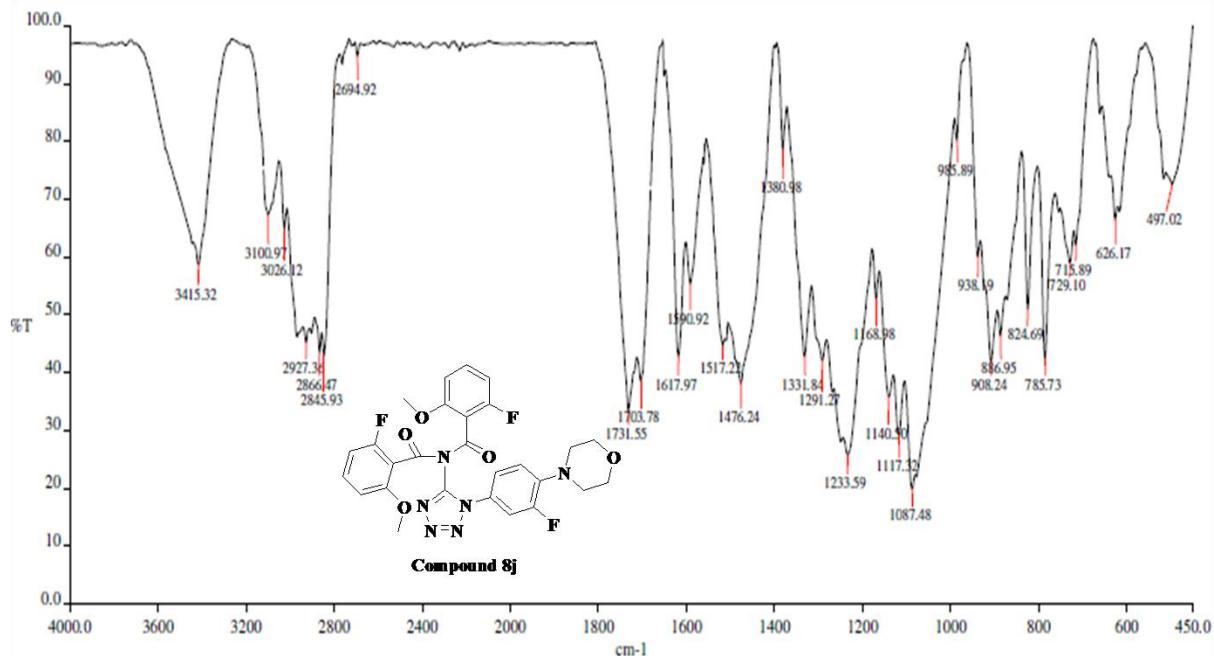


Figure 53. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8j

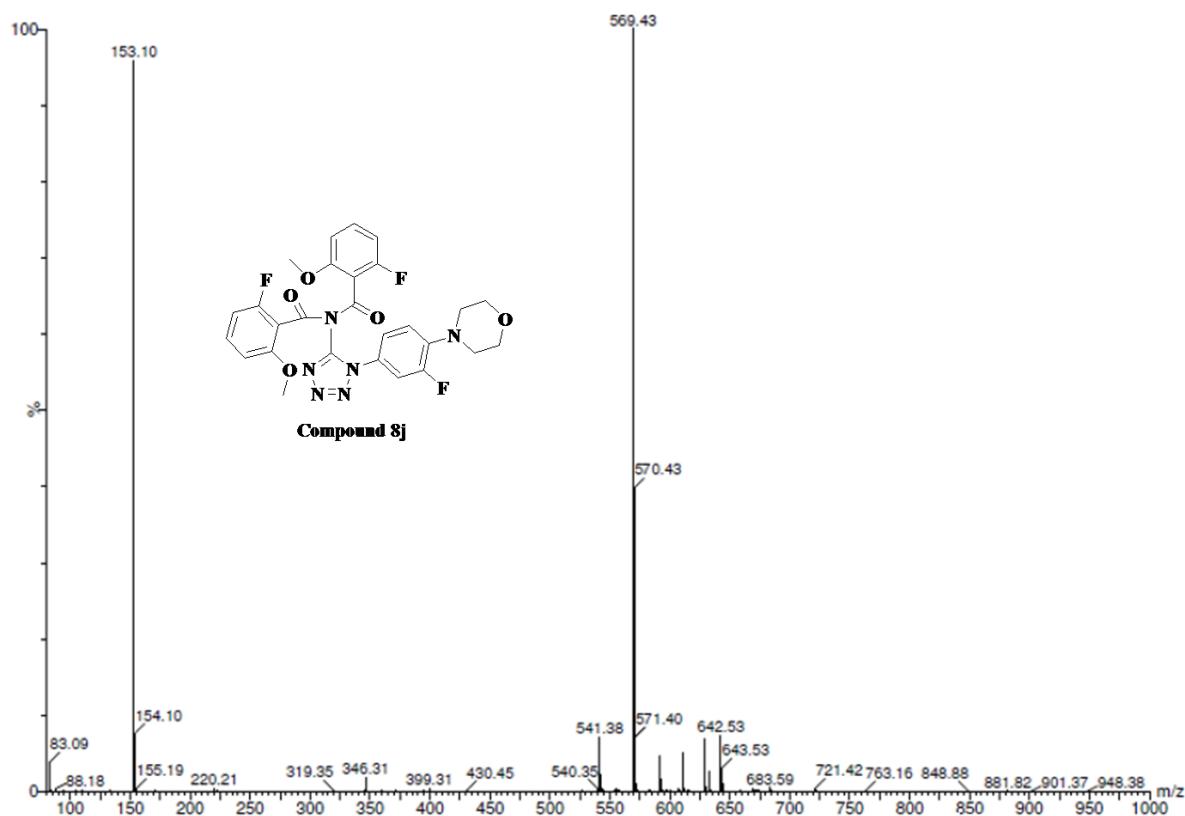
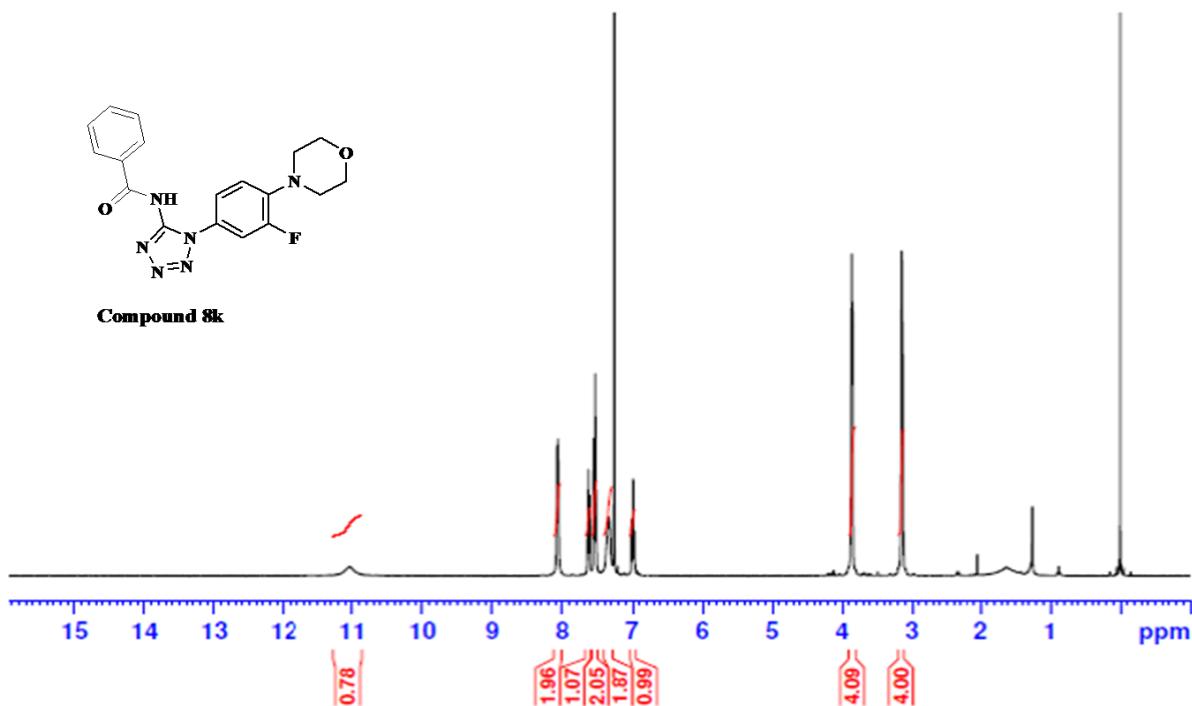
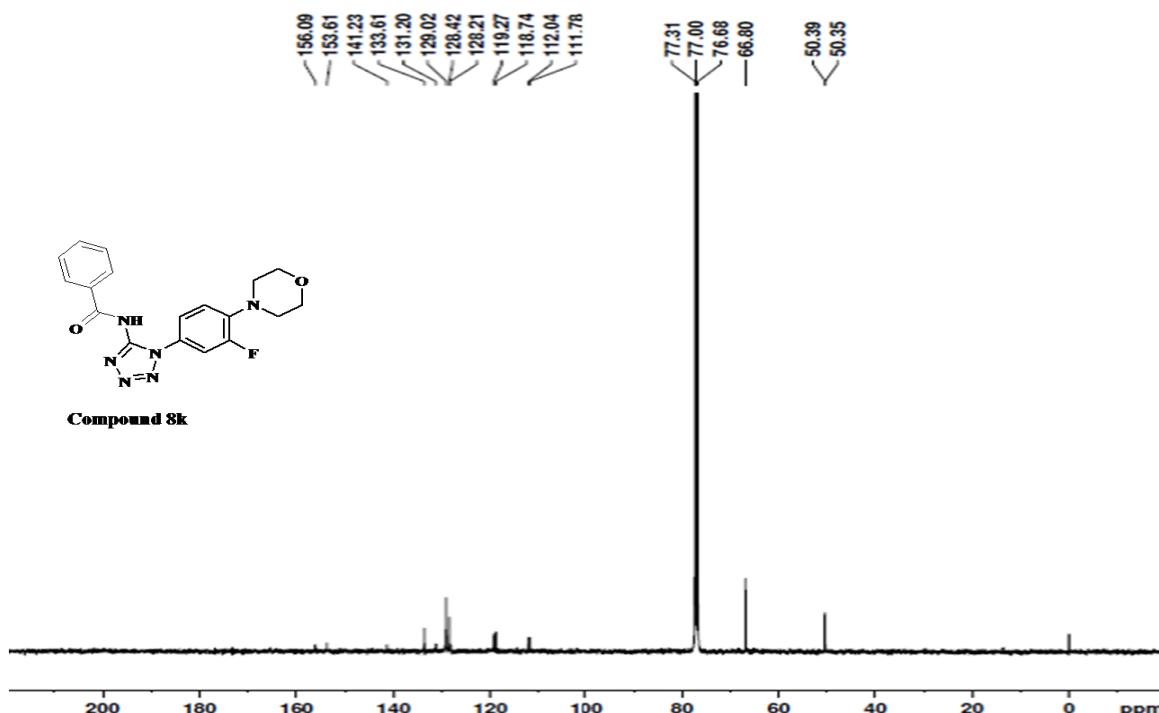


Figure 54. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8j

Analytical data of Compound 8k**Figure 55.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8k**Figure 56.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8k

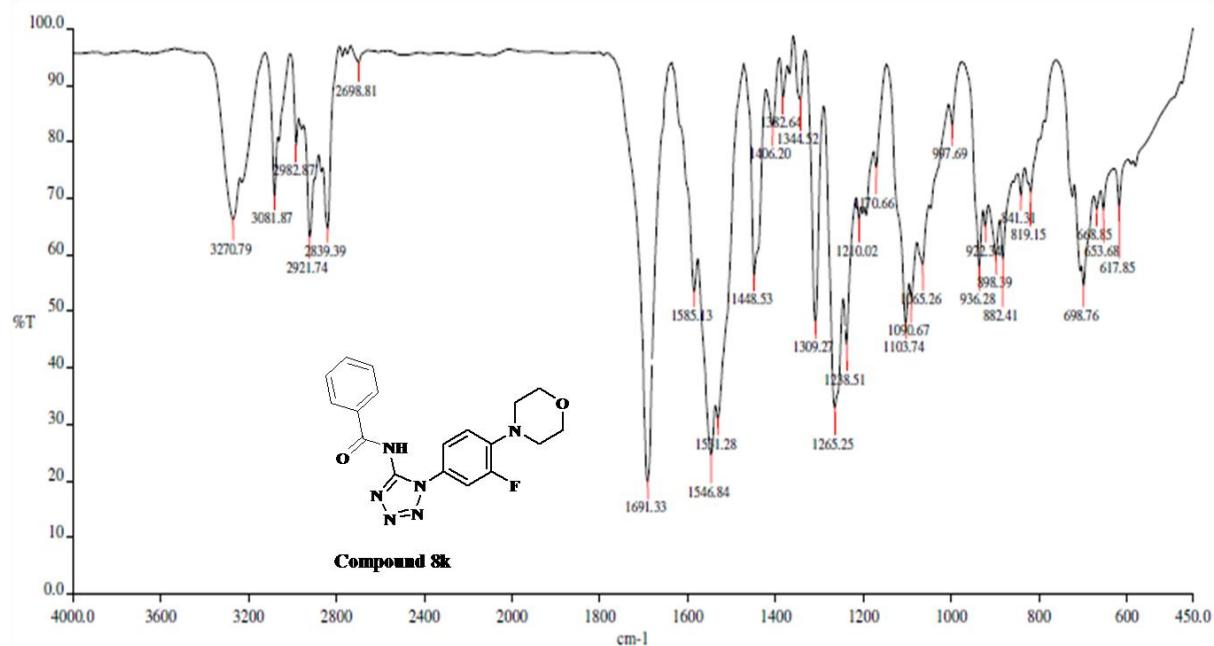


Figure 57. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8k

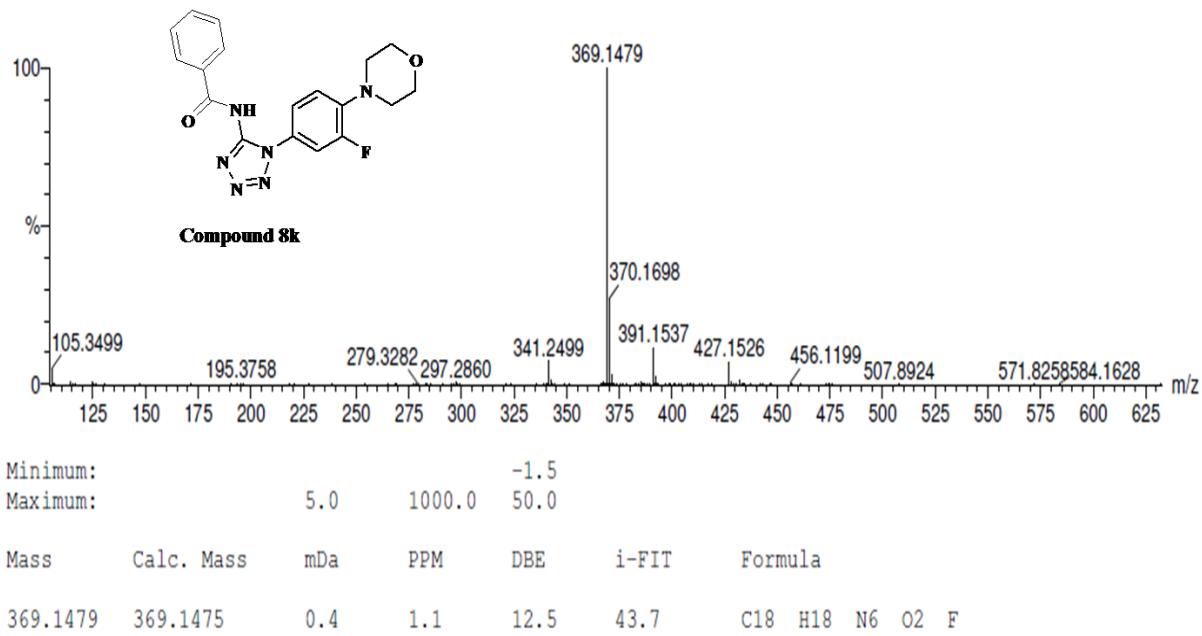
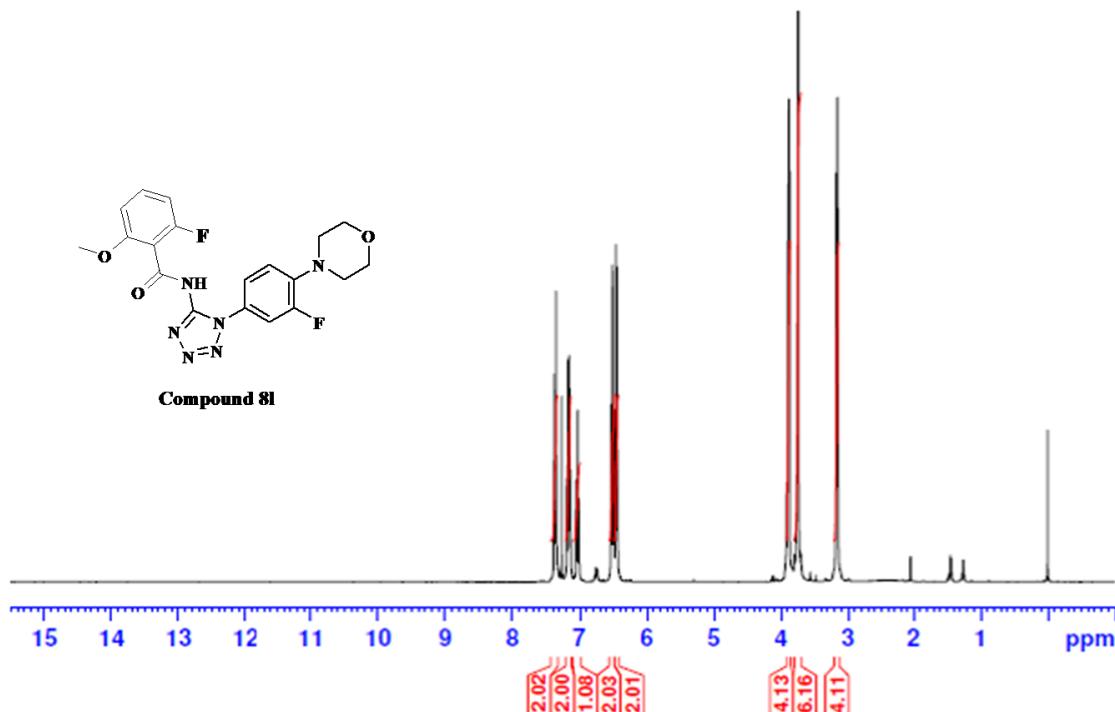
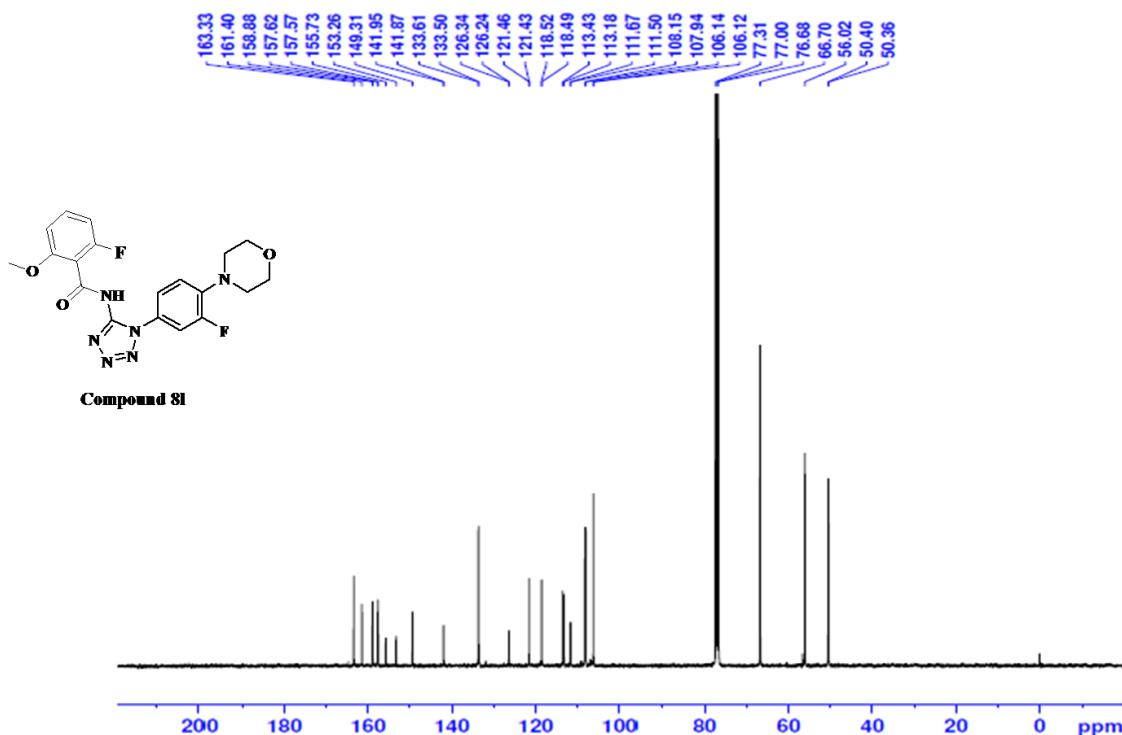


Figure 58. HRMS Spectra of Compound 8k

Analytical data of Compound 8lFigure 59.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8lFigure 60.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8l

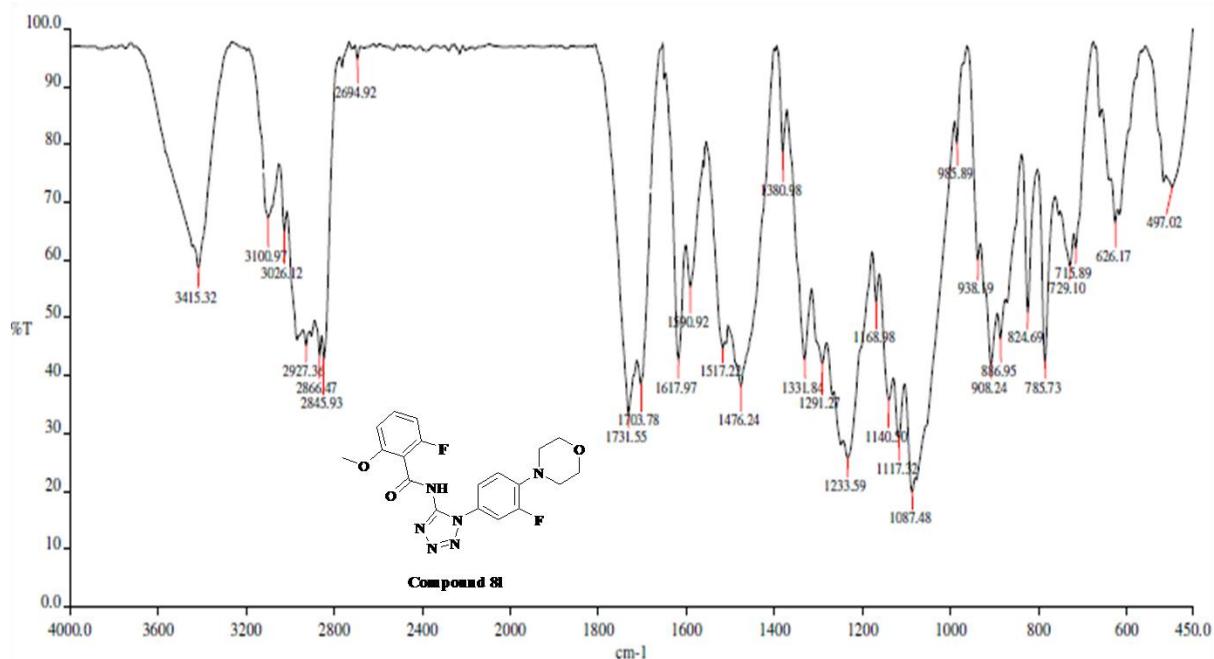


Figure 61. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8l

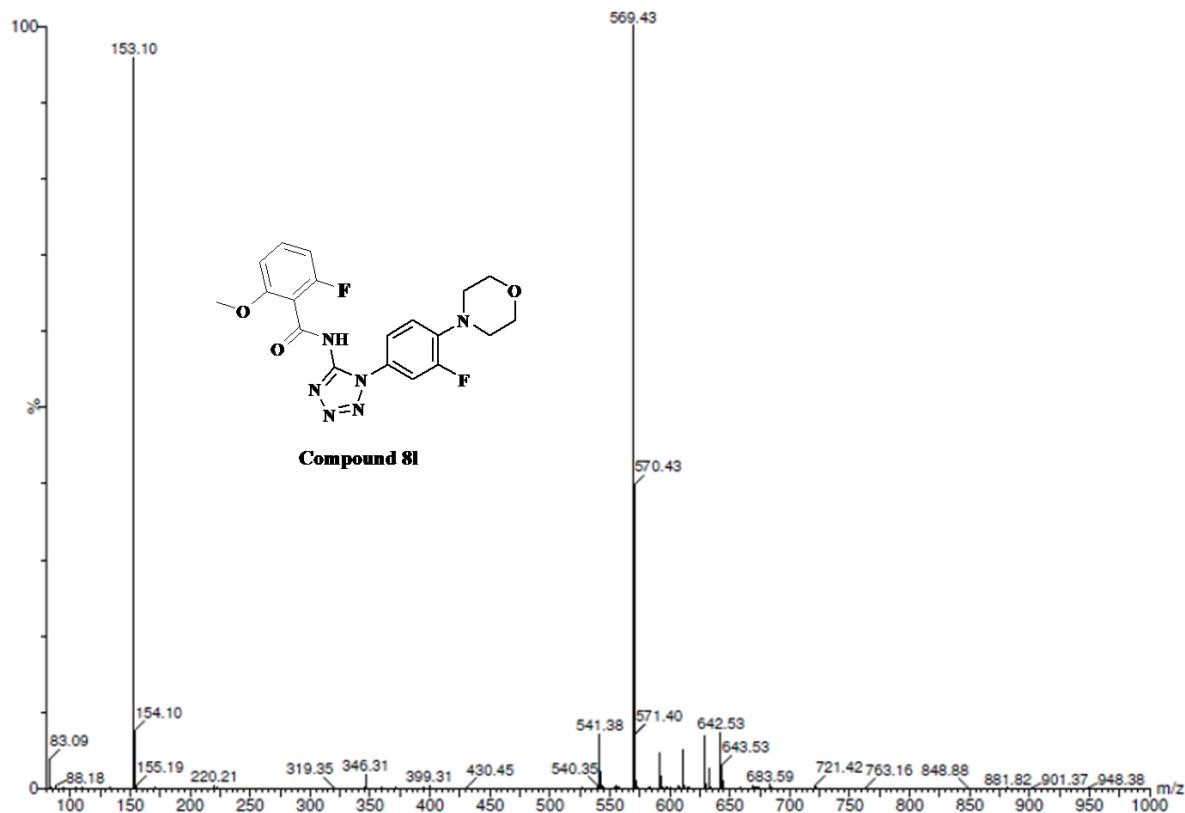
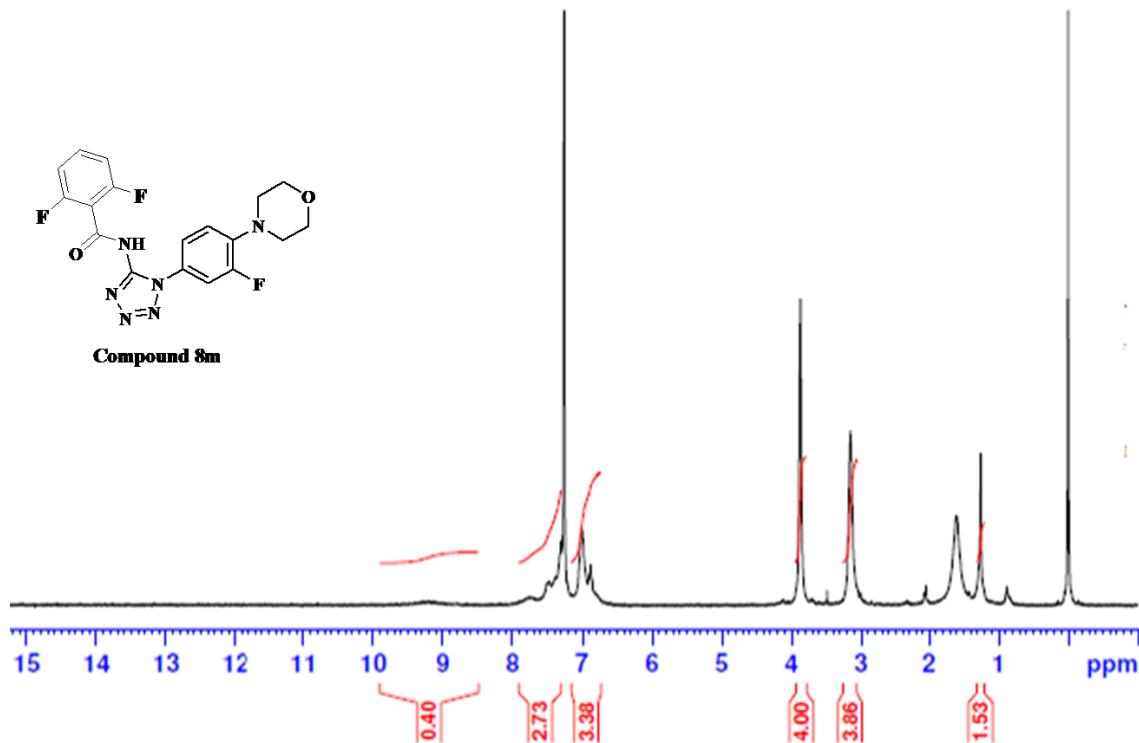
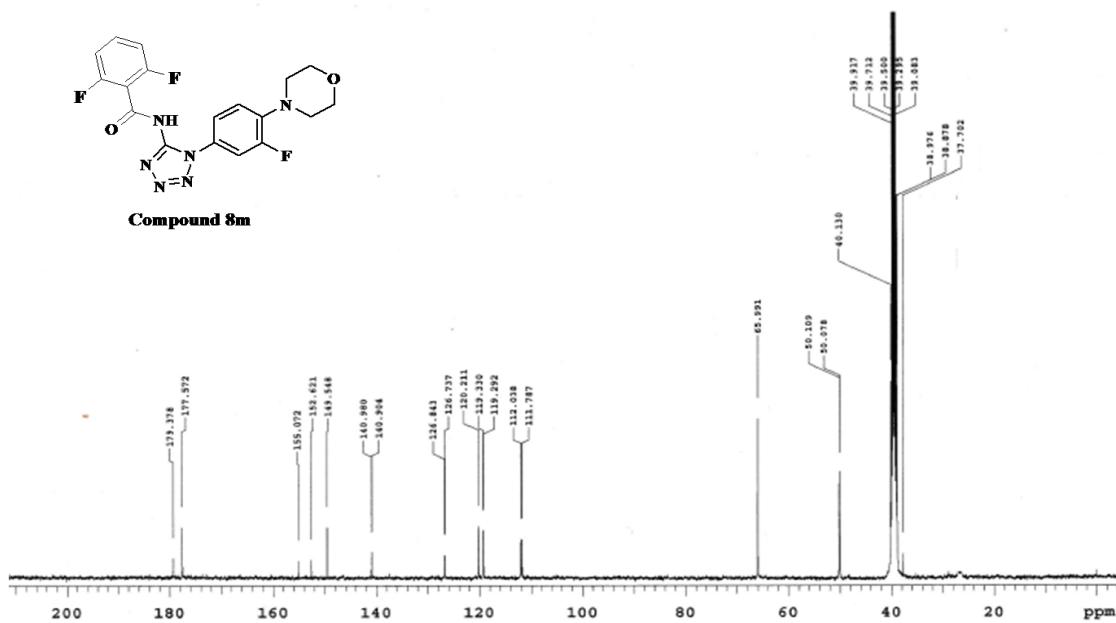


Figure 62. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8l

Analytical data of Compound 8mFigure 63.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8mFigure 64.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8m

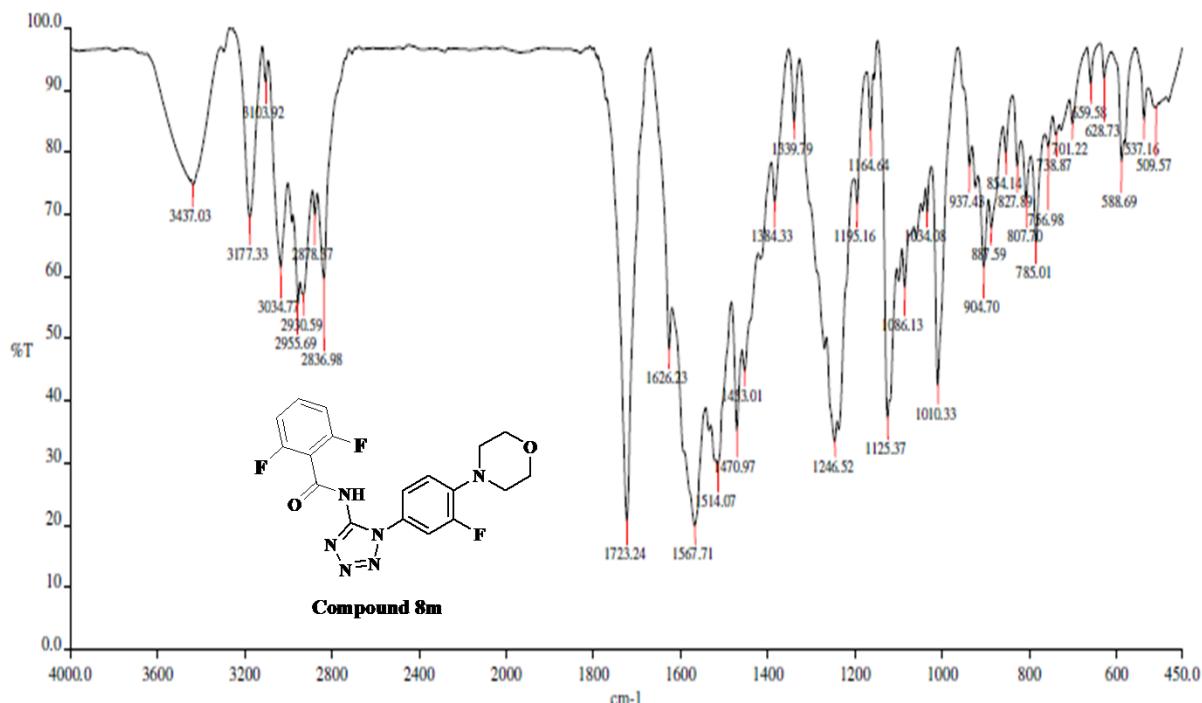


Figure 65. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8m

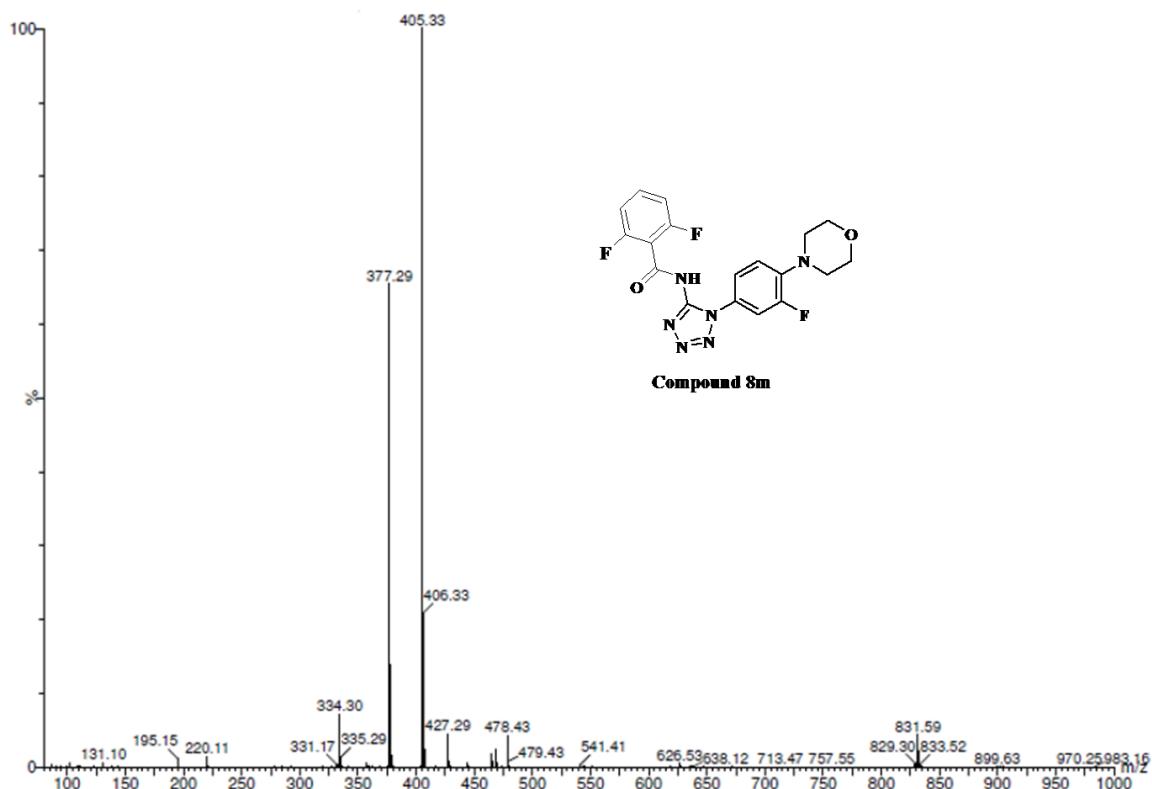


Figure 66. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8m

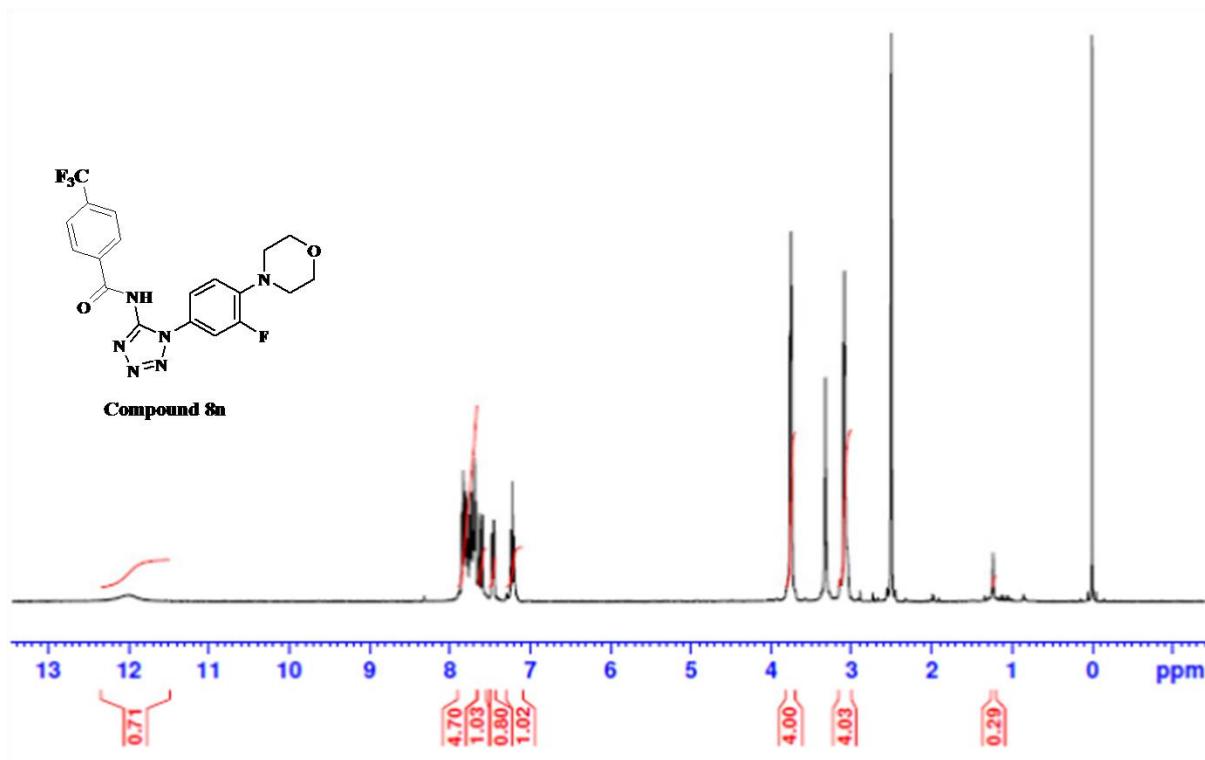
Analytical data of Compound 8n**Figure 67.** ^1H NMR Spectra of Compound 8n

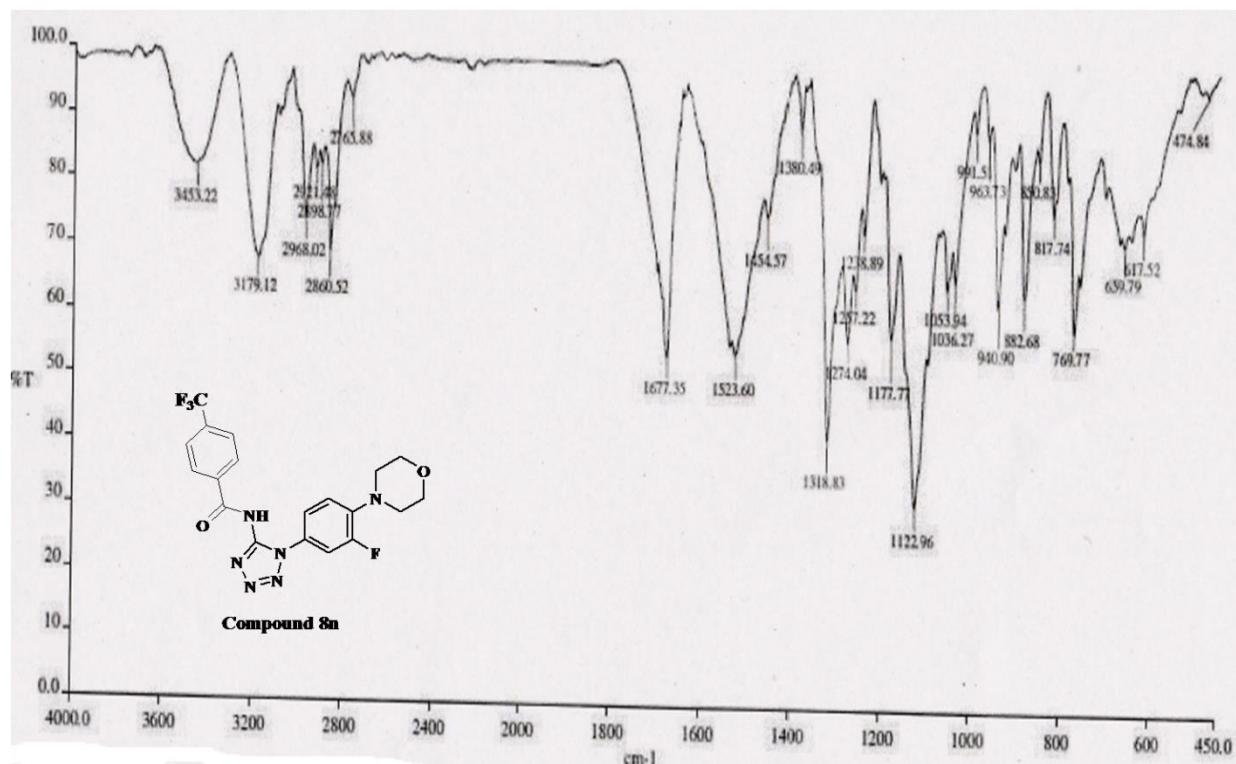
Fig.68.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8n

Fig.69. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8n

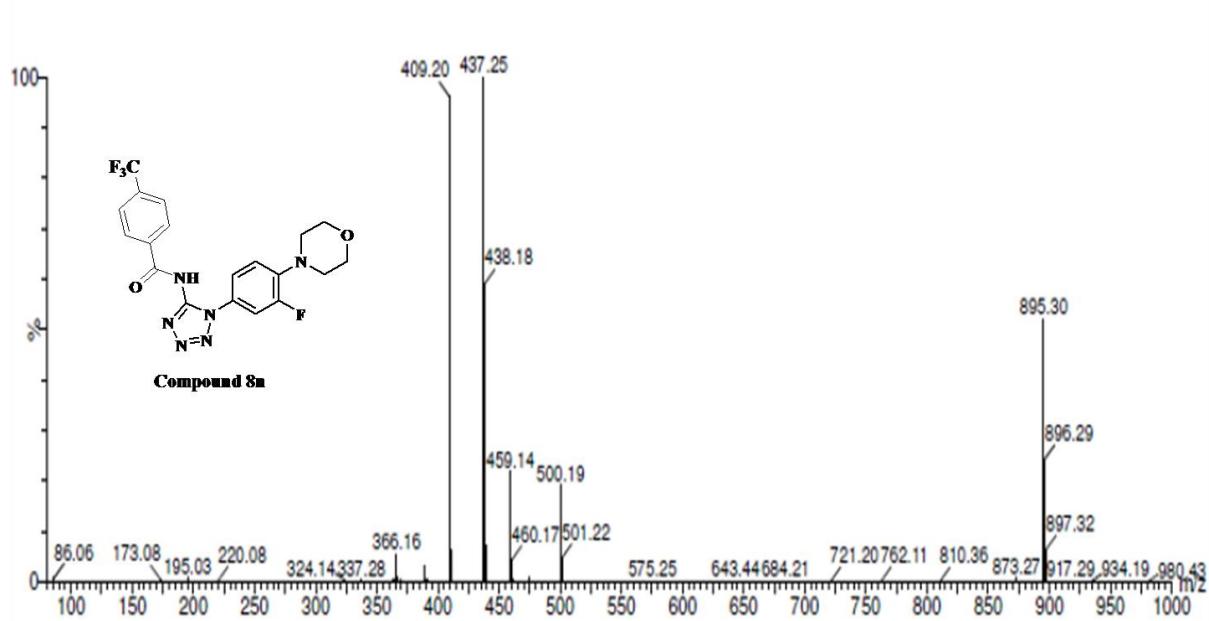
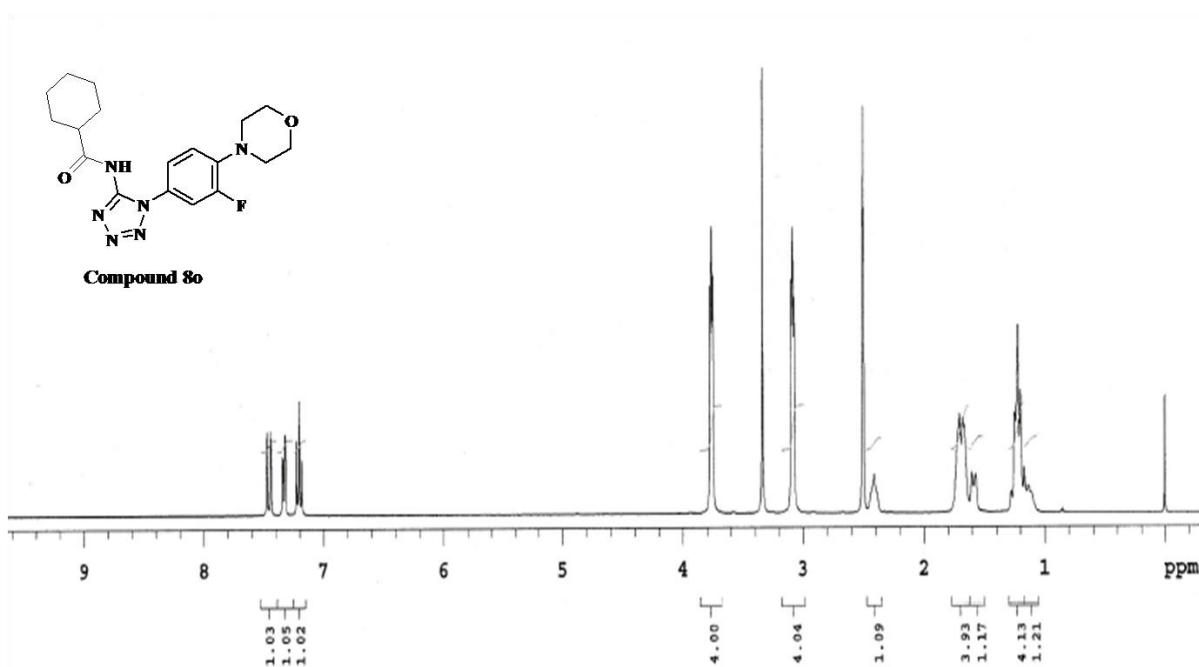
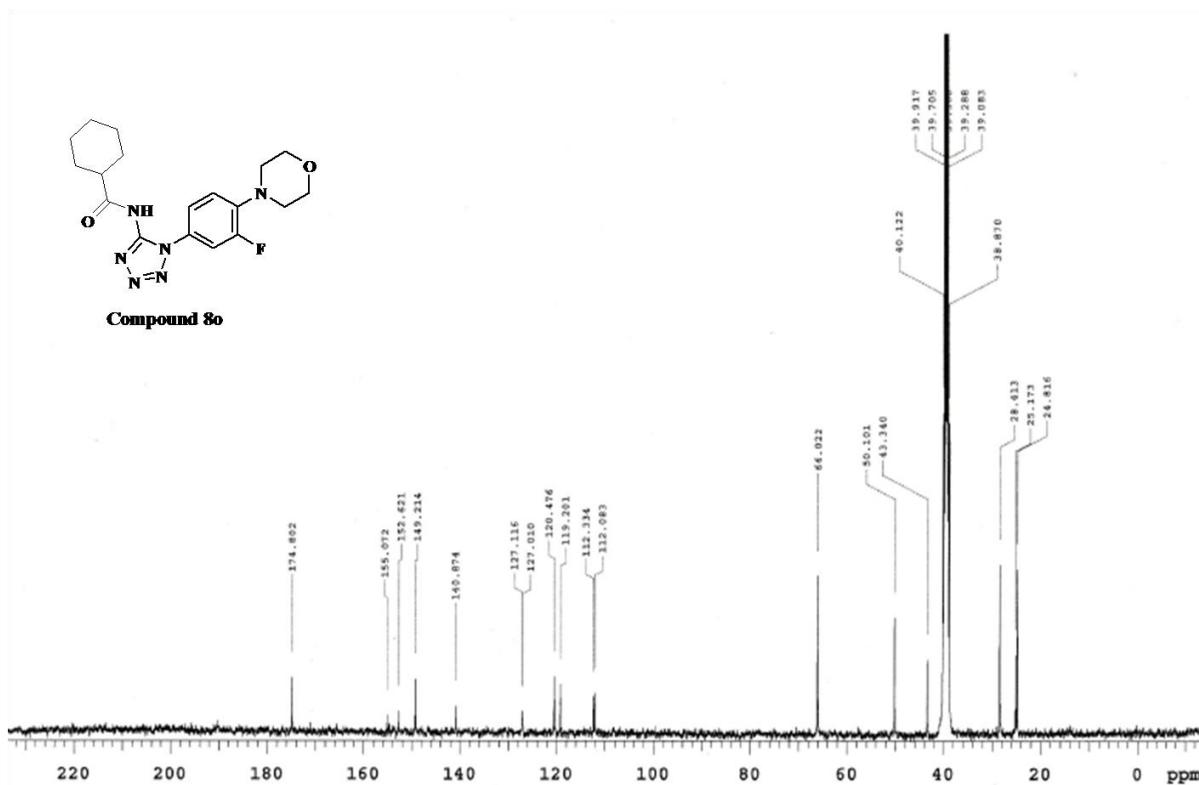


Figure 70. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8n

Analytical data of Compound 8o**Figure 71.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8o**Figure 72.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8o

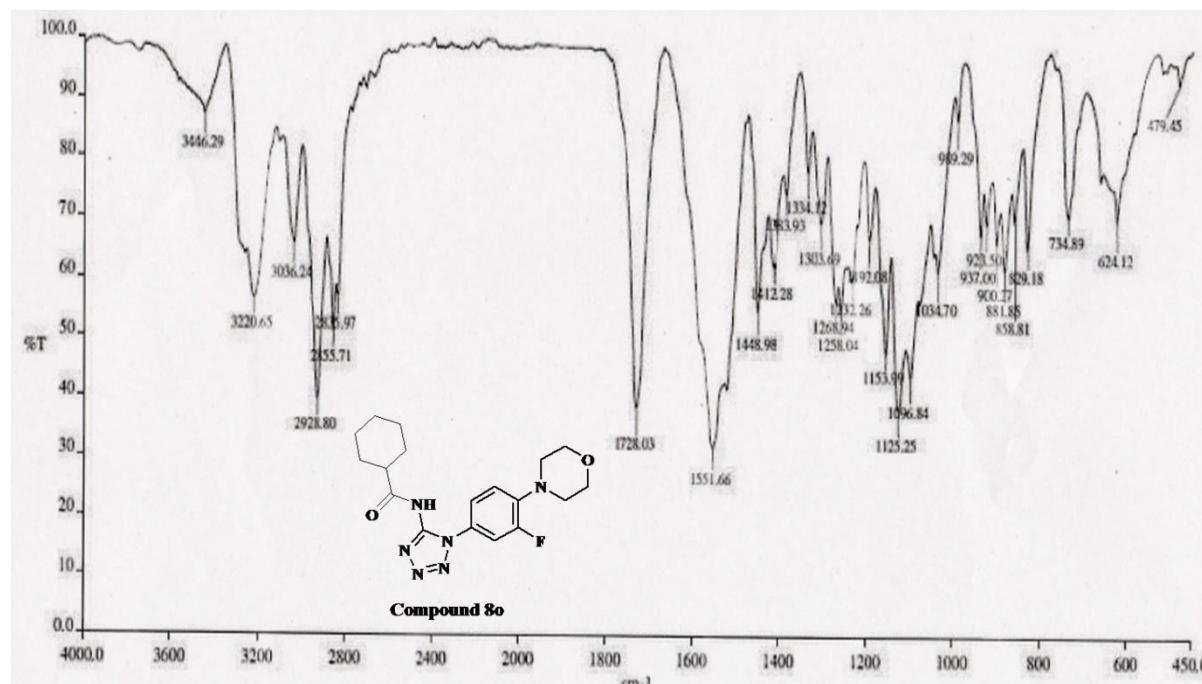


Figure 73. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8o

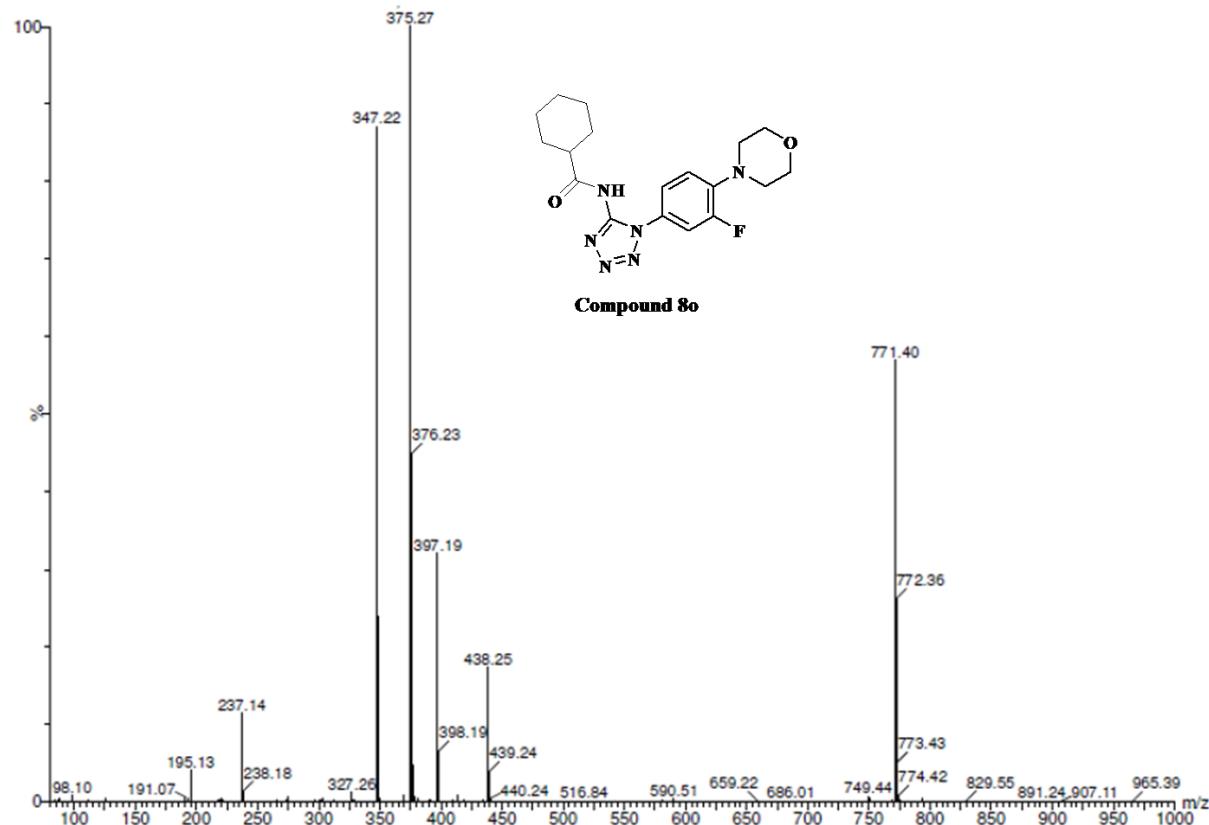
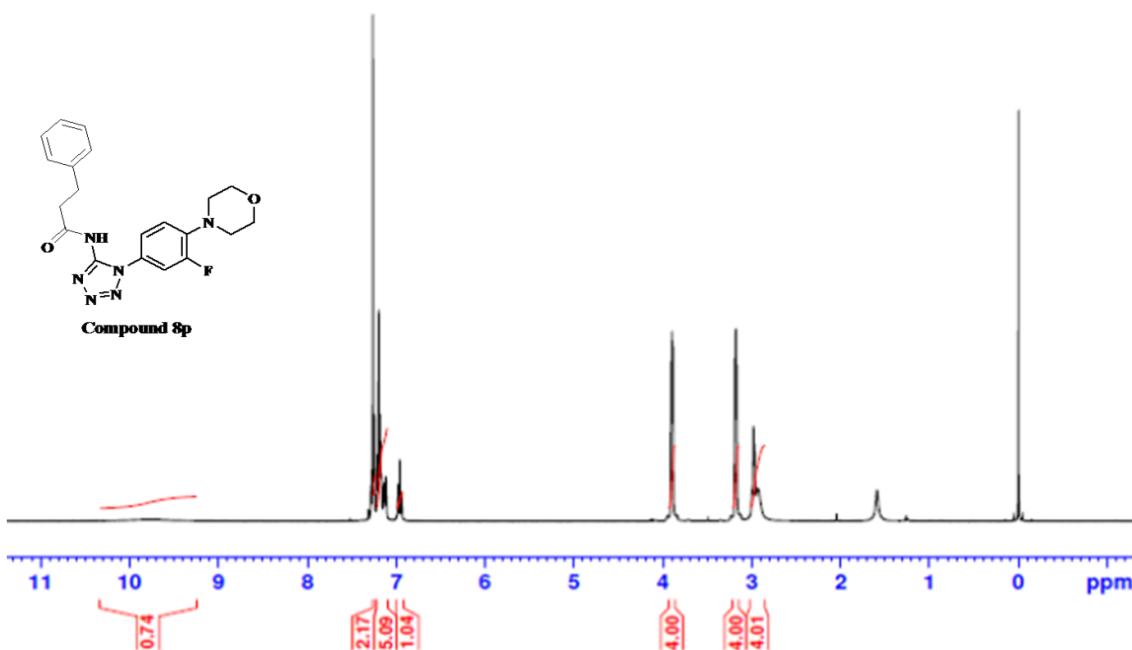
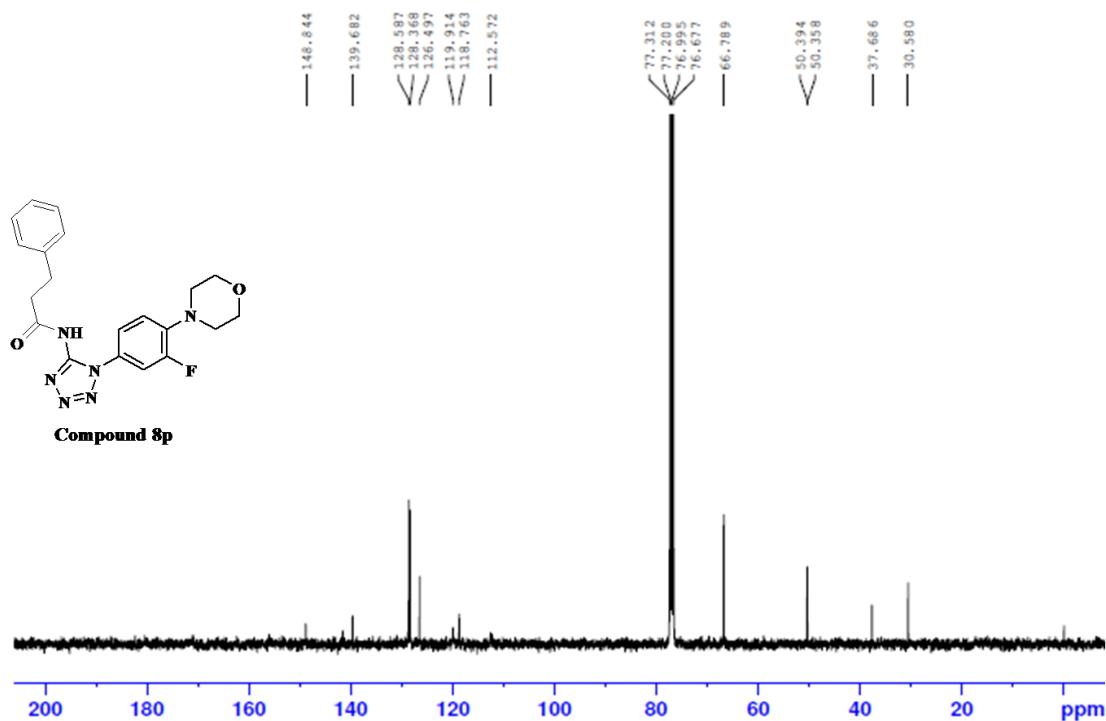


Figure 74. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8o

Analytical data of Compound 8p**Figure 75.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8p**Figure 76.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8p

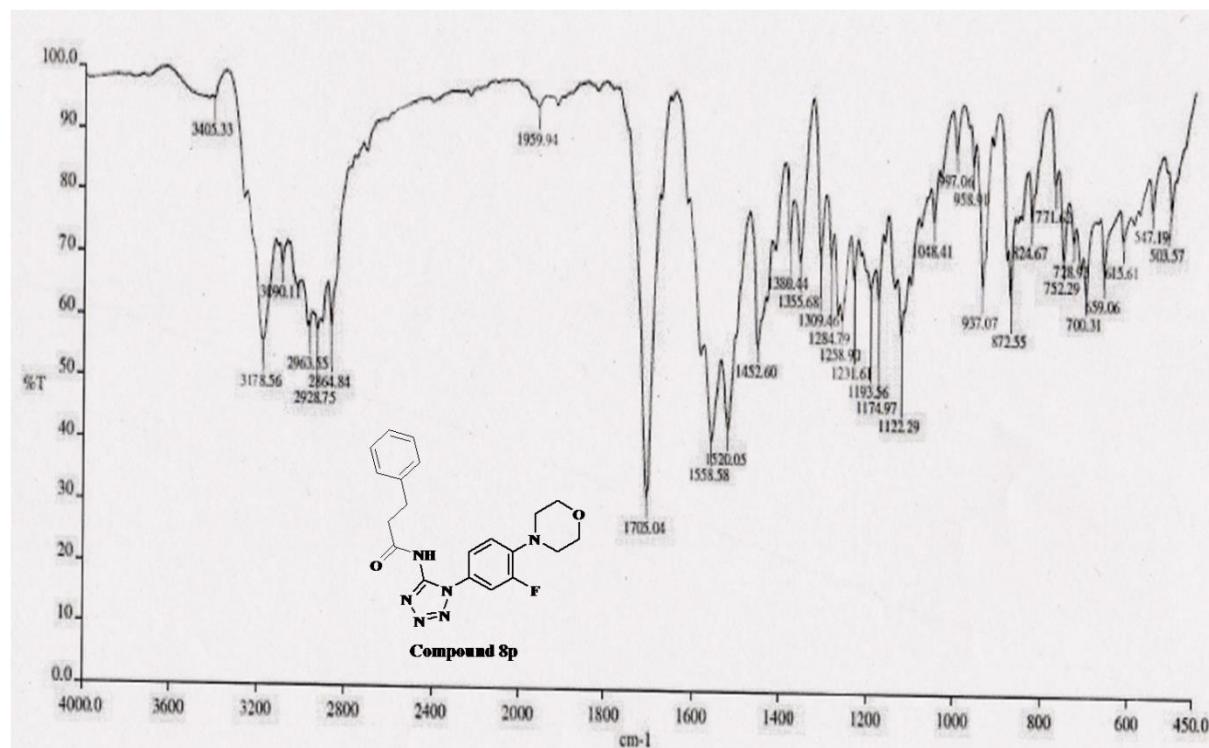


Figure 77. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8p

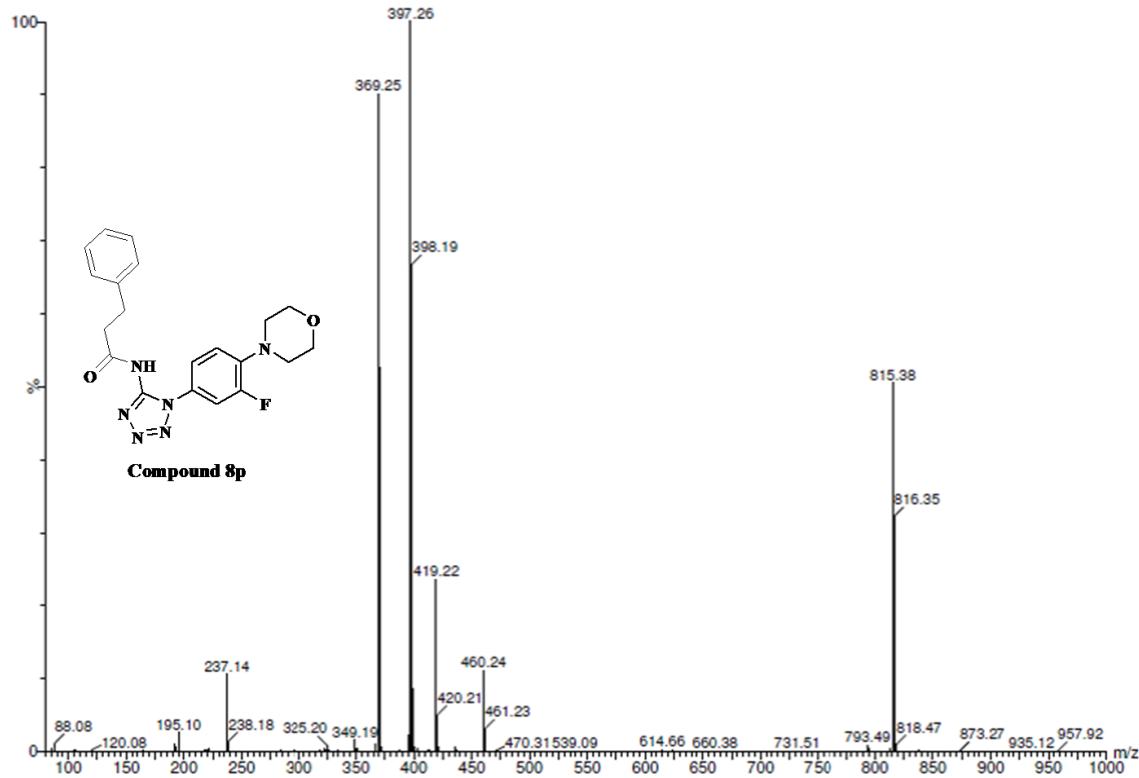
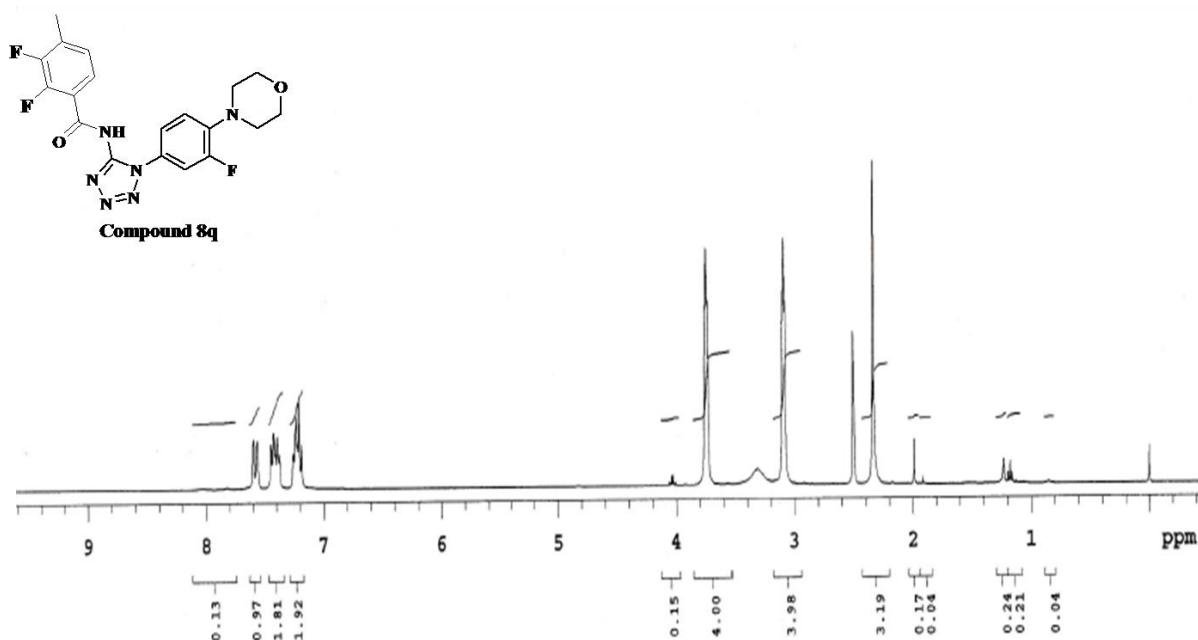
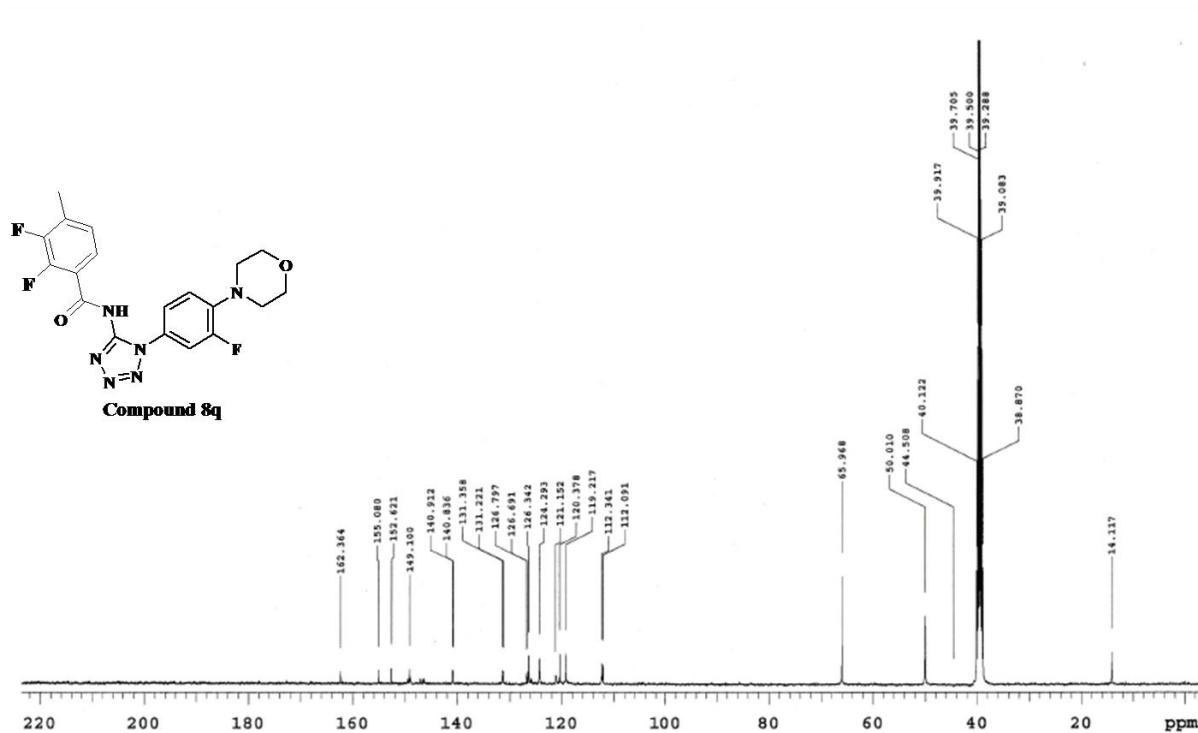


Figure 78. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8p

Analytical data of Compound 8q**Figure 79.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8q**Figure 80.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8q

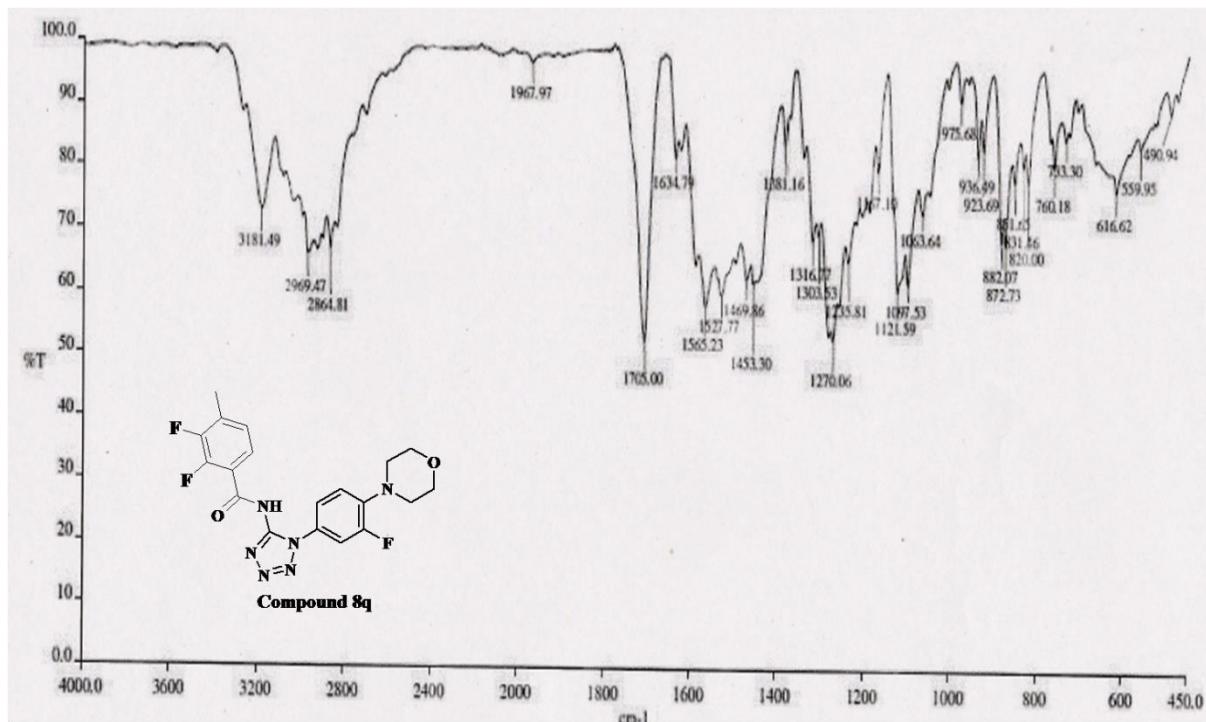


Figure 81. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8q

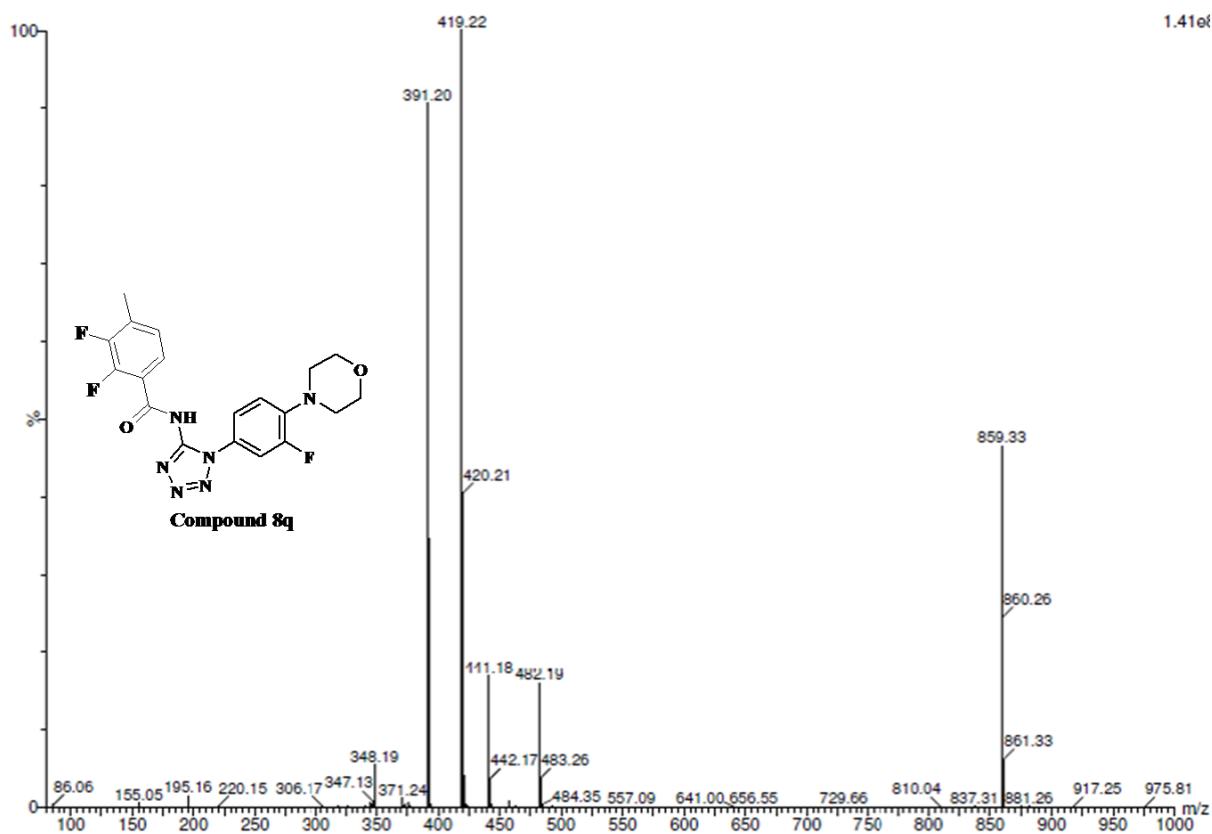
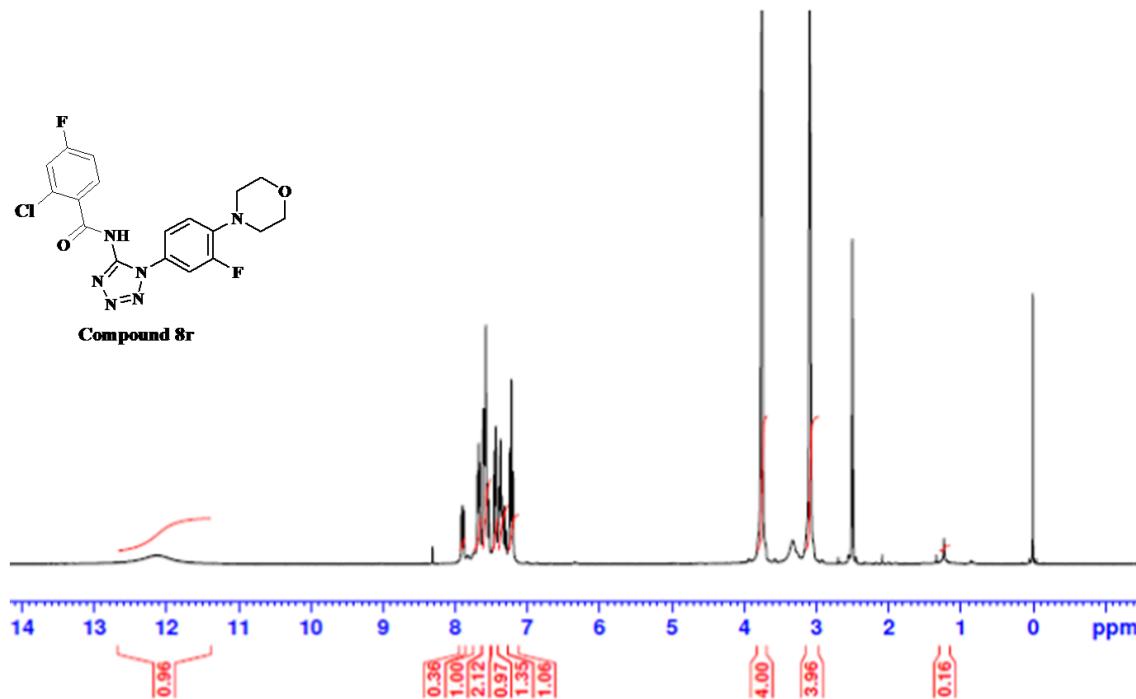
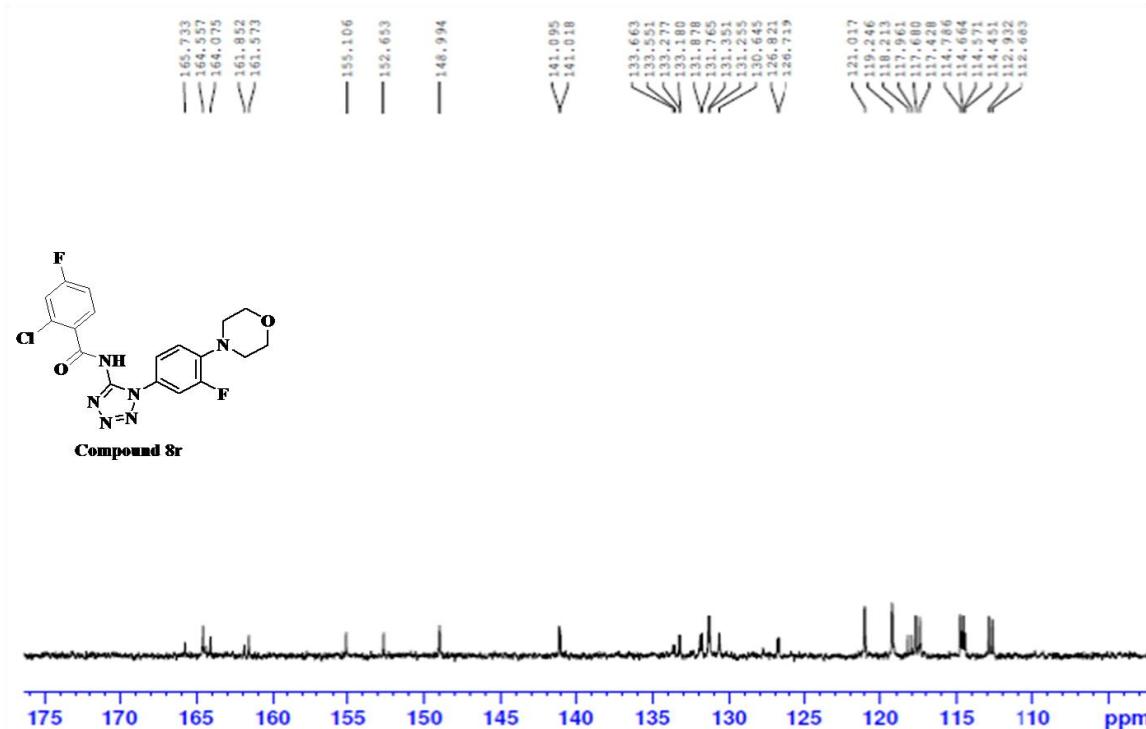


Figure 82. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8q

Analytical data of Compound 8r**Figure 83.**¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 8r**Figure 84.**¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 8r

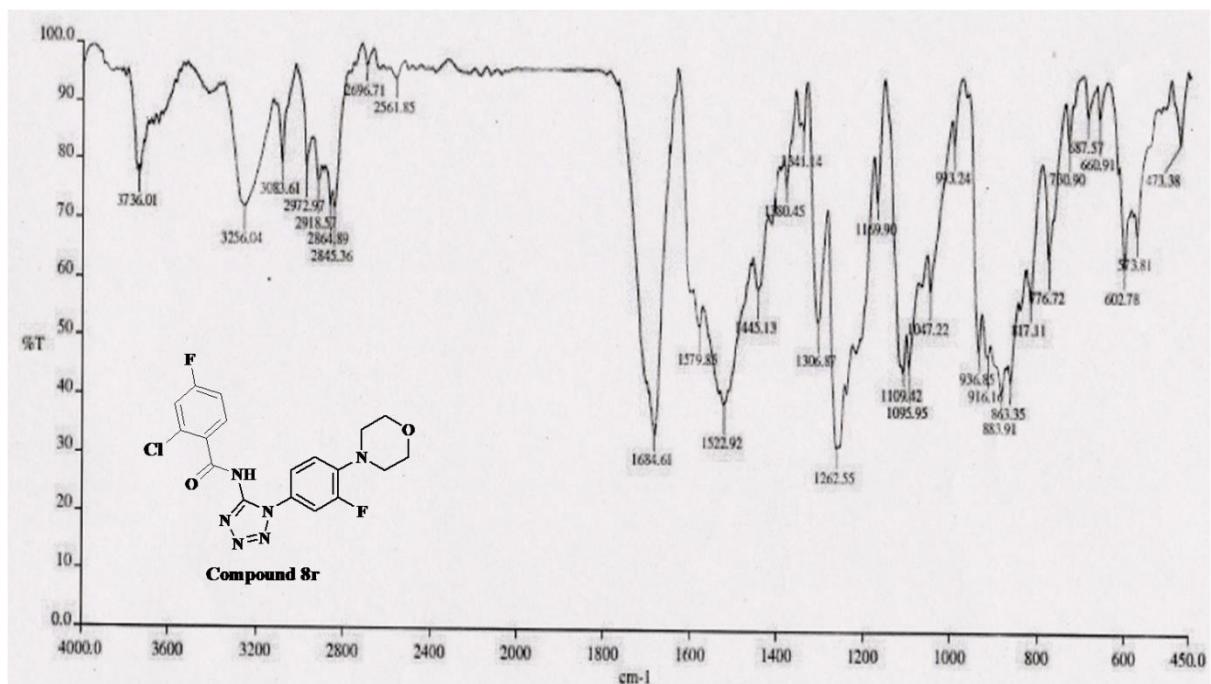


Figure 85. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 8r

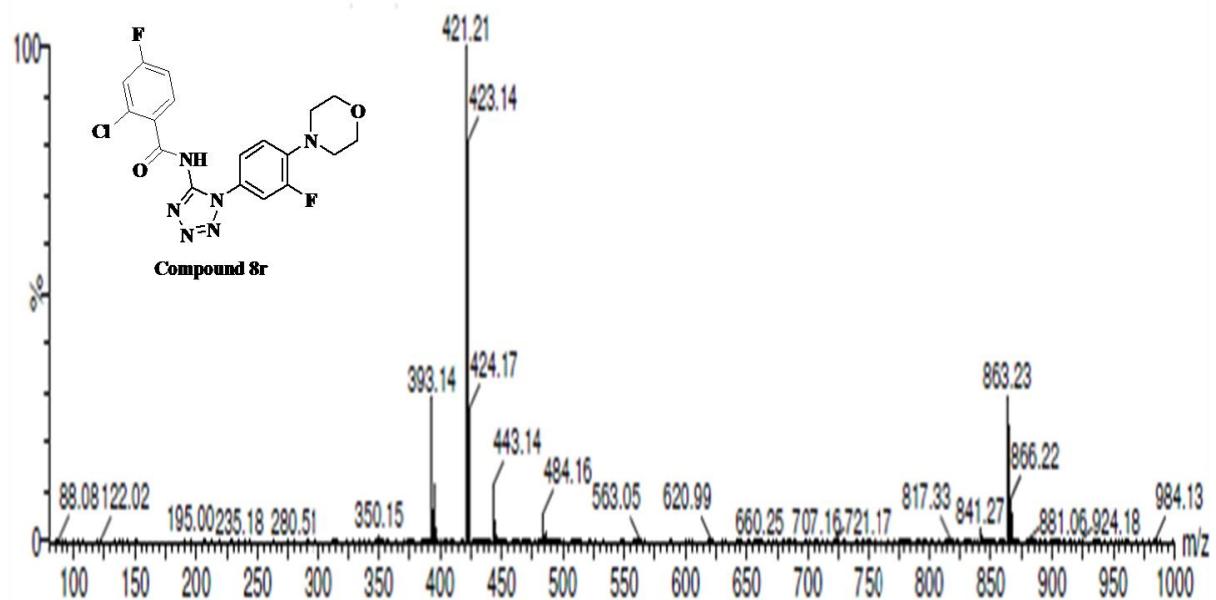
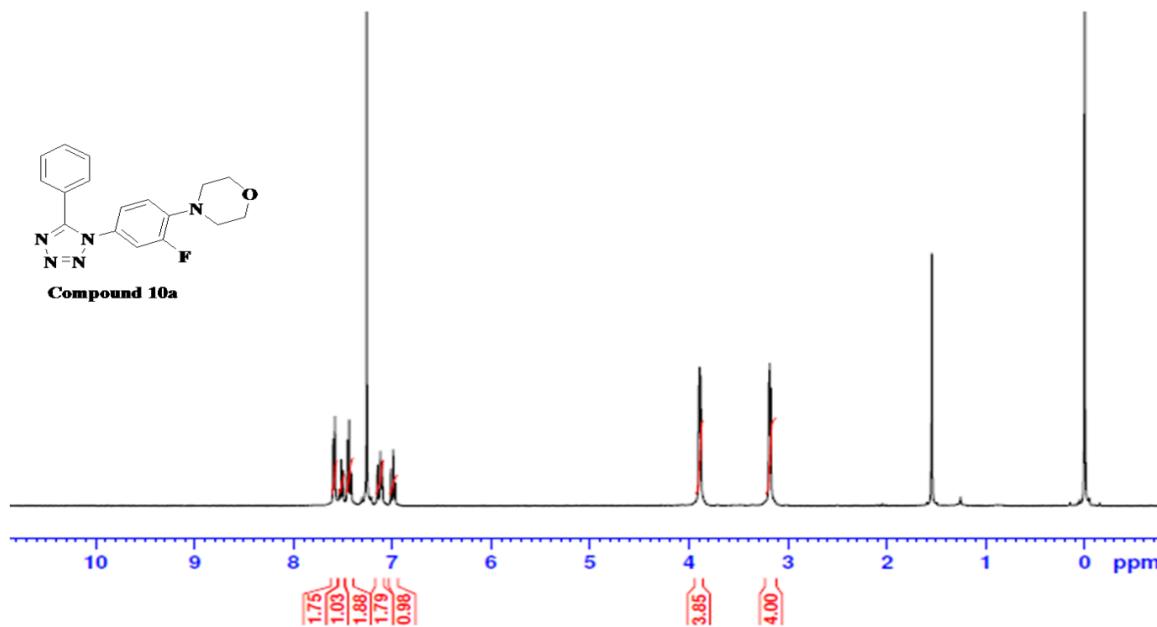
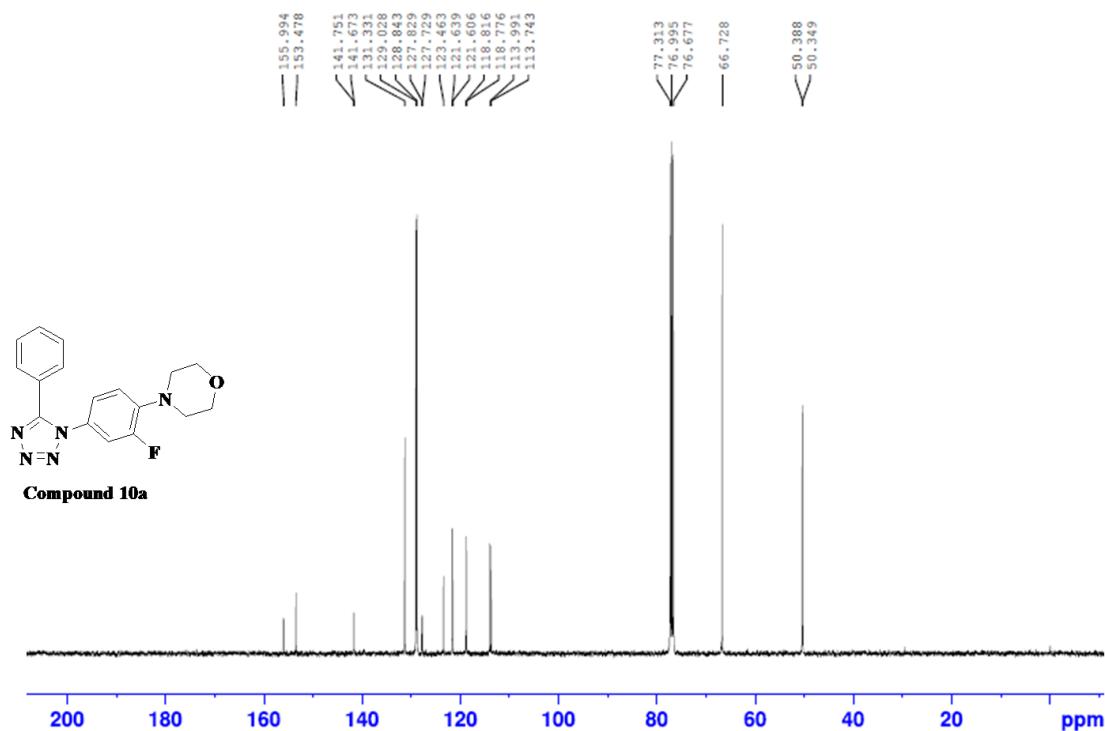


Figure 86. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 8r

Analytical data of Compound 10aFigure 87. ^1H NMR Spectra of Compound 10aFigure 88. ^{13}C NMR Spectra of Compound 10a

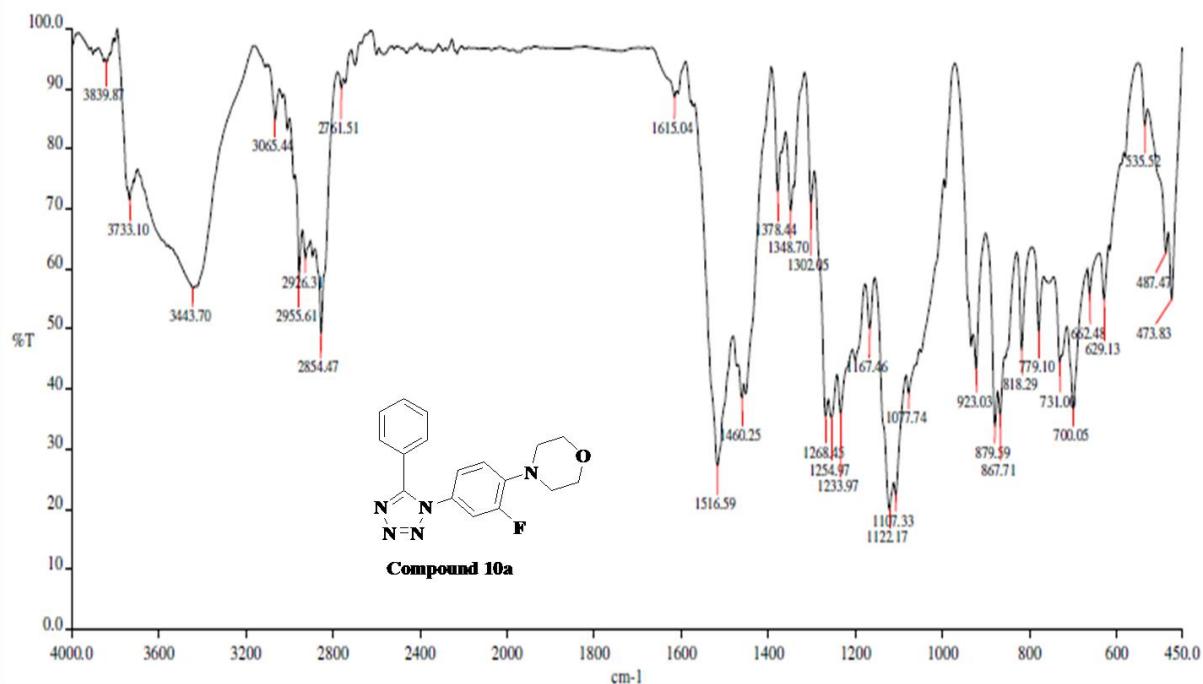


Figure 89. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10a

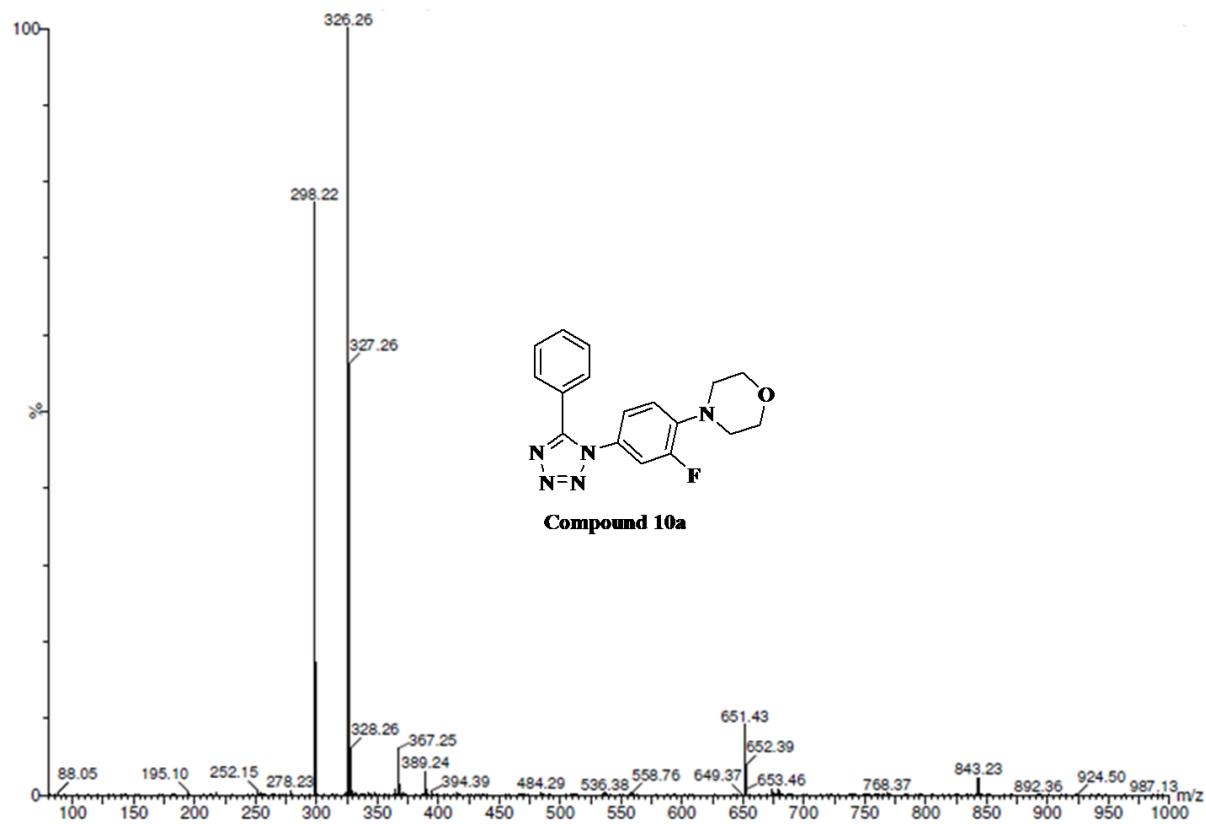
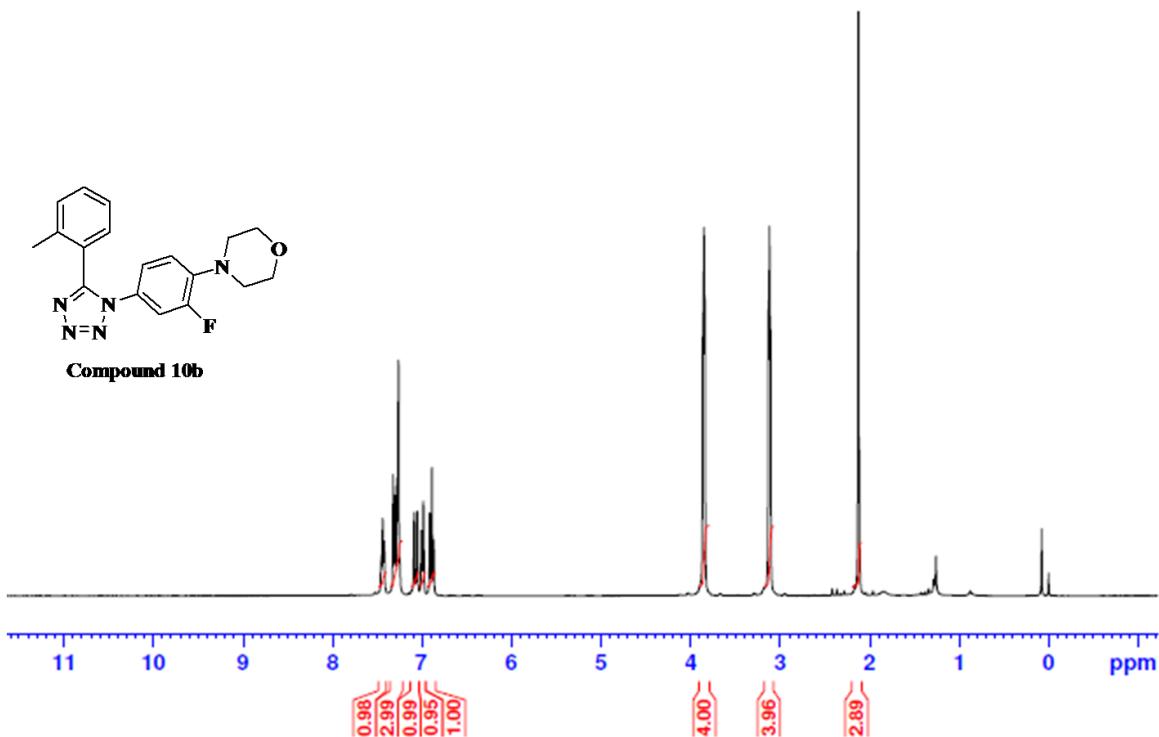
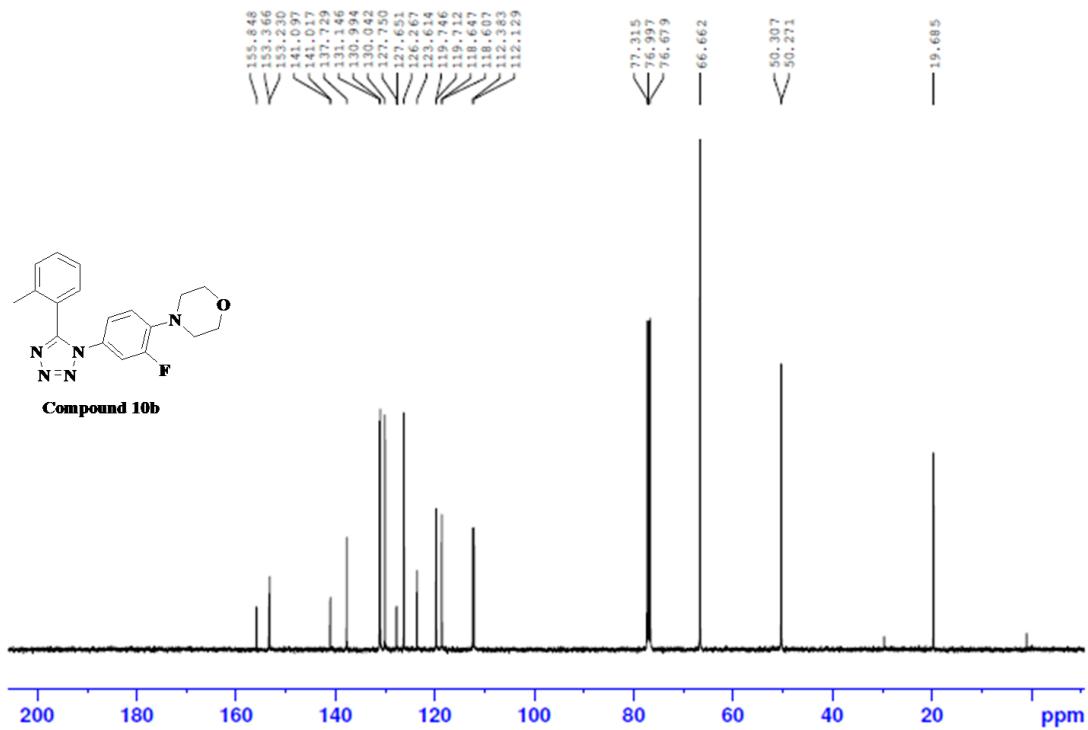


Figure 90. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10a

Analytical data of Compound 10bFigure 91.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10bFigure 92.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 10b

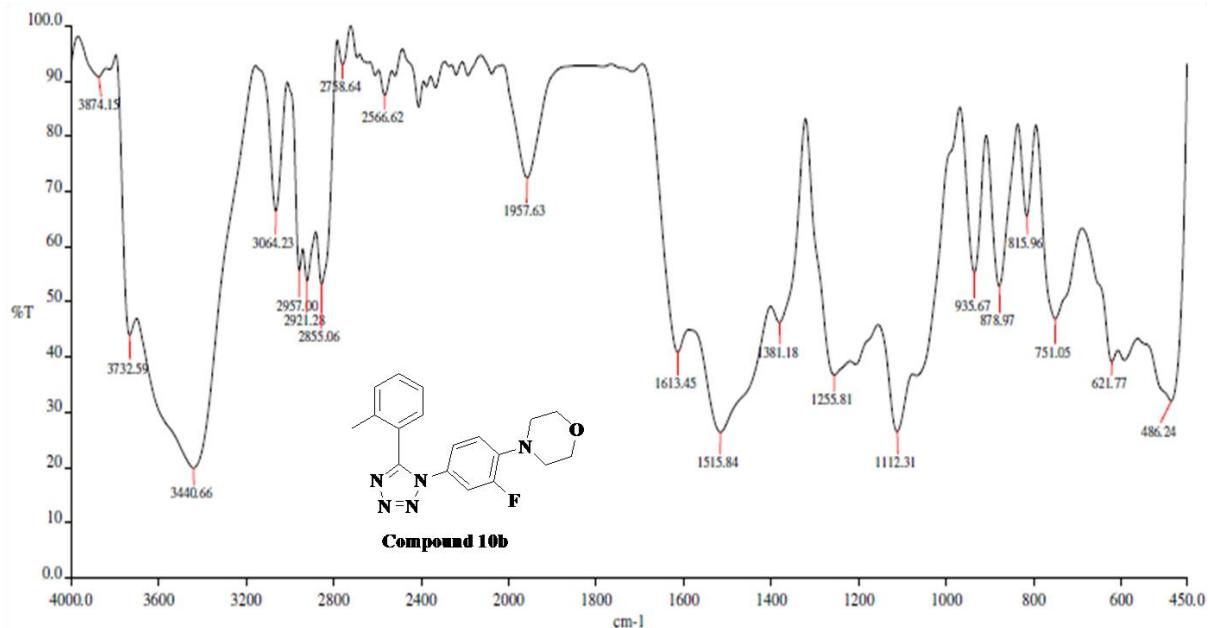


Figure 93. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10b

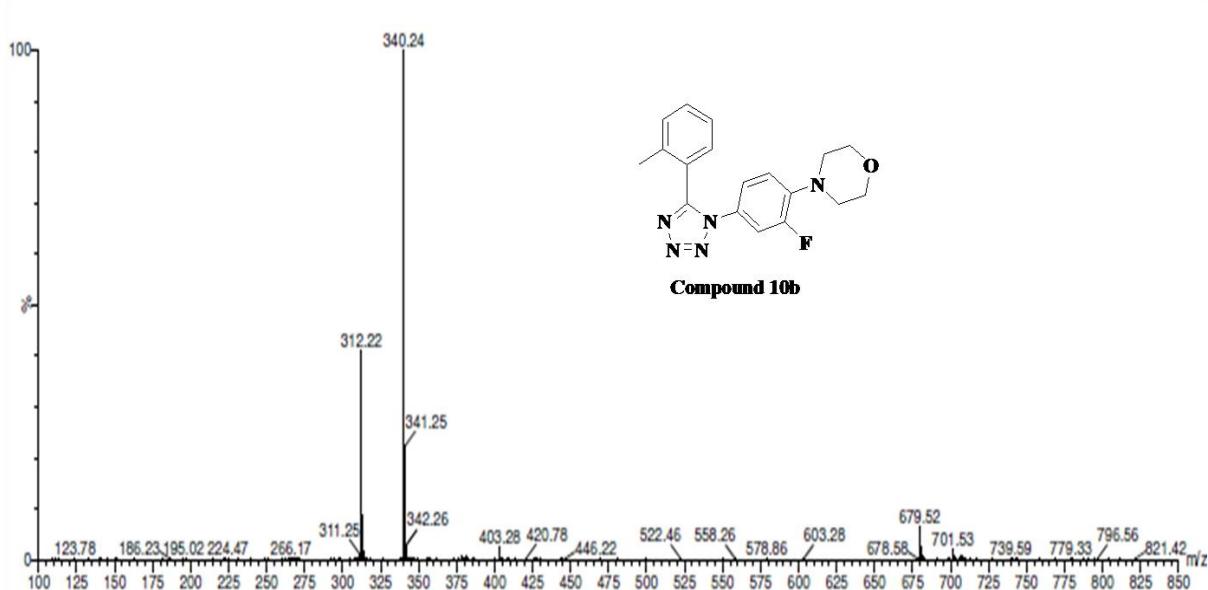
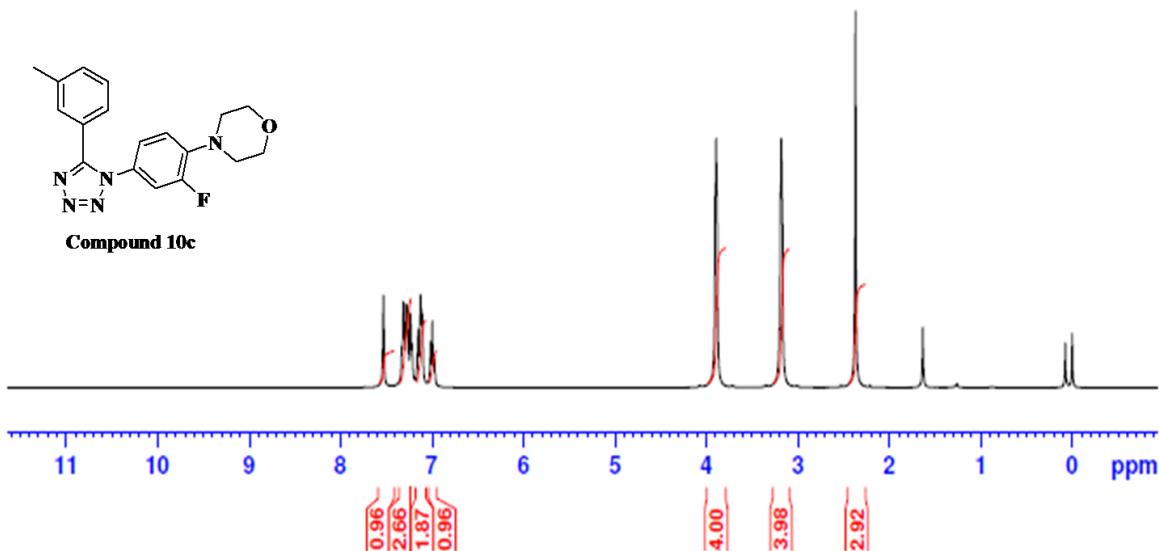
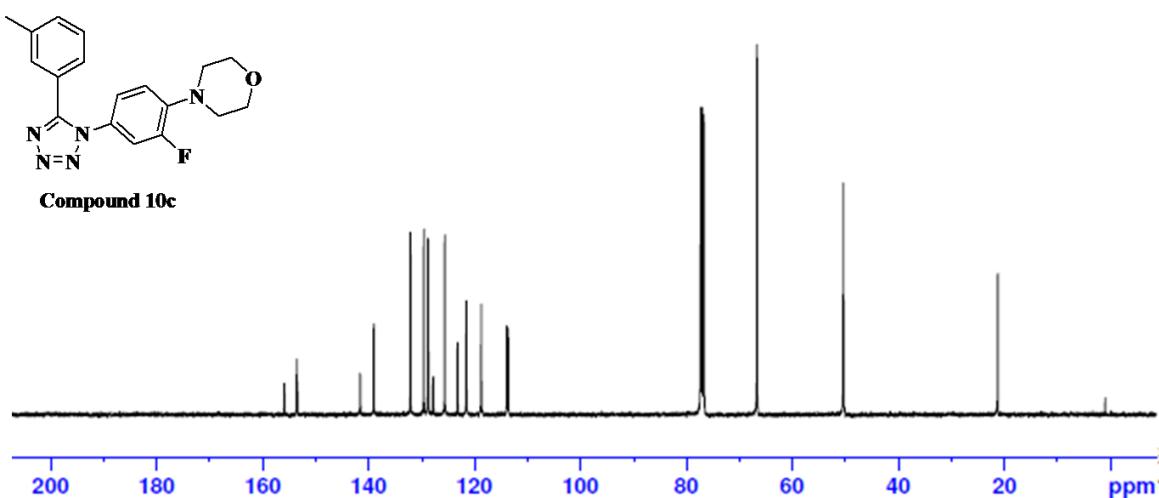


Figure 94. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10b

Analytical data of Compound 10cFigure 95.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10cFigure 96.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 10c

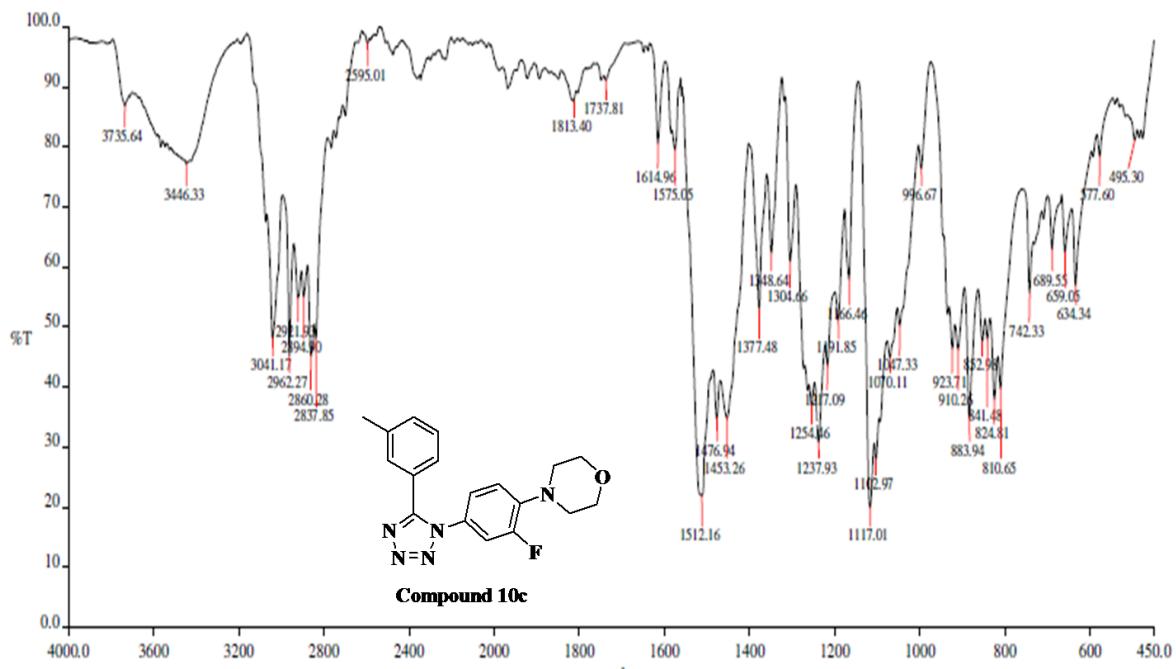


Figure 97. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10c

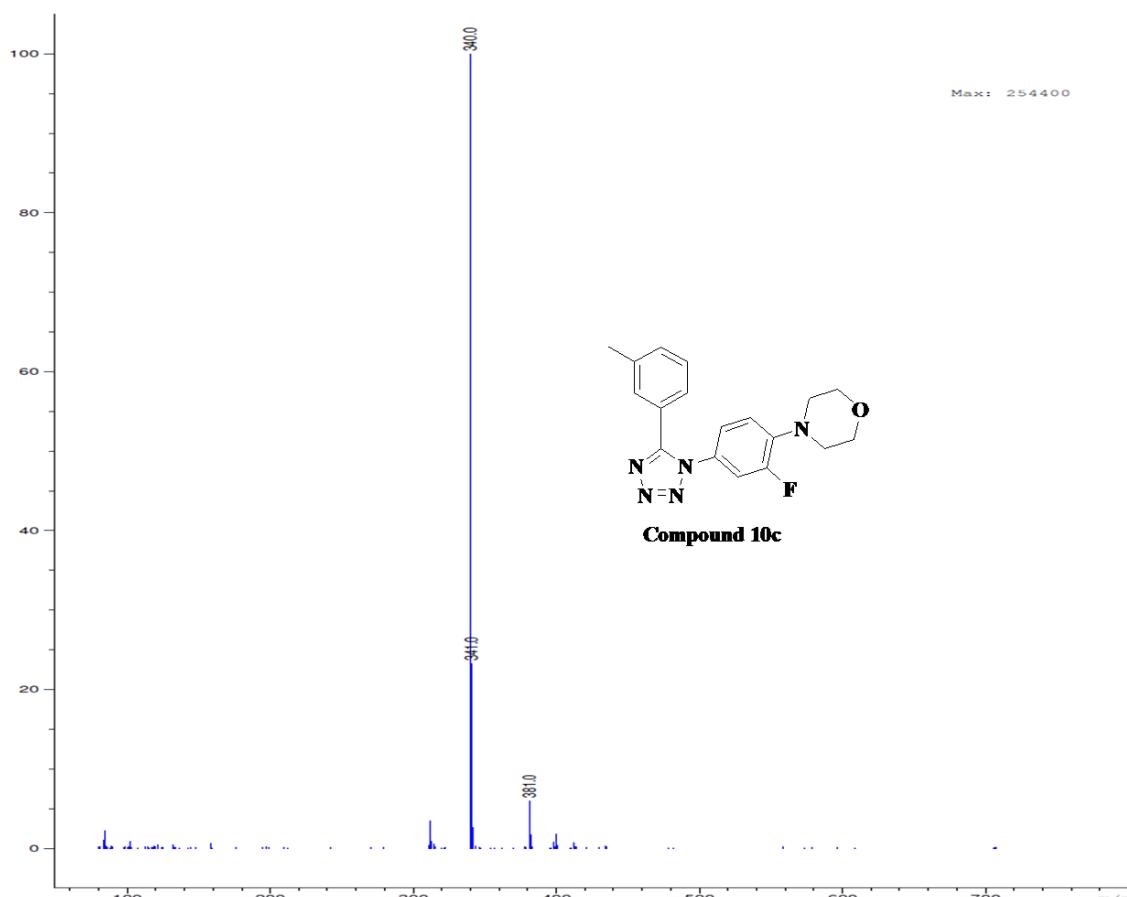
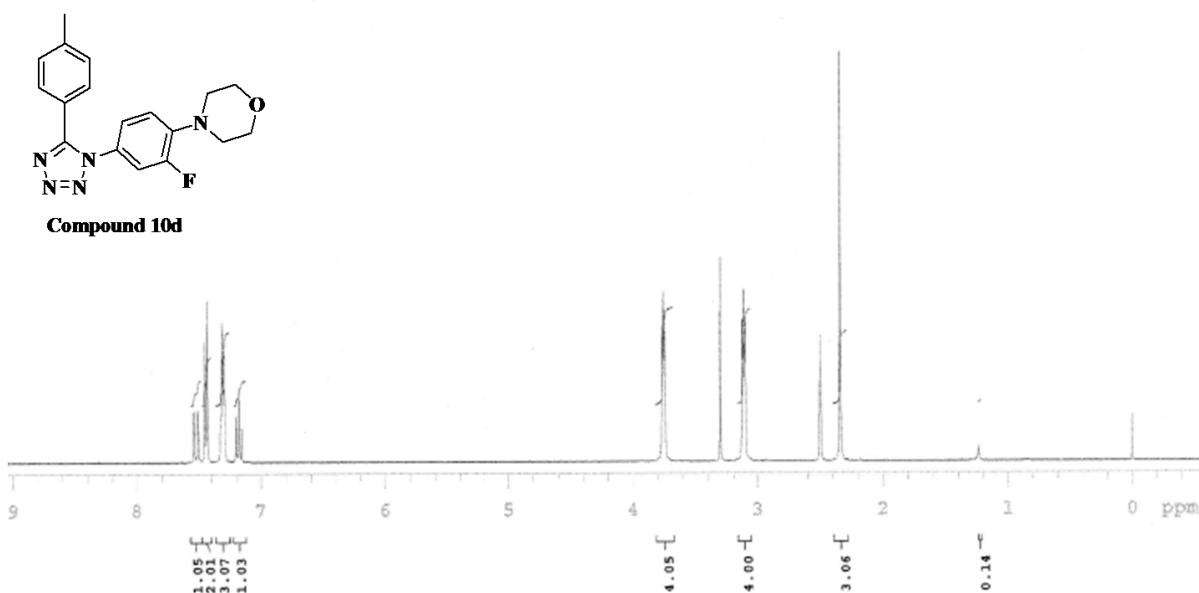
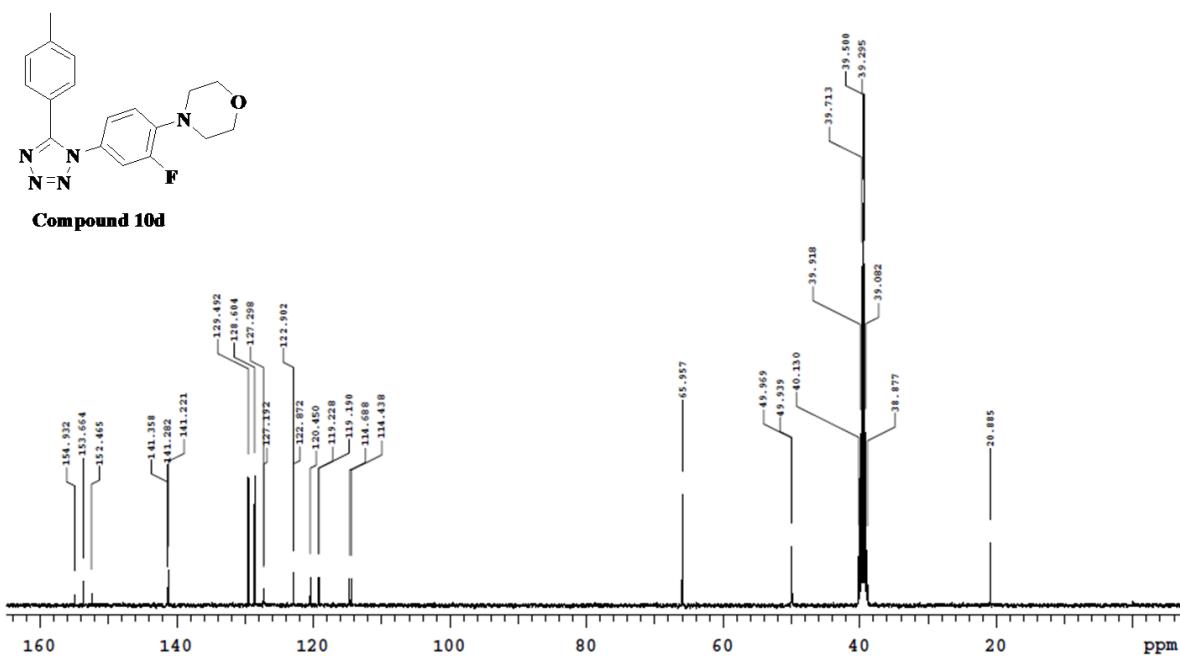
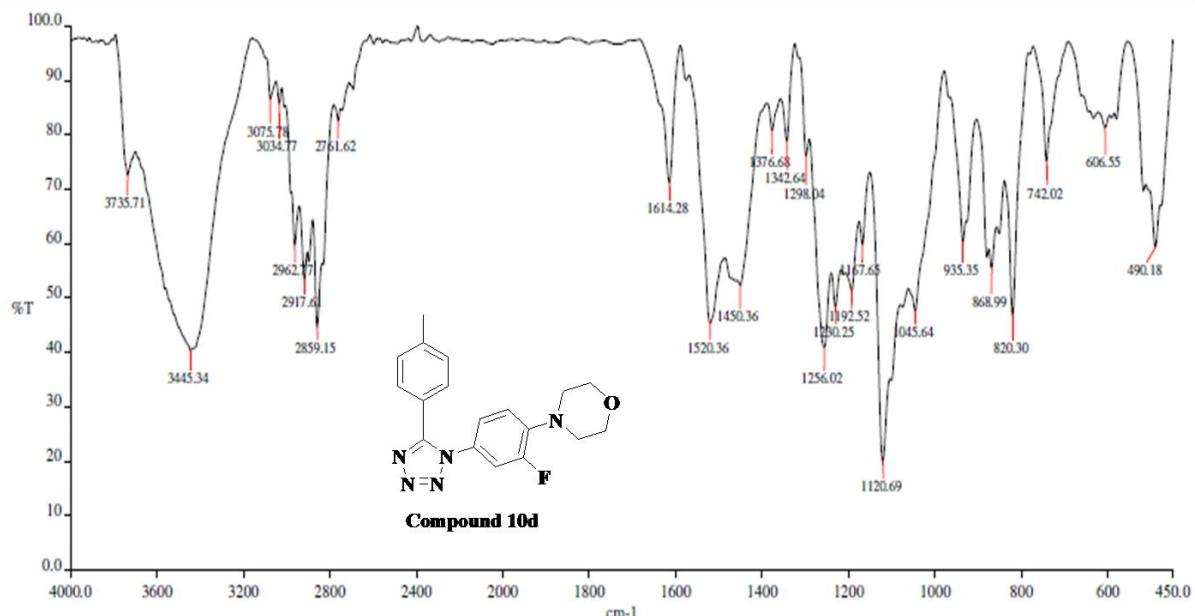
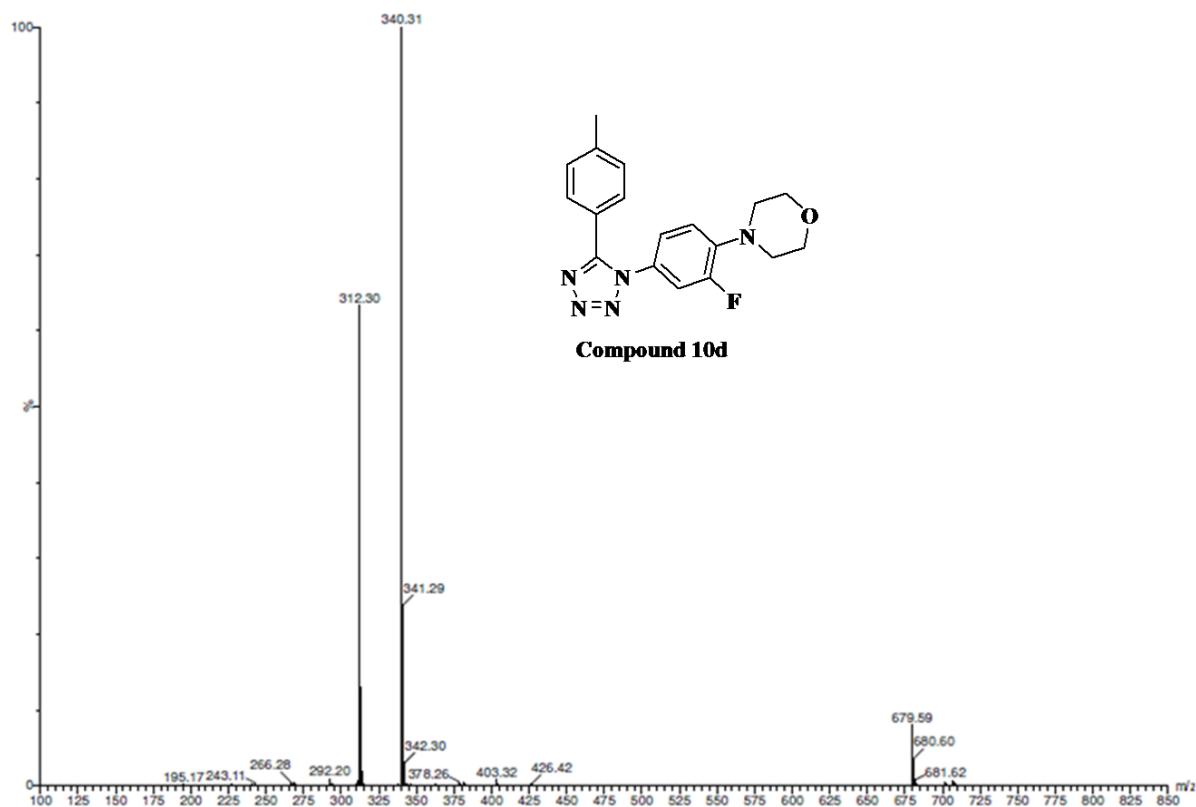


Figure 98. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10c

Analytical data of Compound 10dFigure 99.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10dFigure 100.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 10d

**Figure 101. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10d****Figure 102. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10d**

Analytical data of Compound 10e

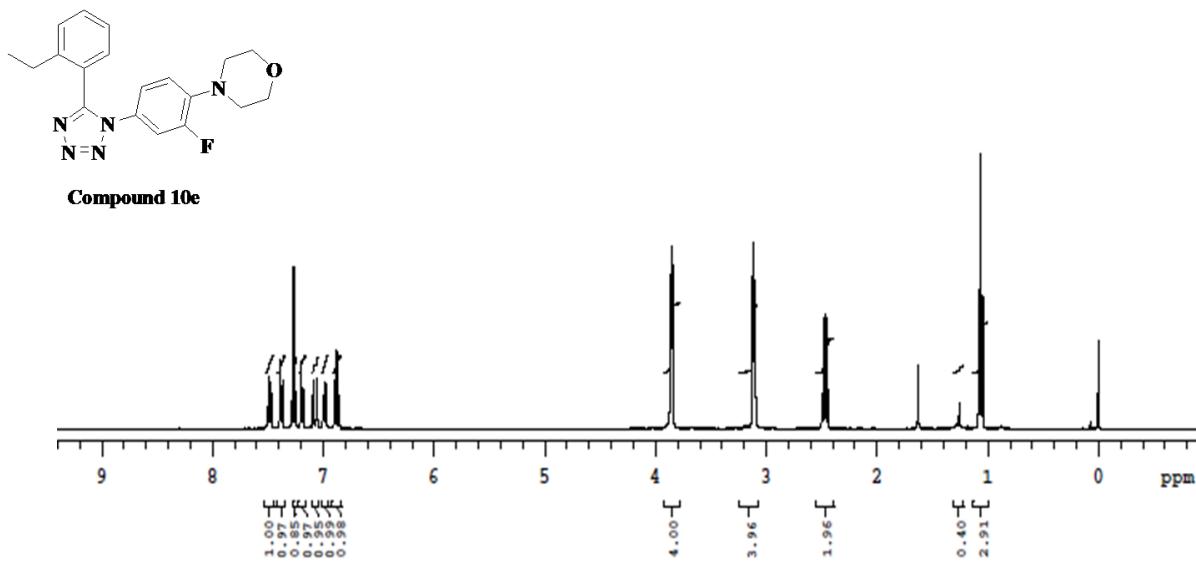


Figure 103.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10e

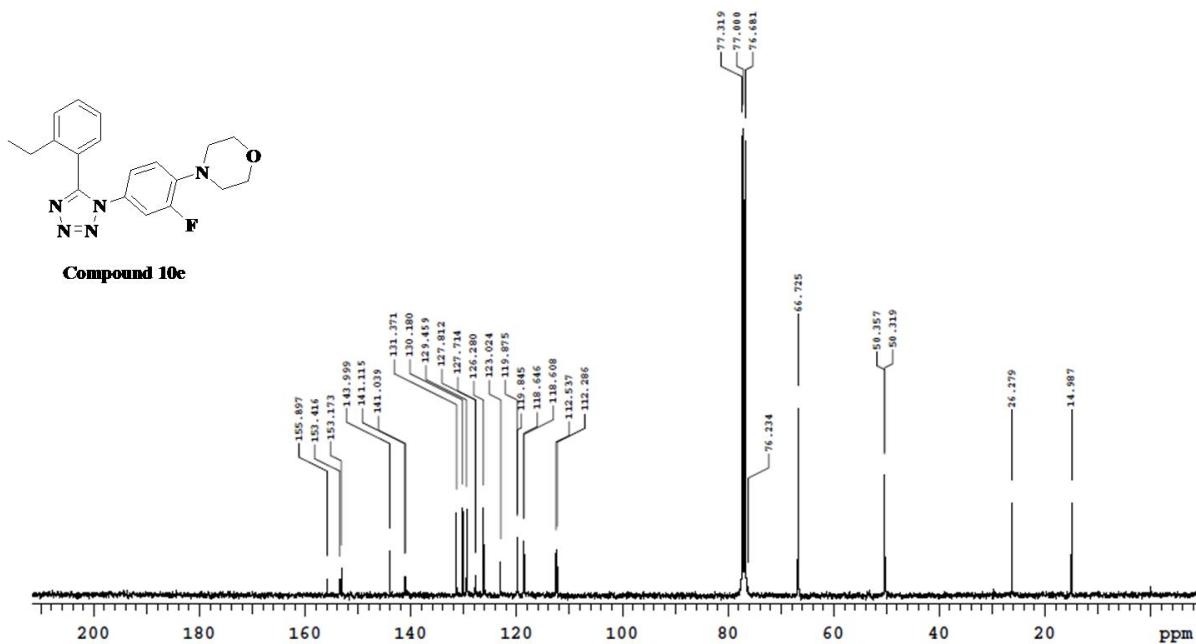


Figure 104.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 10e

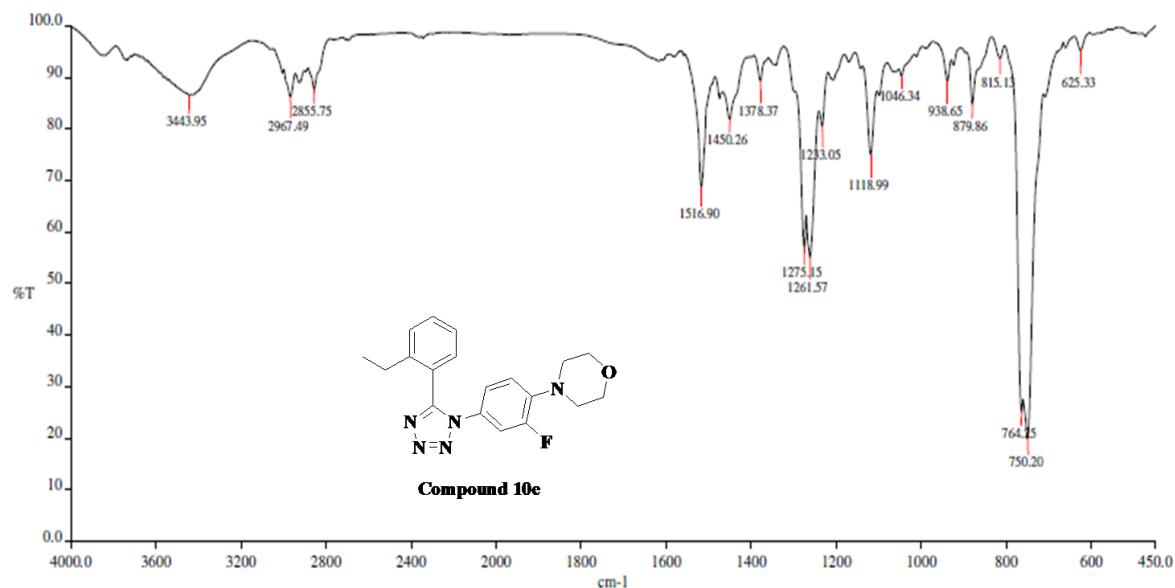


Figure 105. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10e

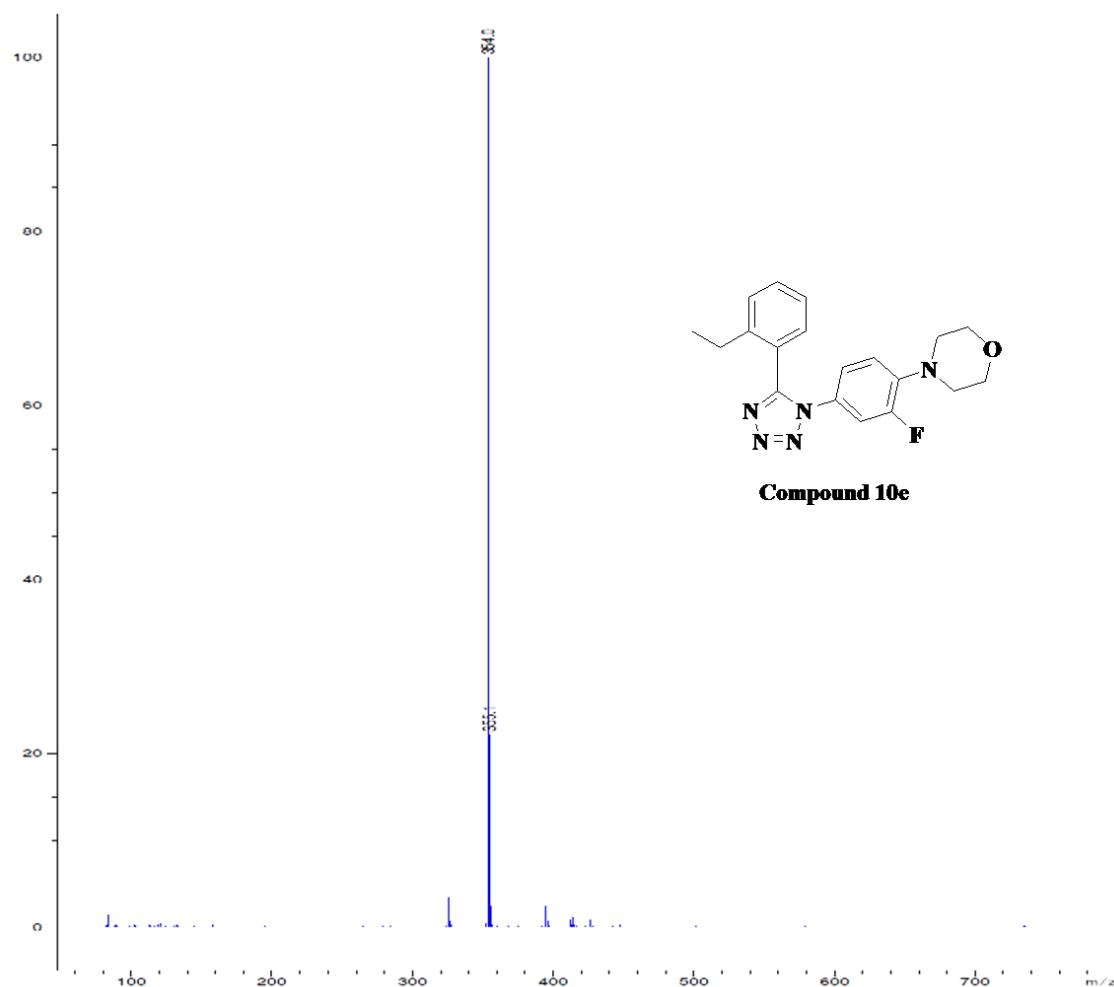
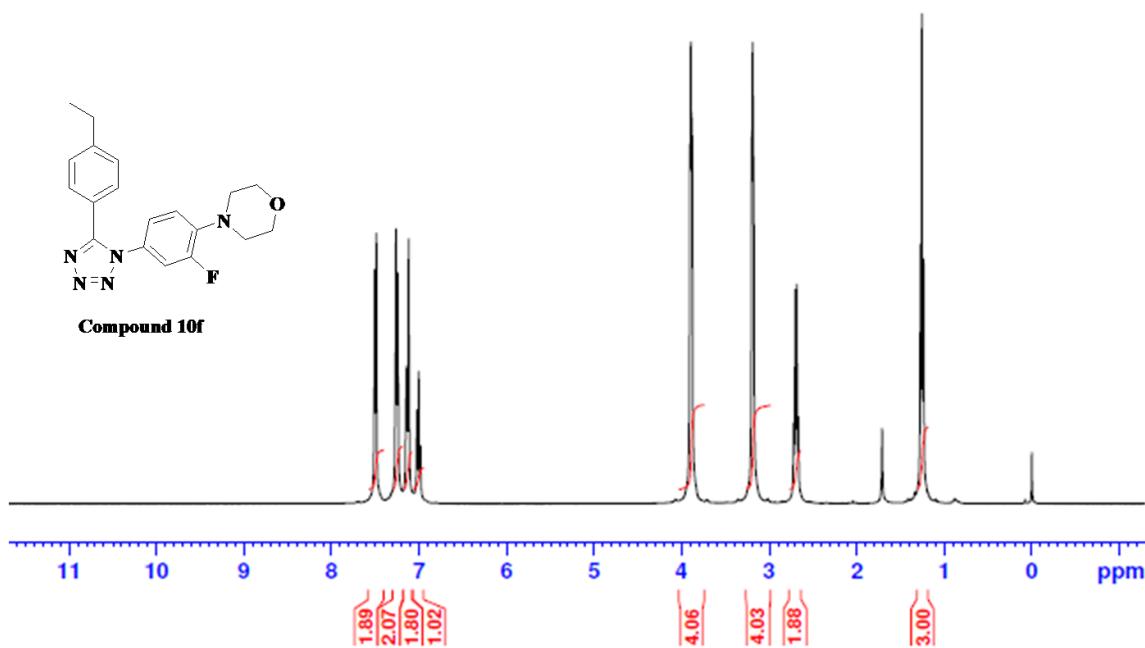
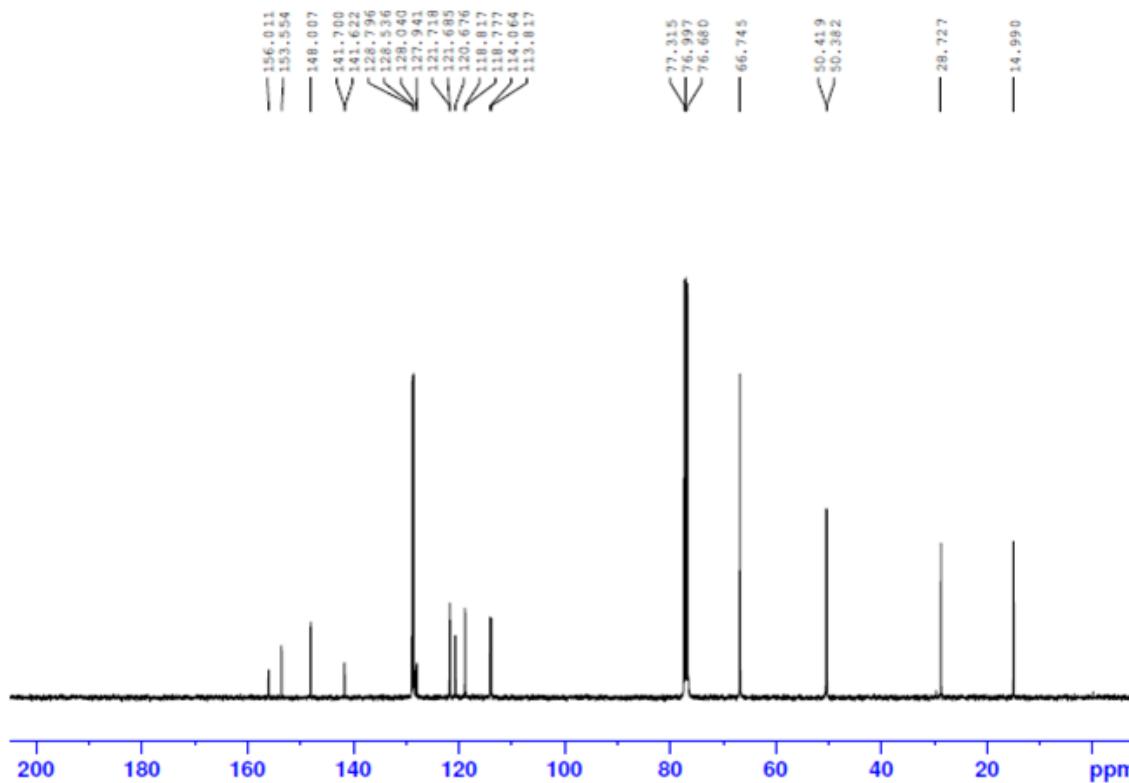


Figure 106. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10e

Analytical data of Compound 10fFigure 107. ¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10fFigure 108. ¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 10f

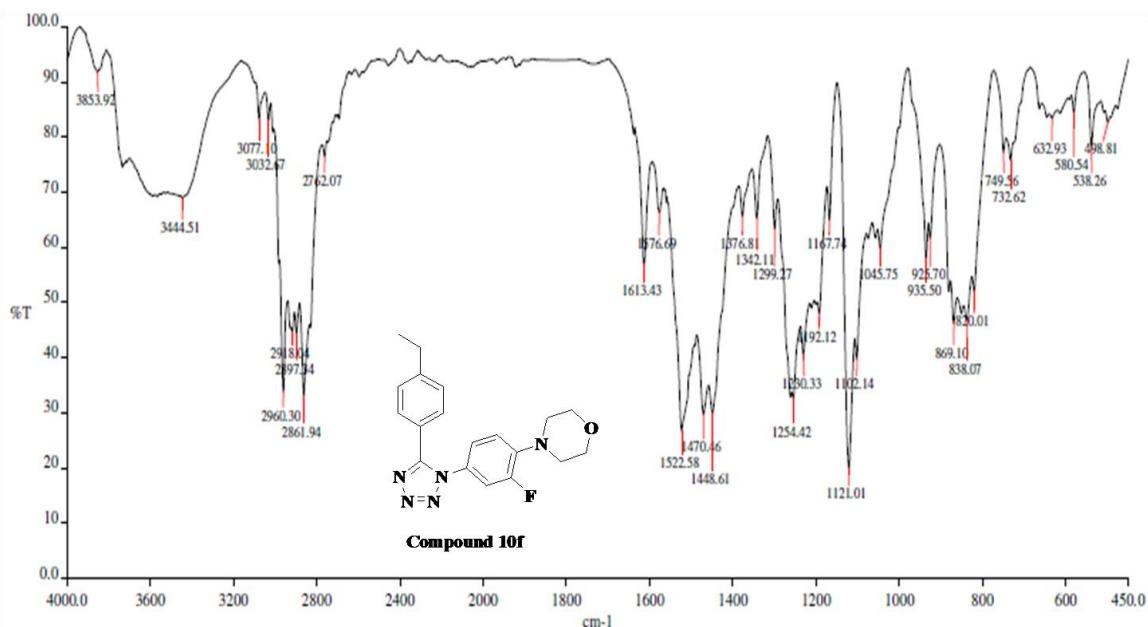


Figure 109. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10f

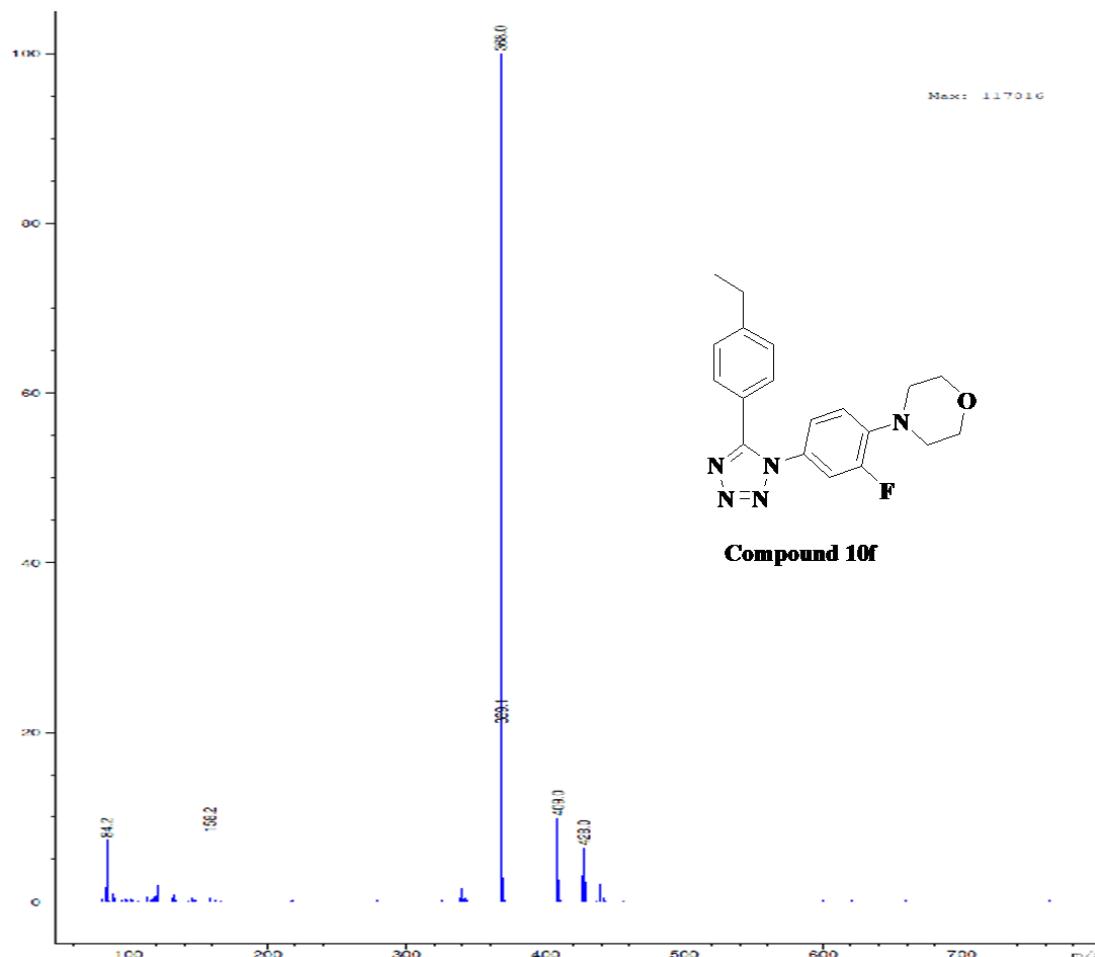


Figure 110. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10f

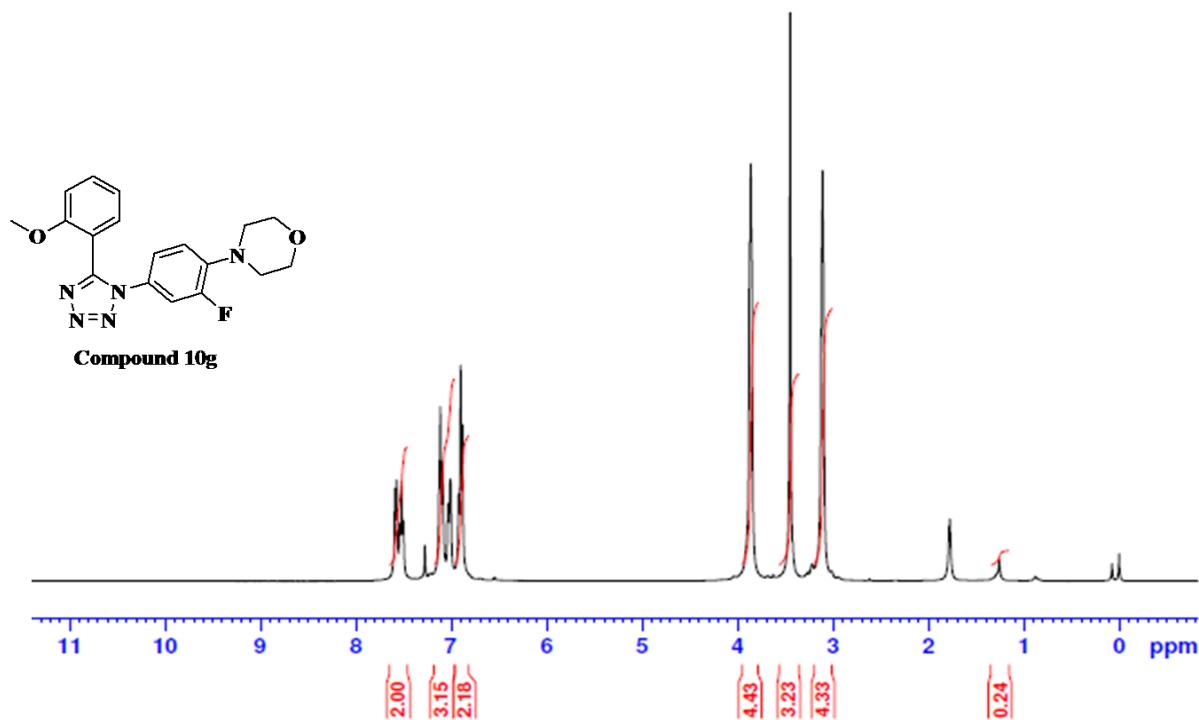
Analytical data of Compound 10g

Figure 111. ¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10g

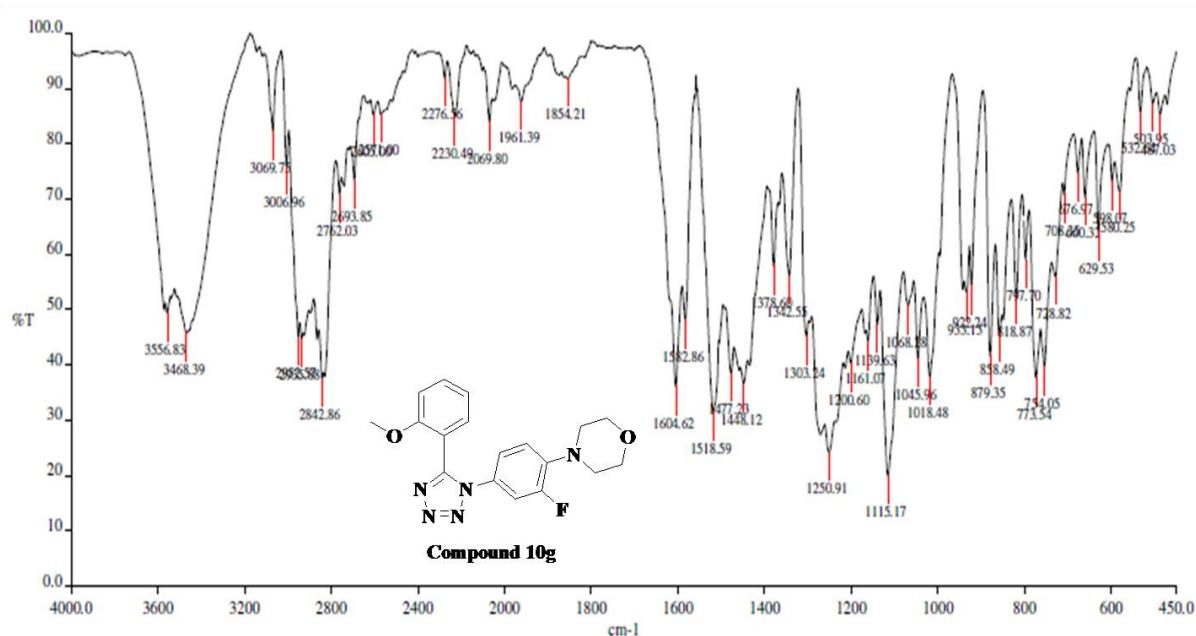
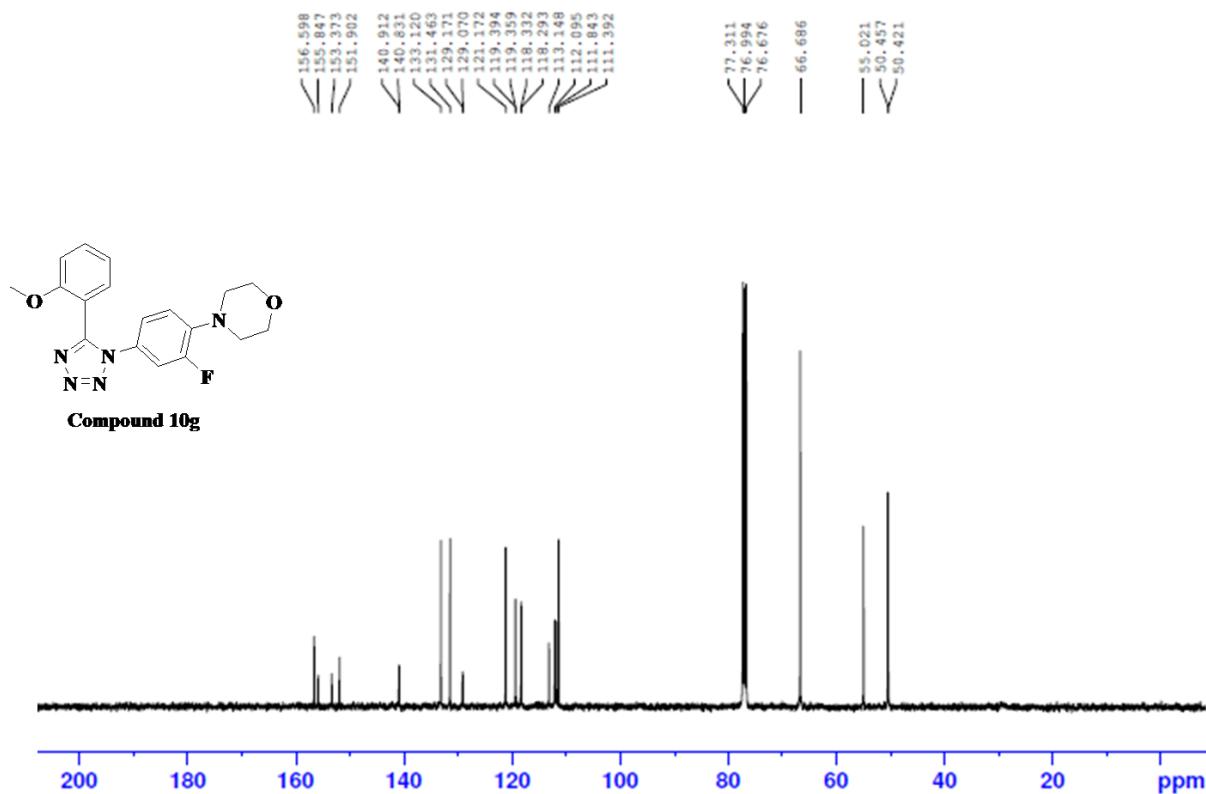


Figure 113. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10g

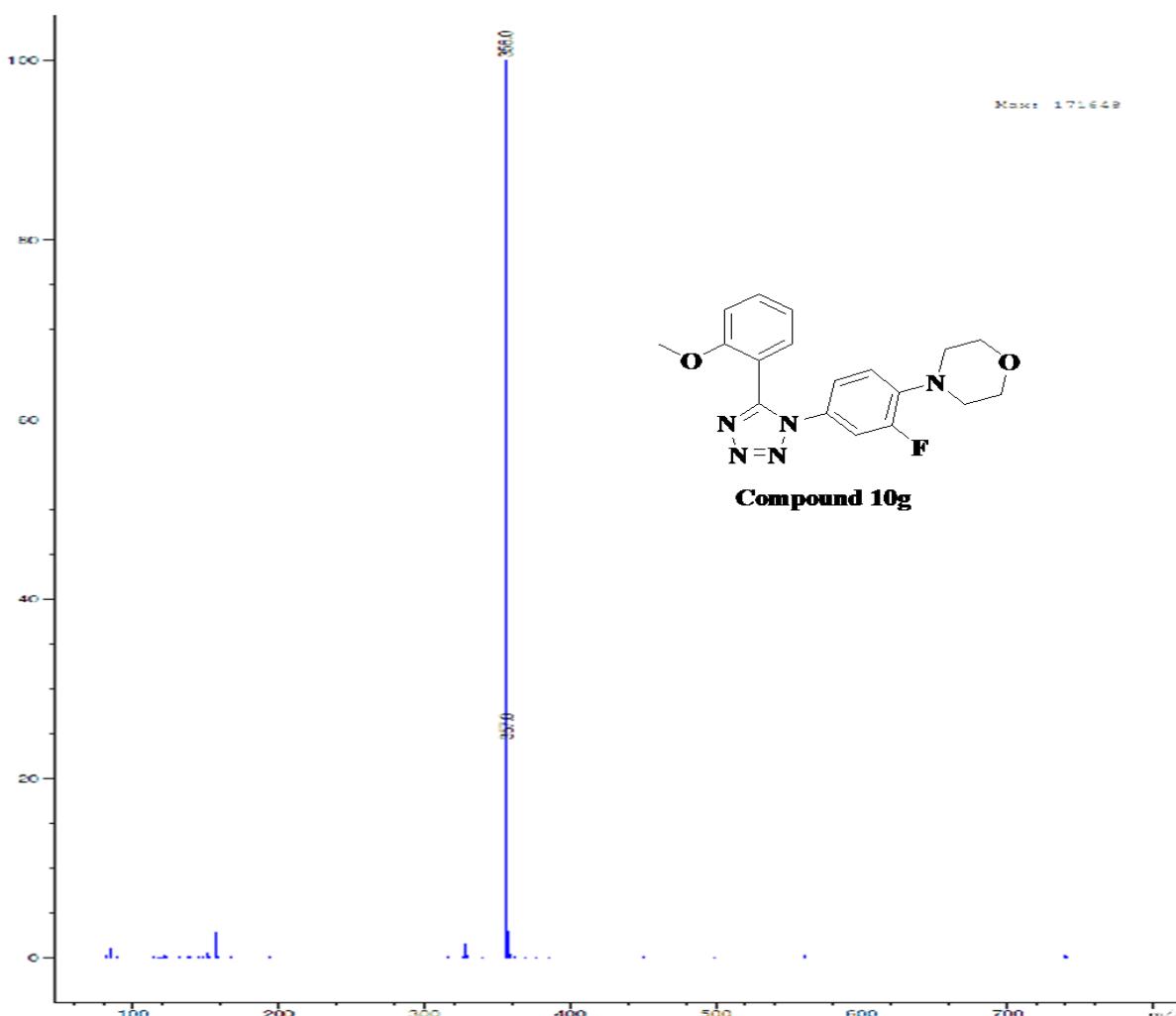
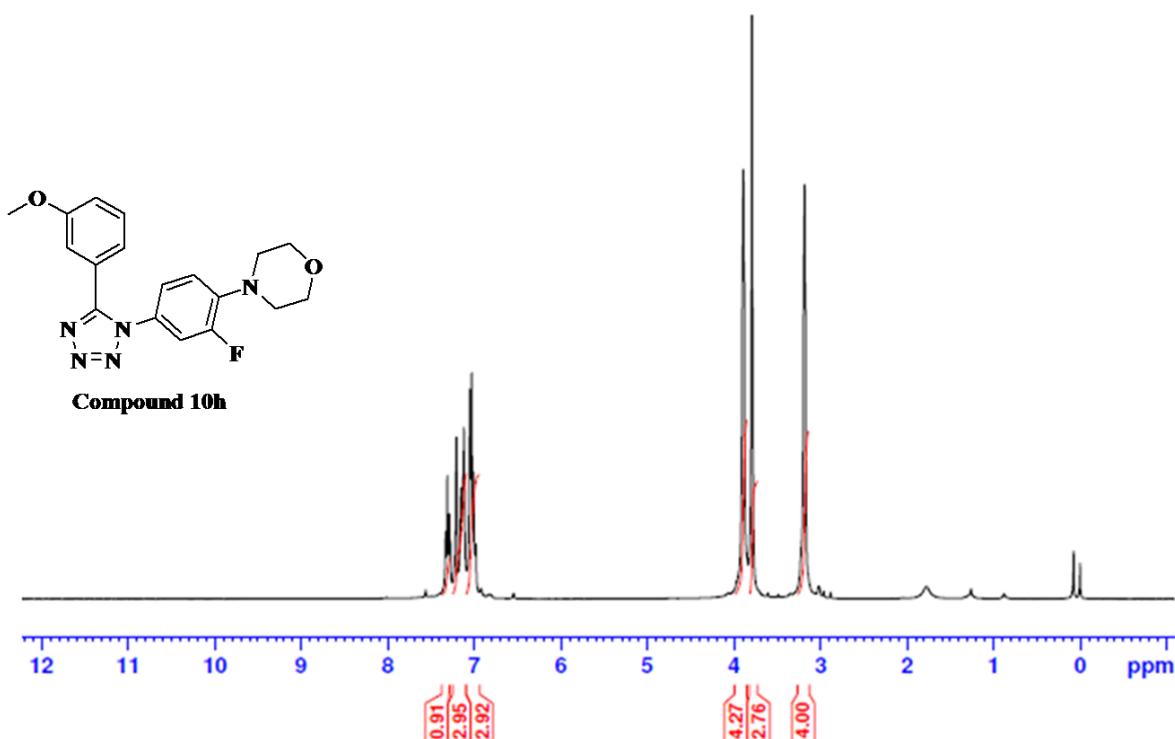
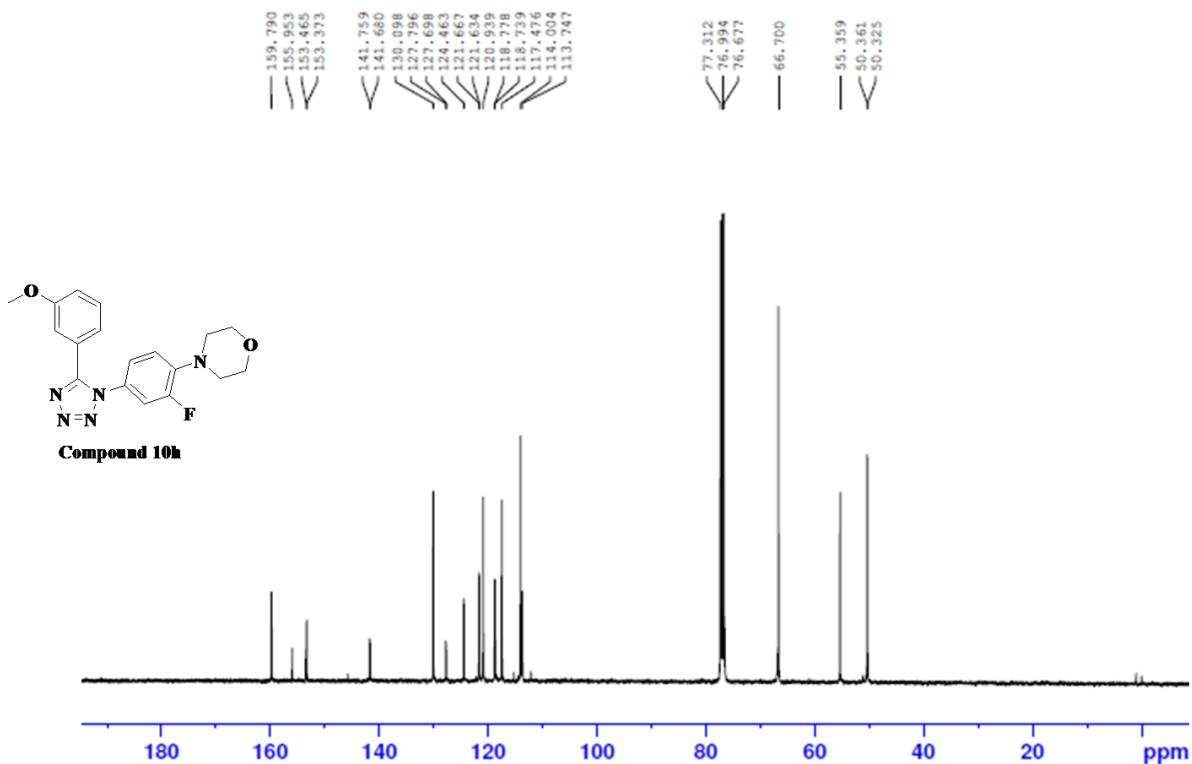


Figure 114. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10g

Analytical data of Compound 10h

Figure 115.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10hFigure 116.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 10h

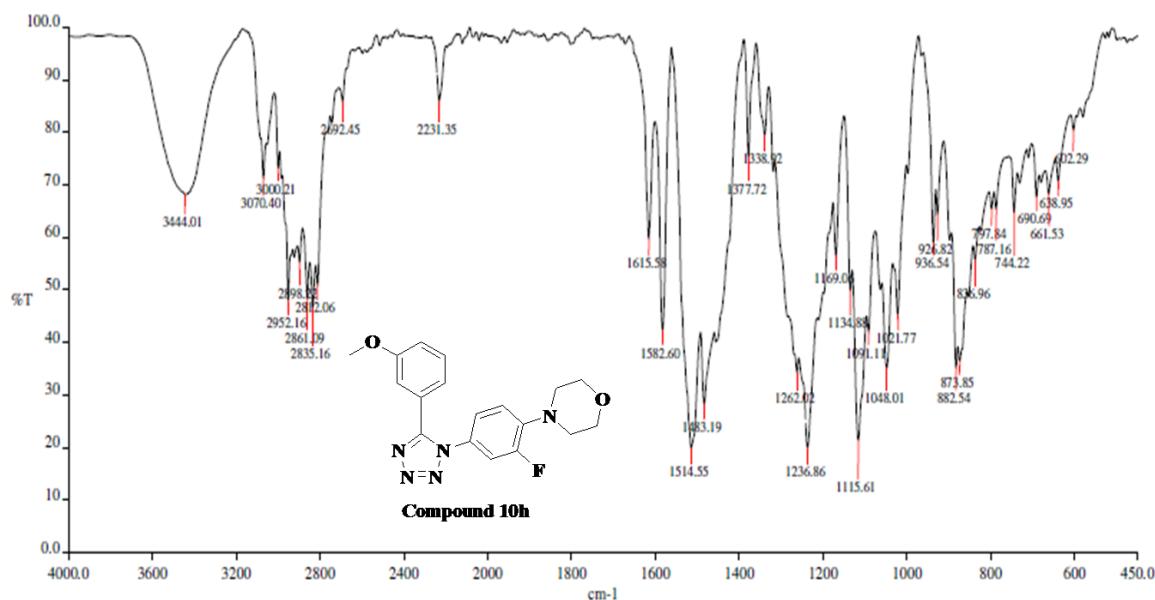


Figure 117. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10h

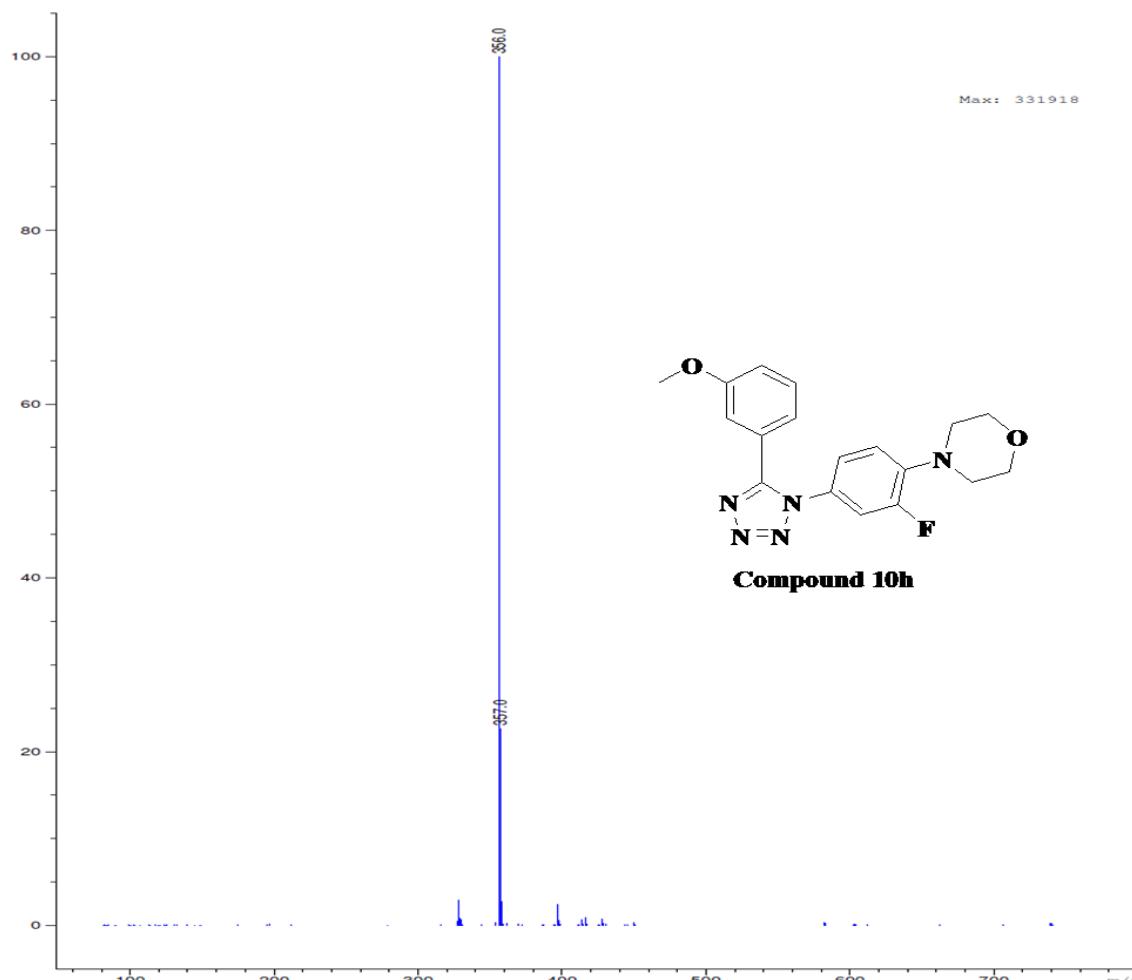
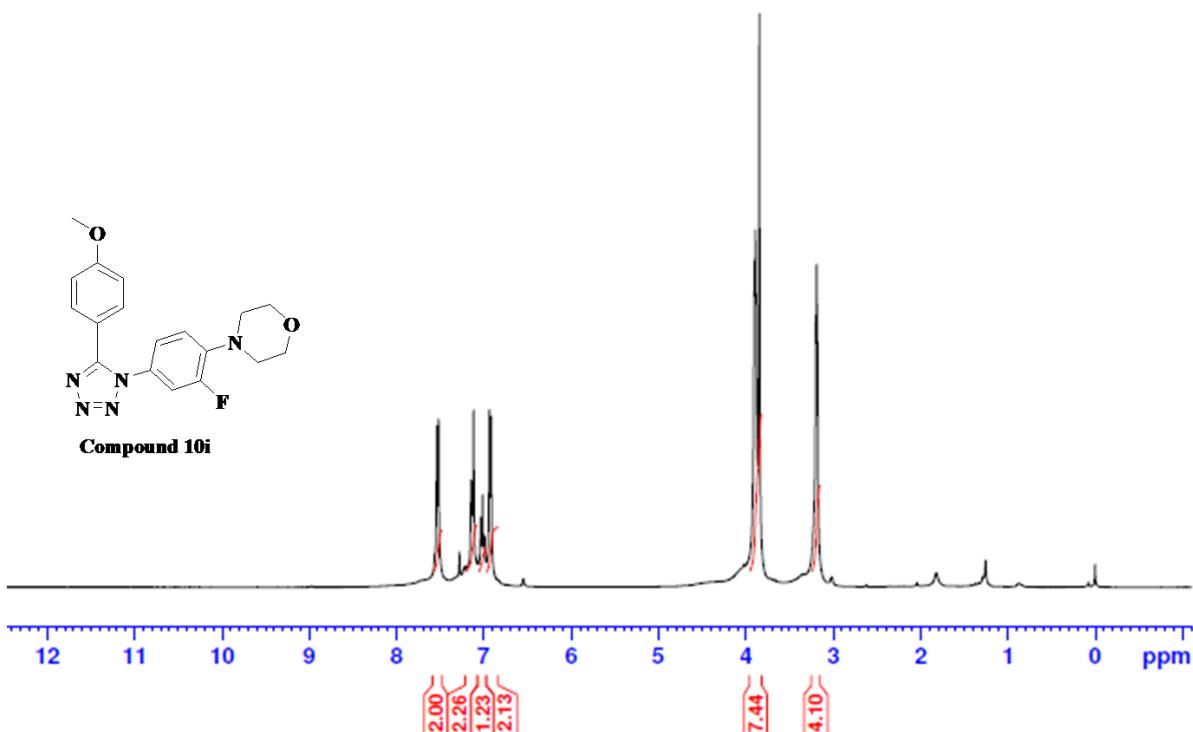


Figure 118. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10h

Analytical data of Compound 10iFigure 119. ¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10i

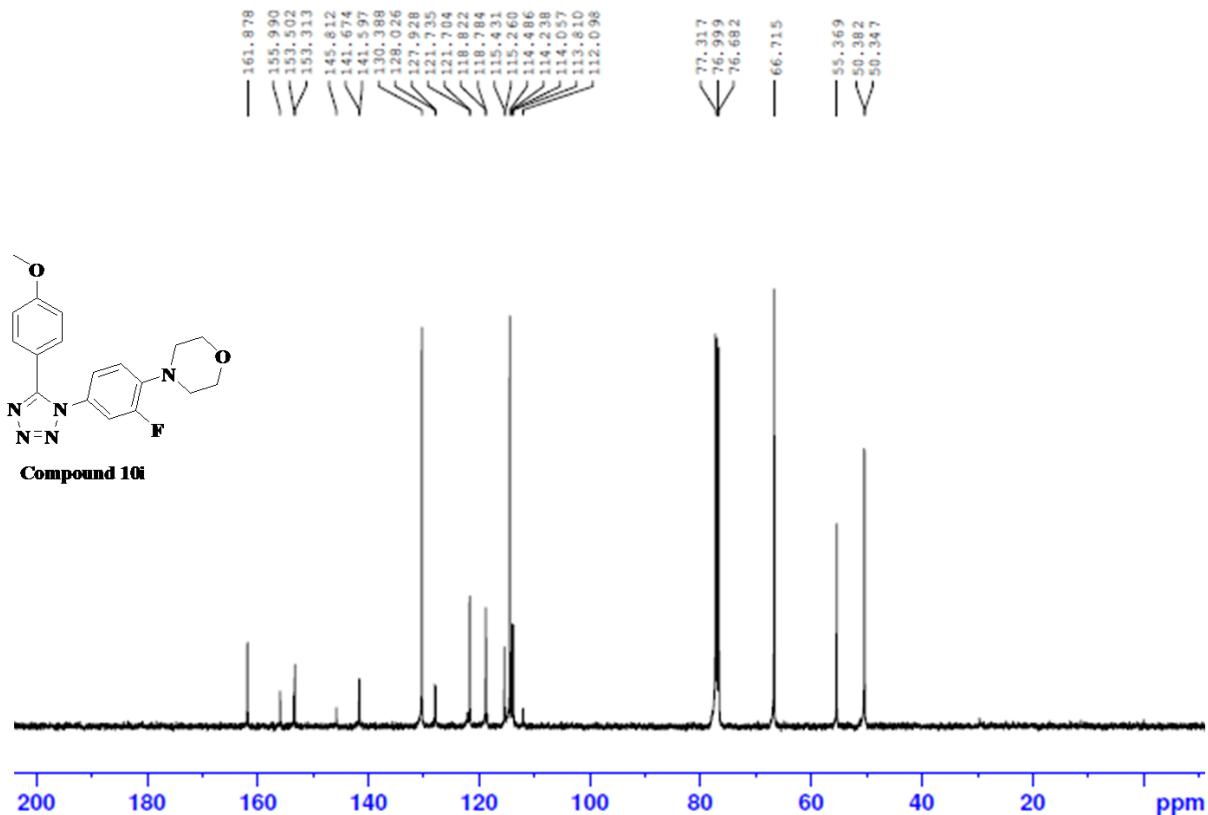
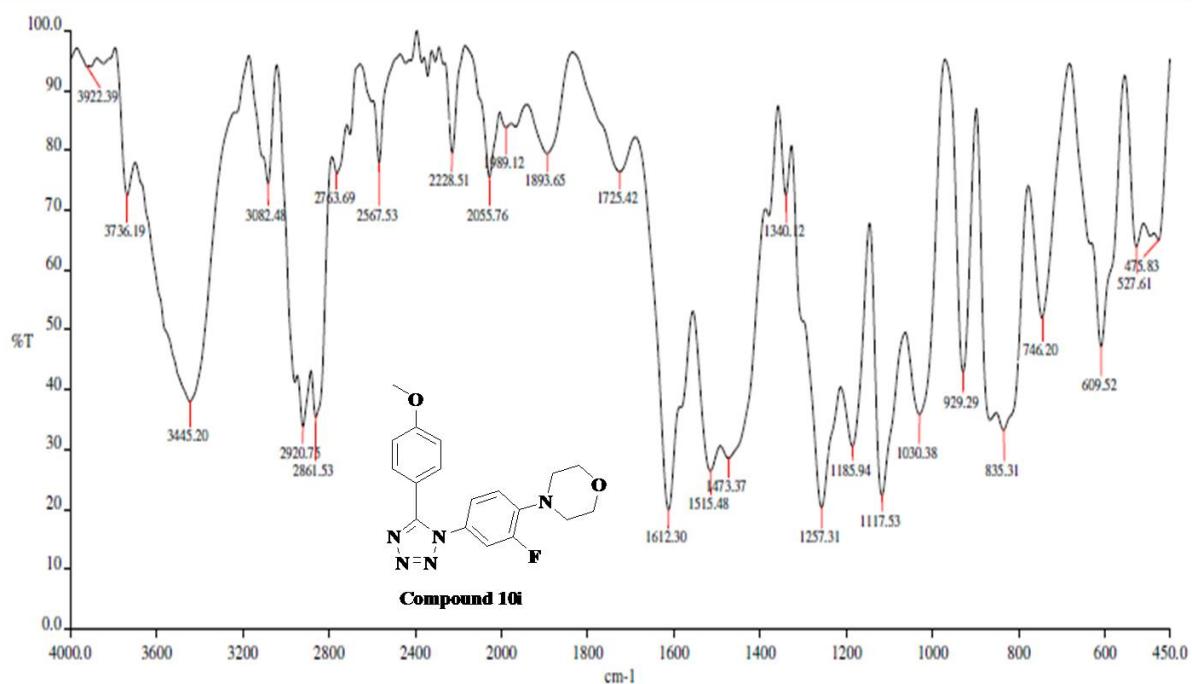
Figure 120. ^{13}C NMR Spectra of Compound 10i

Figure 121. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10i

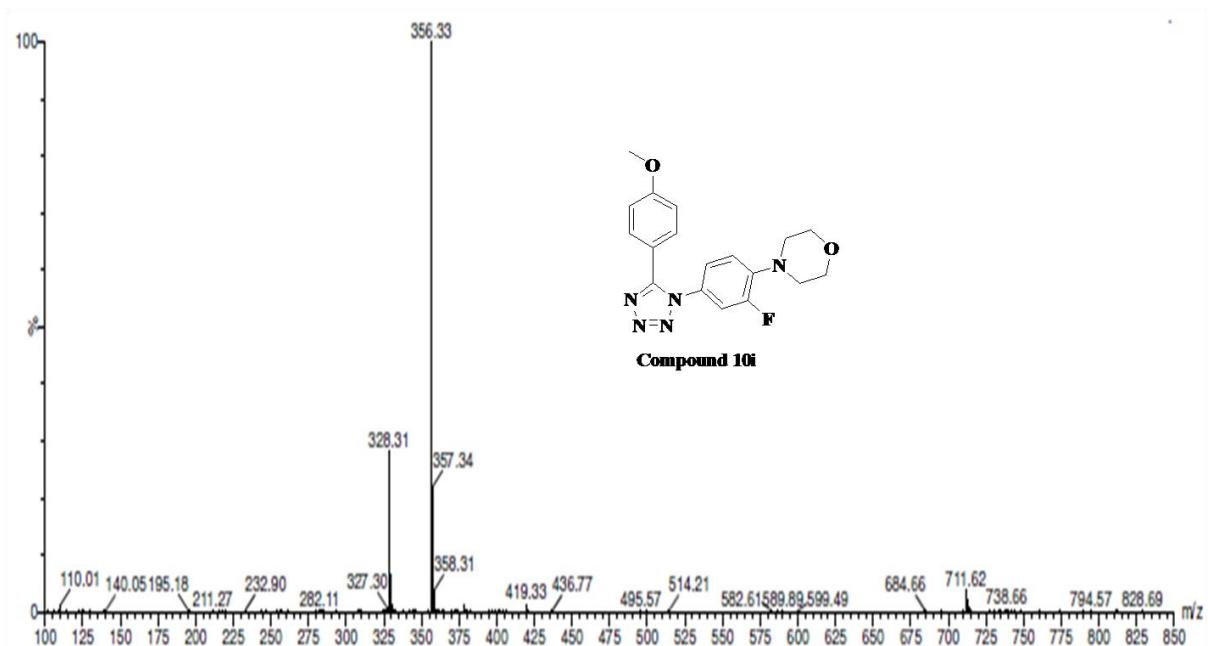
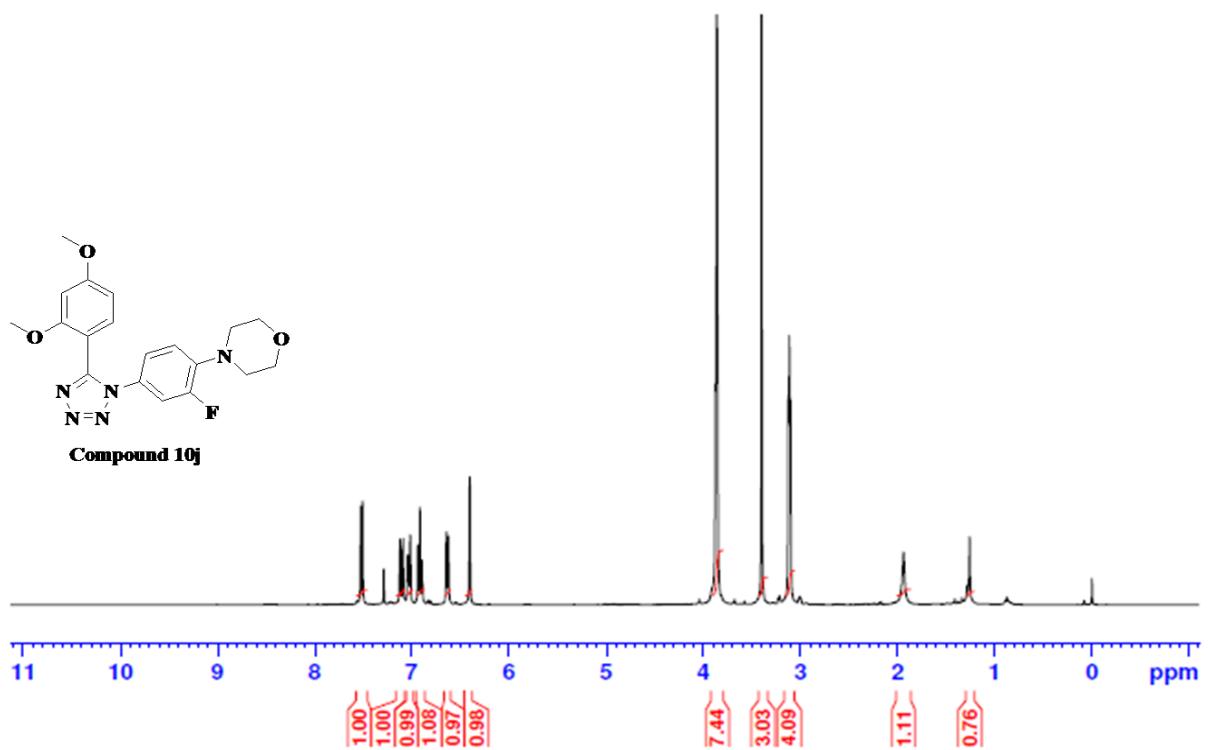


Figure 122. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10i

Analytical data of Compound 10jFigure 123. ^1H NMR Spectra of Compound 10j

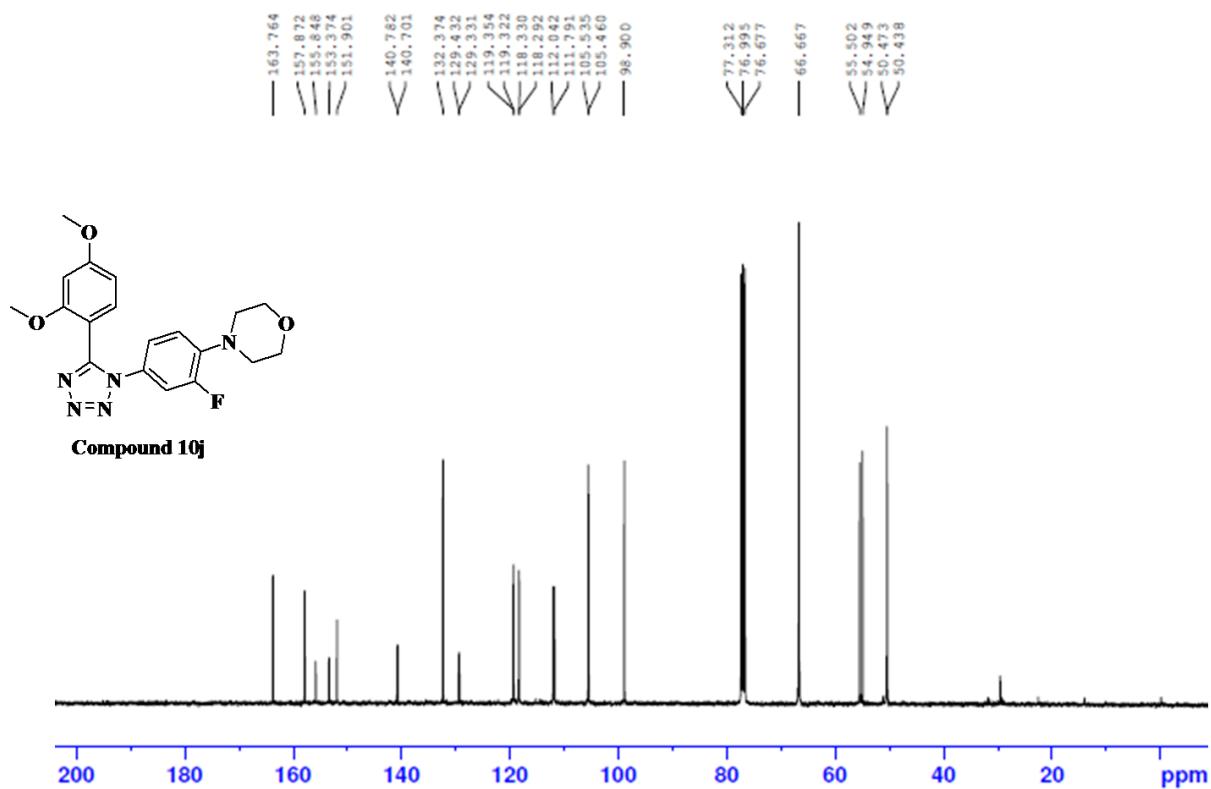
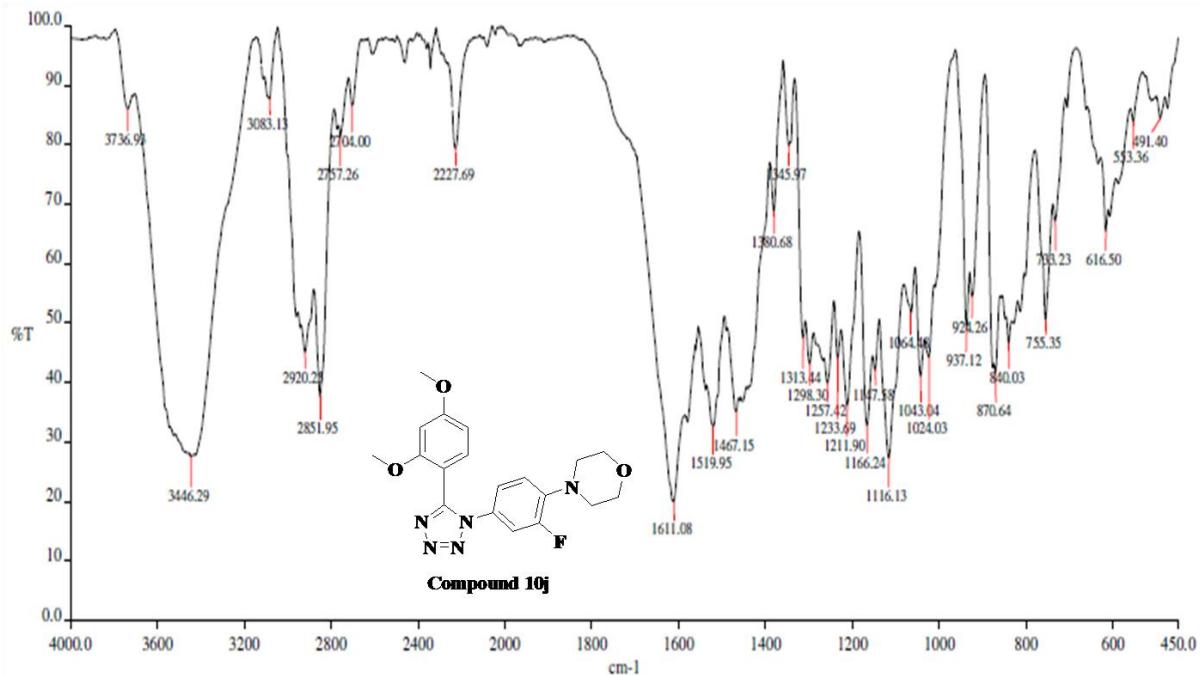
Figure 124. ^{13}C NMR Spectra of Compound 10j

Figure 125. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10j

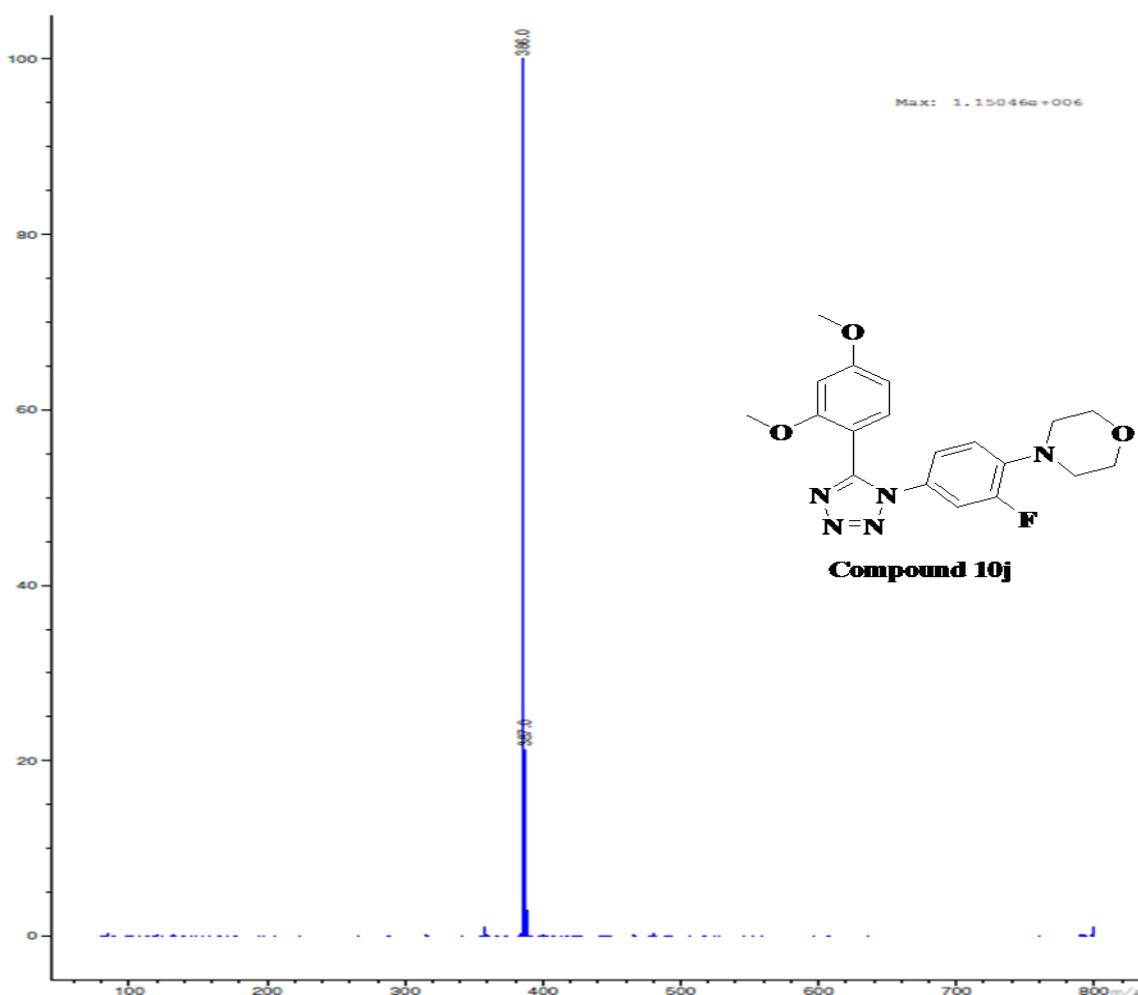
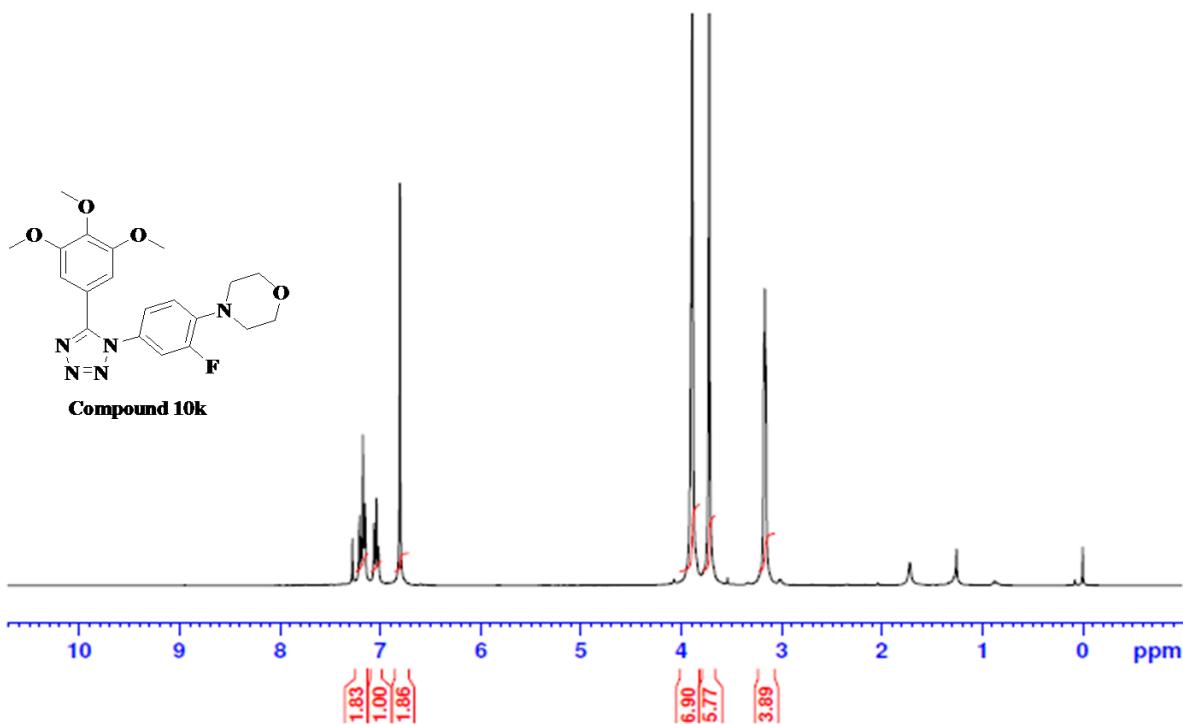
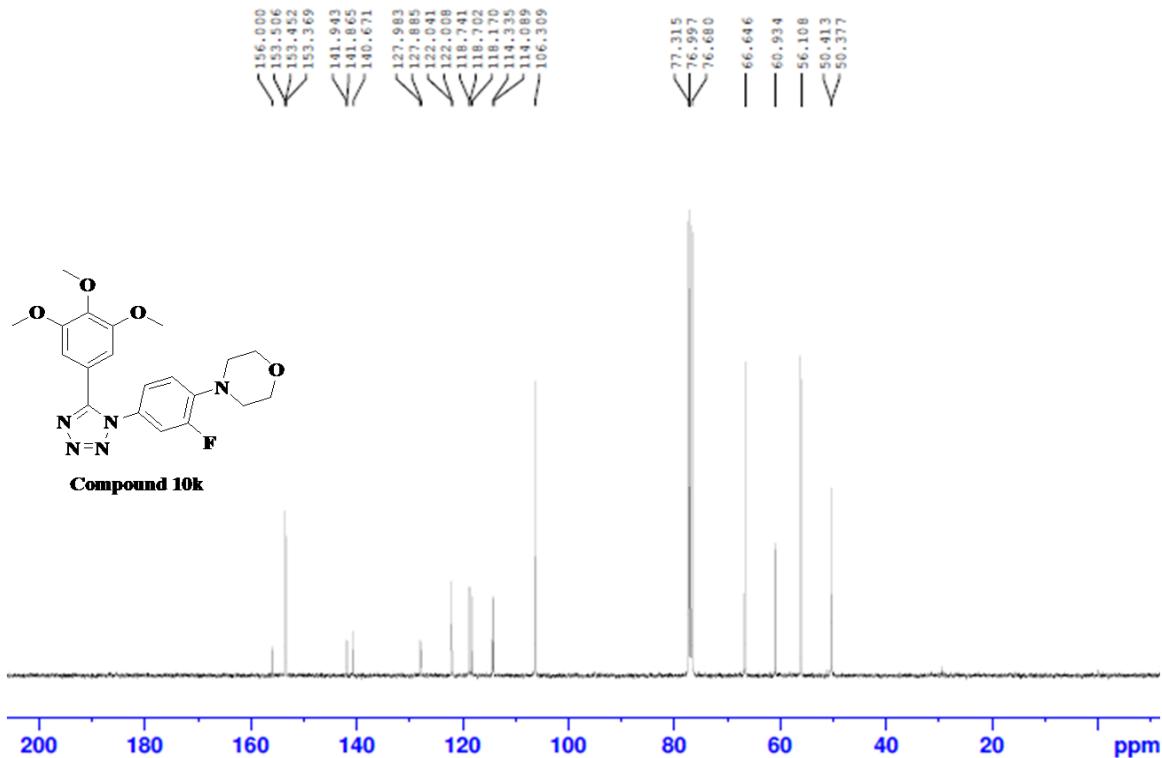


Figure 126. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10j

Analytical data of Compound 10k

Figure 127.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10kFigure 128.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 10k

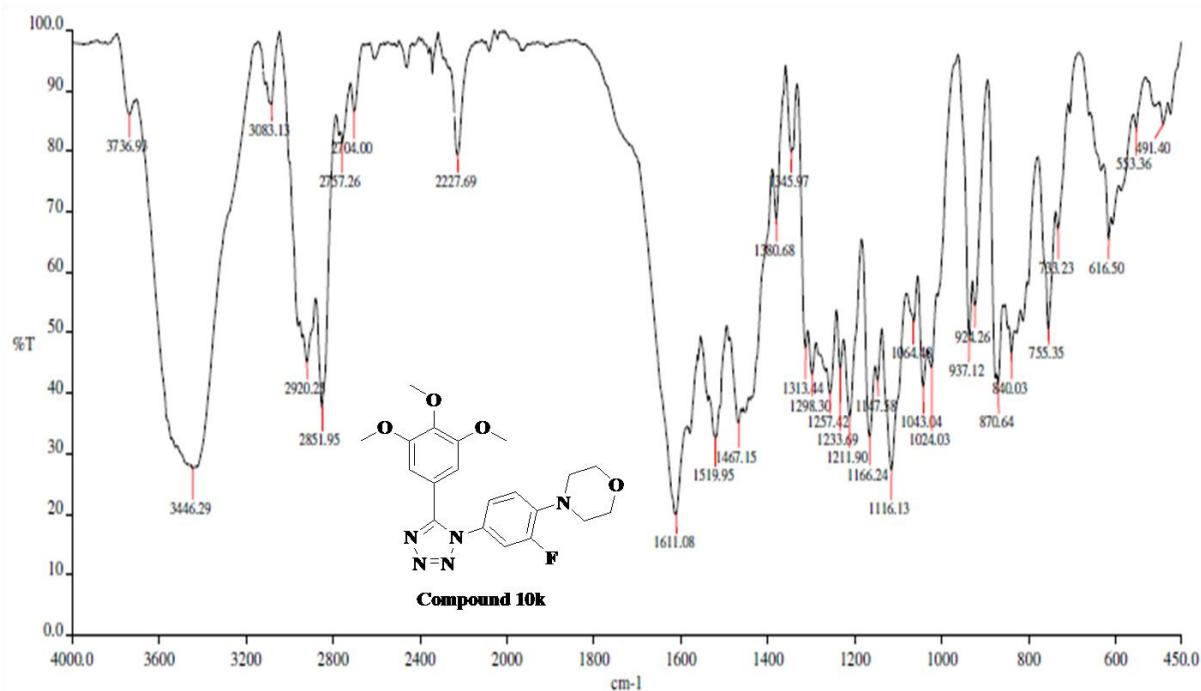


Figure 129. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10k

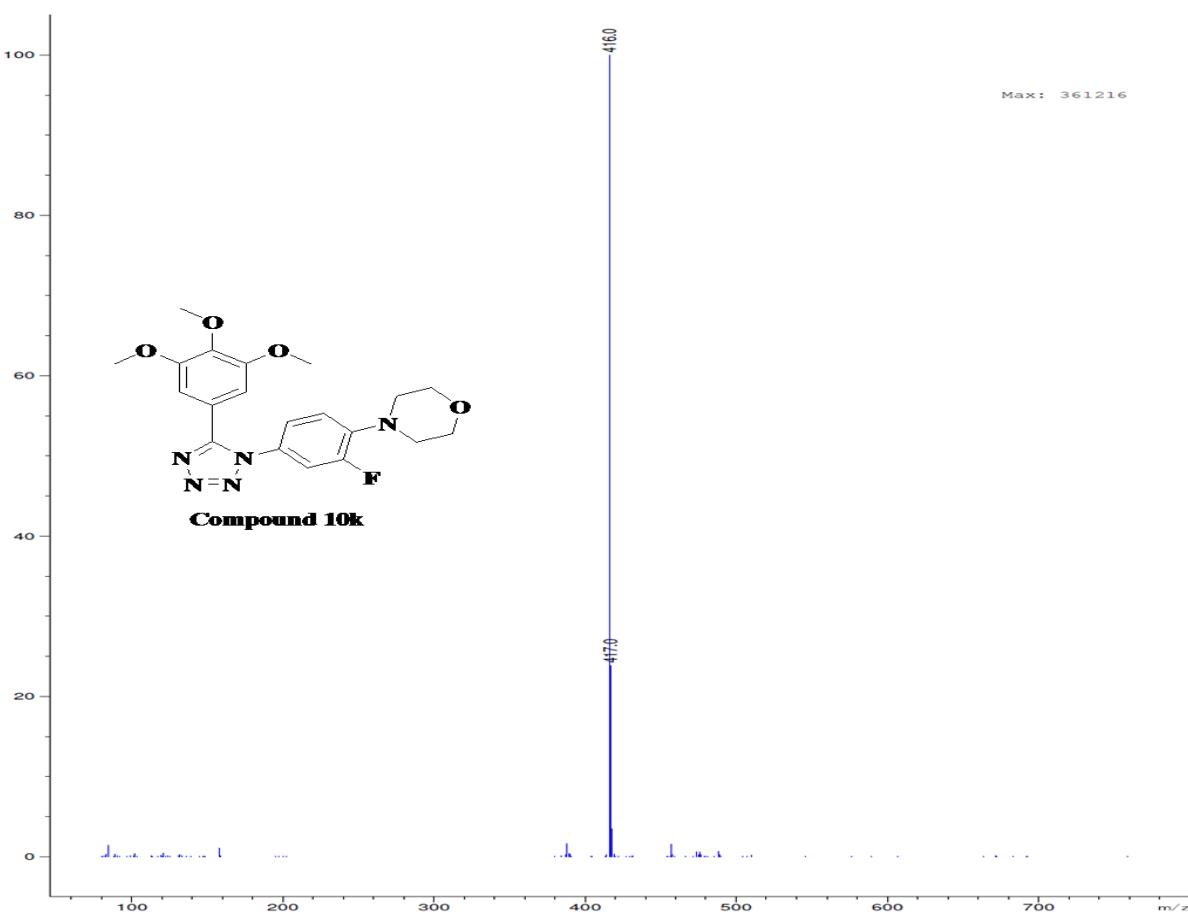
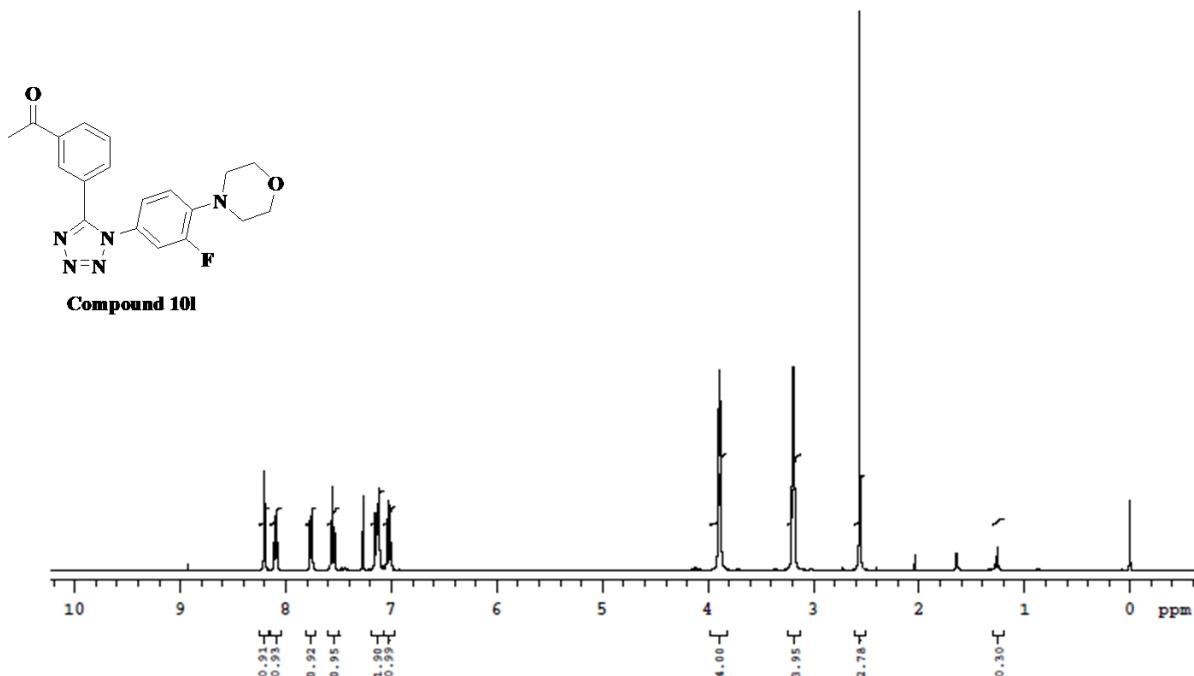
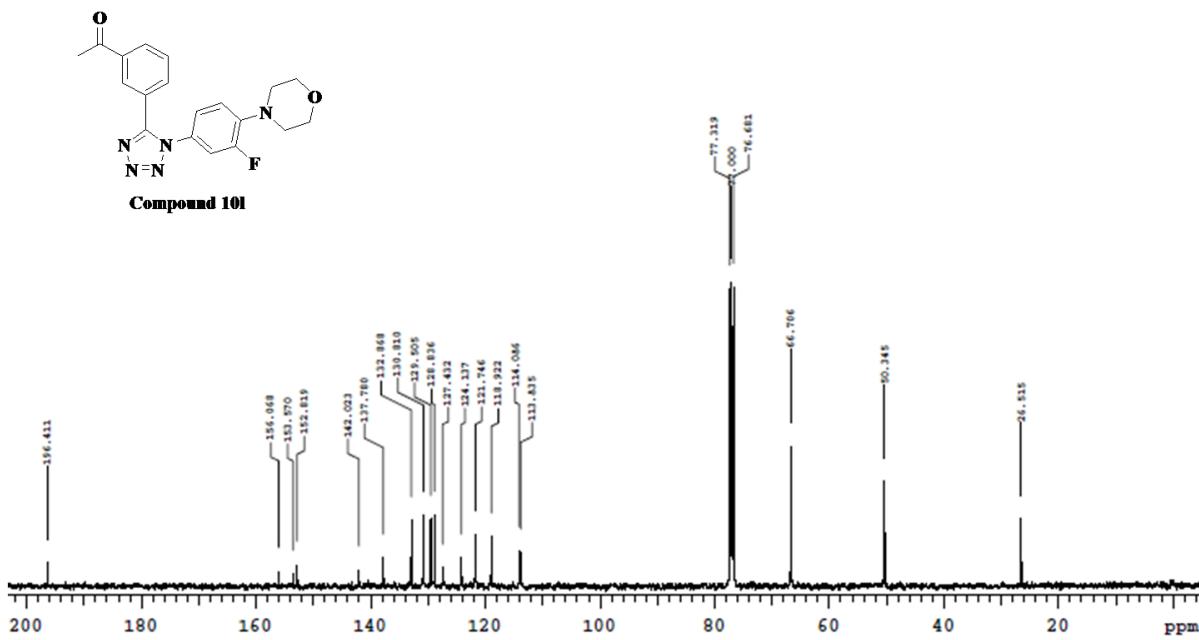


Figure 130. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10k

Analytical data of Compound 10l

Figure 131.¹H NMR Spectra of Compound 10lFigure 132.¹³C NMR Spectra of Compound 10l

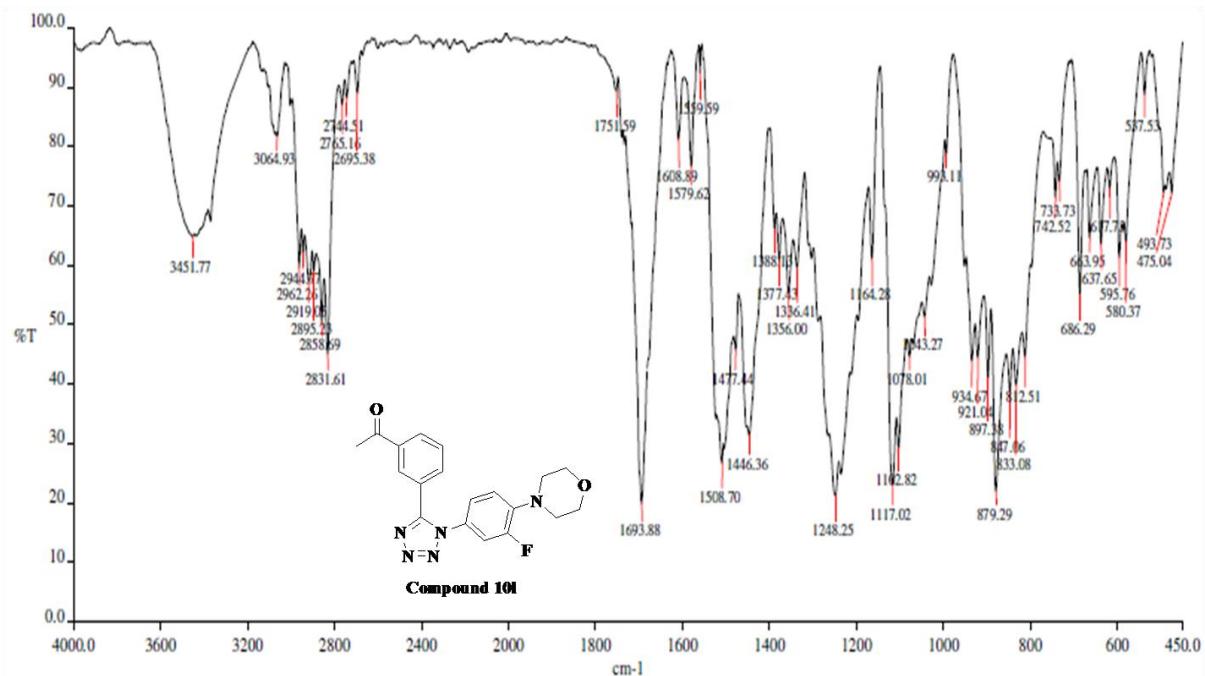


Figure 133. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10l

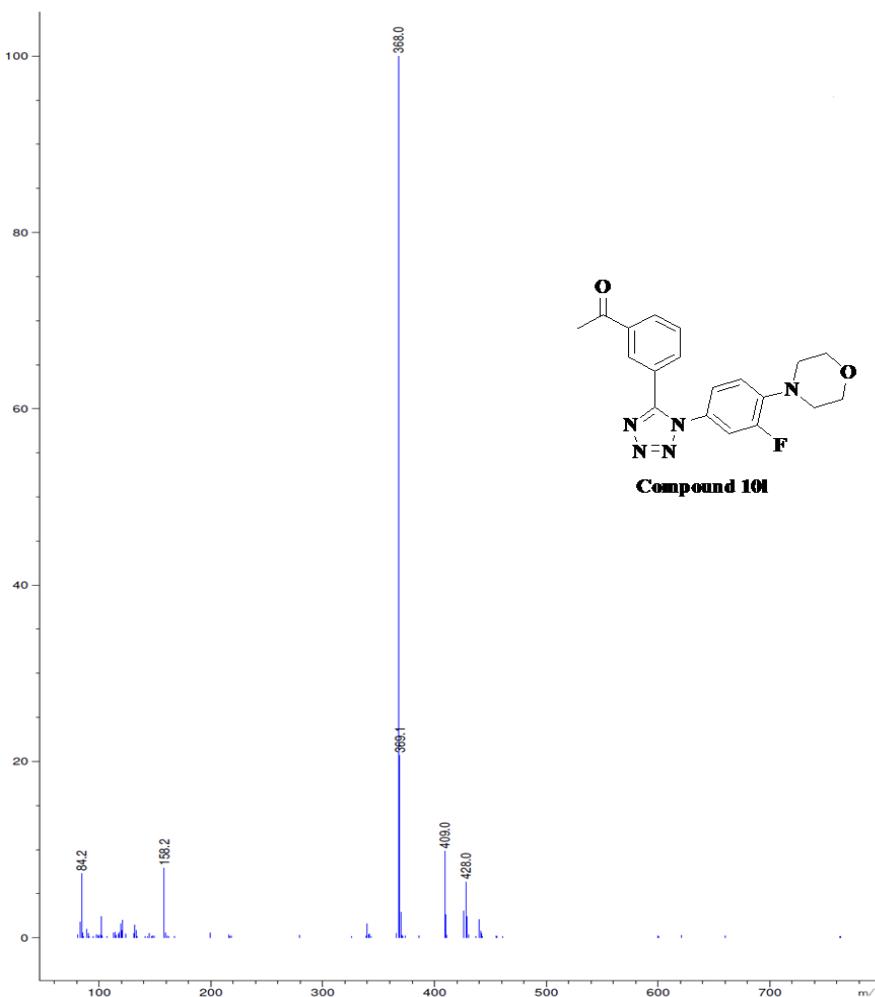
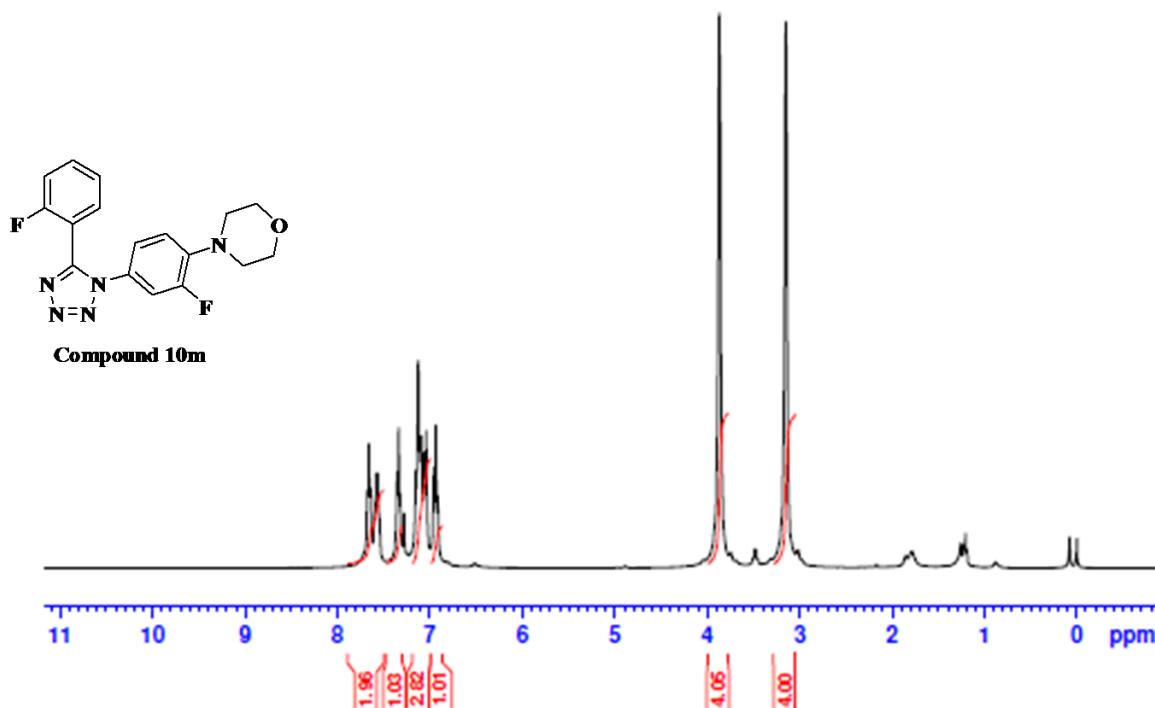
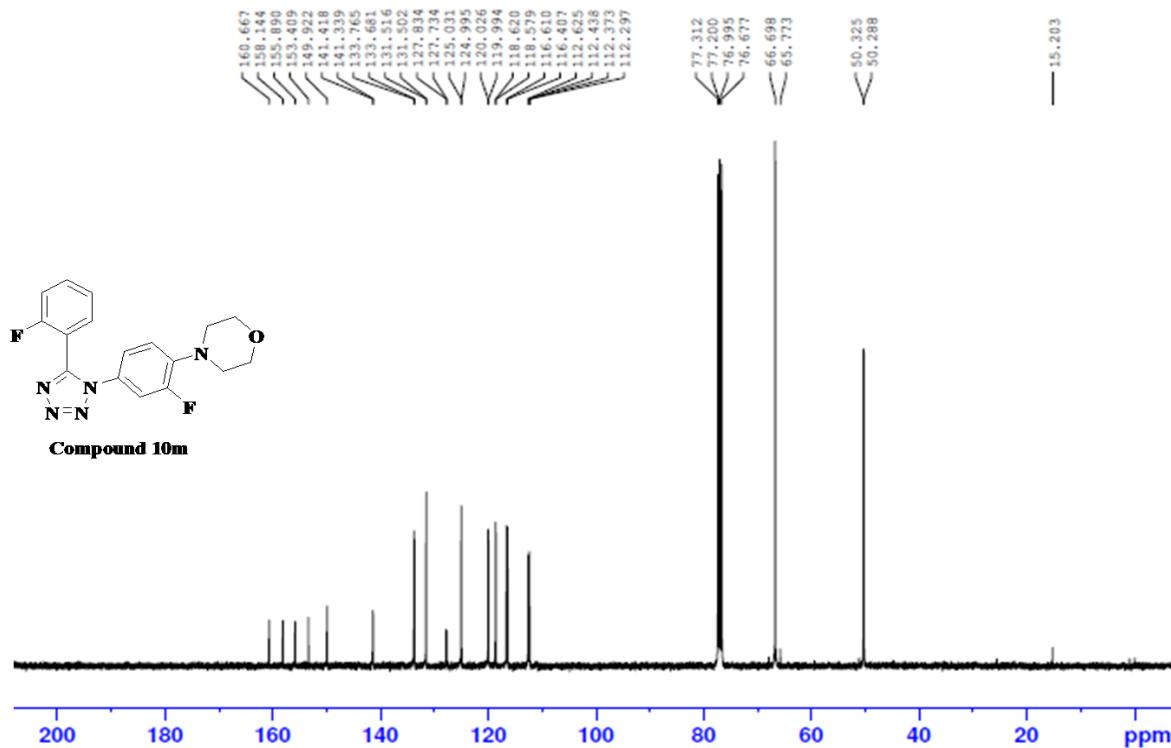


Figure 134. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10l

Analytical data of Compound 10m

Figure 135. ^1H NMR Spectra of Compound 10mFigure 136. ^{13}C NMR Spectra of Compound 10m

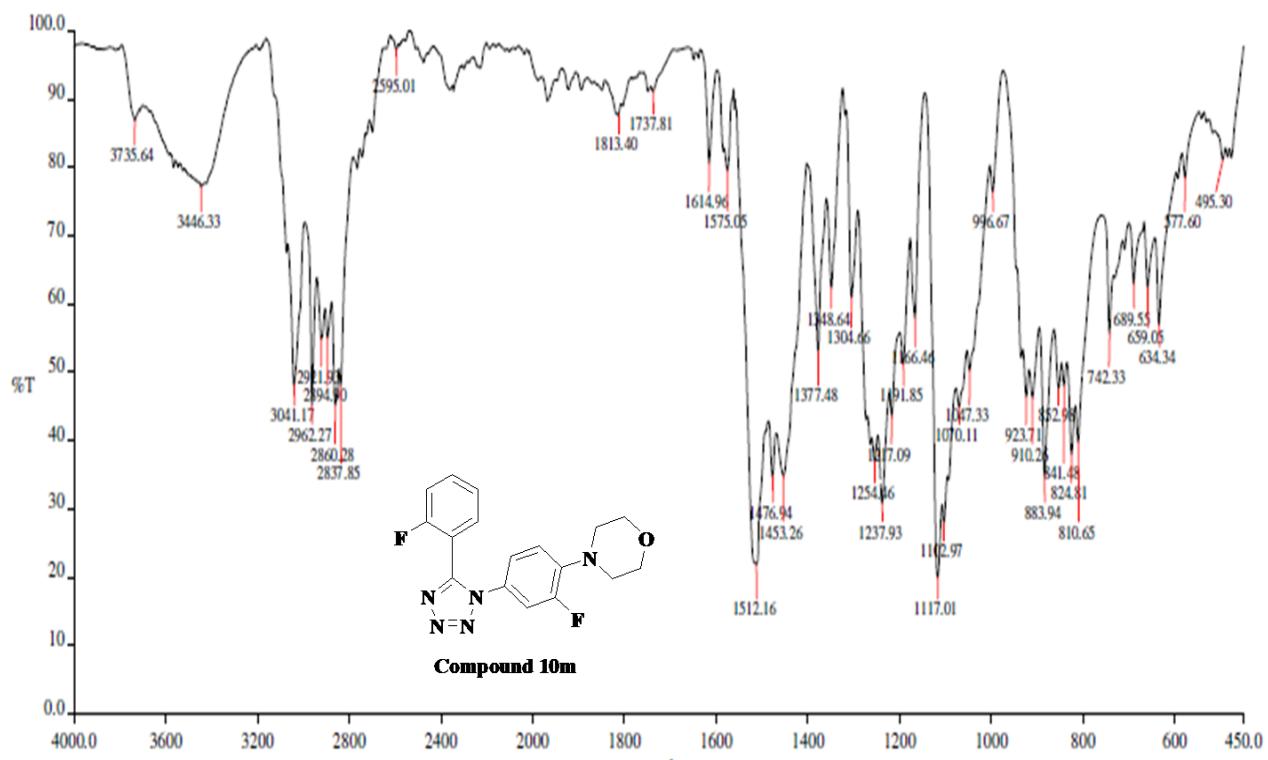


Figure 137. FT-IR Spectra of Compound 10m

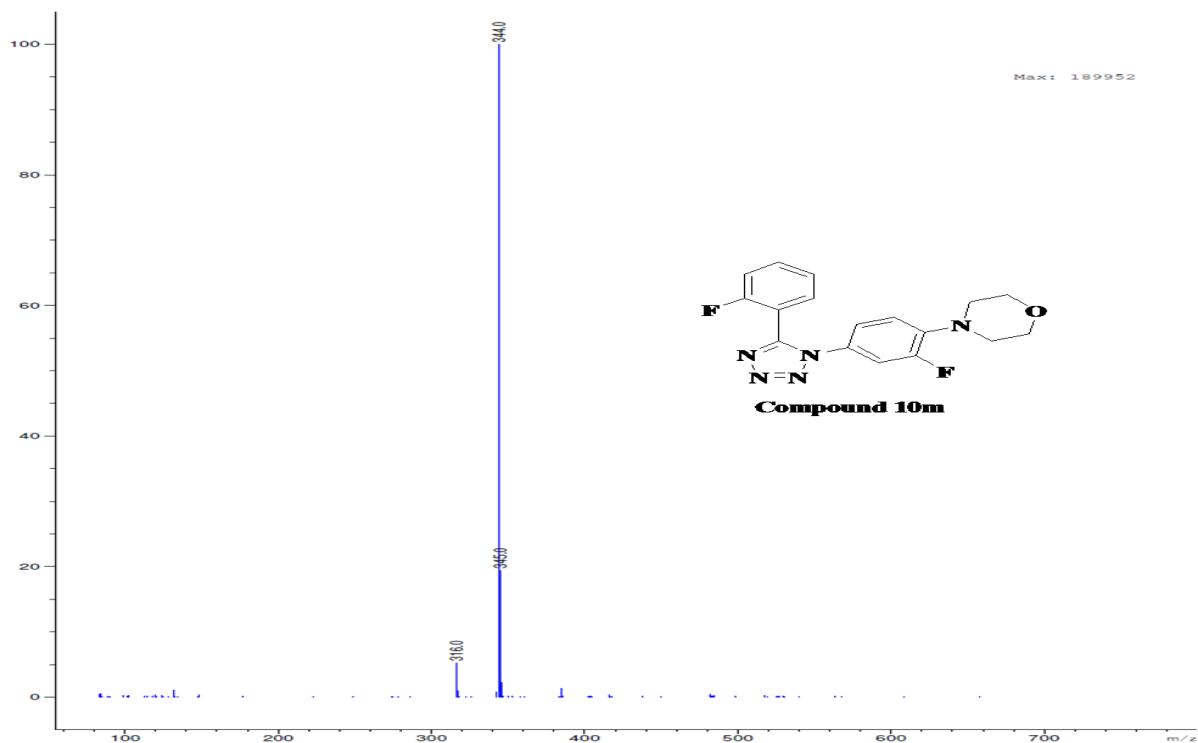


Figure 138. ESI-MS Spectra of Compound 10m