

Supplementary Material

Formal allene insertion into amides. Reaction of propargyl magnesium bromide with morpholine amides

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Table of Contents

General experimentation.....	S2
Copies of NMR spectra.....	S3

General experimentation

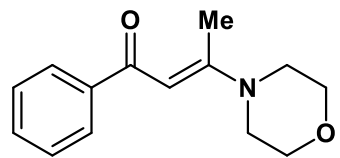
All reactions were performed in round-bottom flasks fitted with rubber septa. Reactions sensitive to air and/or moisture were performed under a positive pressure of argon. Air- and moisture-sensitive liquids were transferred by syringe. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using aluminum plates pre-coated with silica gel (silica gel 60 F₂₅₄, Sorbfil). TLC plates were visualized by exposure to 254 nm ultraviolet light (UV) or were stained by submersion in acidic ethanolic solution of vanillin followed by brief heating (vanillin) or submersion in aqueous potassium permanganate solution followed by extensive washing with water (KMnO₄). Flash-column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (60 Å, 230–400 mesh, Merck). All solvents for chromatography and extractions were technical grade and distilled prior use.

All reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and were used without further purification. Et₂O and THF were stored over sodium benzophenone ketyl and were distilled directly prior use.

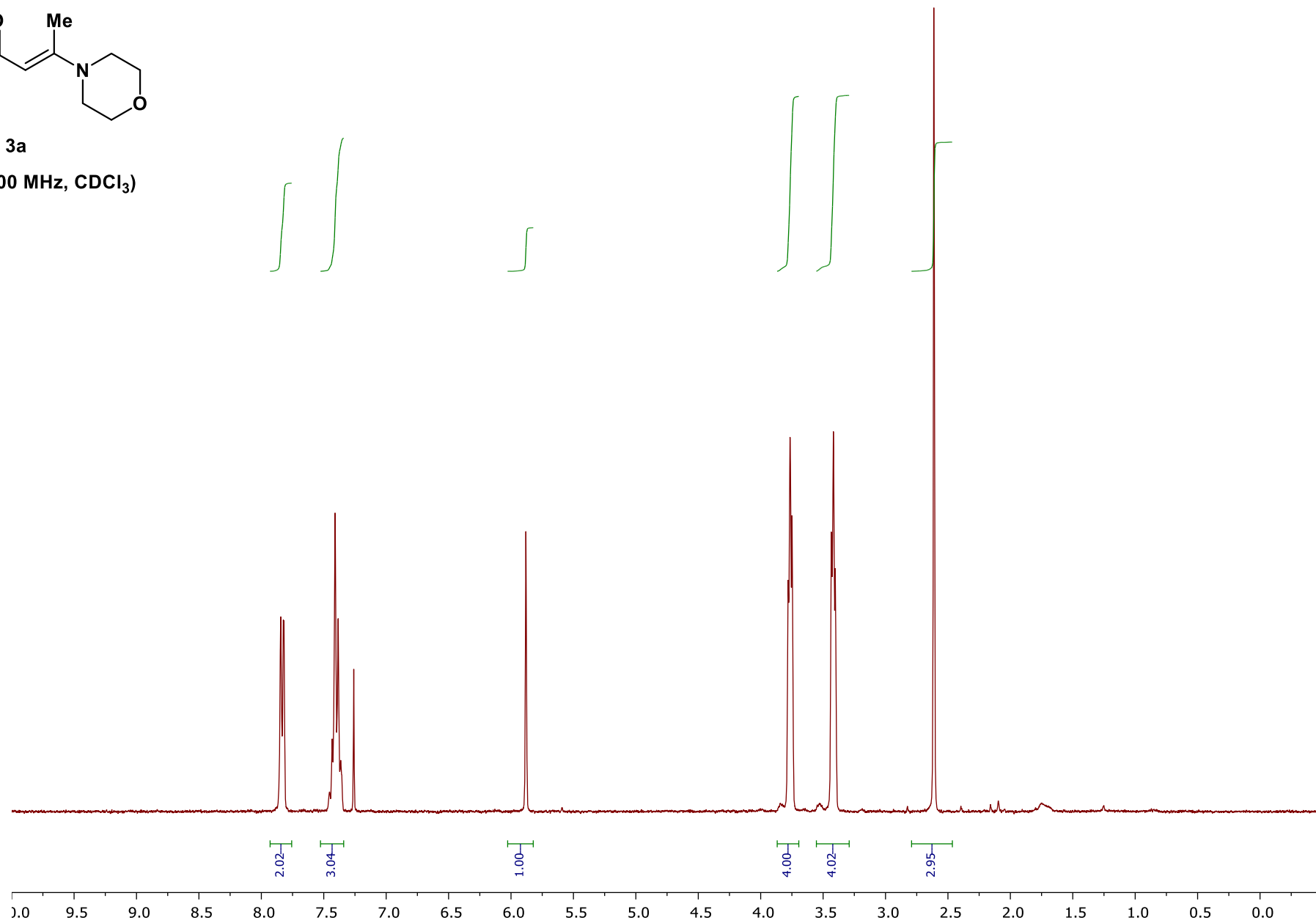
Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded using Bruker Fourier 300, Bruker Avance 800 instruments at indicated temperature. Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet and/or multiple resonances), coupling constant (*J*) in Hertz, integration. Proton chemical shifts are expressed in parts per million (ppm, δ scale) and are referenced to residual protium in the NMR solvents (CHCl₃, δ 7.26 ppm). Carbon chemical shifts are expressed in parts per million (ppm, δ scale) and are referenced to the carbon resonances of the NMR solvents (CDCl₃, δ 77.16 ppm).

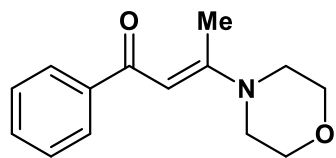
High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on a Bruker micrOTOF-Q II mass spectrometer using electrospray ionization (ESI–TOF). Melting points were determined on Kofler melting point apparatus and are uncorrected.

Copies of NMR spectra



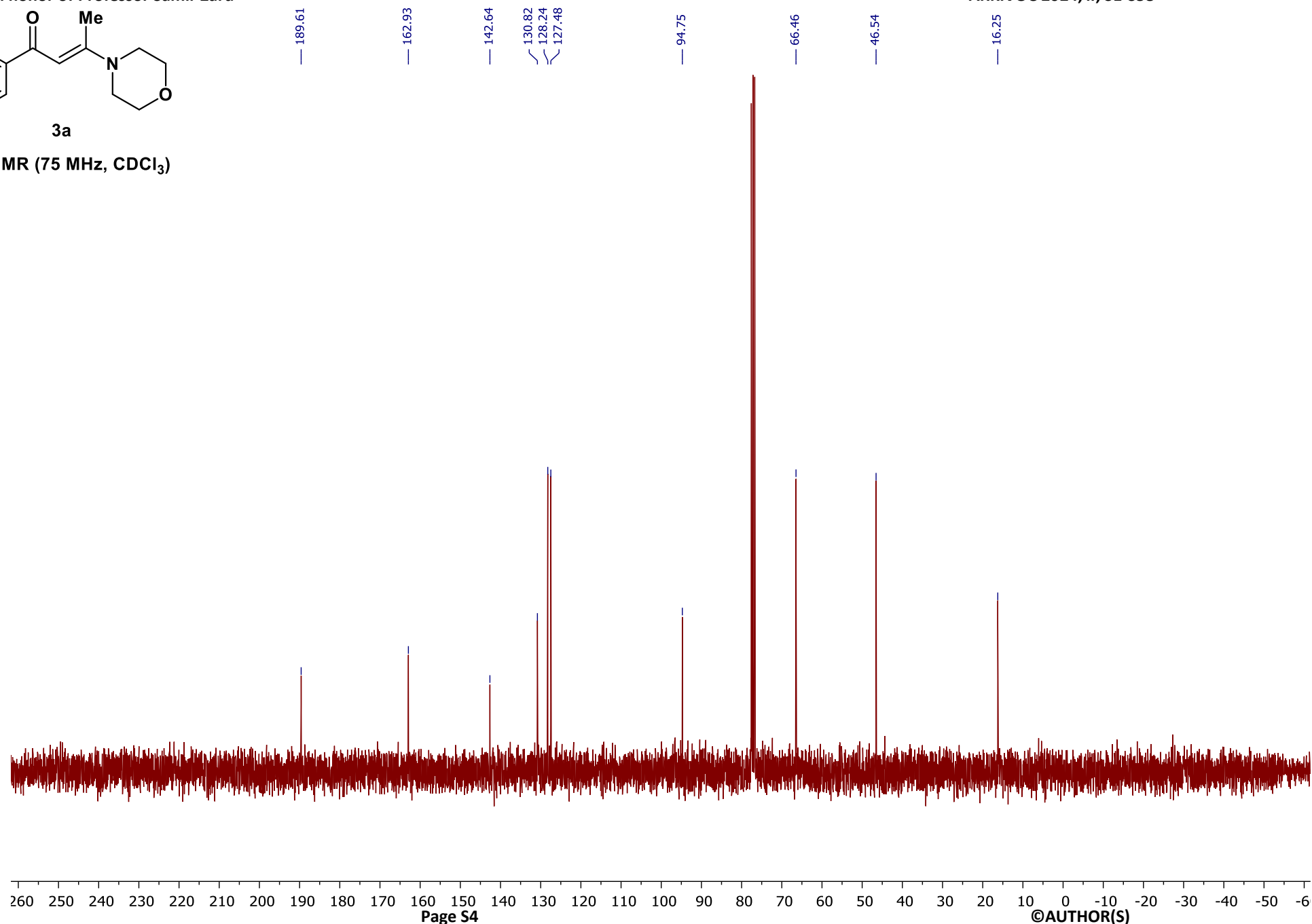
3a

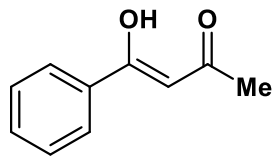
 ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)



3a

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

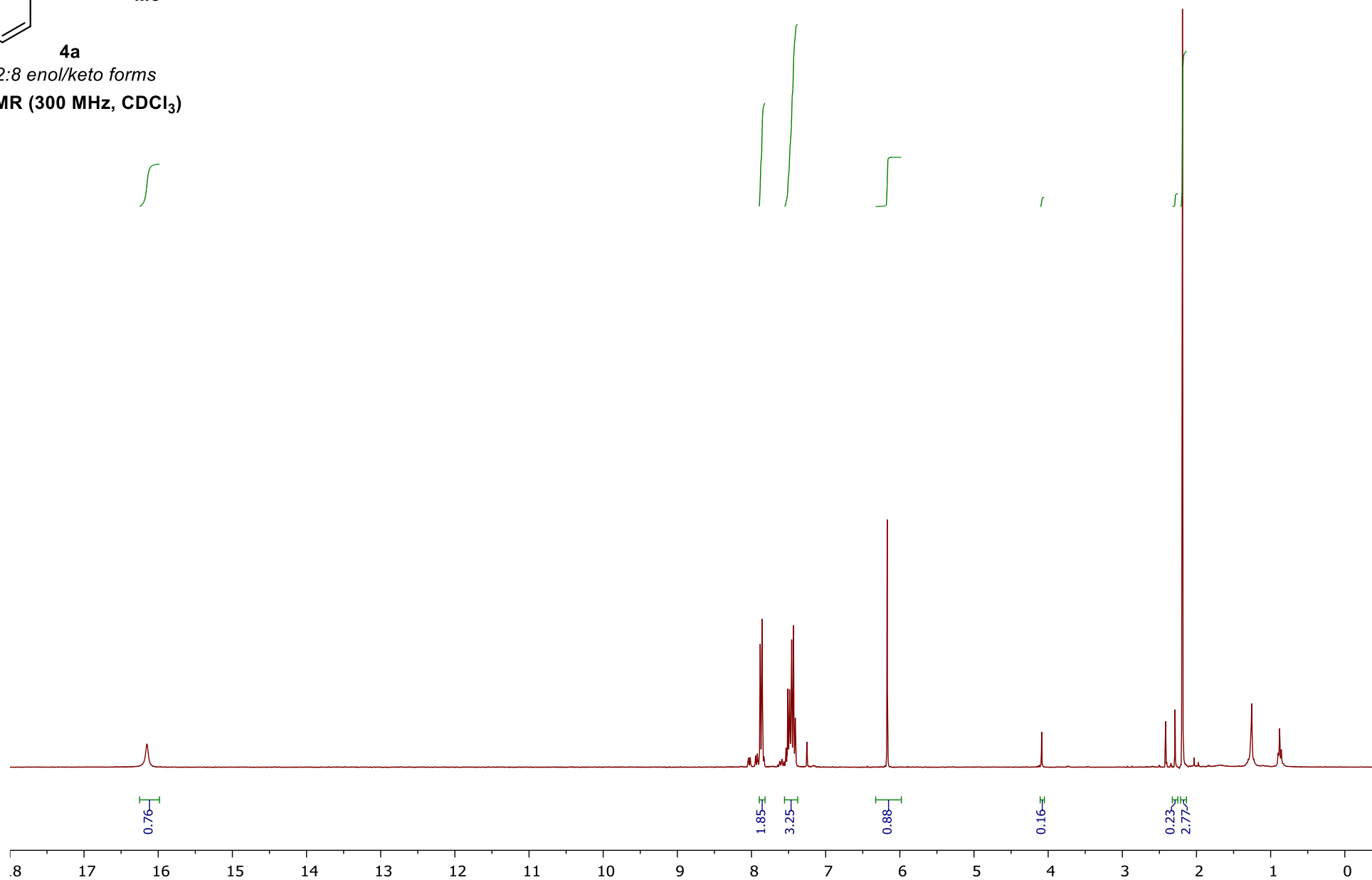


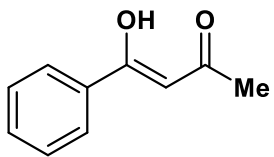


4a

92:8 enol/keto forms

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





4a

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3)

— 193.87

— 183.46

— 135.01

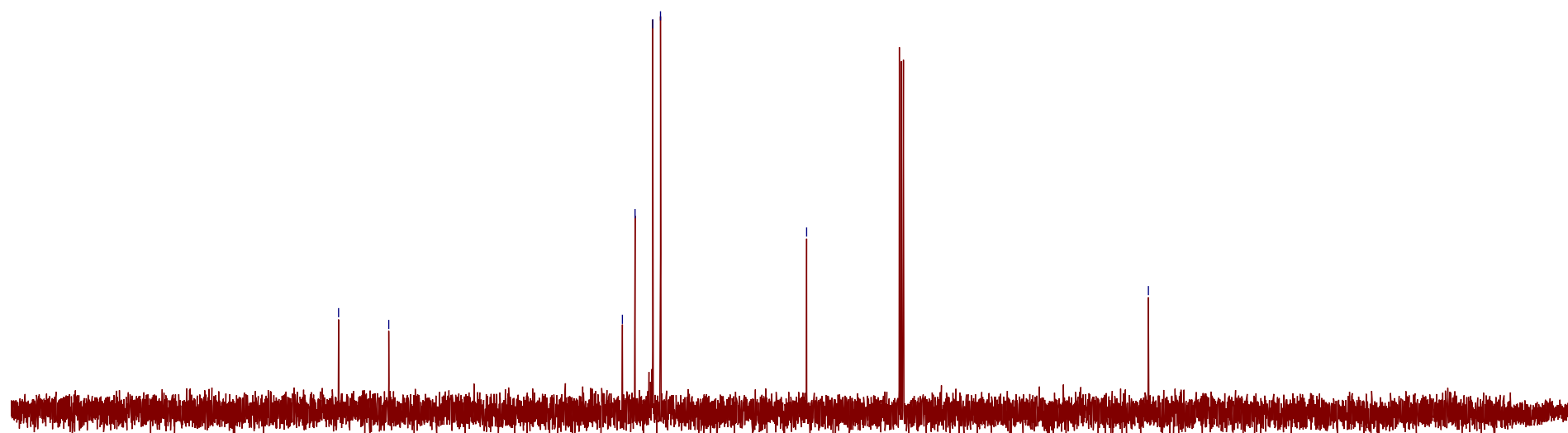
— 132.38

— 128.72

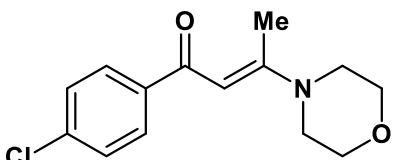
— 127.11

— 96.81

— 25.94

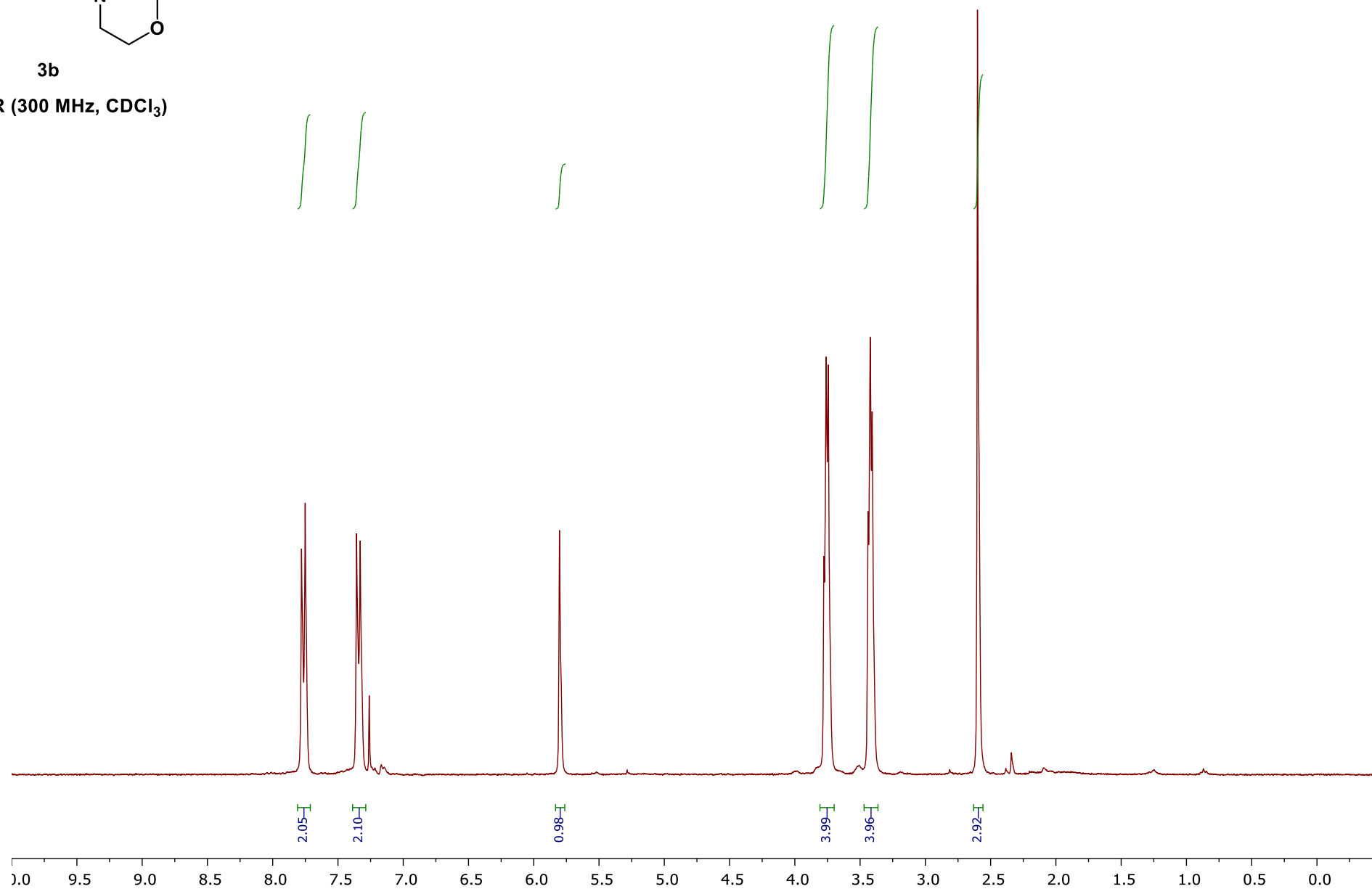


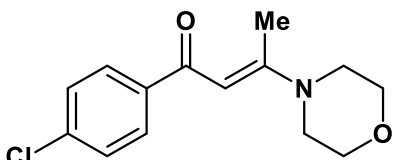
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3b

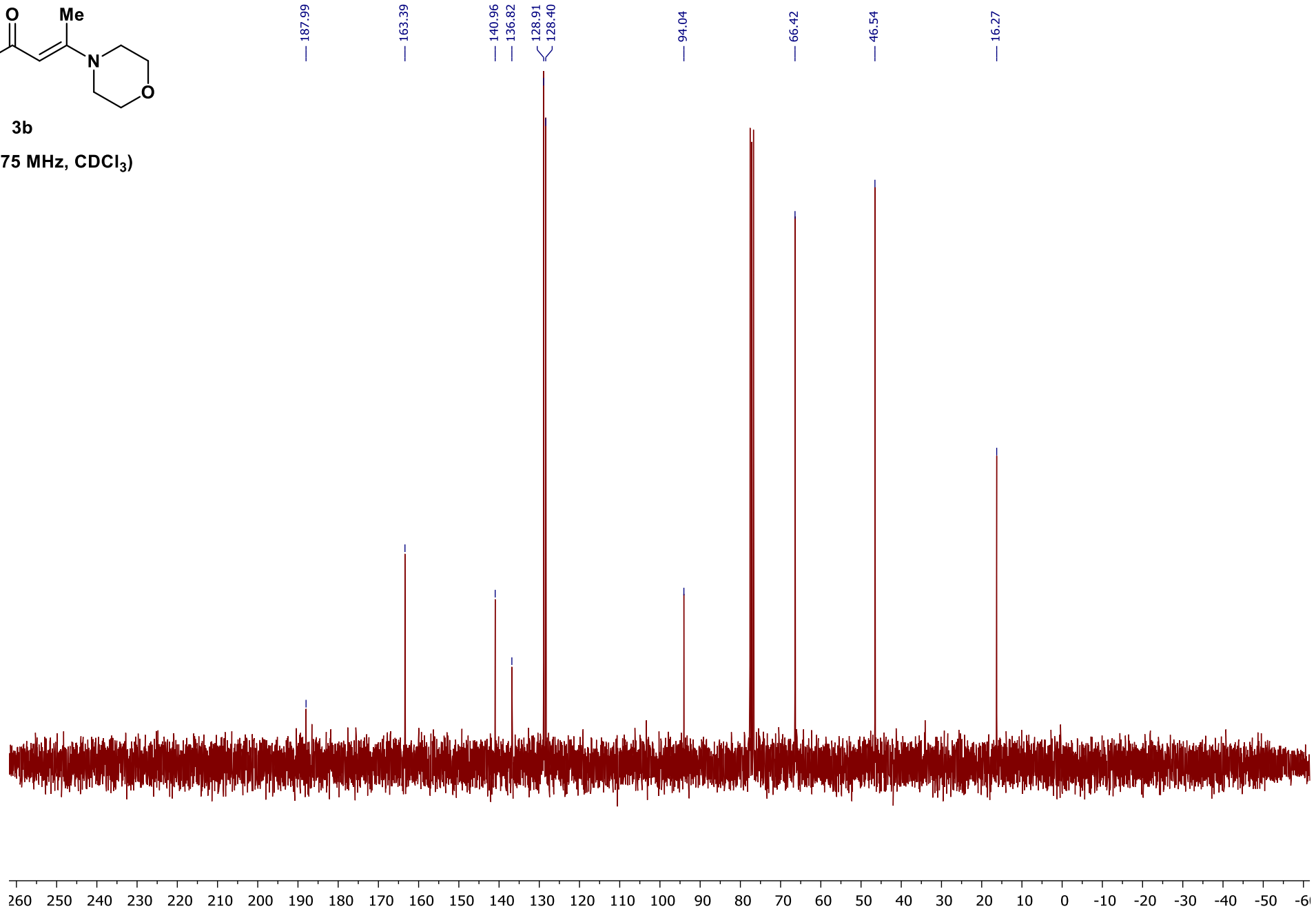
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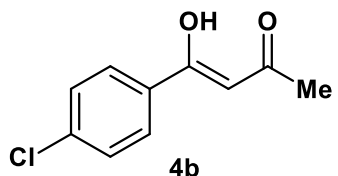




3b

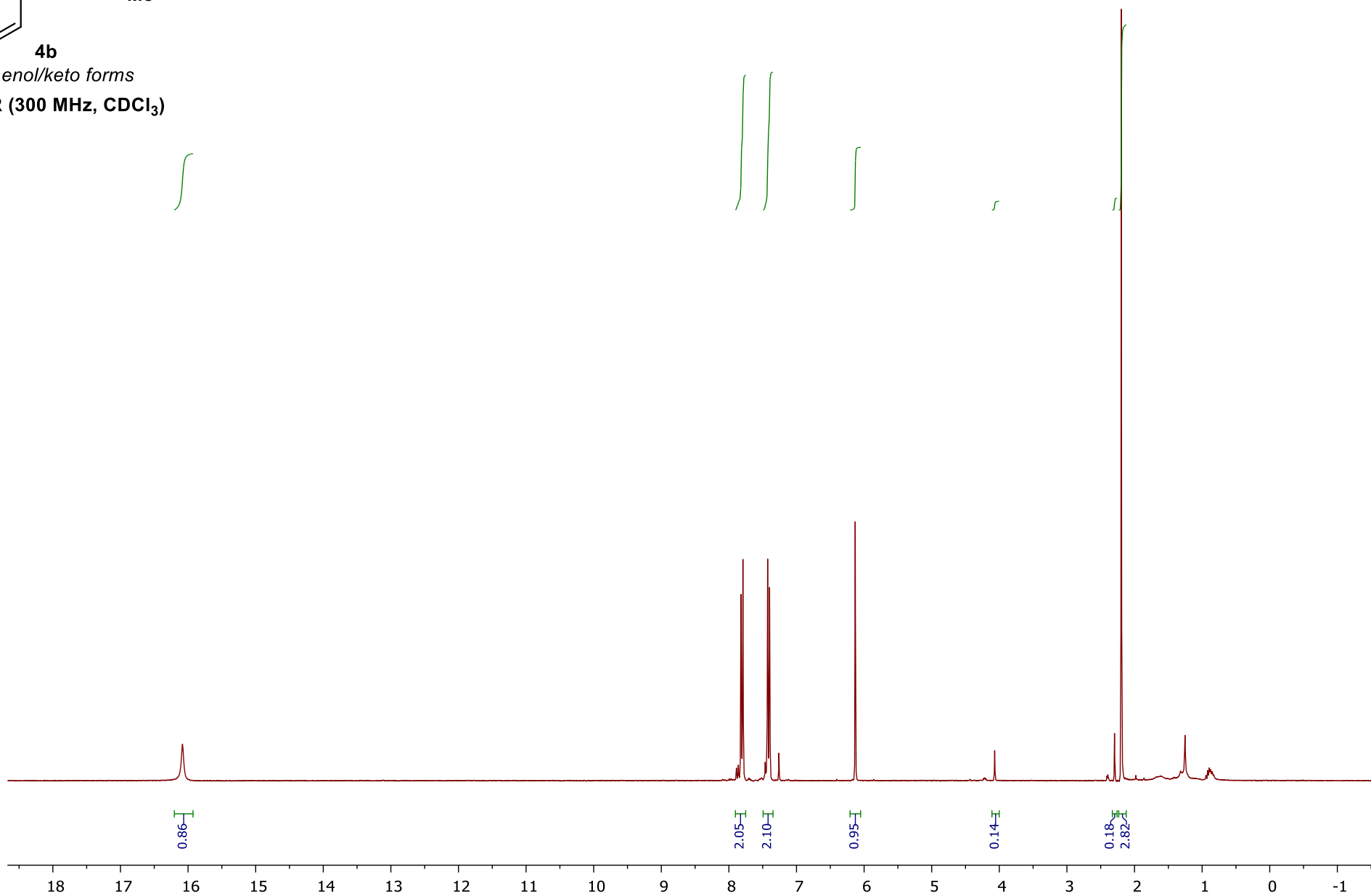
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

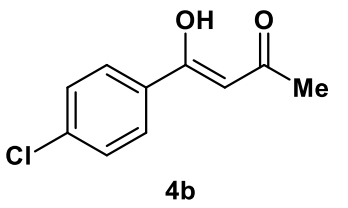




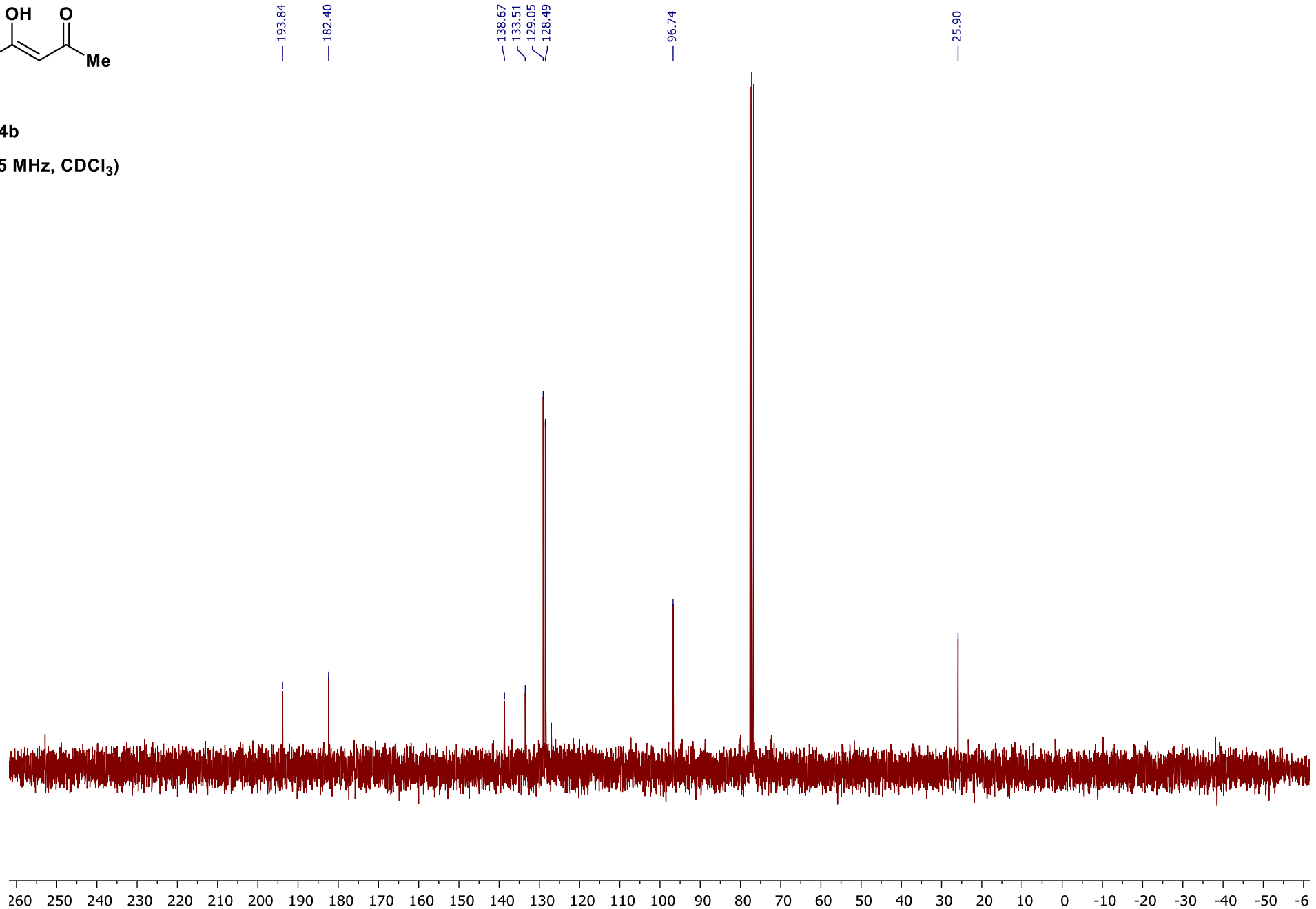
95:5 enol/keto forms

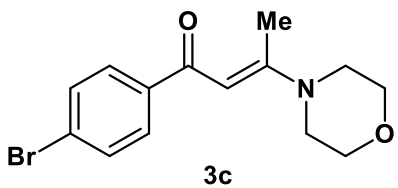
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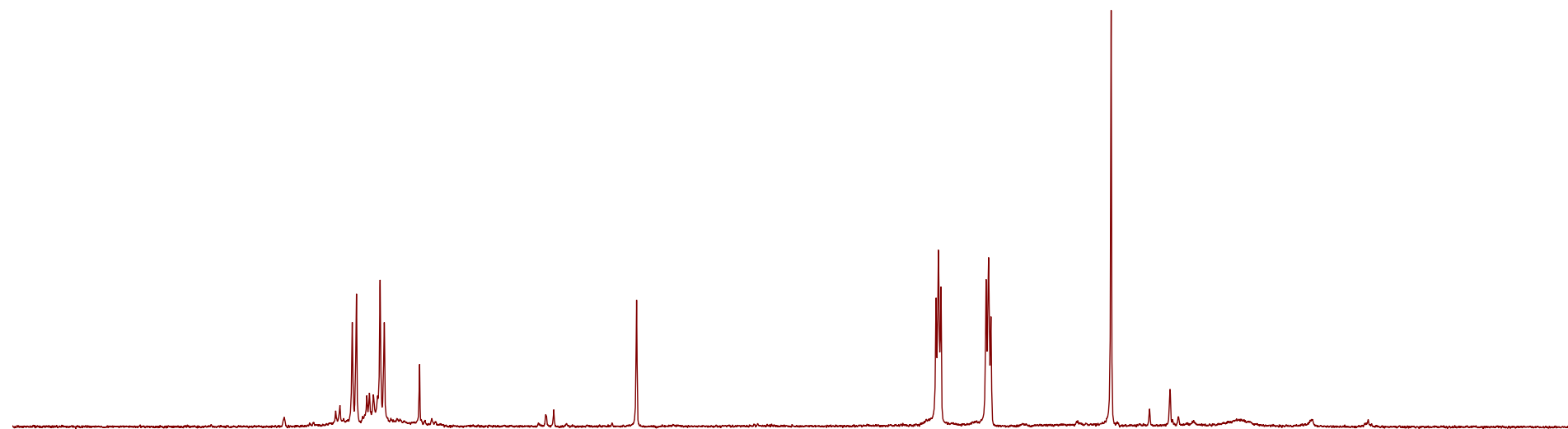
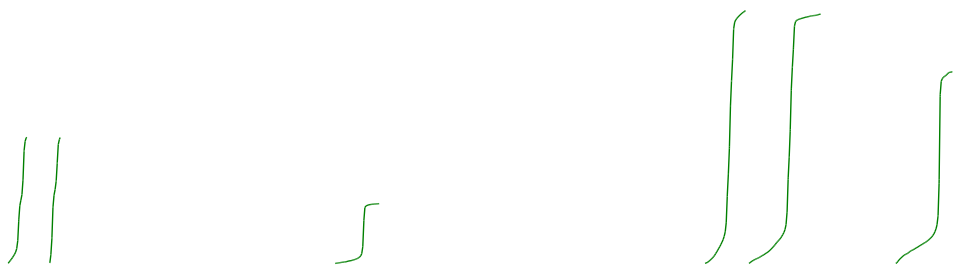


¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



2.01

2.00

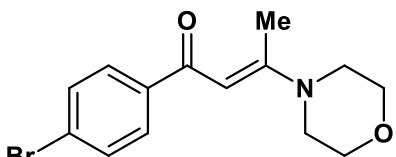
0.95

4.02

3.96

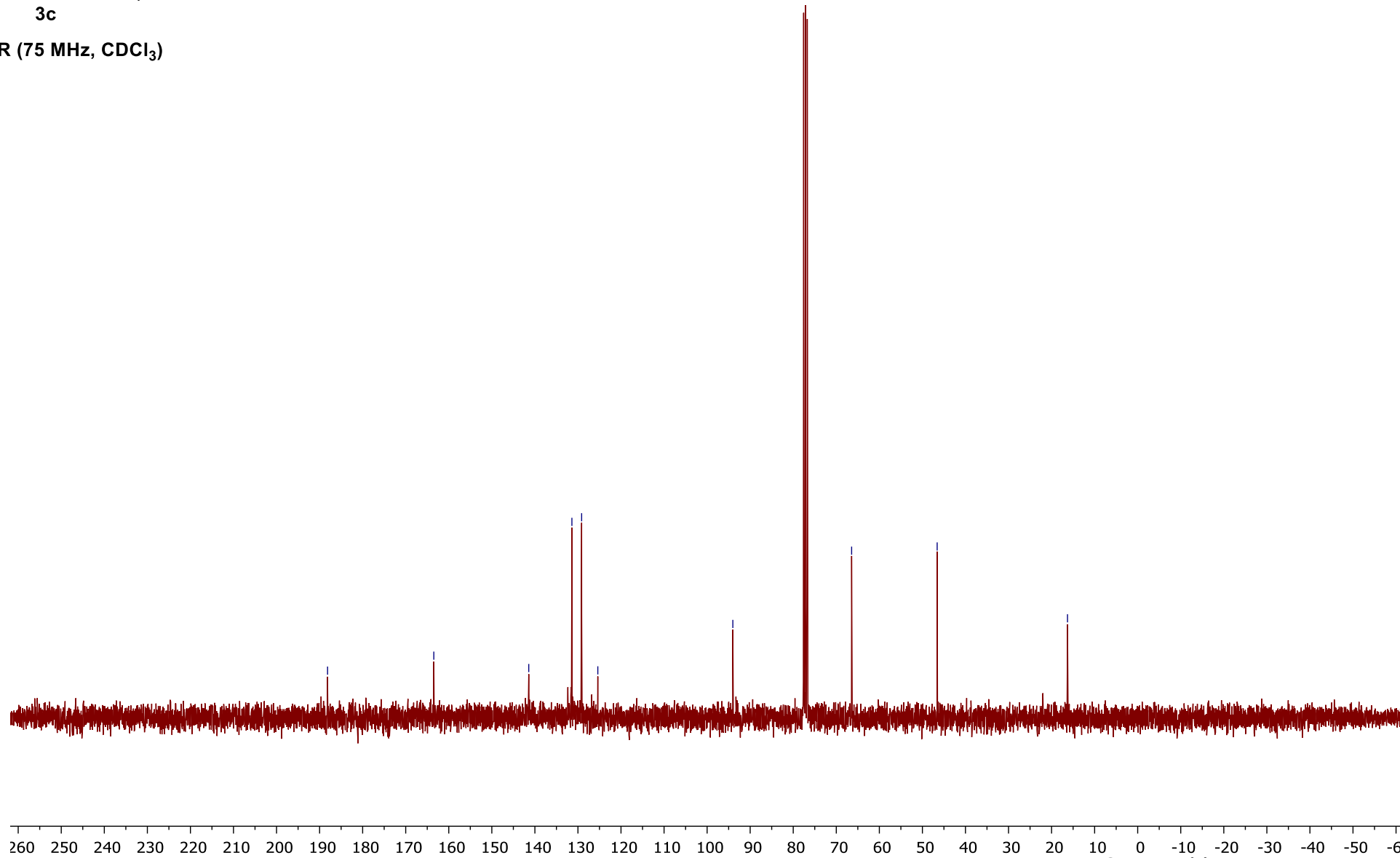
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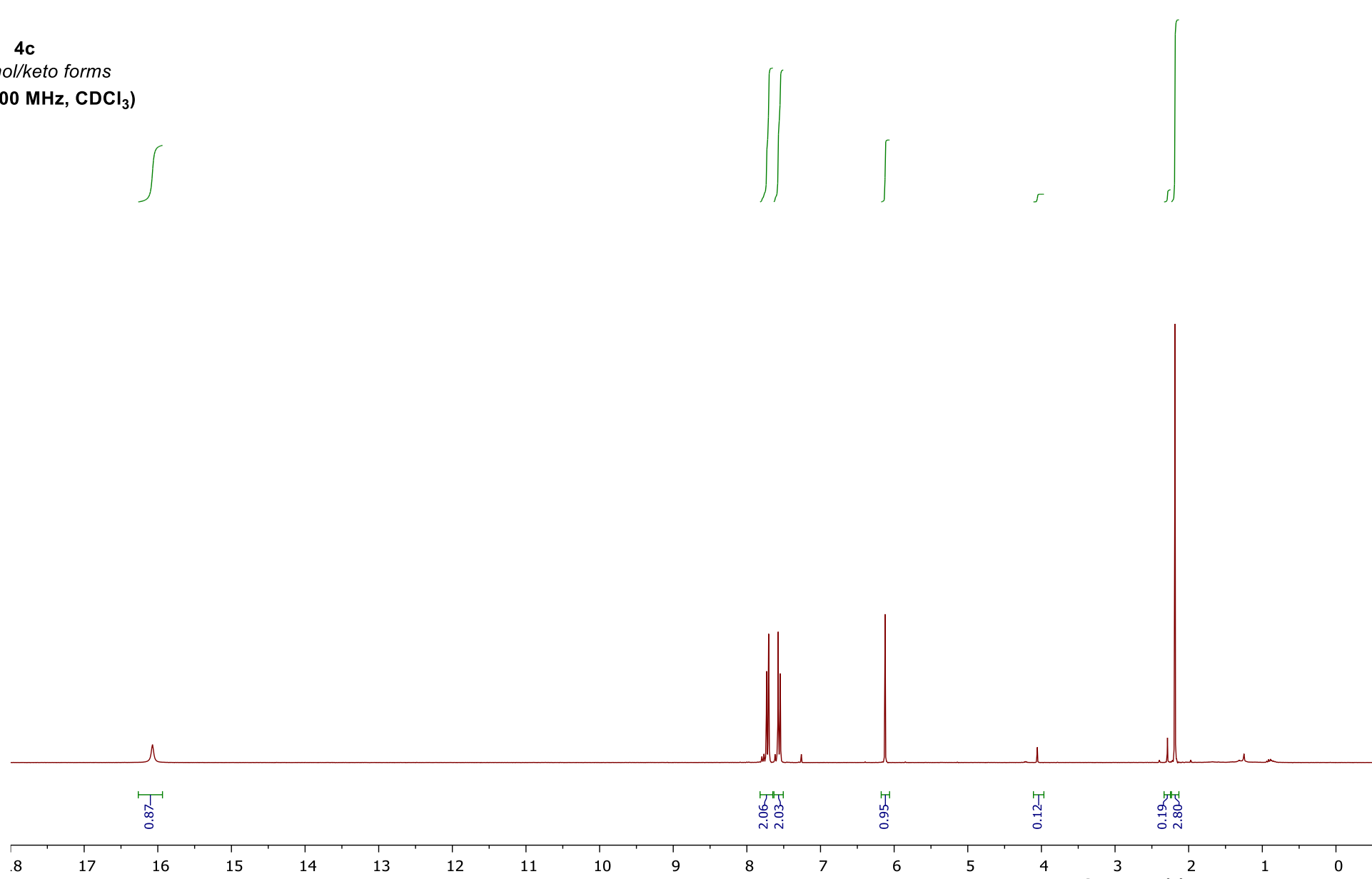
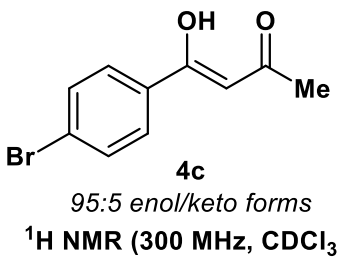
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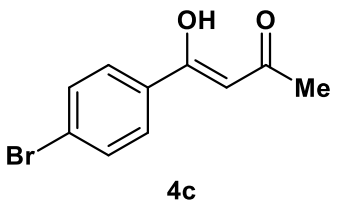


¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

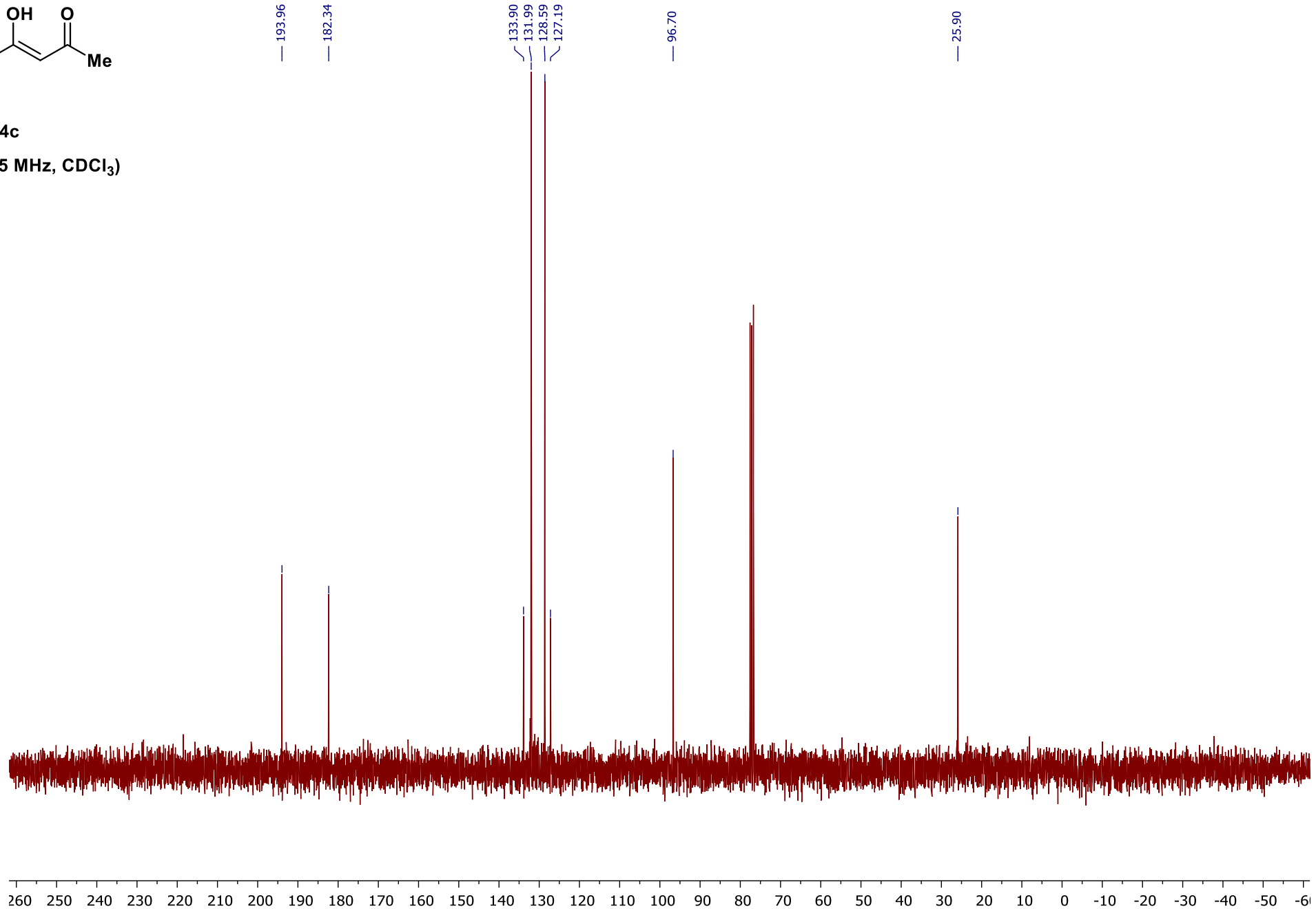
— 188.15 — 163.47 — 141.42 — 131.40 — 129.14 — 125.38 — 94.03 — 66.44 — 46.57 — 16.30

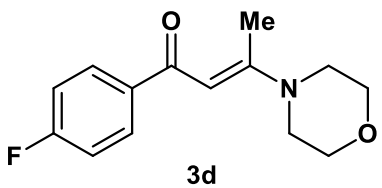




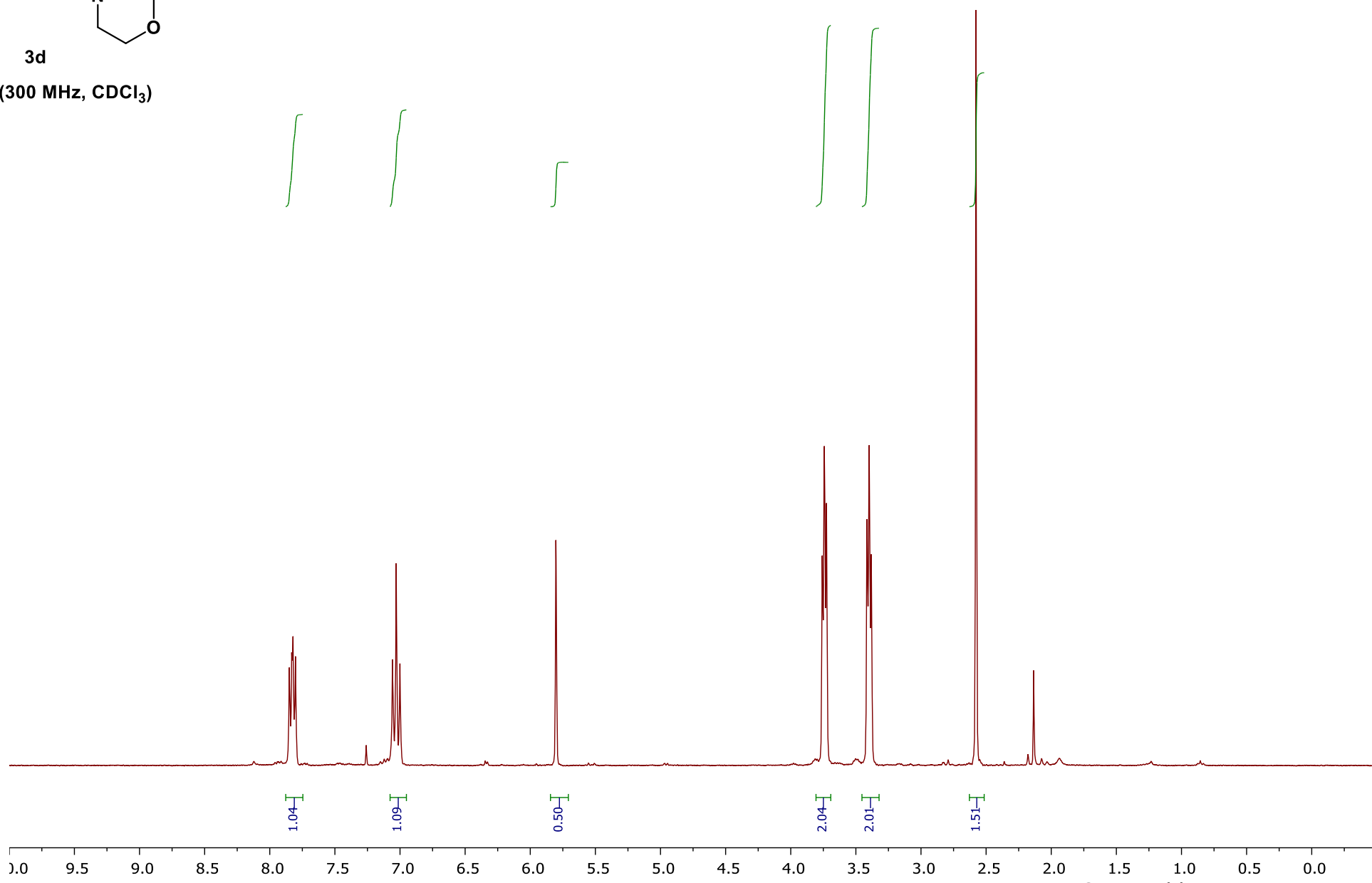


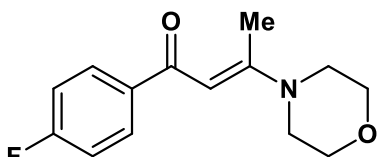
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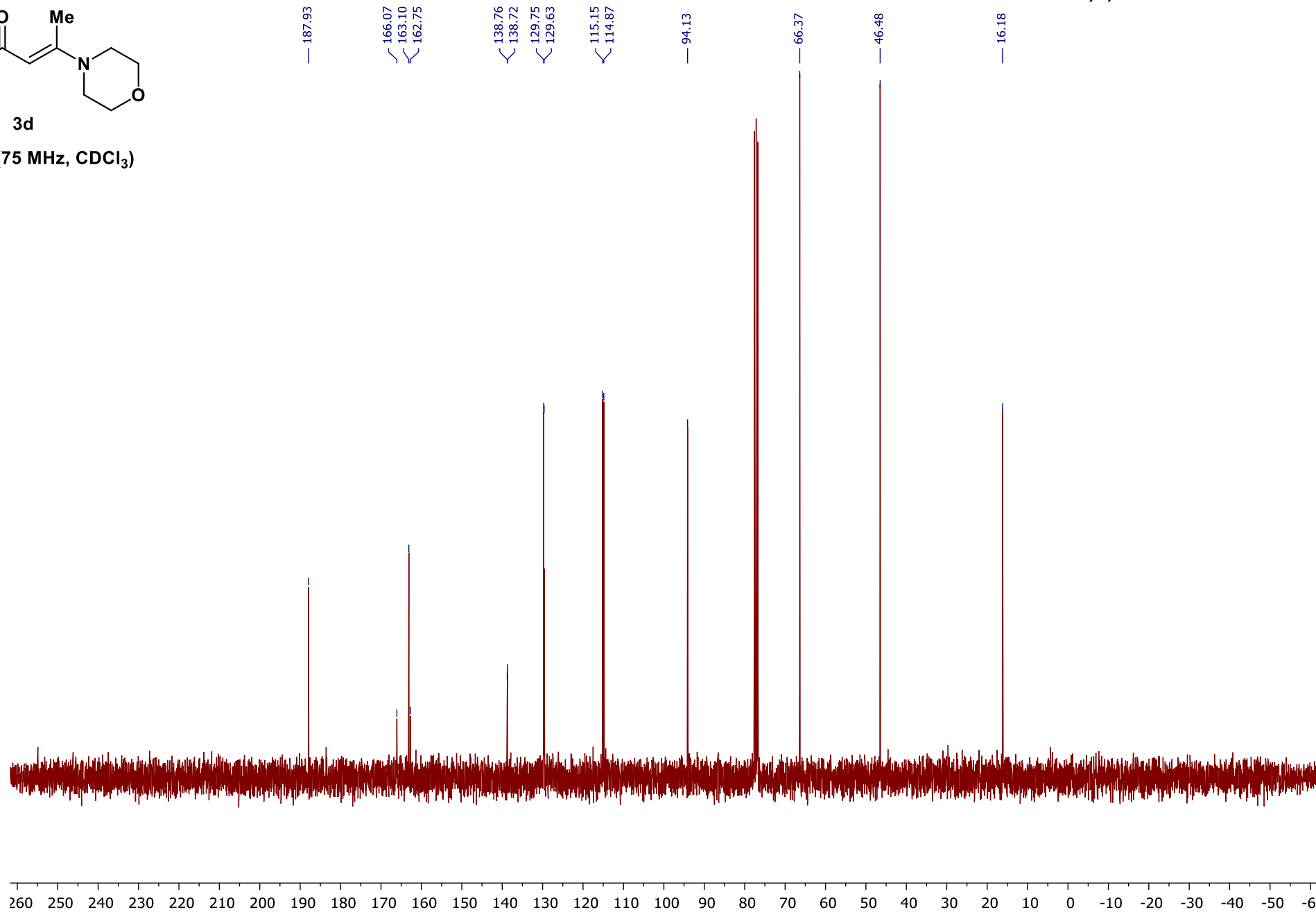
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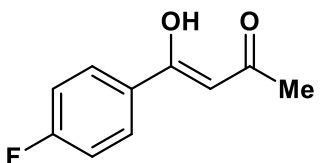




3d

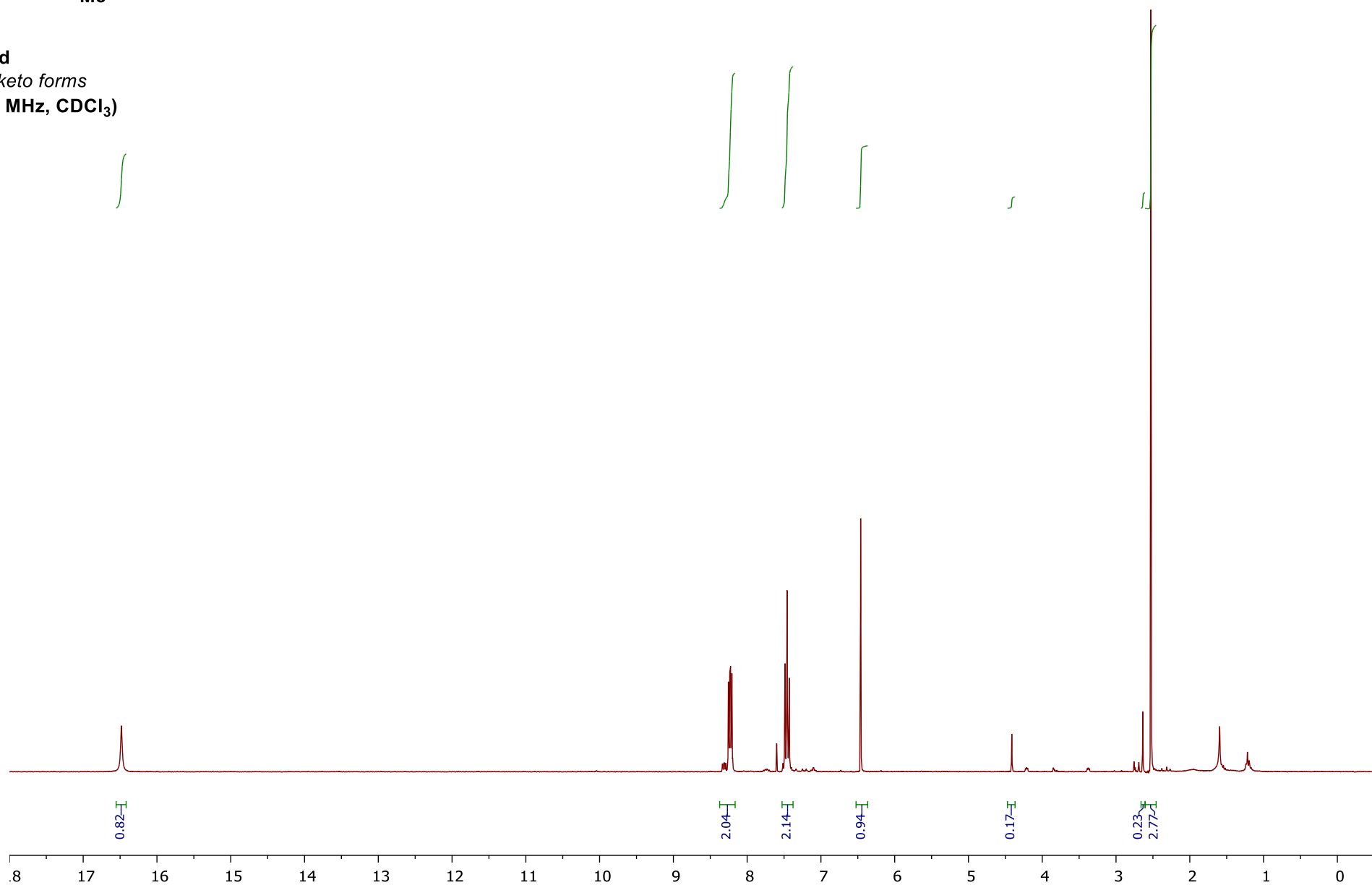
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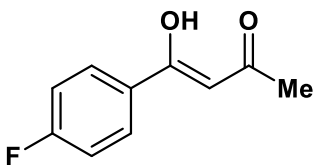




93:7 enol/keto forms

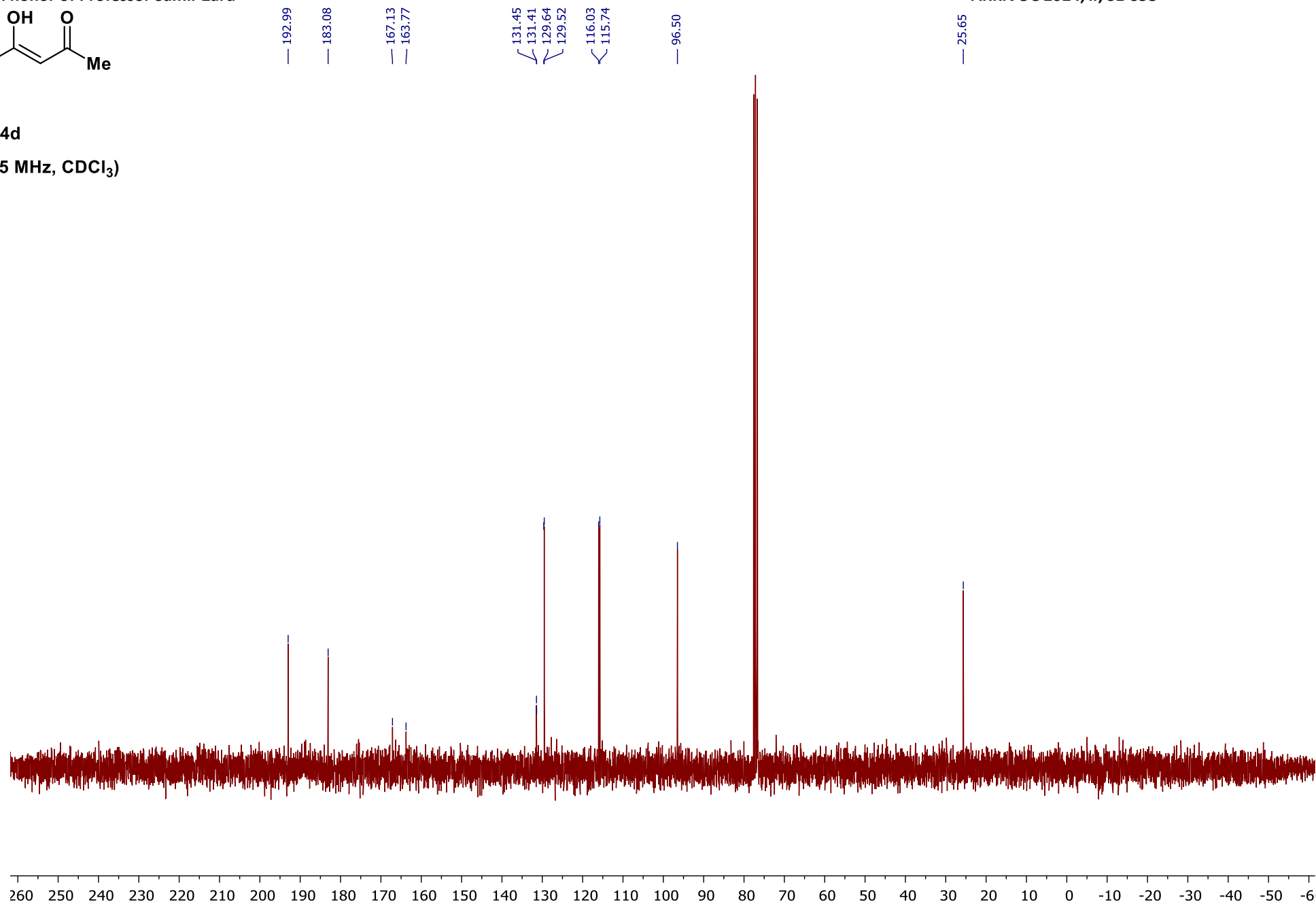
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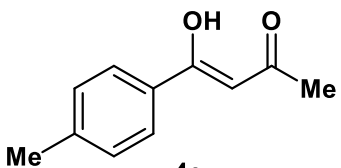




4d

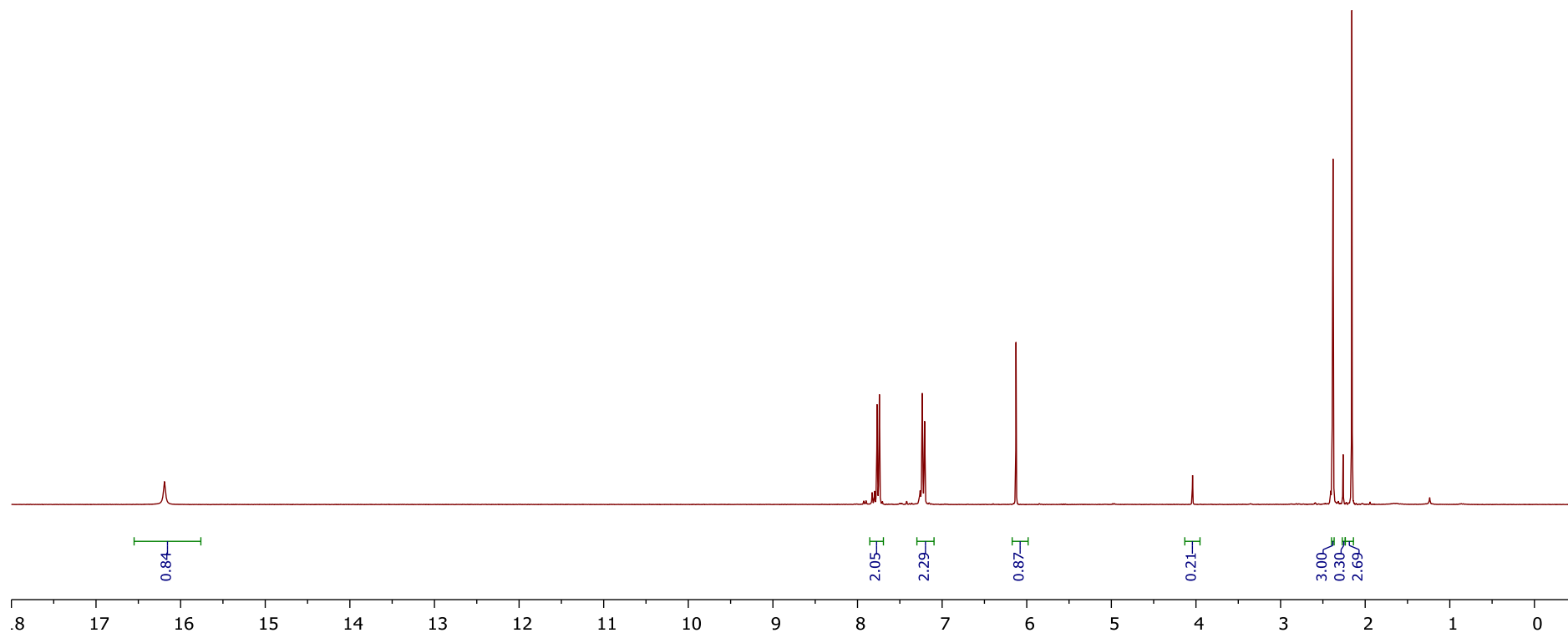
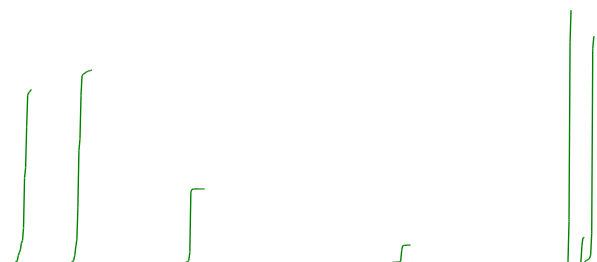
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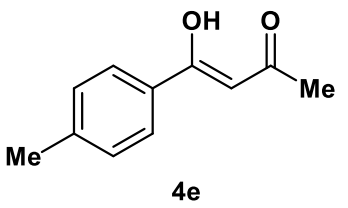




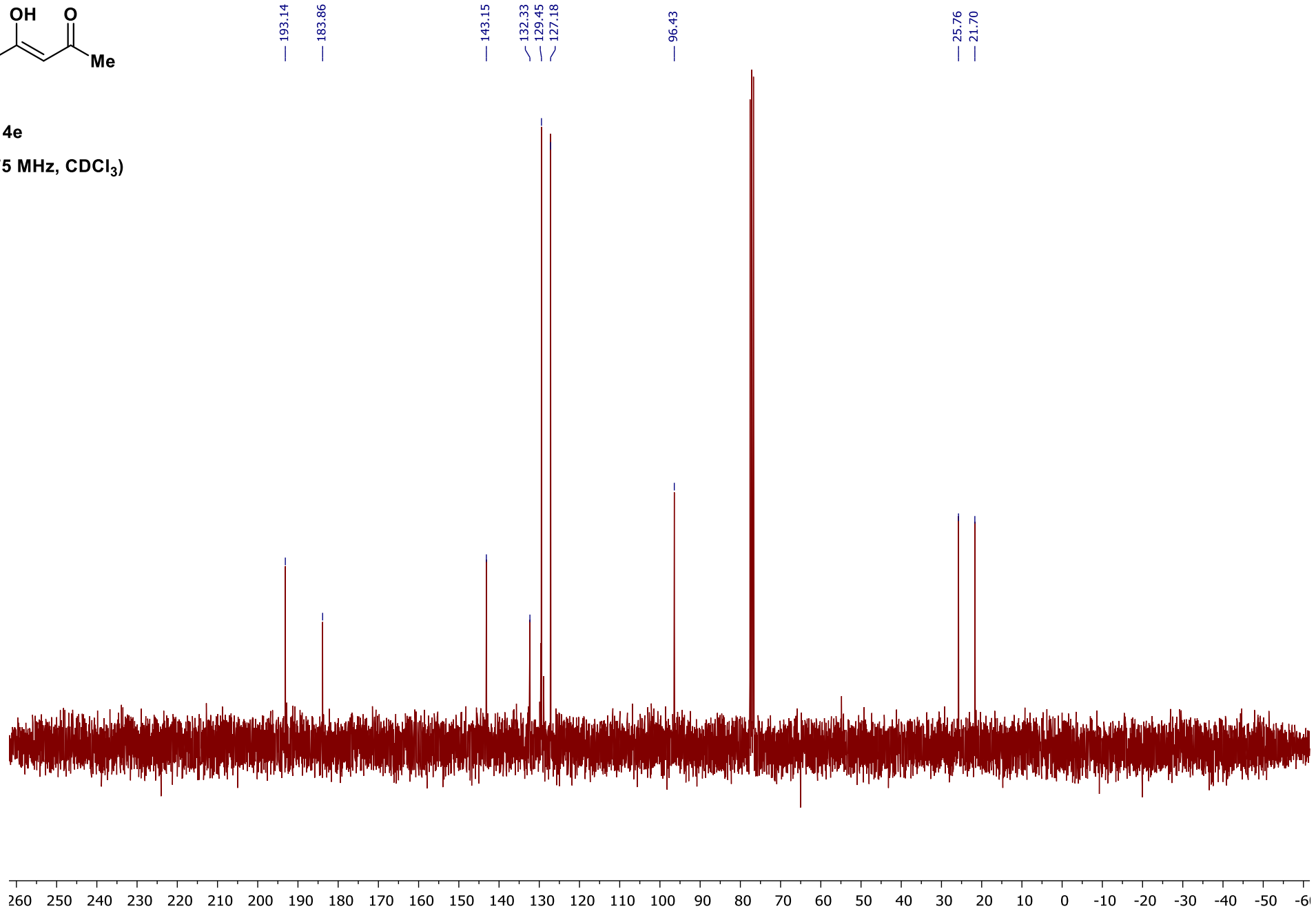
90:10 enol/keto forms

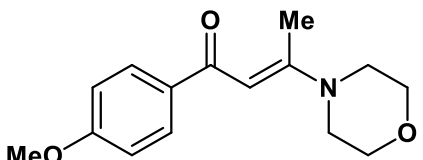
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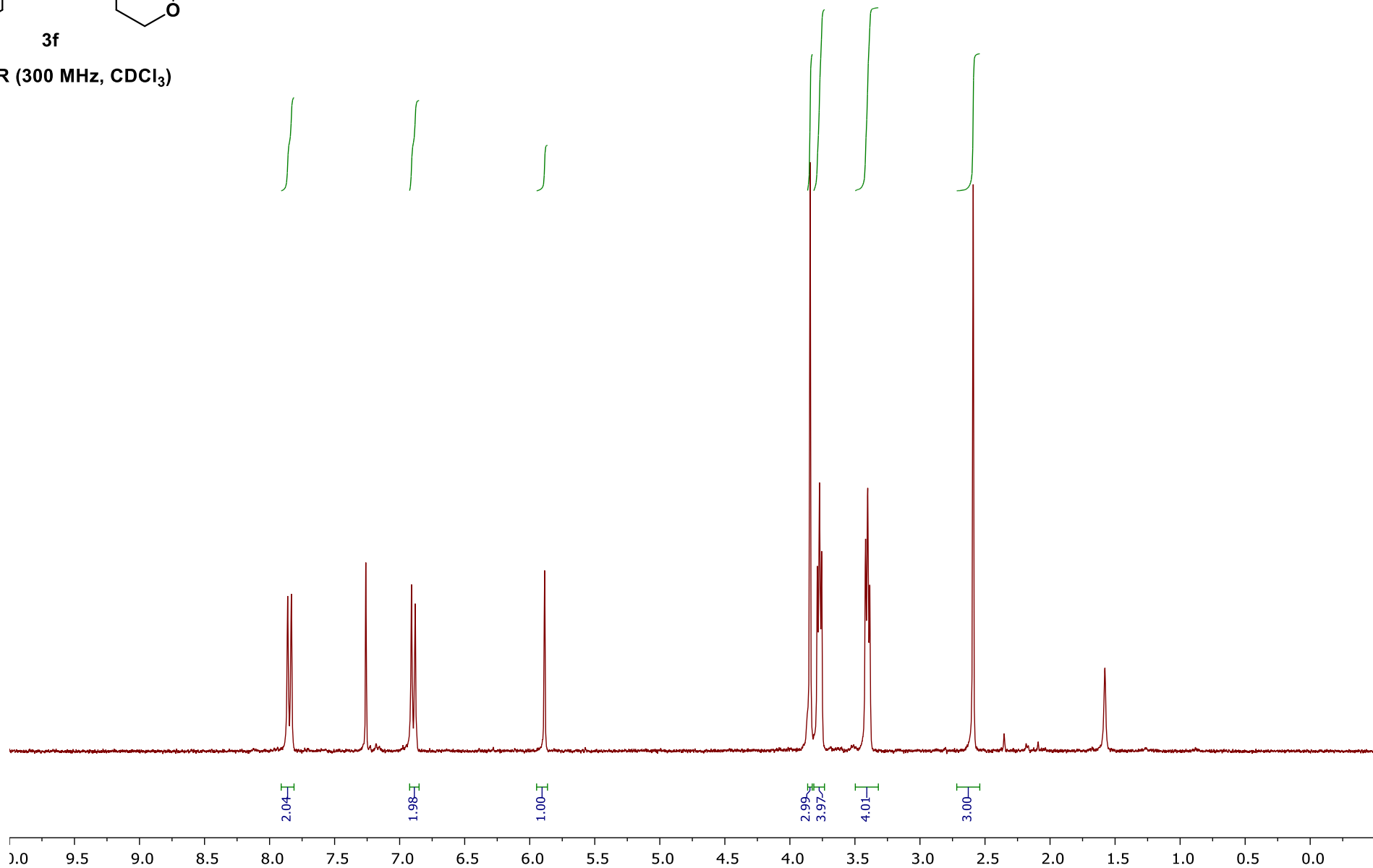


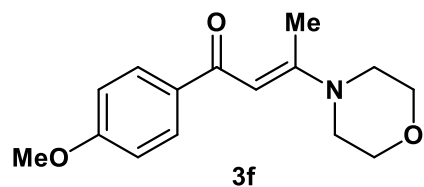
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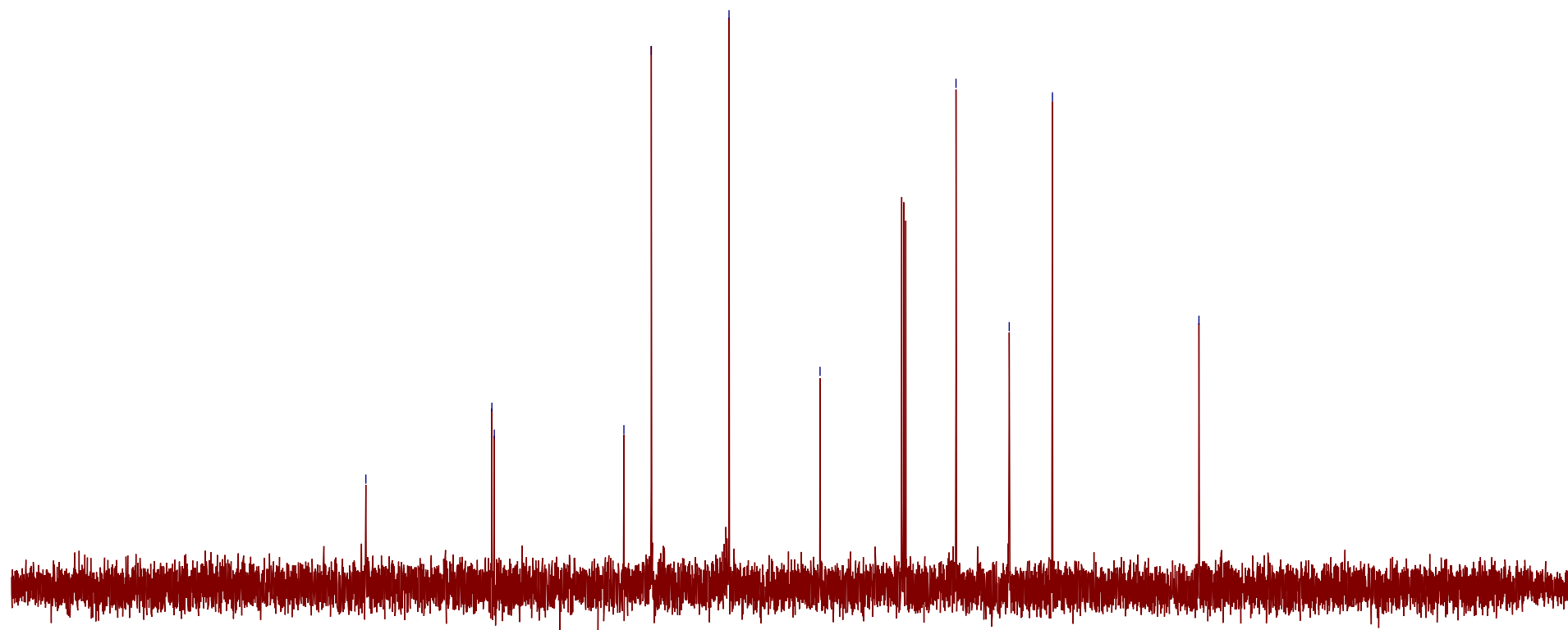
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



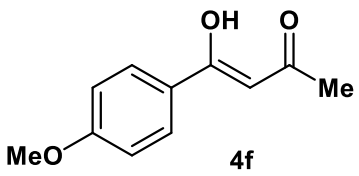


¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

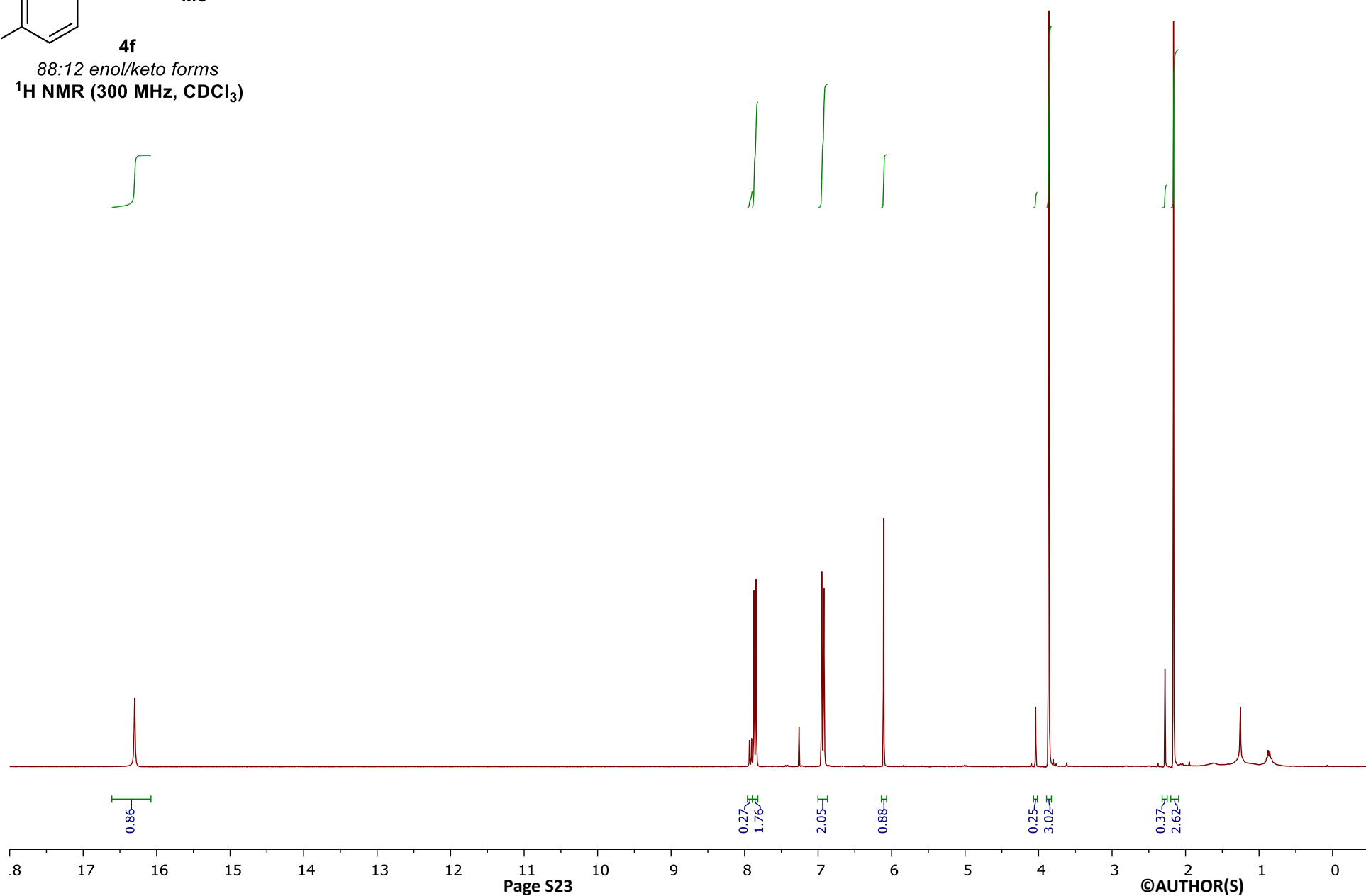
— 188.38
— 162.32
— 161.82
— 135.02
— 129.36
— 113.29
— 94.47
— 66.35
— 55.35
— 46.41
— 16.12

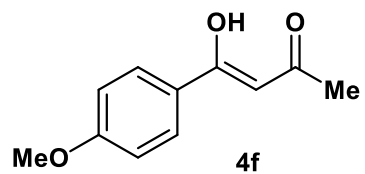


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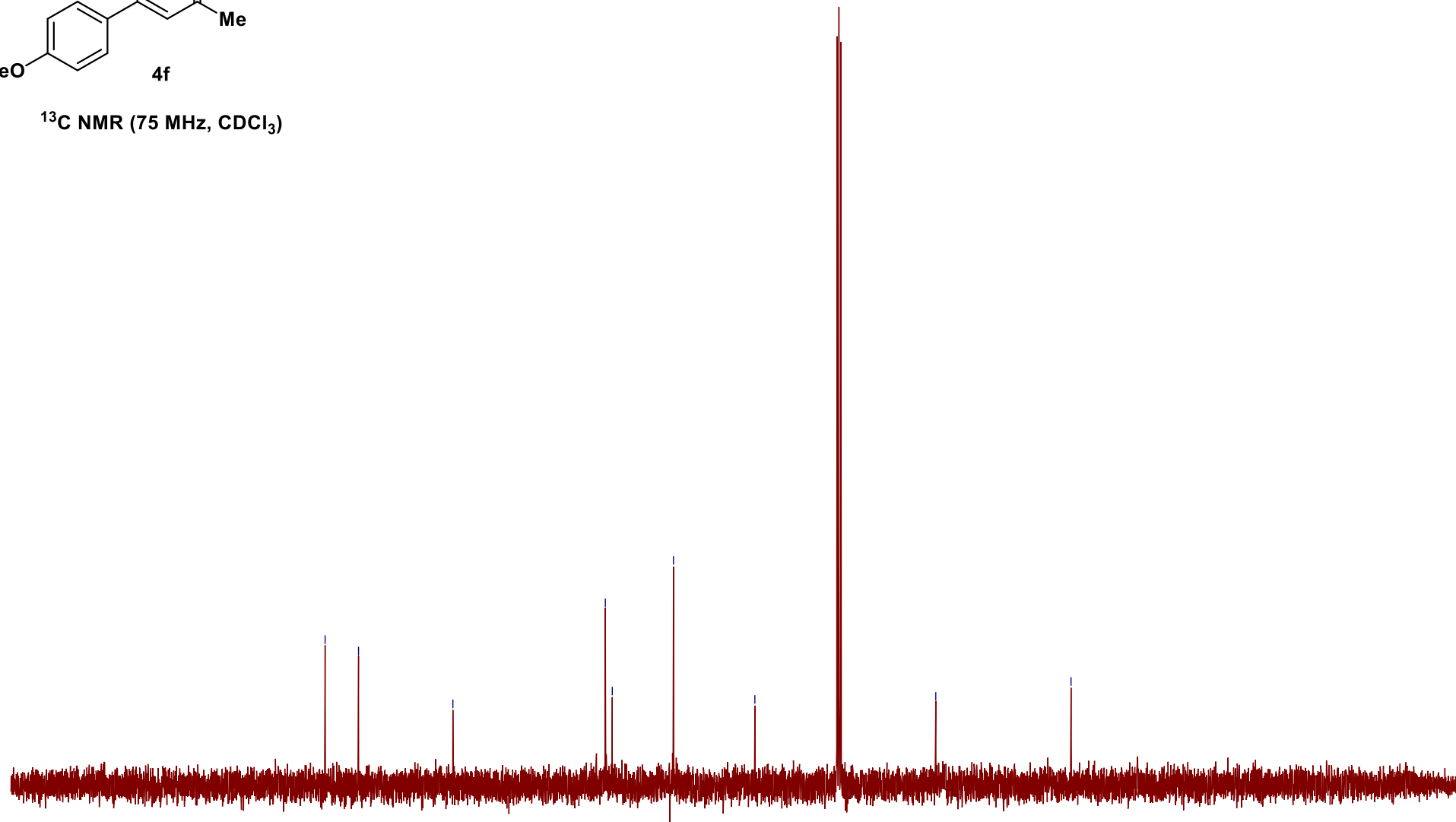
88:12 enol/keto forms
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

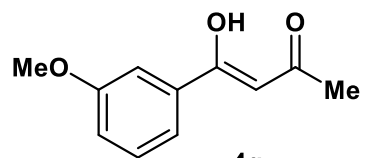




¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

— 191.71
— 184.26
— 163.22
— 129.24
— 127.70
— 114.05
— 95.91
— 55.58
— 25.42

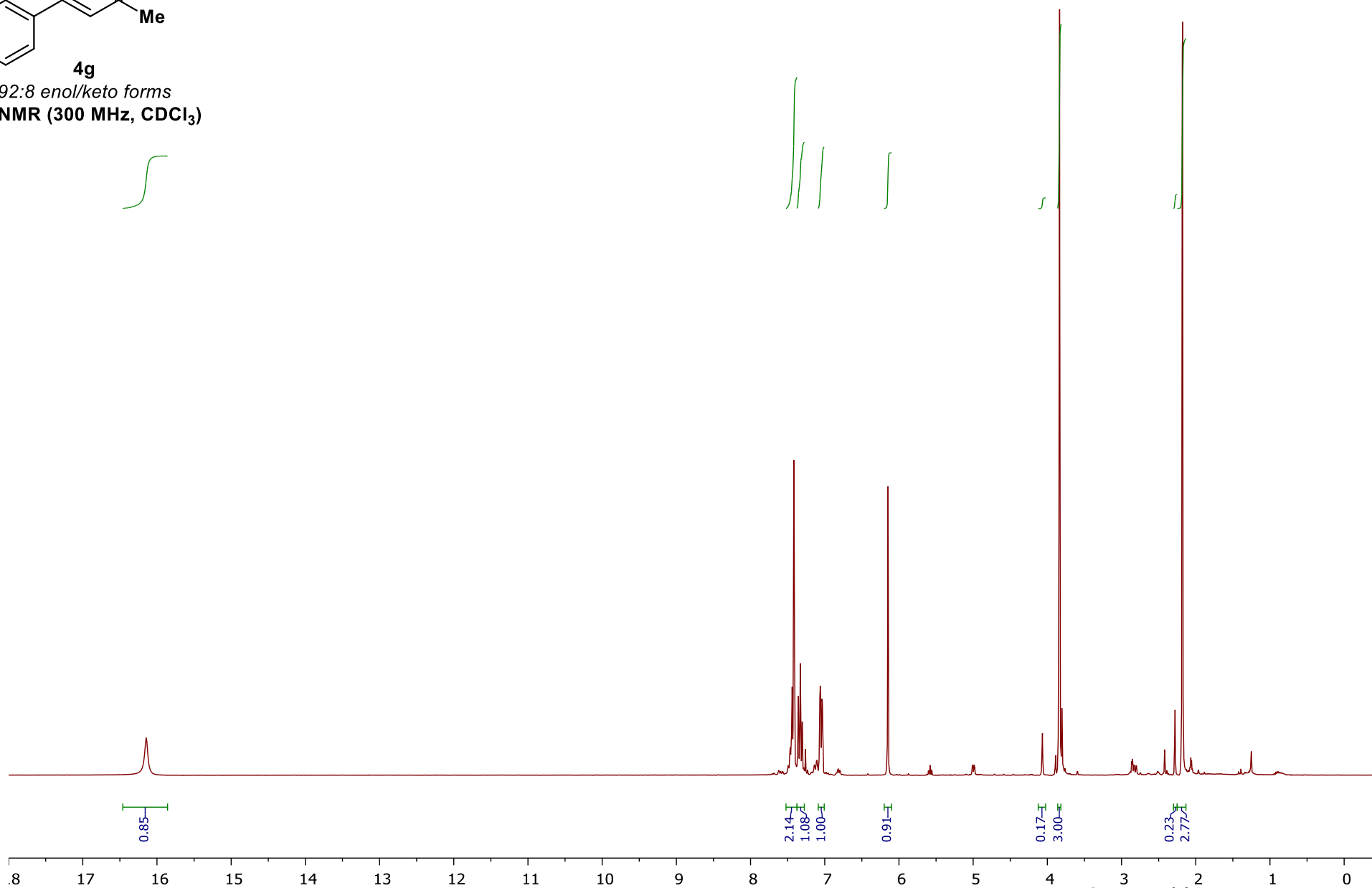


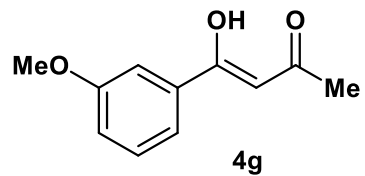


4g

92:8 enol/keto forms

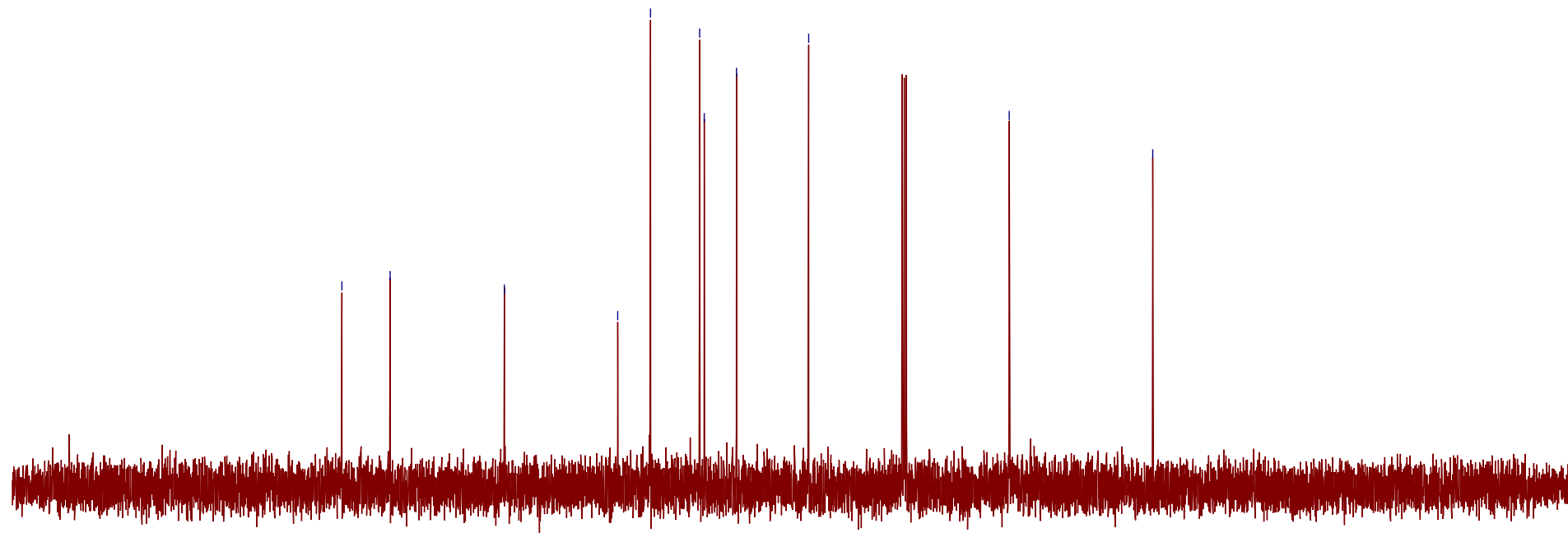
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



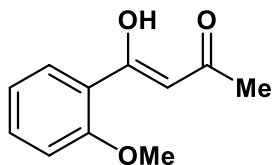


¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

- 193.50
- 183.53
- 159.90
- 136.44
- 129.66
- 119.49
- 118.54
- 111.87
- 96.94
- 55.45
- 25.76



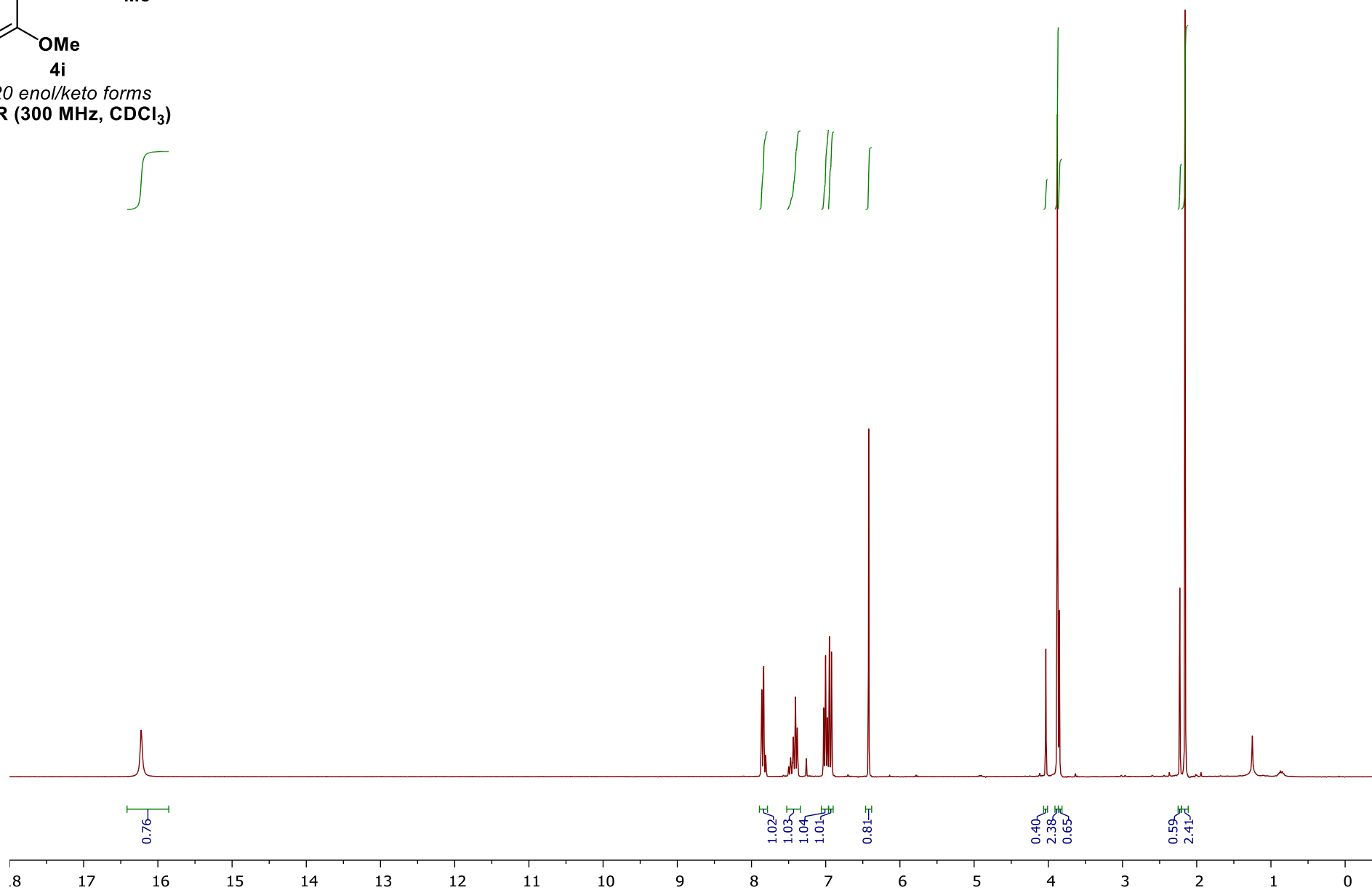
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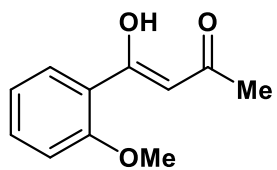


4i

80:20 enol/keto forms

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

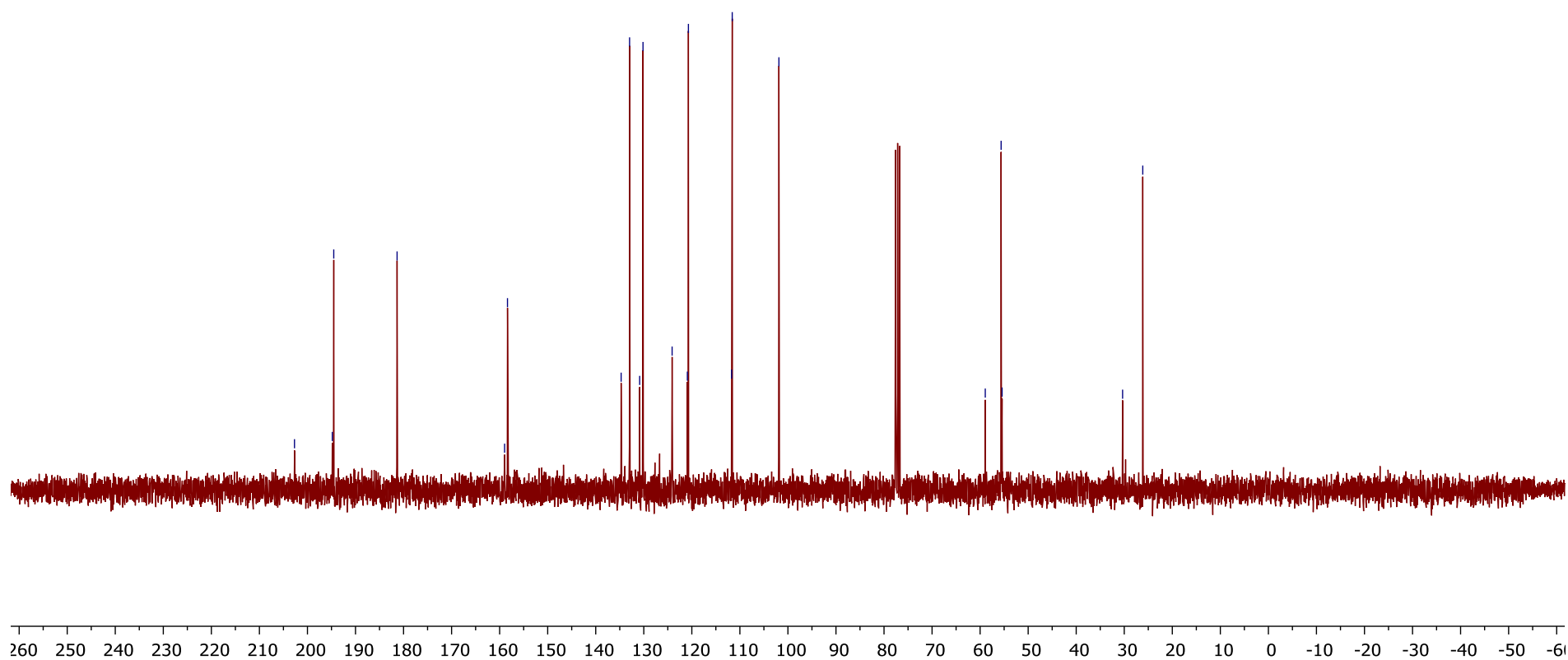


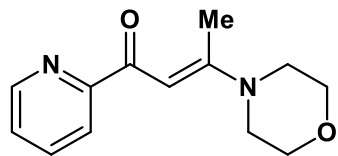


4i

80:20 enol/keto forms
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

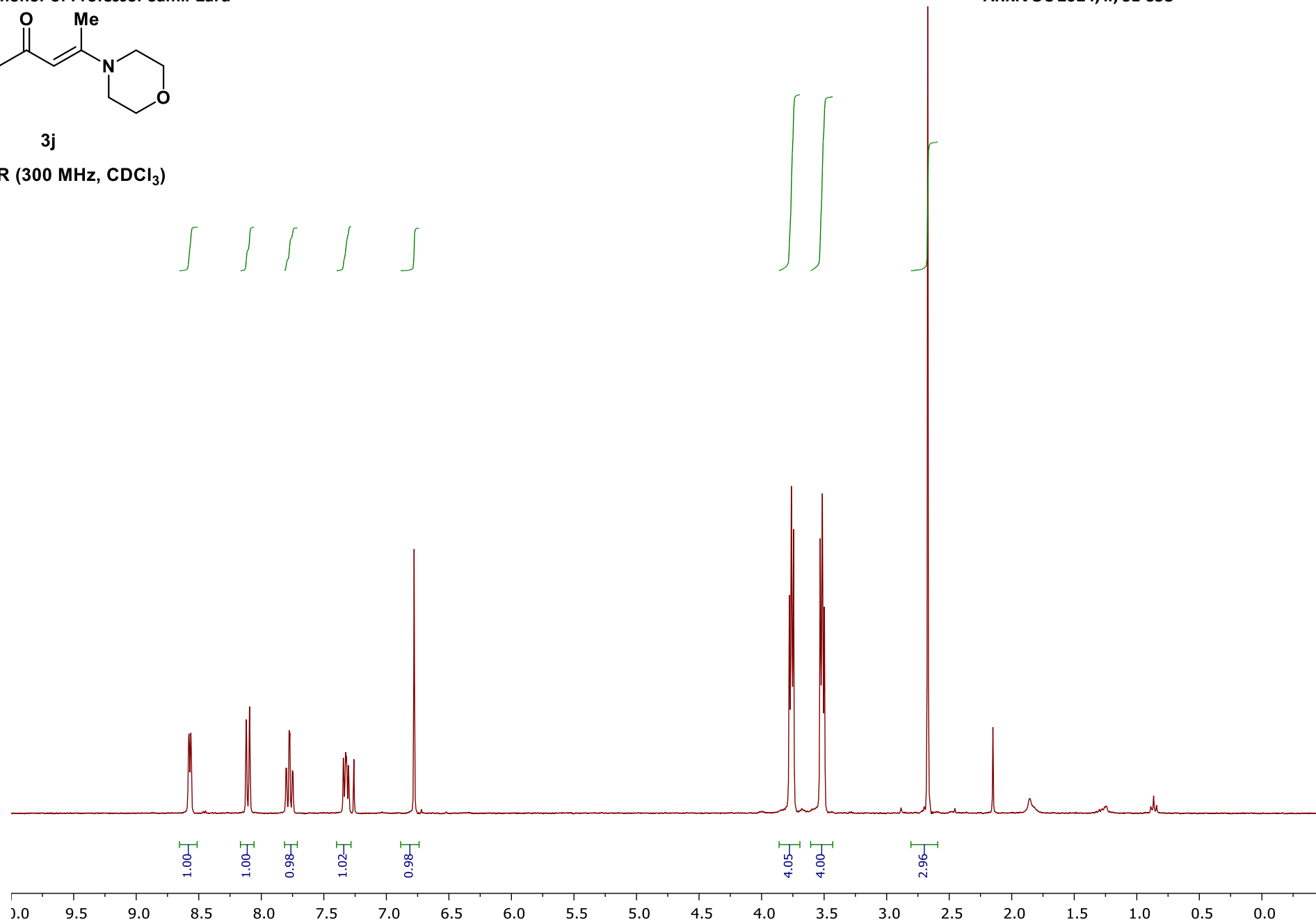
- 202.70
- 194.83
- 194.52
- 181.35
- 158.97
- 158.37
- 134.71
- 132.96
- 130.86
- 130.16
- 124.10
- 120.93
- 120.71
- 111.72
- 111.59
- 101.87
- 58.93
- 55.63
- 55.42
- 30.34
- 26.14

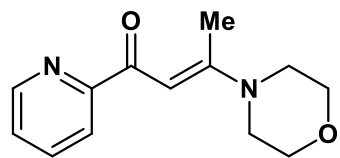




3j

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

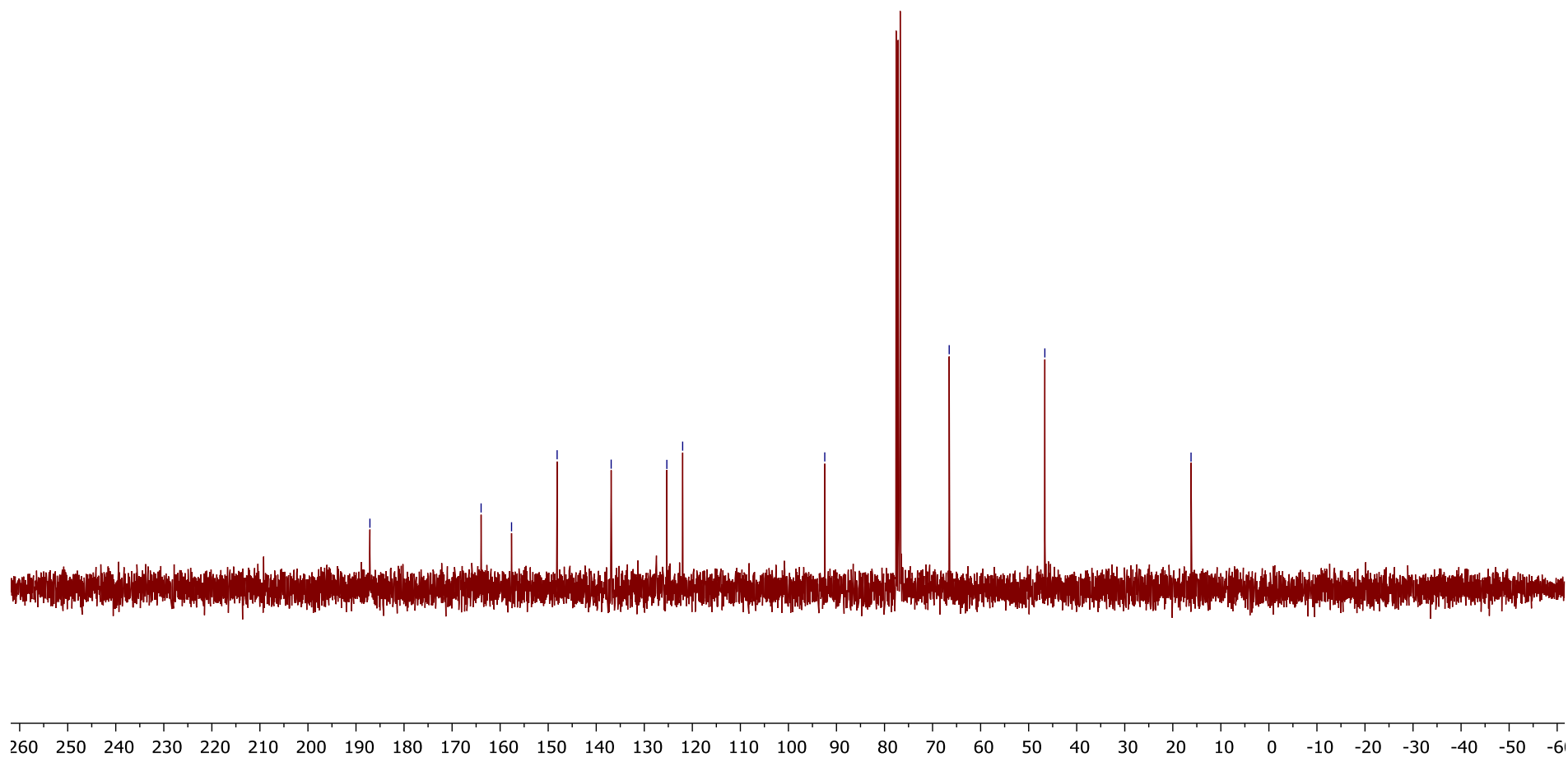


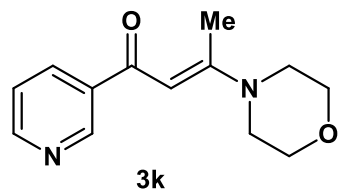


3j

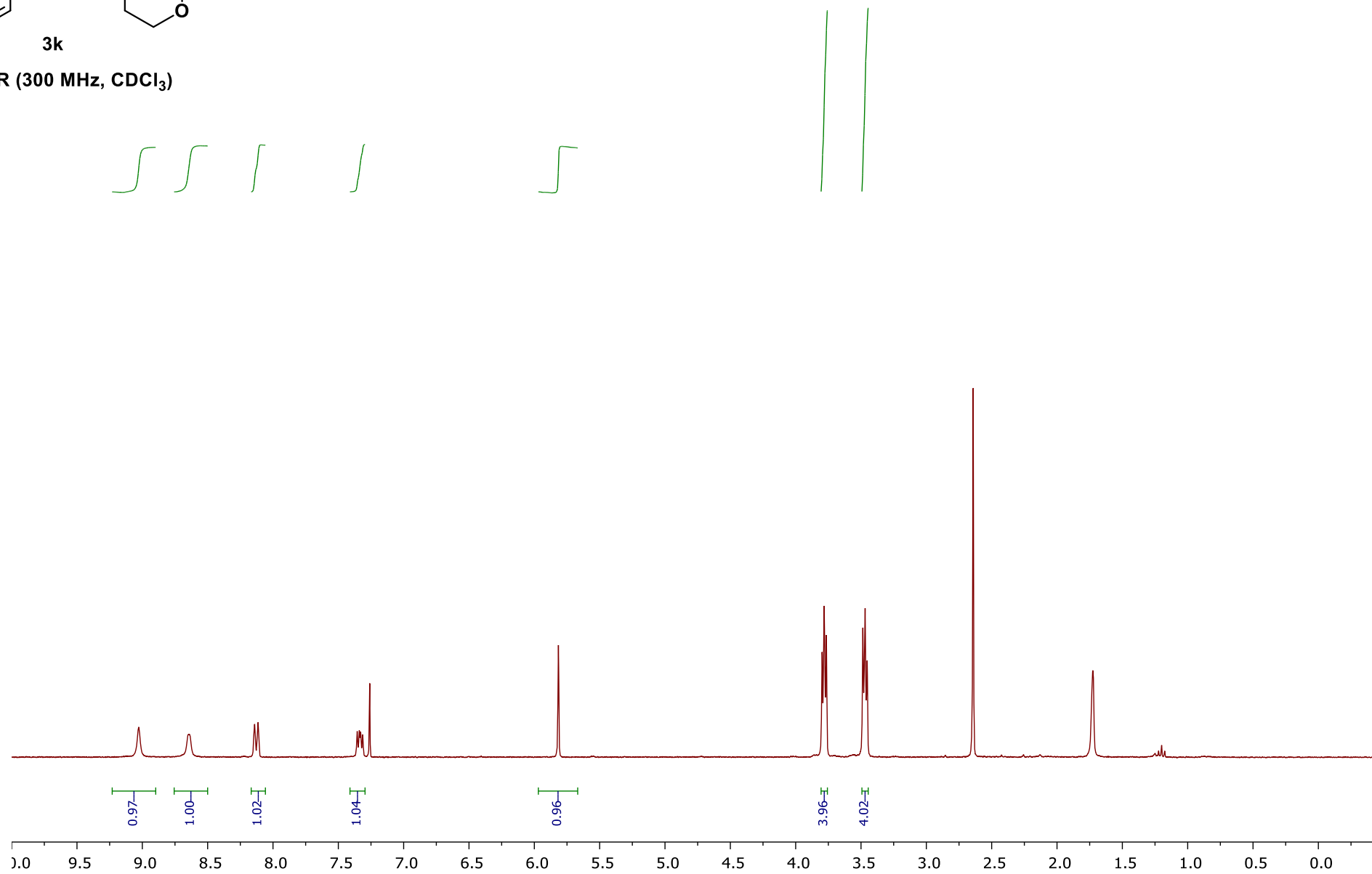
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

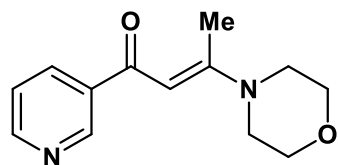
- 187.11
- 163.96
- 157.62
- 148.14
- 136.89
- 125.30
- 122.01
- 92.44
- 66.54
- 46.63
- 16.20





¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

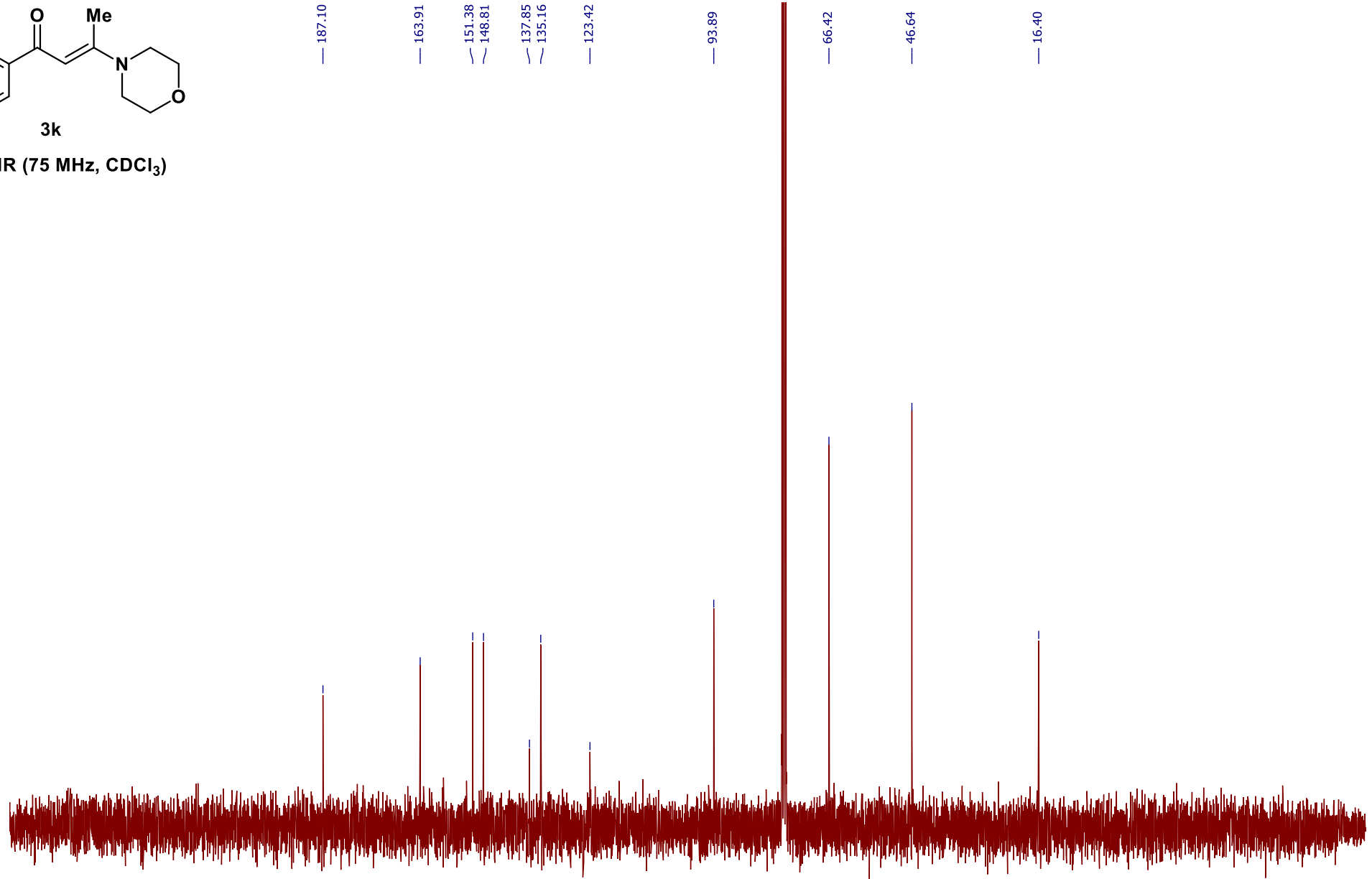




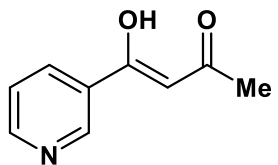
3k

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

- 187.10
- 163.91
- 151.38
- 148.81
- 137.85
- 135.16
- 123.42
- 93.89
- 66.42
- 46.64
- 16.40

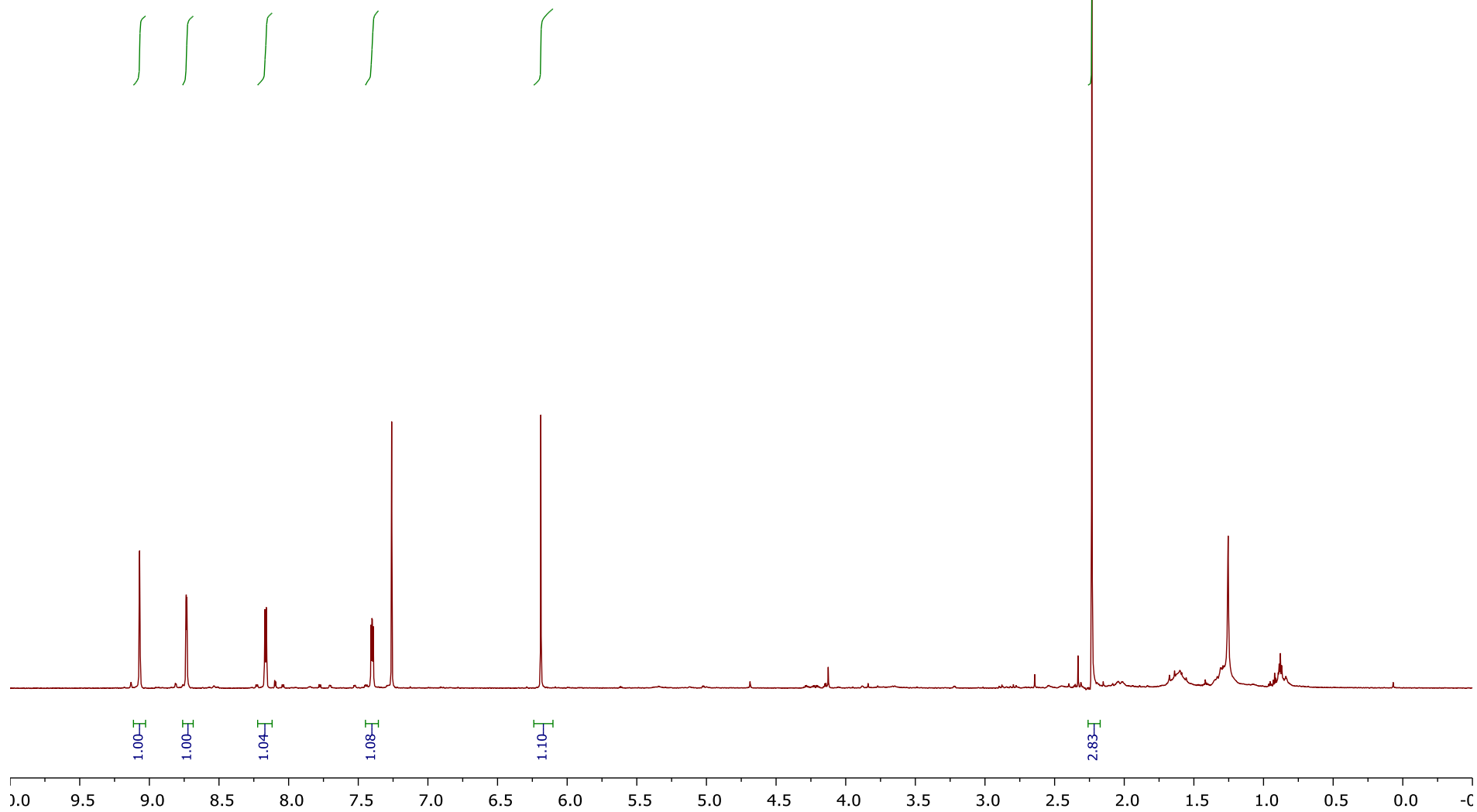


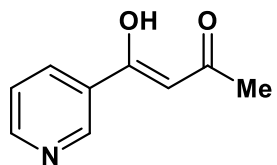
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4k

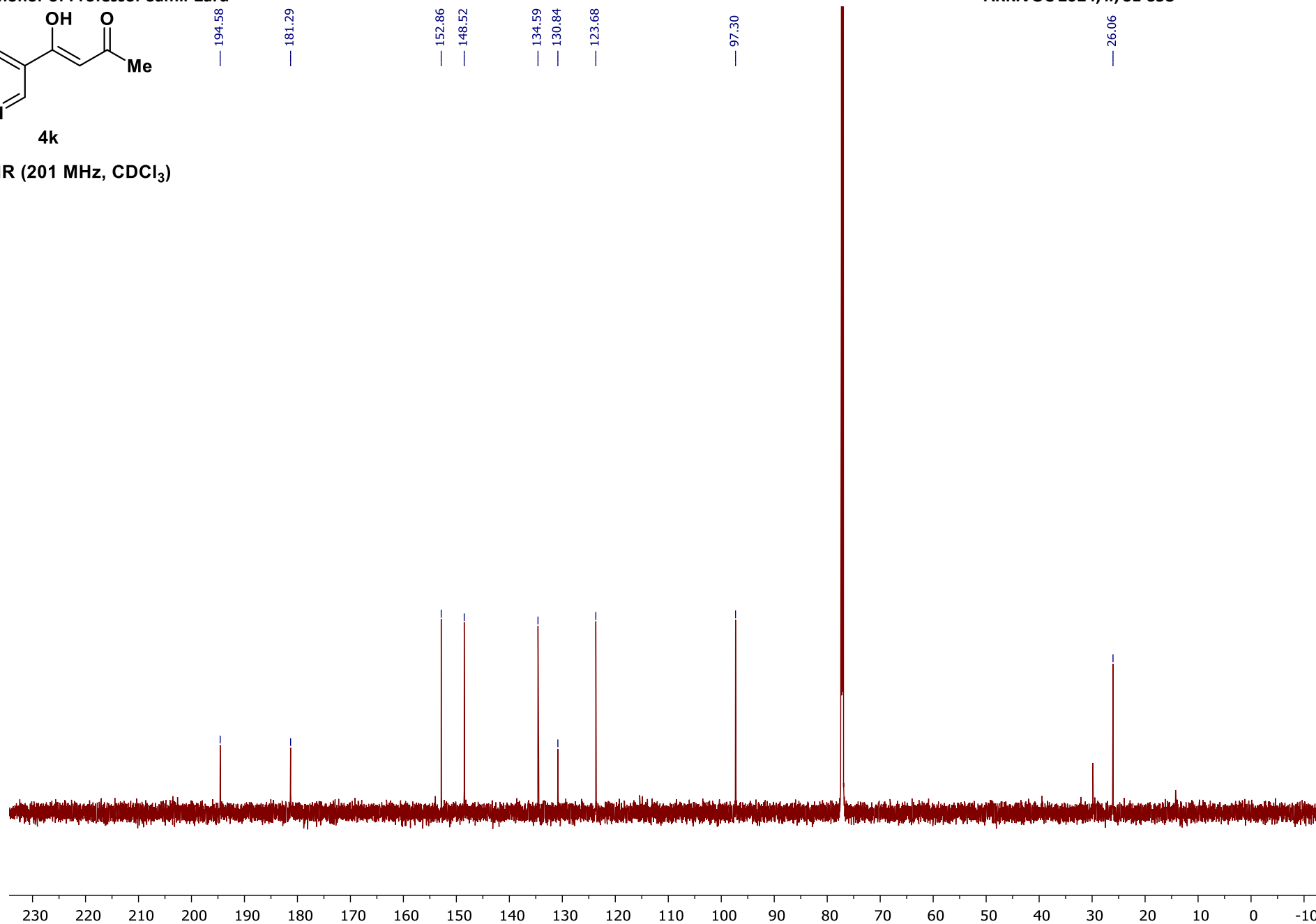
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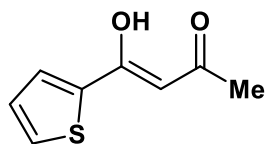




4k

^{13}C NMR (201 MHz, CDCl_3)

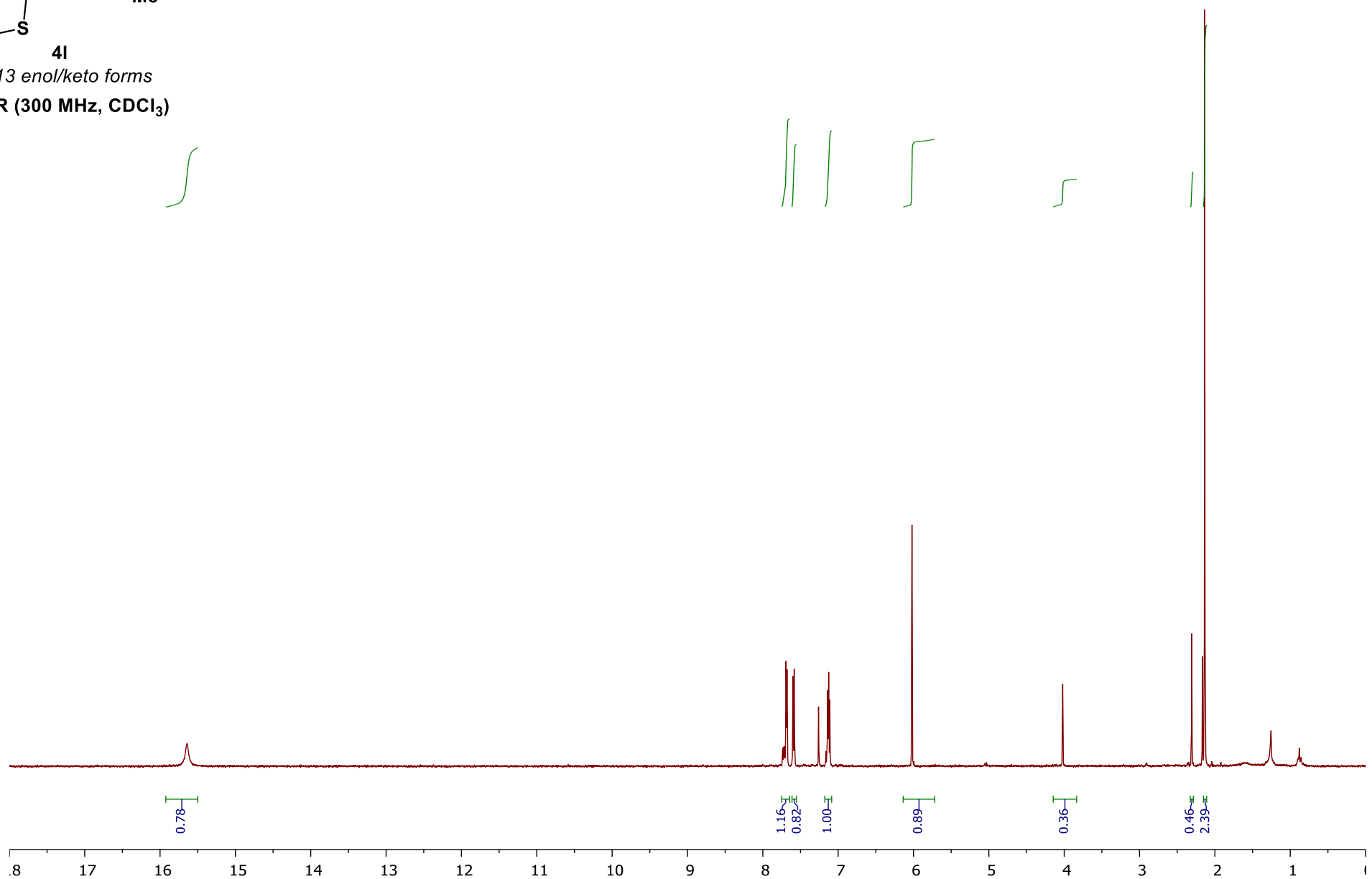


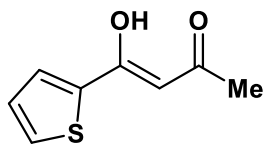


4I

87:13 enol/keto forms

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





4l

87:13 enol/keto forms

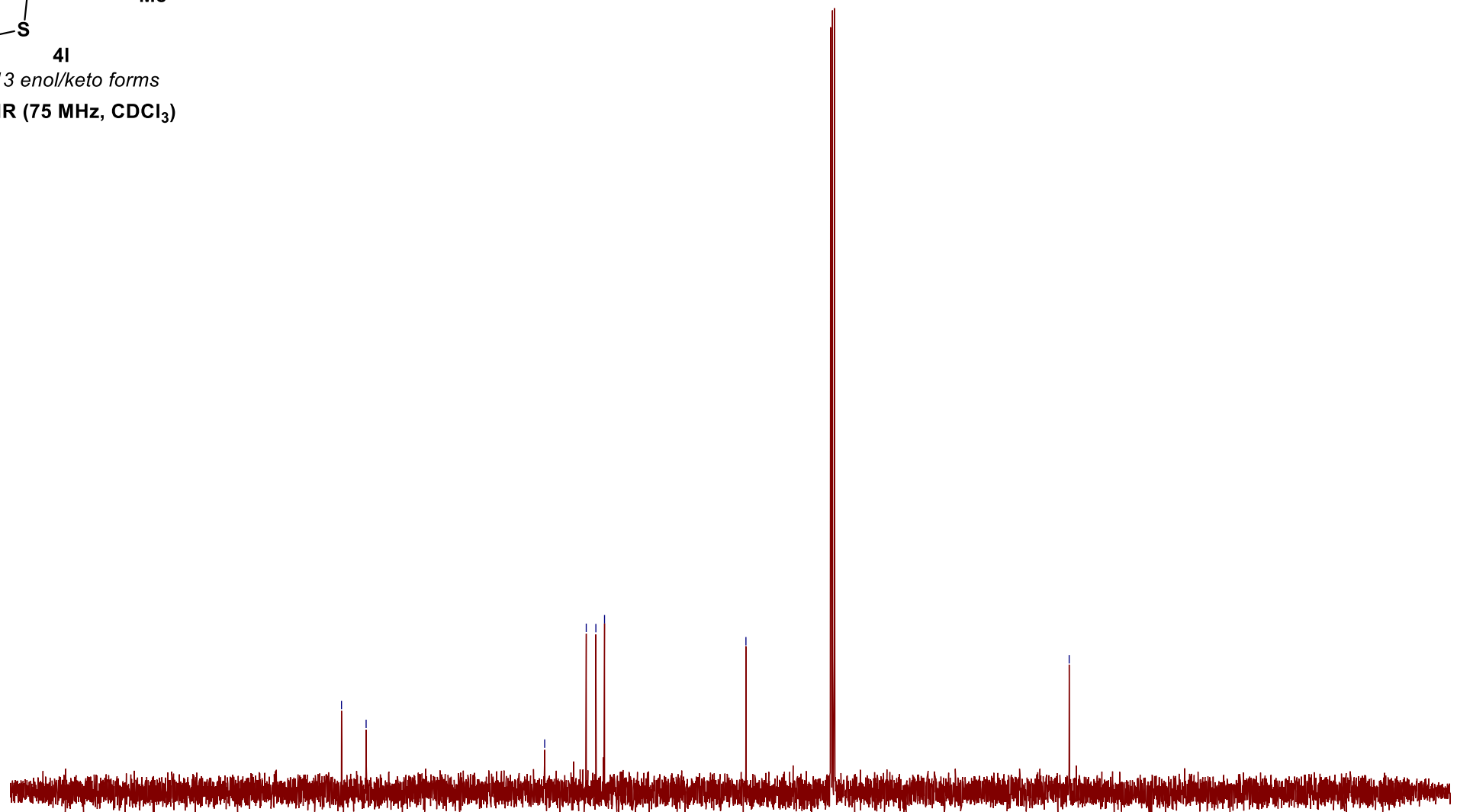
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

— 187.42
— 181.89

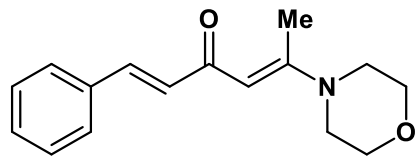
— 141.79
— 132.46
— 130.30
— 128.35

— 96.59

— 24.00

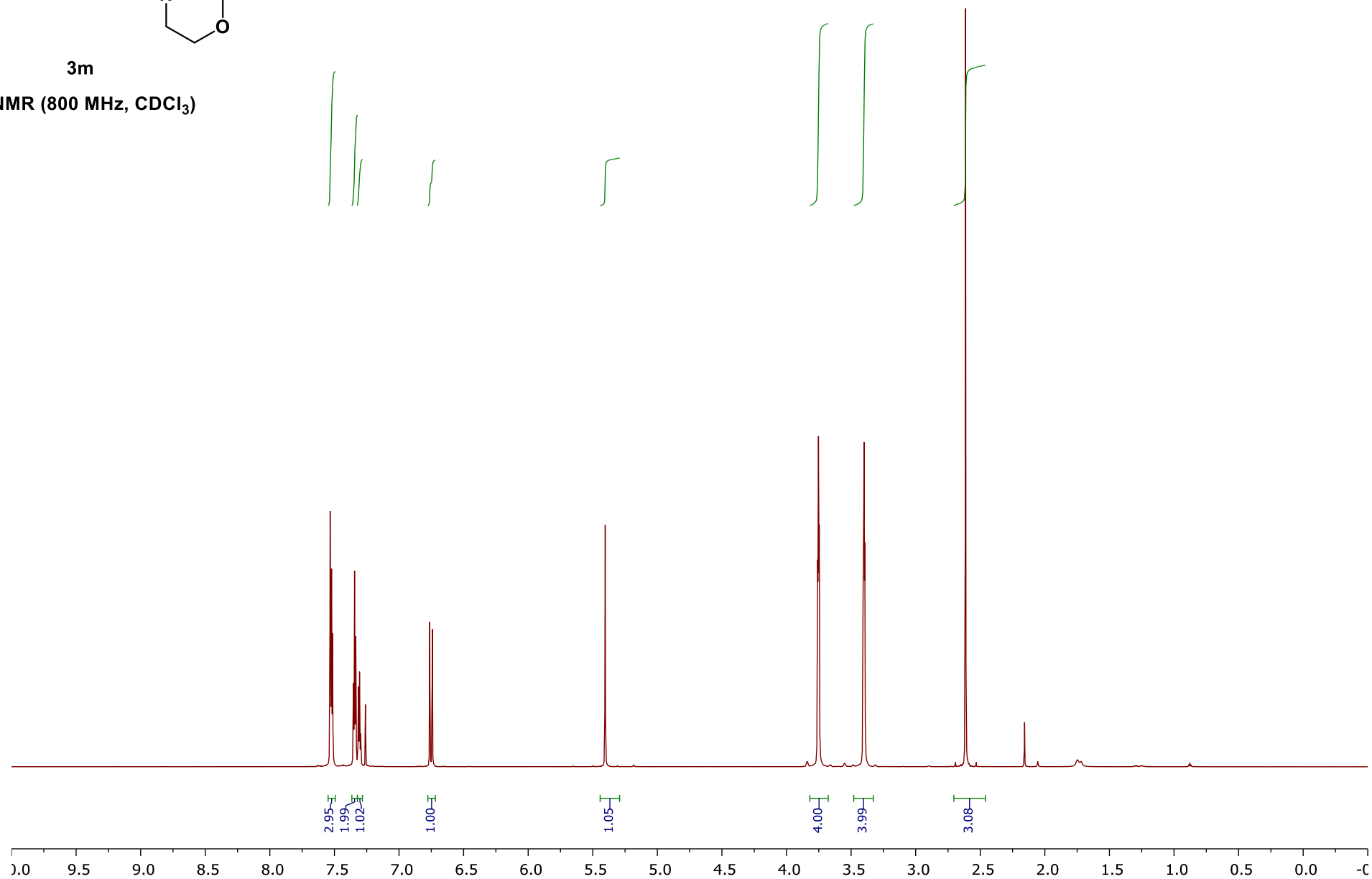


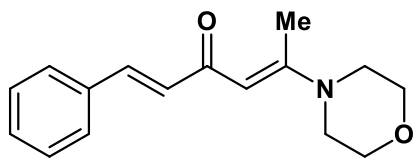
260 250 240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -6



3m

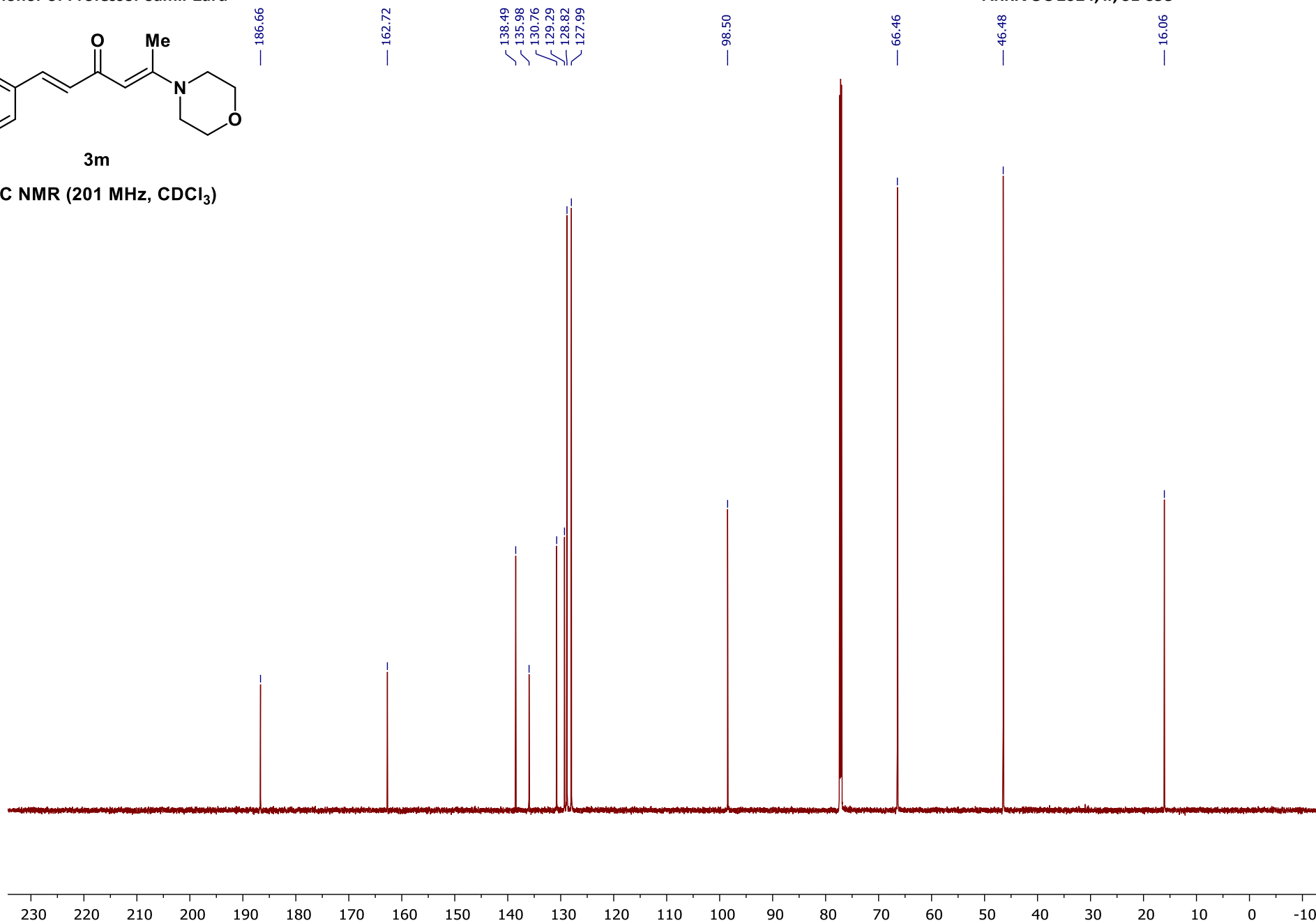
¹H NMR (800 MHz, CDCl₃)

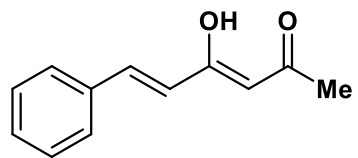




3m

¹³C NMR (201 MHz, CDCl₃)

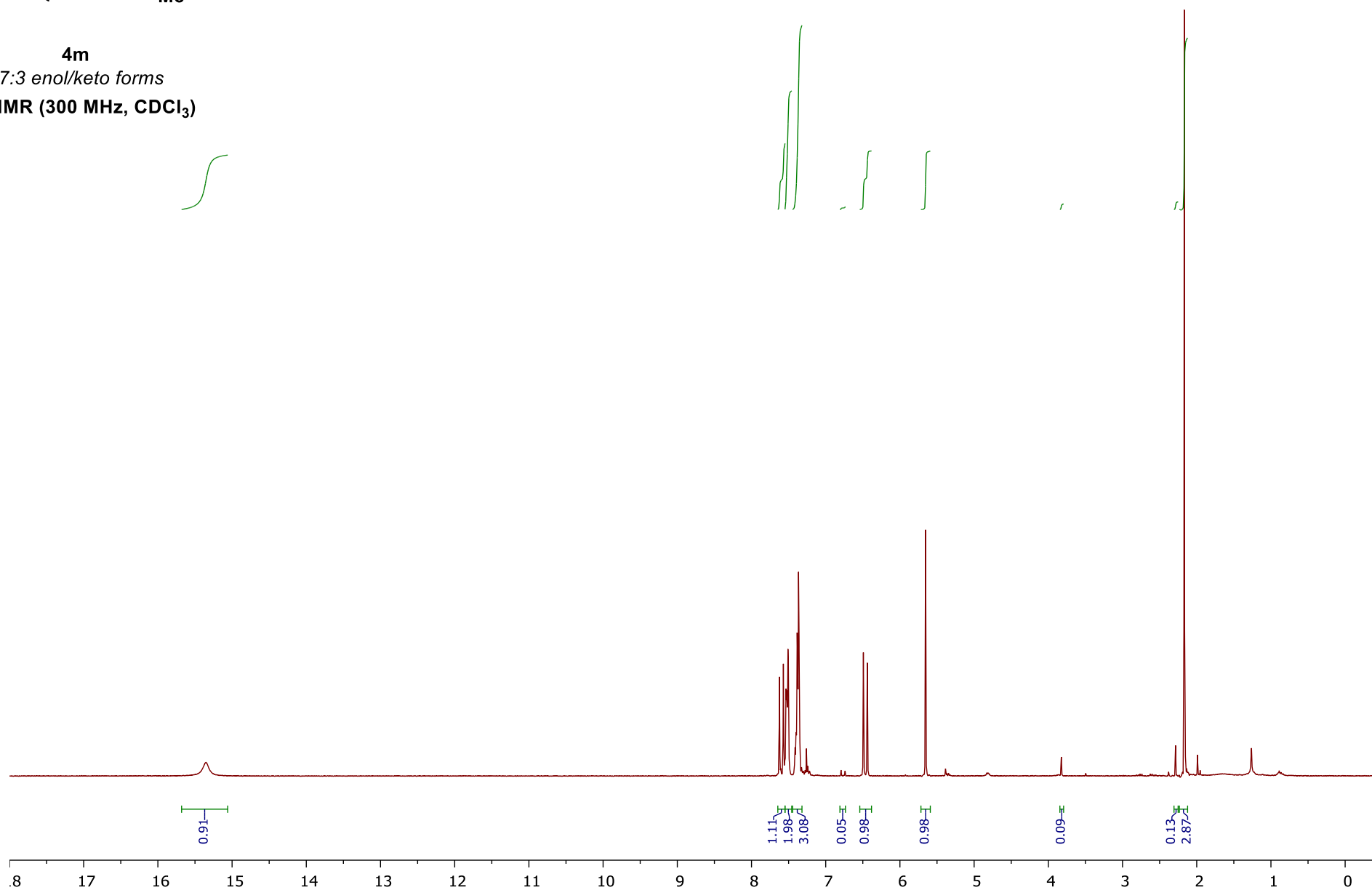


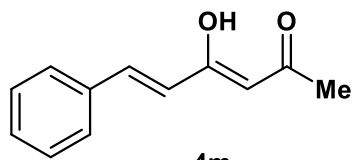


4m

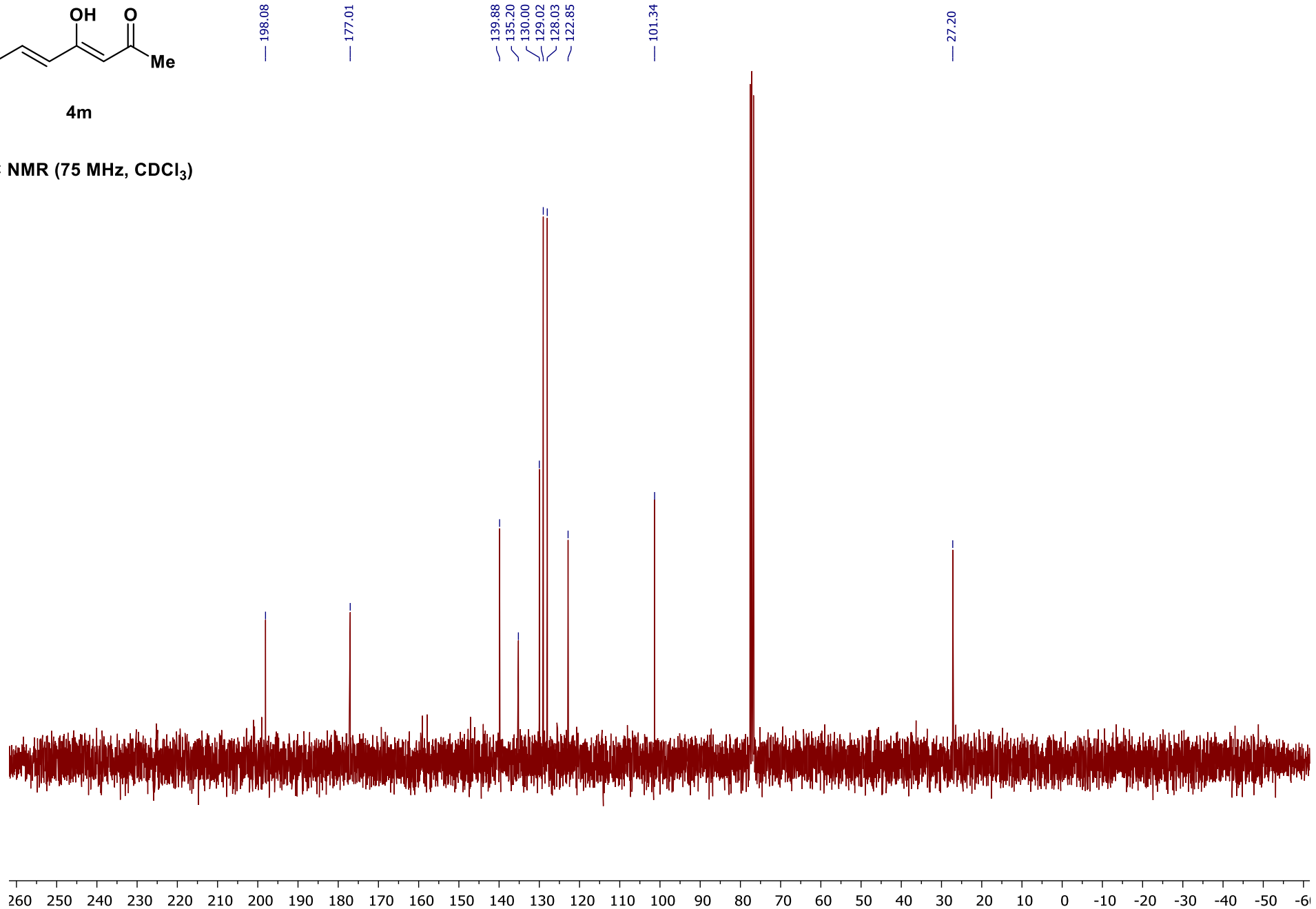
97:3 enol/keto forms

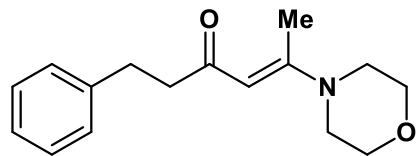
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



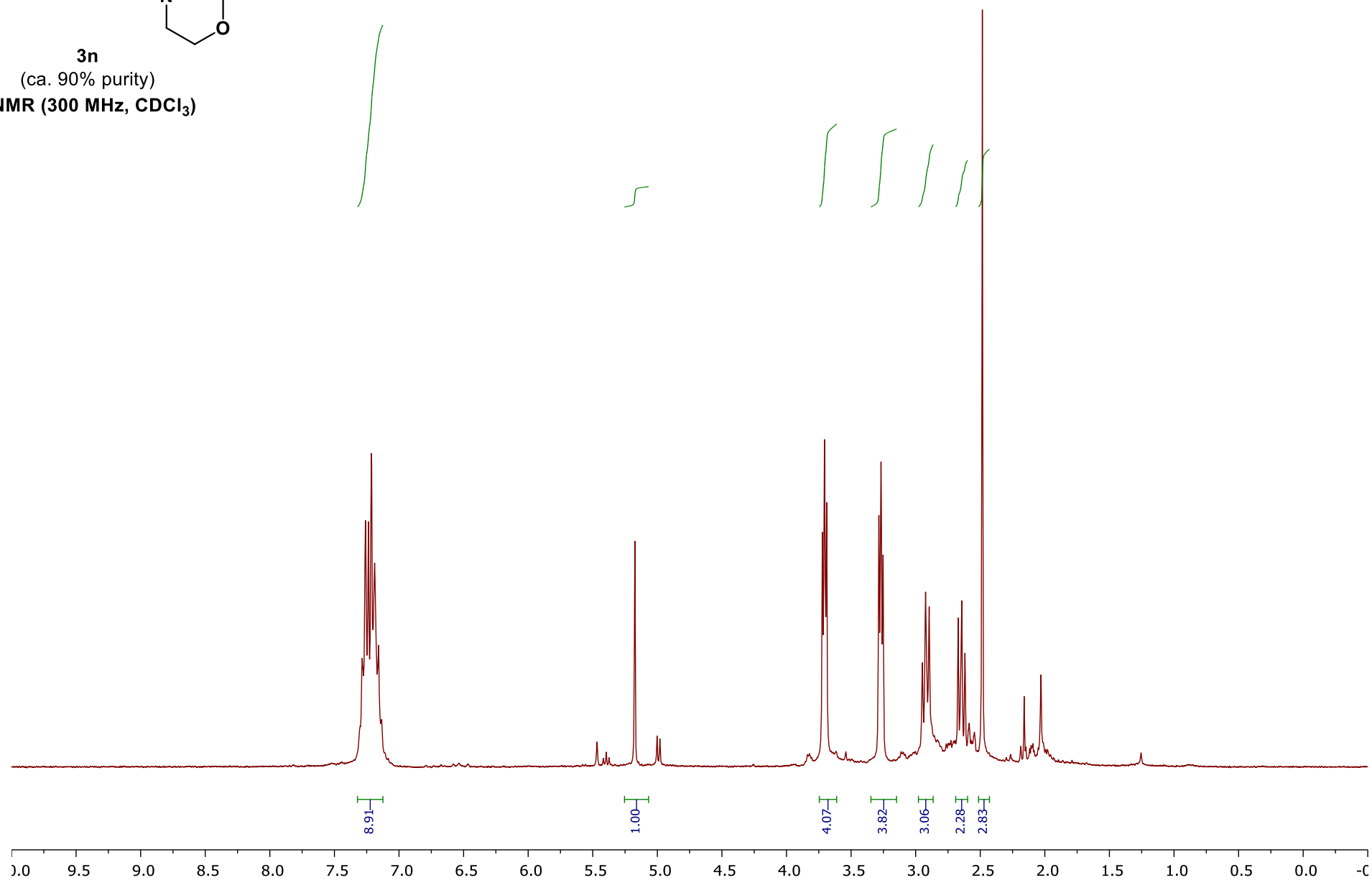


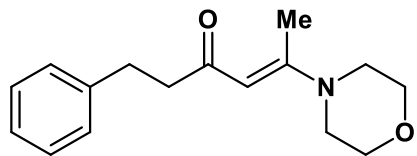
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)





3n
(ca. 90% purity)
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

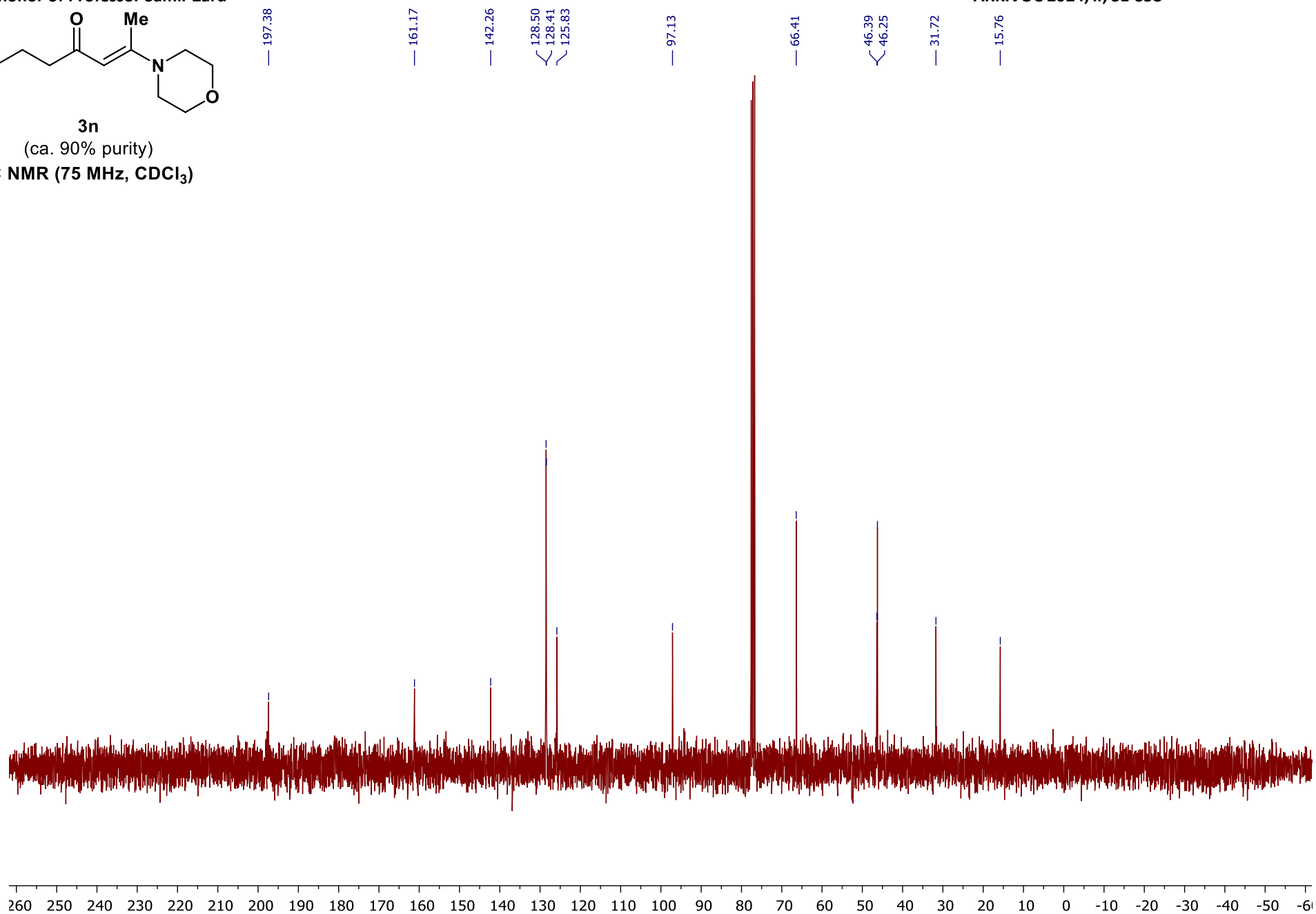


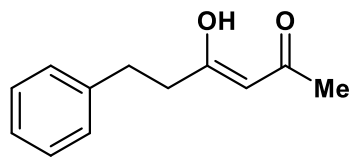


3n

(ca. 90% purity)

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

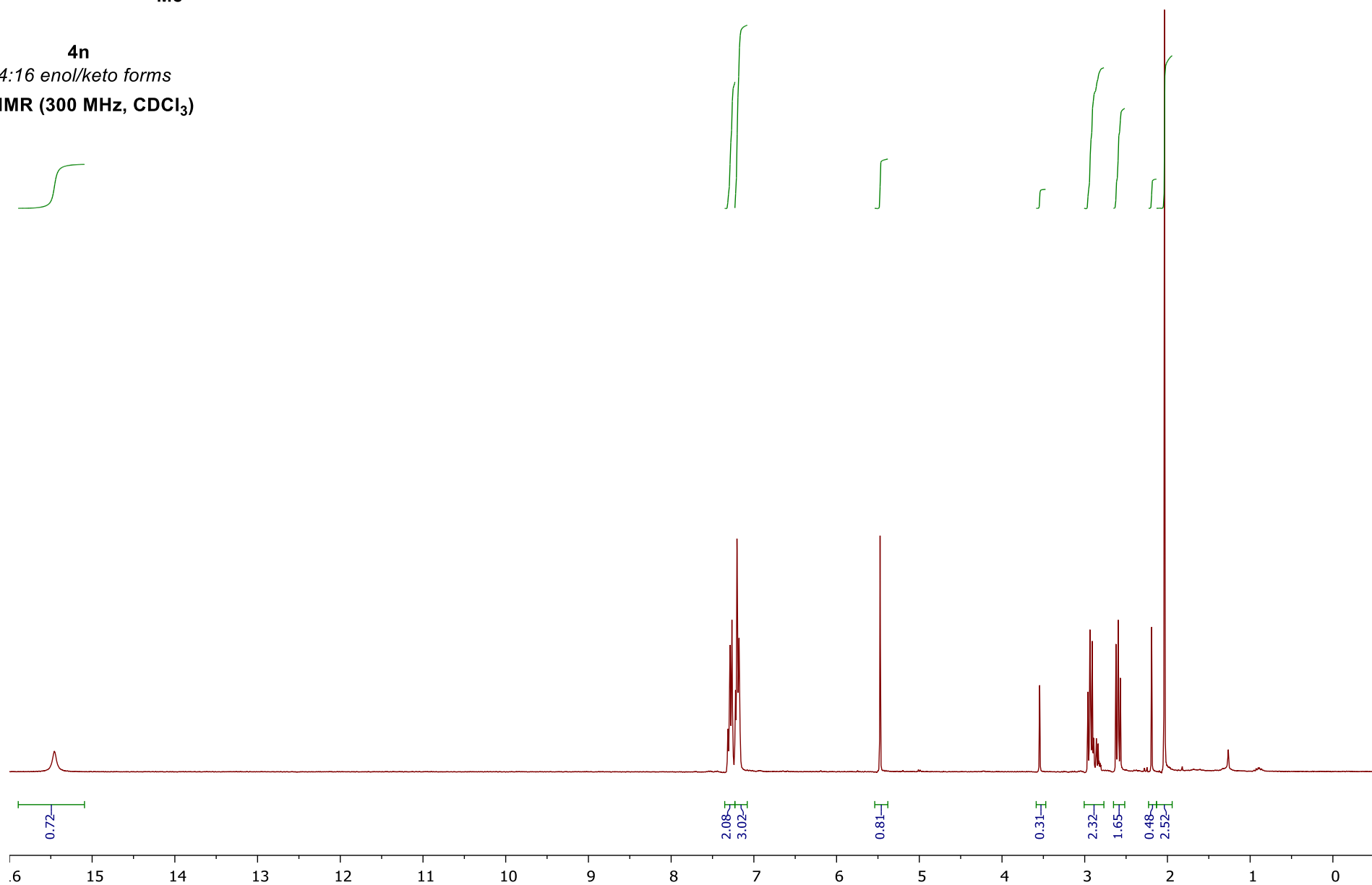




4n

84:16 enol/keto forms

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



0.72

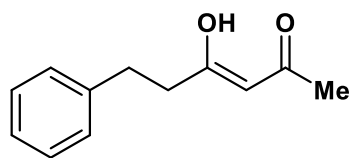
2.08
3.02

0.81

0.31

2.32
1.65

0.48
2.52



4n

84:16 enol/keto forms

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

193.36
191.12

140.81

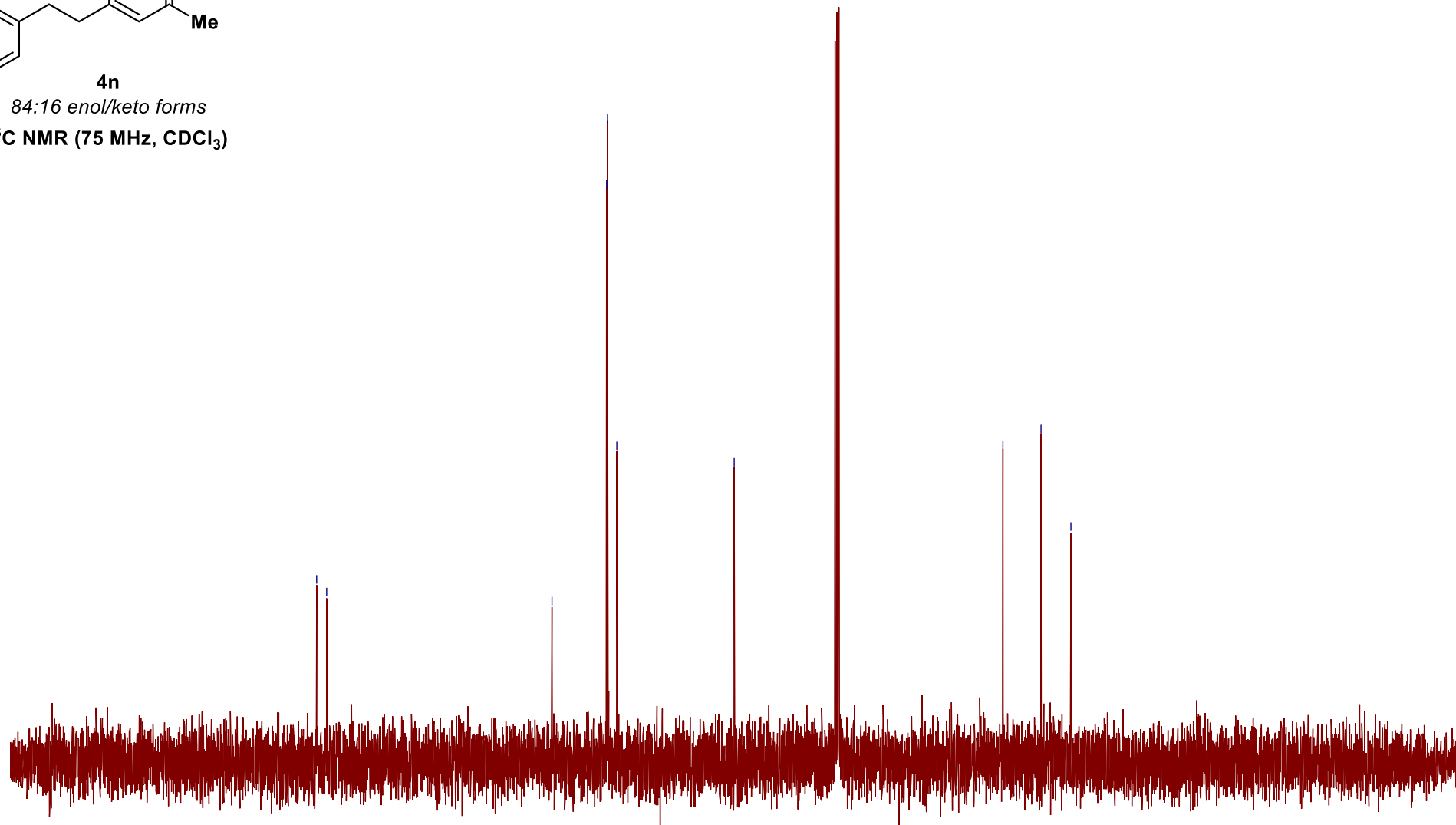
128.61
128.39
126.33

100.12

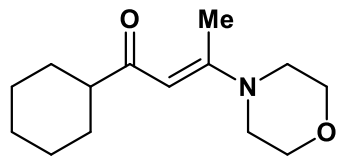
40.10

31.60

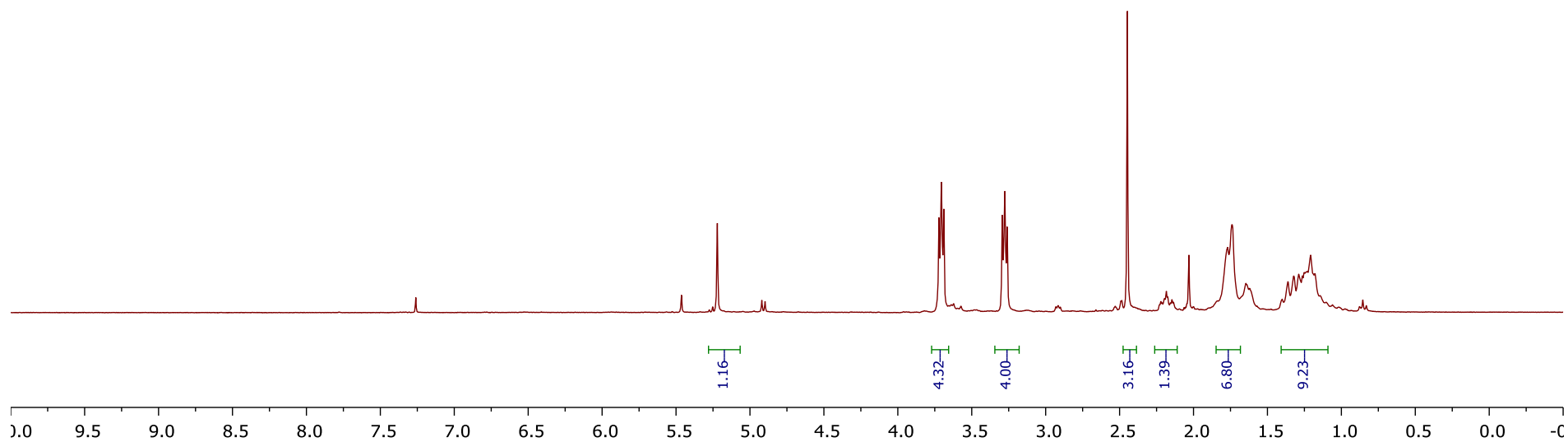
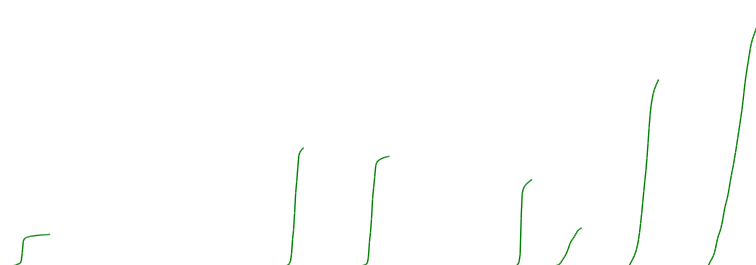
24.92

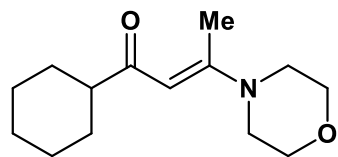


260 250 240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60

**3o**

(ca. 85% purity)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



3o

(ca. 85% purity)

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

— 202.15

— 161.41

— 96.53

— 66.43

— 52.73

— 46.29

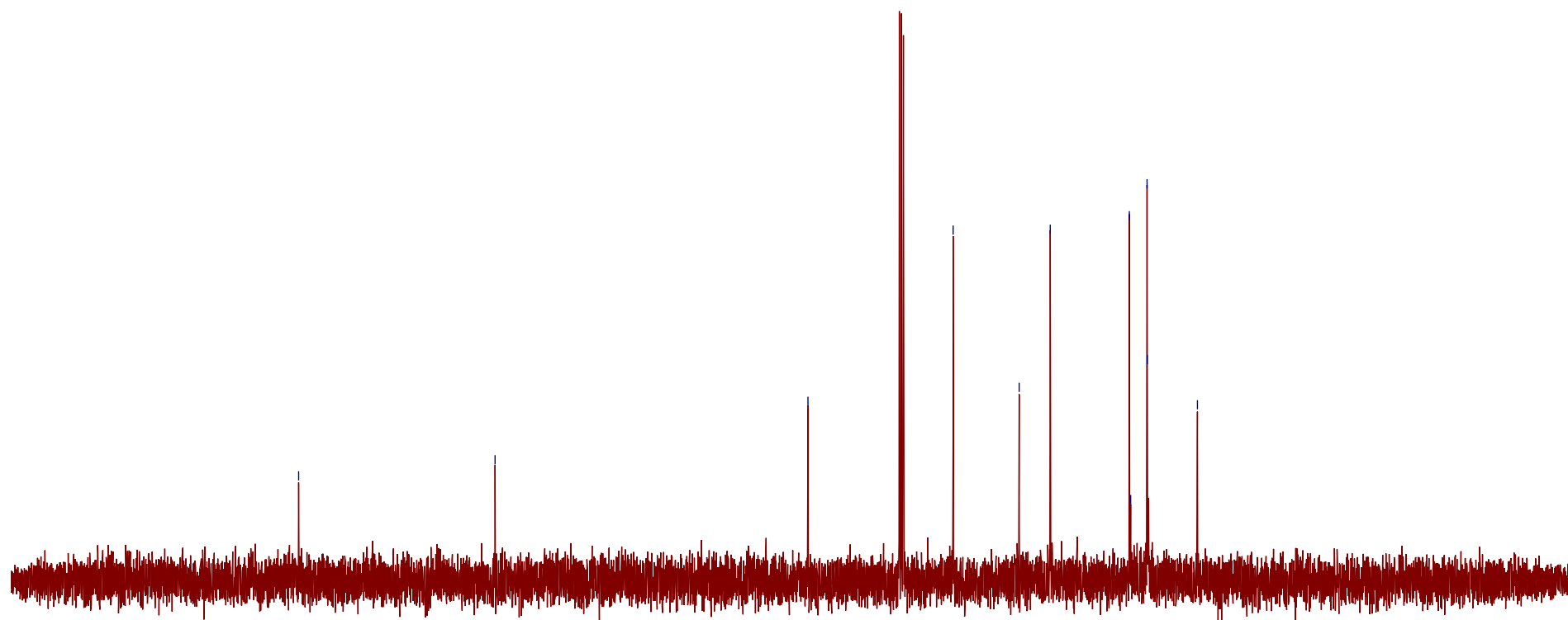
↳ 29.89

↳ 29.61

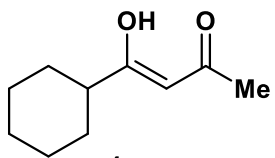
↳ 26.21

↳ 26.16

— 15.77



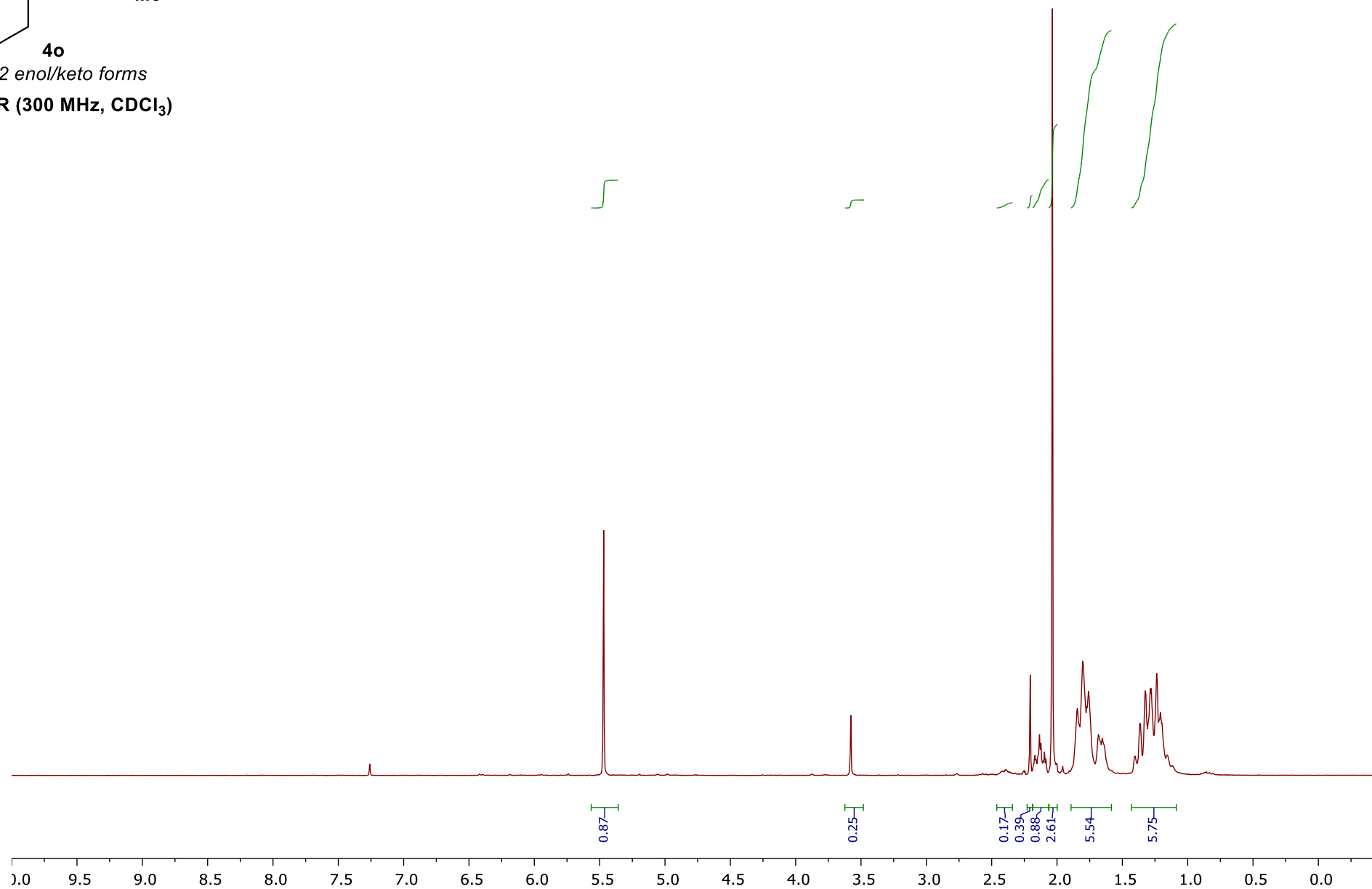
260 250 240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60

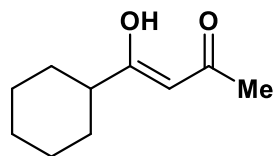


4o

88:12 enol/keto forms

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





4o

88:12 enol/keto forms

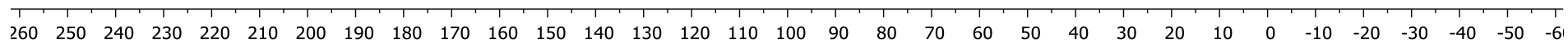
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

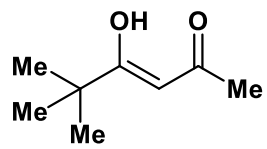
— 197.10
— 192.54

— 98.12

— 46.43

— 29.63
— 28.15
— 25.93
— 25.88
— 25.57
— 25.33

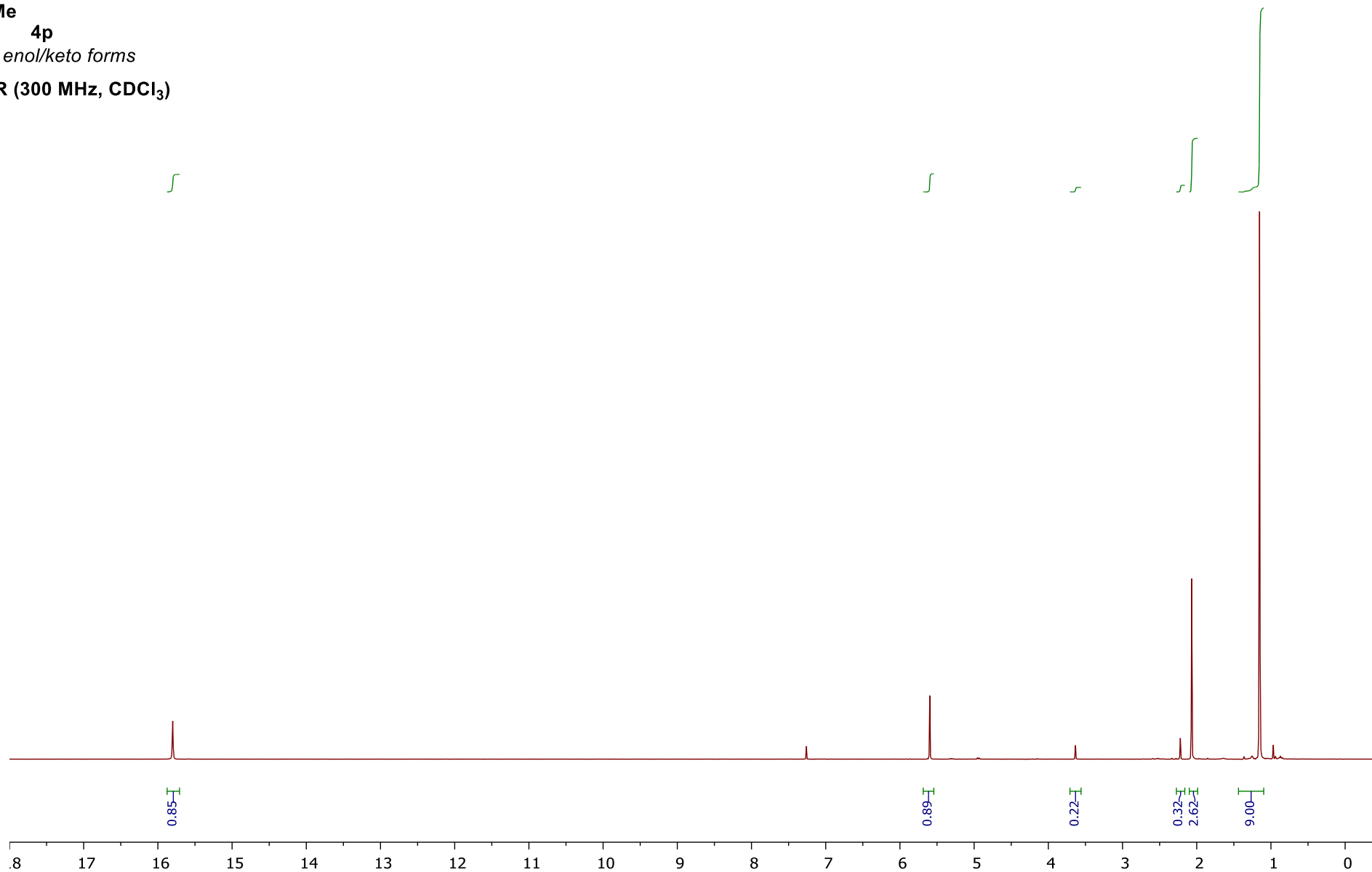


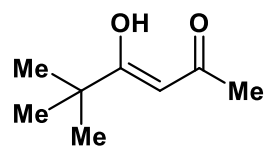


4p

90:10 enol/keto forms

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





4p

90:10 enol/keto forms

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

— 200.30

— 192.63

— 95.87

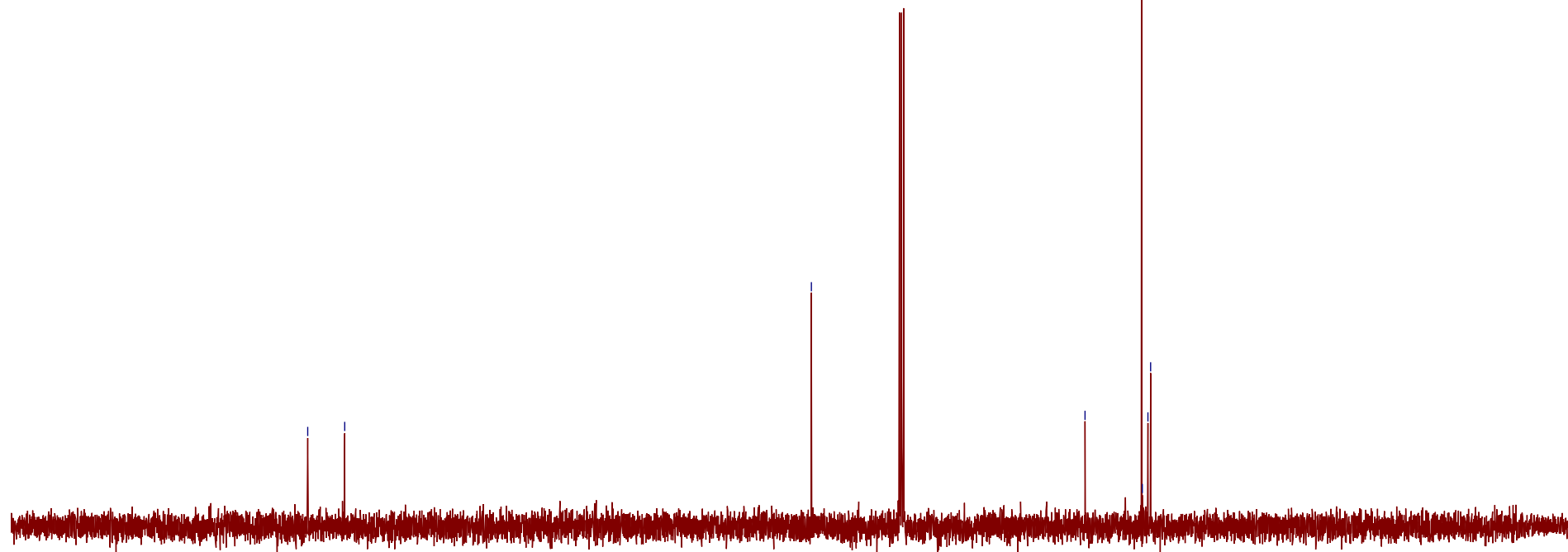
— 39.12

— 27.39

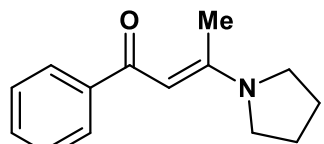
— 27.24

— 26.07

— 25.52

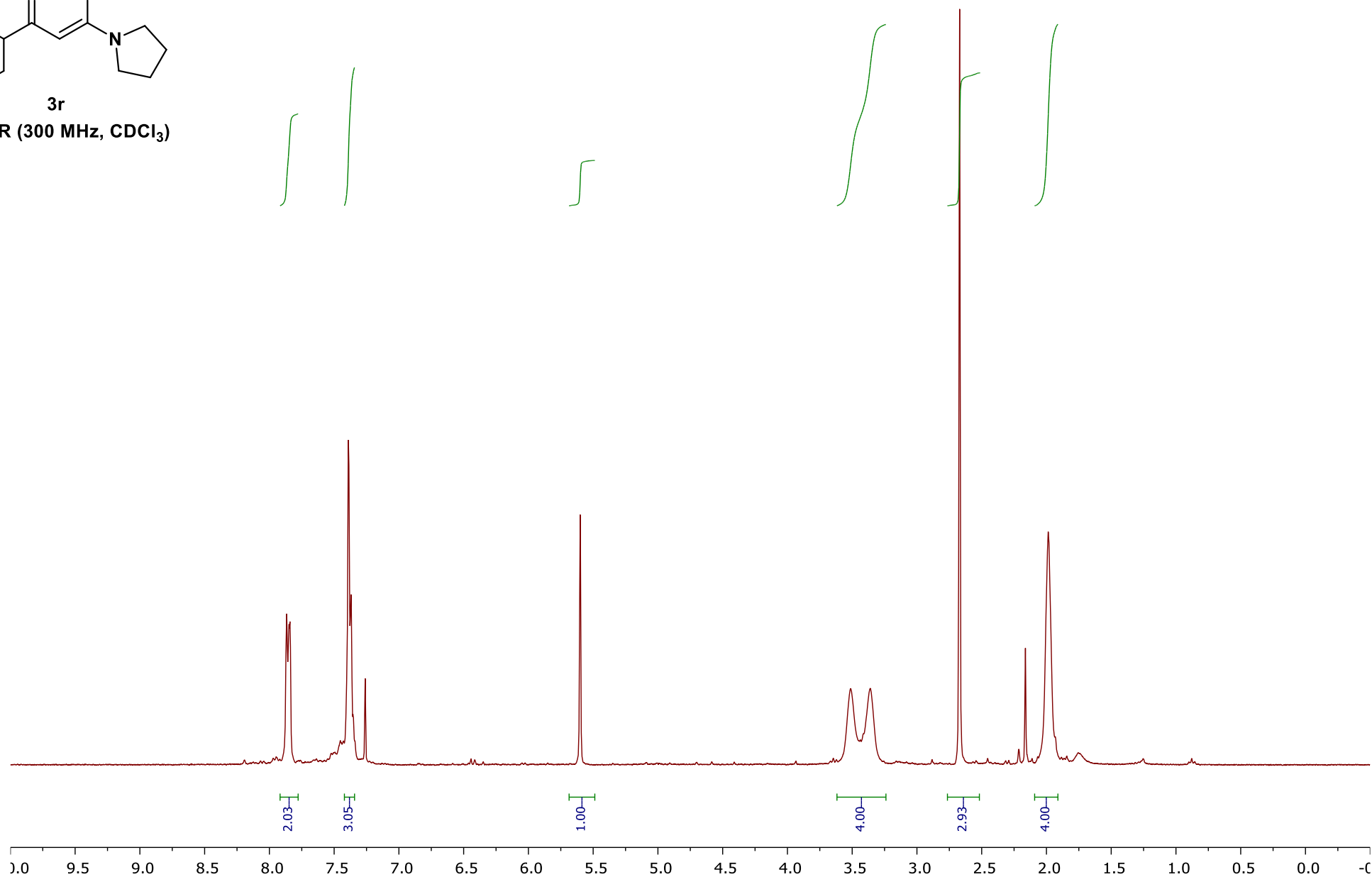


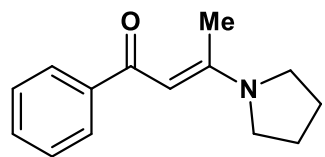
260 250 240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -6



3r

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





3r

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

— 188.00

— 161.85

— 143.21

— 130.22

— 128.09

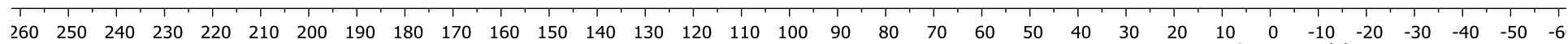
— 127.37

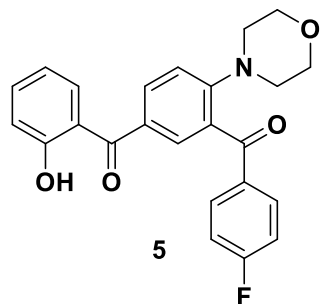
— 92.74

— 48.33

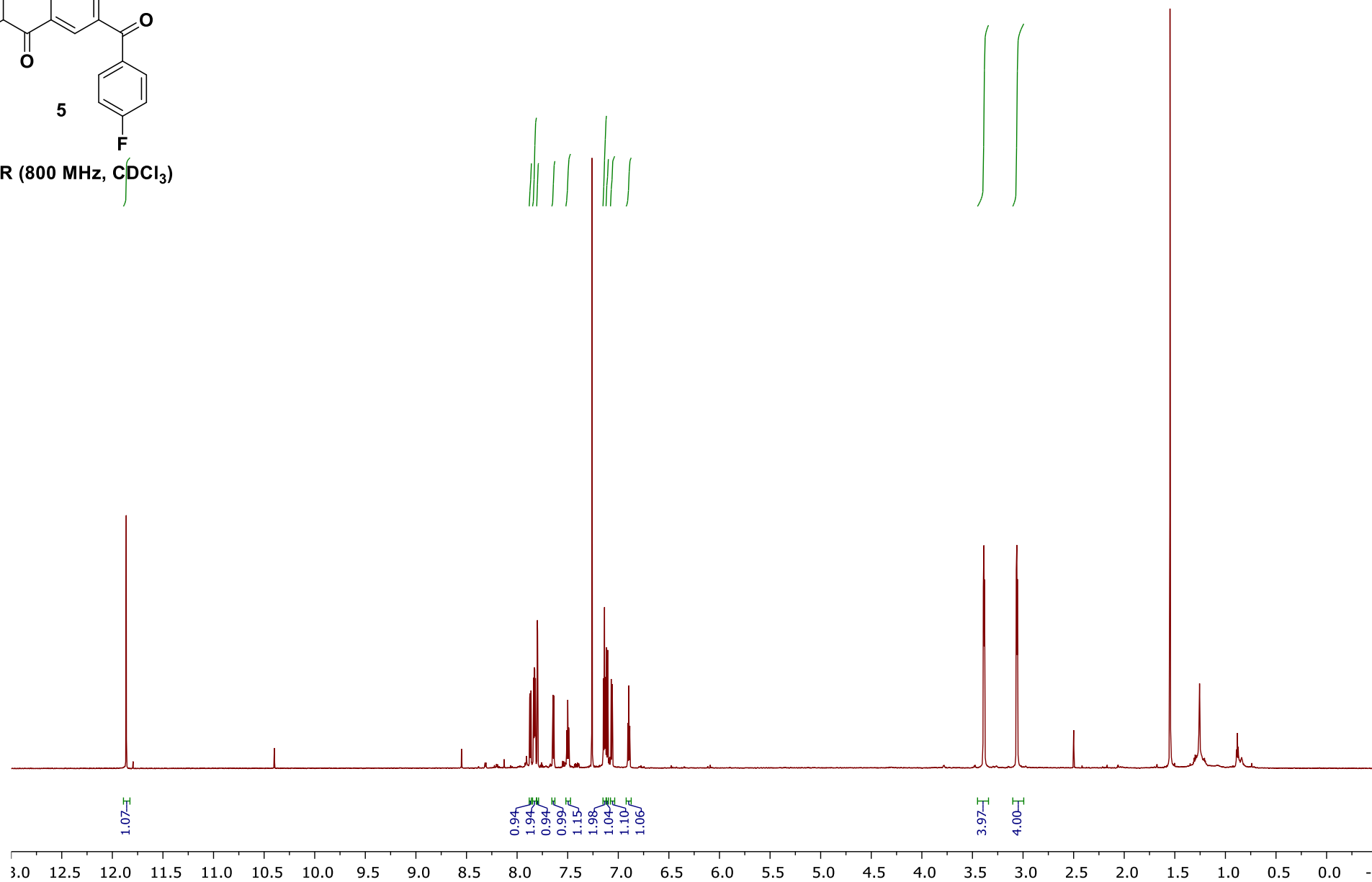
— 25.09

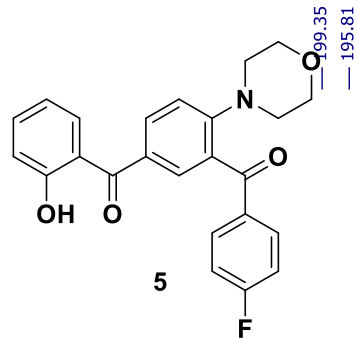
— 18.08





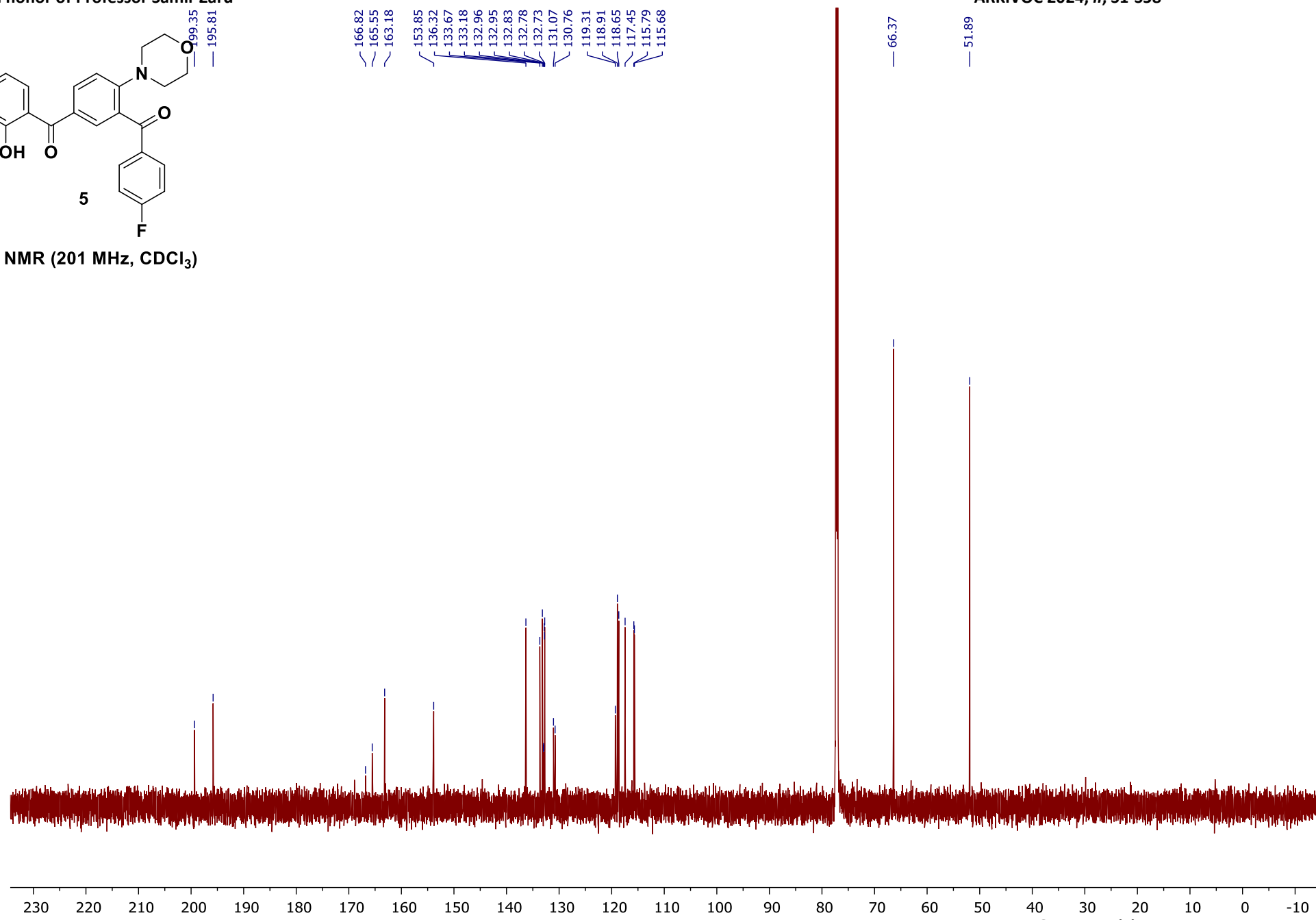
¹H NMR (800 MHz, CDCl₃)

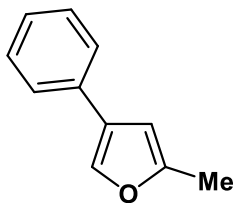




¹³C NMR (201 MHz, CDCl₃)

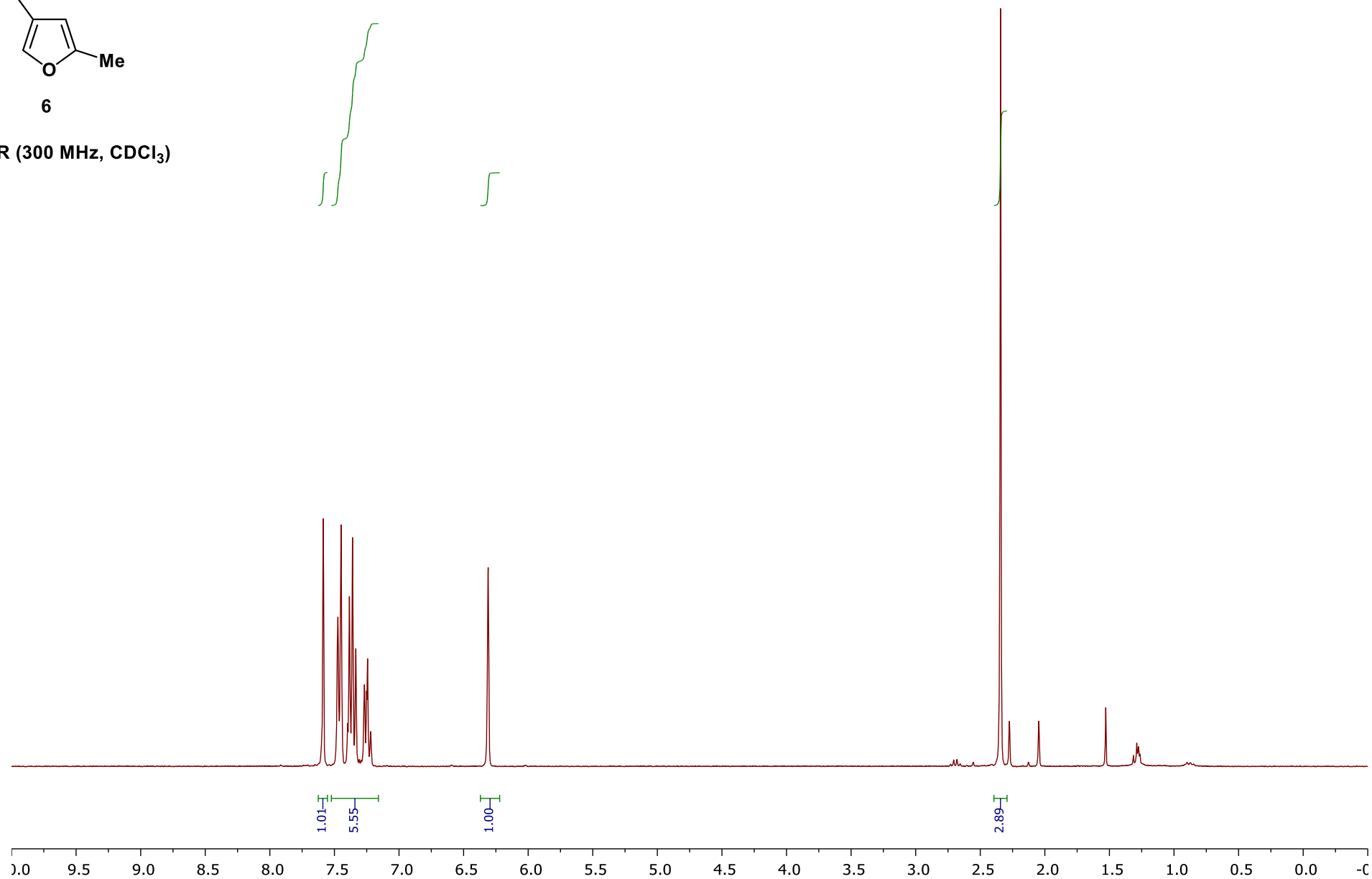
- 166.82
- 165.55
- 163.18
- 153.85
- 136.32
- 133.67
- 133.18
- 132.96
- 132.95
- 132.83
- 132.78
- 132.73
- 131.07
- 130.76
- 119.31
- 118.91
- 118.65
- 117.45
- 115.79
- 115.68

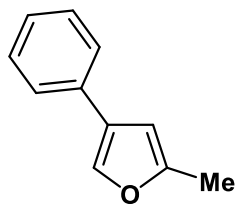




6

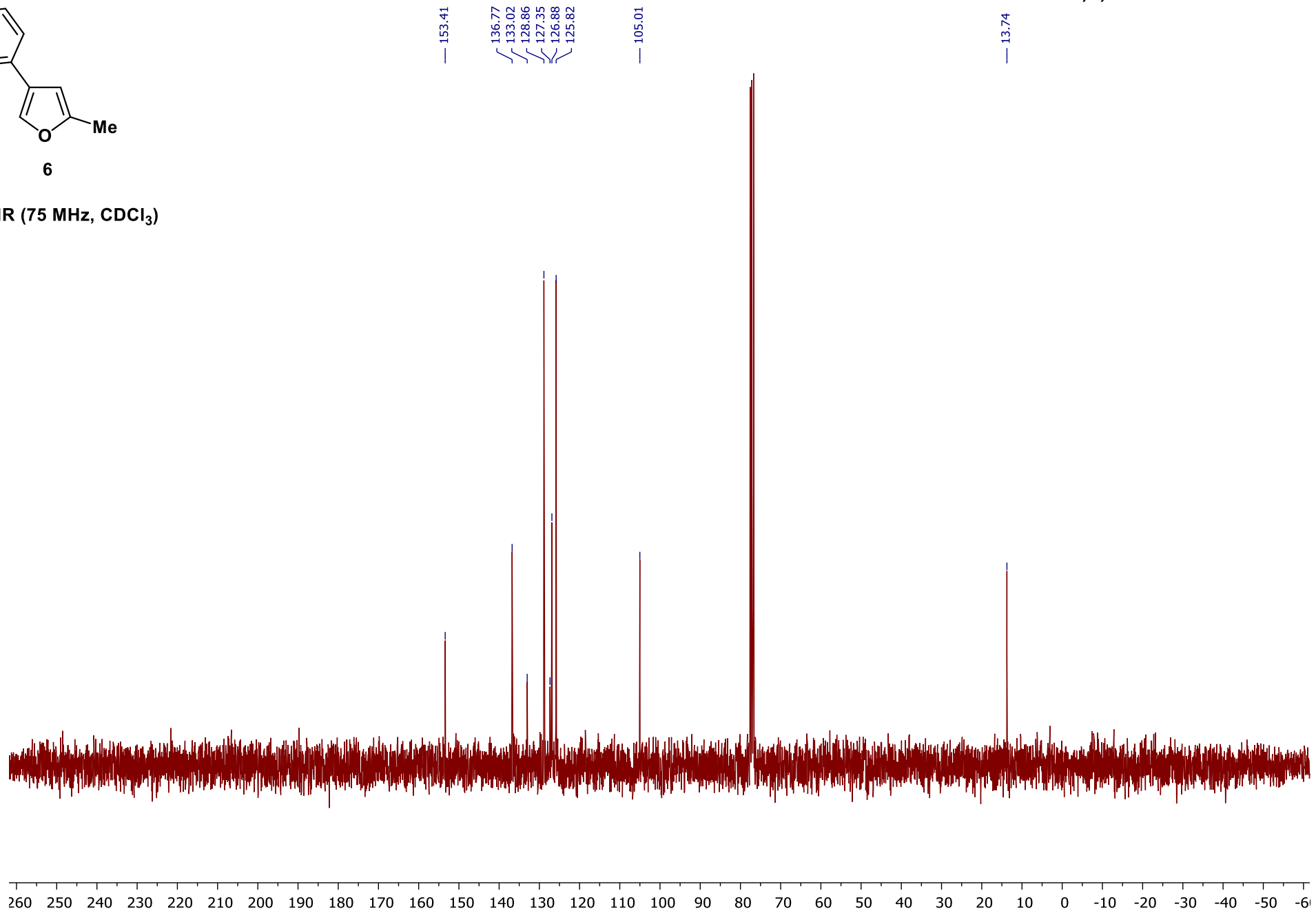
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)

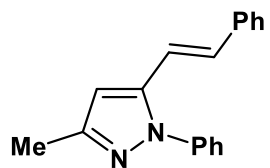




6

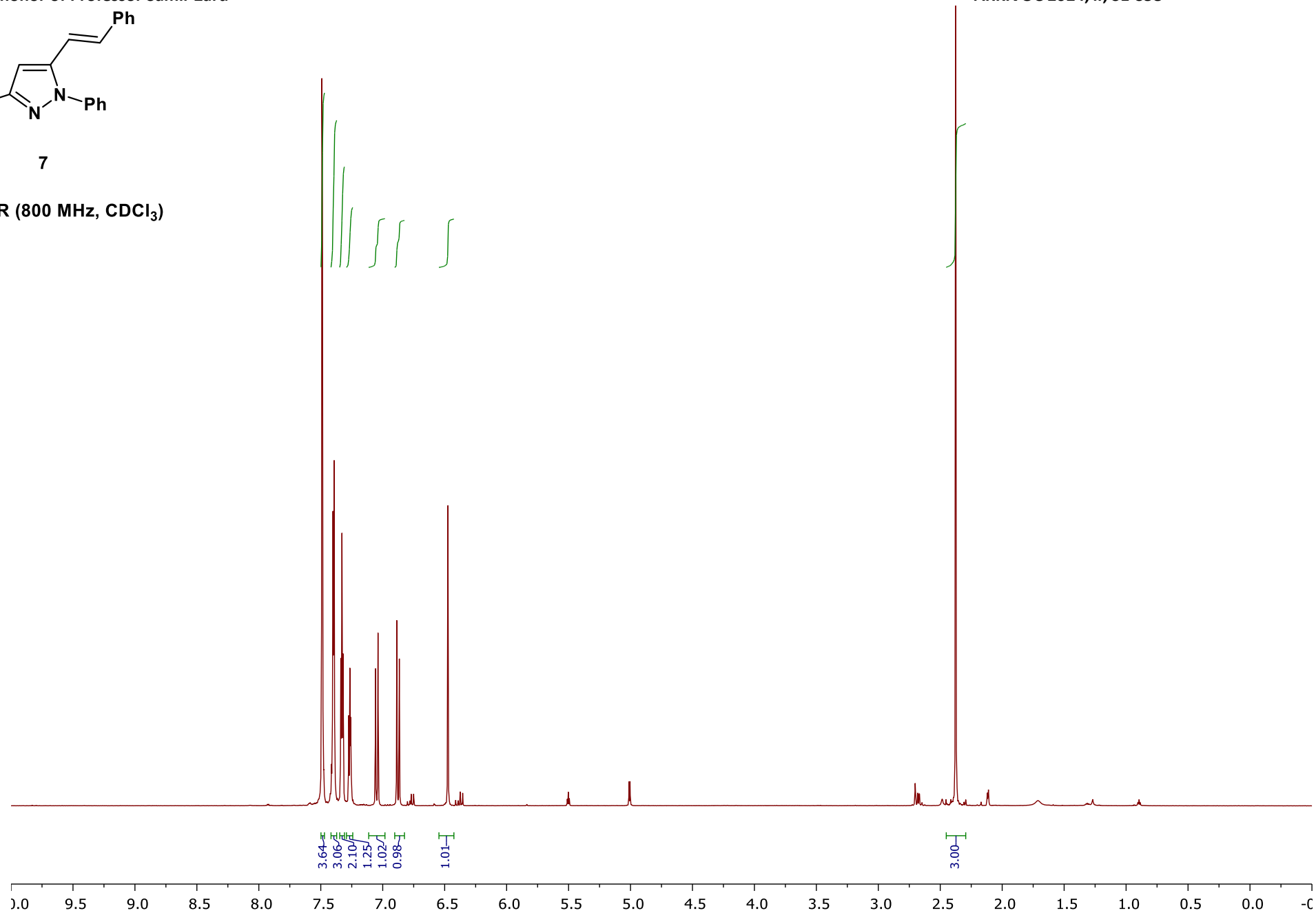
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

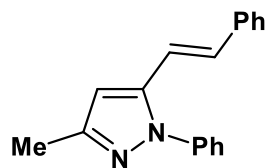




7

¹H NMR (800 MHz, CDCl₃)





7

¹³C NMR (201 MHz, CDCl₃)

