

Supplementary Material

Synthesis, solid-state structure, and electrochemical properties of thienodipyrimidine-2,4,5,7-tetra(thi)ones

Anna I. Wright, Benson M. Kariuki, and Yi-Lin Wu*

School of Chemistry, Cardiff University, Main Building, Park Place, Cardiff CF10 3AT, United Kingdom

Email: WuYL@cardiff.ac.uk

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1. General Methods and Instrumentation

UV-Vis spectroscopy. Solution phase absorption spectra were recorded on an Agilent Cary 5000 UV-Vis-NIR spectrophotometer, using a quartz cell with a path length of 1 cm.

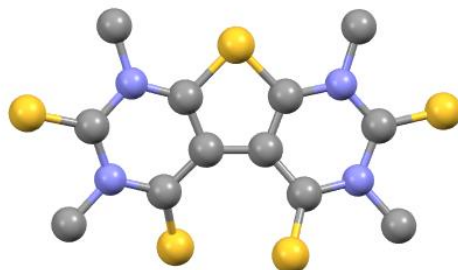
Cyclic voltammetry. Cyclic voltammetry was performed in CH₂Cl₂ under nitrogen with a three-electrode PGSTAT204 potentiostat from Metrohm Autolab. Glassy carbon disk was used as the working electrode (diameter = 5 mm), platinum wire as the counter electrode, and a silver wire as the pseudo reference electrode. An analyte of concentration of 1 mM was used with *n*Bu₄NPF₆ (100 mM) as the supporting electrolyte. Redox potentials relative to saturated calomel electrode (SCE) are reported, using ferrocene/ferrocenium ($E_{1/2} = 0.46$ V) as an internal standard.¹

Single-crystal X-ray diffraction. Single crystals were grown; crystallization details for each sample can be found in the synthetic details. X-ray diffraction data were collected on a Rigaku Oxford Diffraction SuperNova dual source diffractometer with a mirror monochromator using Mo or Cu K α radiation. The crystal was kept at 296(3) K during data collection. The structures were solved with the ShelXT² structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL³ refinement package using least squares minimization using Olex2.⁴

Irradiation Details. Photocyclization reactions were irradiated with EvoluChem 6200K ($\lambda_{\text{irrad}} = 415\text{--}725$ nm; white light) or EvoluChem 365 PF ($\lambda_{\text{irrad}} = 355\text{--}385$ nm; ultraviolet) LEDs.

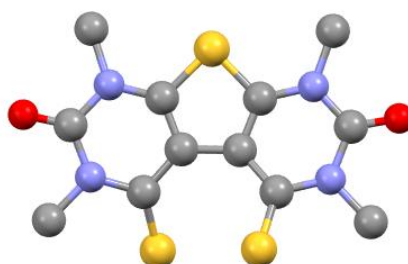
2. Single-Crystal Structural Characterization

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1a-S₄**.^a



Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₄ S ₅	a	8.5159(5) Å	α	90 °
Formula weight	372.56	b	11.3808(8) Å	β	96.173(7) °
Temperature	296(2) K	c	16.2386(12) Å	γ	90 °
Crystal system	monoclinic				
Space group	Pc				
Volume			1564.68(19) Å ³		
Z			4		
ρ _{calc}			1.582 g cm ⁻³		
μ			0.737 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)			768.0		
Crystal size			0.216 mm × 0.179 mm × 0.038 mm		
Radiation			Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)		
2θ range for data collection			6.588 ° to 59.164 °		
Index ranges			-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -22 ≤ l ≤ 22		
Reflections collected			14228		
Independent reflections			6668 [R _{int} = 0.0615, R _{sigma} = 0.1782]		
Data/restraints/parameters			6668/2/387		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²			1.012		
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]			R ₁ = 0.0661, wR ₂ = 0.1646		
Final R indexes [all data]			R ₁ = 0.1121, wR ₂ = 0.1729		
Largest diff. peak/hole			0.78/-1.30 e Å ⁻³		
CCDC Number			2244092		

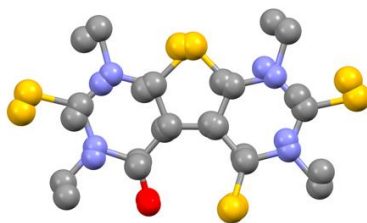
^a Hydrogen atoms and one **1a-S₄** molecule omitted for clarity.

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **2a-O₂S₂**.^a

Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₄ O ₂ S ₃	a	10.8682(5) Å	α	90 °
Formula weight	340.453	b	8.5926(4) Å	β	90 °
Temperature	298 K	c	15.0316(10) Å	γ	90 °
Crystal system	orthorhombic				
Space group	Pca2 ₁				

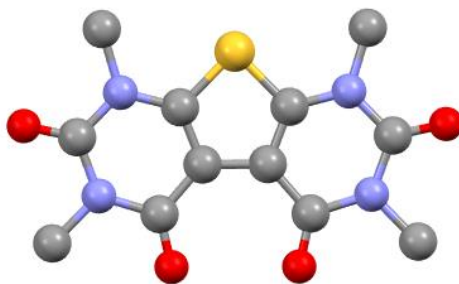
Volume	1403.74(13) Å ³
Z	4
ρ _{calc}	1.611 g cm ⁻³
μ	0.537 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	705.7
Crystal size	0.35 mm × 0.26 mm × 0.16 mm
Radiation	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection	6.62 ° to 59.34 °
Index ranges	0 ≤ h ≤ 15, 0 ≤ k ≤ 11, -20 ≤ l ≤ 15
Reflections collected	13559
Independent reflections	3041 [R _{int} = 0.0460, R _{sigma} = 0.0339]
Data/restraints/parameters	3041/1/230
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.121
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0439, wR ₂ = 0.1005
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0652, wR ₂ = 0.1192
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.25/-0.34 e Å ⁻³
CCDC Number	2244099

^a Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3a-OS₃**.^a

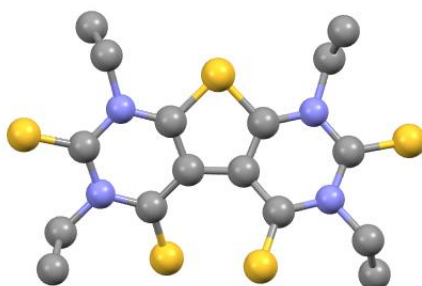
Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₄ OS ₄	a	9.5240(4) Å	α	90 °
Formula weight	356.50	b	8.4921(3) Å	β	98.988(4) °
Temperature	293(2) K	c	18.4678(8) Å	γ	90 °
Crystal system	monoclinic				
Space group	P2 ₁ /n				
Volume	1475.31(10) Å ³				
Z	4				
ρ _{calc}	1.605 g cm ⁻³				
μ	5.955 mm ⁻¹				
F(000)	736.0				
Crystal size	0.16 mm × 0.07 mm × 0.04 mm				
Radiation	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)				
2θ range for data collection	9.698 ° to 144.82 °				
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -10 ≤ k ≤ 10, -21 ≤ l ≤ 22				
Reflections collected	5911				
Independent reflections	2869 [R _{int} = 0.0283, R _{sigma} = 0.0366]				
Data/restraints/parameters	2869/313/274				
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.082				
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0709, wR ₂ = 0.2023				
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0892, wR ₂ = 0.2227				
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.87/-0.77 e Å ⁻³				
CCDC Number	2251143				

^a Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for **4a-O₄**.^a

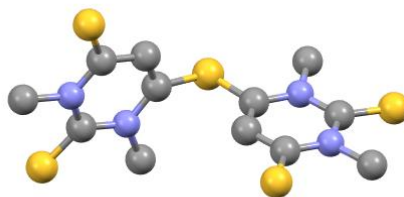
Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₄ O ₄ S	a	6.7836(2) Å	α	90 °
Formula weight	308.32	b	8.4663(2) Å	β	98.143(3) °
Temperature	296(2) K	c	21.9949(6) Å	γ	90 °
Crystal system	monoclinic				
Space group	P2 ₁ /n				
Volume	1250.47(6) Å ³				
Z	4				
ρ _{calc}	1.638 g cm ⁻³				
μ	2.548 mm ⁻¹				
F(000)	640.0				
Crystal size	0.22 mm × 0.06 mm × 0.05 mm				
Radiation	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)				
2θ range for data collection	8.122 ° to 145.972 °				
Index ranges	-8 ≤ h ≤ 7, -10 ≤ k ≤ 10, -24 ≤ l ≤ 27				
Reflections collected	8484				
Independent reflections	2481 [R _{int} = 0.0299, R _{sigma} = 0.0248]				
Data/restraints/parameters	2481/1107/384				
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.105				
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0530, wR ₂ = 0.1447				
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0589, wR ₂ = 0.1492				
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.44/-0.31 e Å ⁻³				
CCDC Number	2247147				

^a Hydrogen atoms and one **4a-O₄** unit are omitted for clarity.

Table S5. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1b-S4**.^a

Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₂₀ N ₄ S ₅	a	11.8534(2) Å	α	90 °
Formula weight	428.66	b	17.1645(3) Å	β	90 °
Temperature	293(2) K	c	18.8475(3) Å	γ	90 °
Crystal system	orthorhombic				
Space group	Pbca				
Volume	3834.67(11) Å ³				
Z	8				
ρ _{calc}	1.485 g cm ⁻³				
μ	5.631 mm ⁻¹				
F(000)	1792.0				
Crystal size	0.14 mm × 0.11 mm × 0.04 mm				
Radiation	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)				
2θ range for data collection	9.384 ° to 145.956 °				
Index ranges	-14 ≤ h ≤ 12, -21 ≤ k ≤ 19, -23 ≤ l ≤ 18				
Reflections collected	26895				
Independent reflections	3813 [R _{int} = 0.0470, R _{sigma} = 0.0246]				
Data/restraints/parameters	3813/0/230				
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.046				
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0394, wR ₂ = 0.1034				
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0482, wR ₂ = 0.1149				
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.37/-0.29 e Å ⁻³				
CCDC Number	2246037				

^a Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

Table S6. Crystal data and structure refinement for **5**.^a

Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₄ O ₃ S ₃	a	5.6075(4) Å	α	113.098(8) °
Formula weight	374.56	b	11.9838(10) Å	β	99.865(6) °
Temperature	296 K	c	13.2276(11) Å	γ	93.093(6) °
Crystal system	triclinic				
Space group	P $\bar{1}$				
Volume	798.30(12)				
Z	2				
ρ _{calc}	1.558 g cm ⁻³				
μ	0.723 mm ⁻¹				
F(000)	368.9				
Crystal size	0.56 mm × 0.12 mm × 0.04 mm				
Radiation	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)				
2θ range for data collection	6.84 ° to 59.14 °				
Index ranges	-7 ≤ h ≤ 7, -16 ≤ k ≤ 15, -14 ≤ l ≤ 18				
Reflections collected	6731				
Independent reflections	3709 [R _{int} = 0.0246, R _{sigma} = 0.0481]				
Data/restraints/parameters	3709/0/194				
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.063				
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0477, wR ₂ = 0.1057				
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0759, wR ₂ = 0.1238				
Largest diff. peak/hole	0.43/-0.40 e Å ⁻³				
CCDC Number	2244101				

^a Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

3. Electron Spin Density Plots

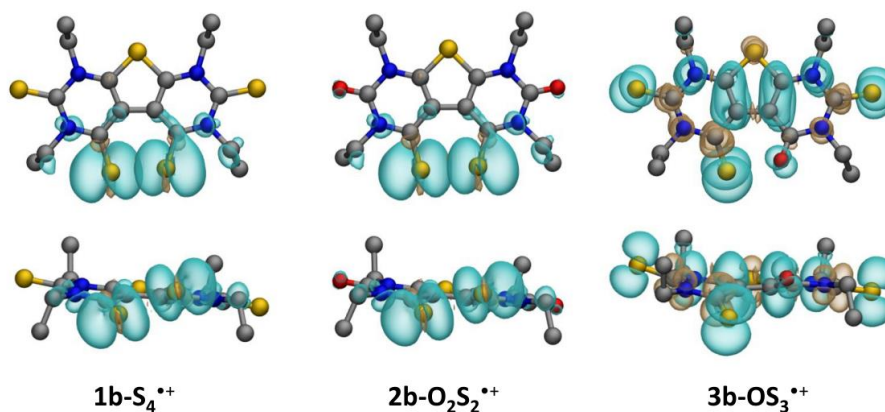


Figure S1. Electron spin density distributions (isosurface value 0.001 a.u.) for radical cations **1b-S₄^{•+}**, **2b-O₂S₂^{•+}**, and **3b-OS₃^{•+}** (top view above and side view below). Atoms color code: C grey, N blue, O red, S yellow; geometry optimized at the U ω B97X-D/6-31G(d,p) level.

4. Cartesian Coordinates for Optimized Geometries

1a-S₄

C	3.49020	0.38533	-0.06100
N	2.99912	-0.88500	-0.02451
C	1.64075	-1.20565	0.32301
C	0.72568	-0.17050	0.01002
C	1.22550	1.12299	-0.07051
N	2.57775	1.40663	0.05451
S	0.00000	2.33743	0.00000
C	-1.22550	1.12299	0.07052
C	-0.72568	-0.17050	-0.01001
C	-1.64075	-1.20565	-0.32301
N	-2.99912	-0.88499	0.02451
C	-3.49020	0.38533	0.06100
N	-2.57775	1.40663	-0.05451
C	-2.98906	2.80549	-0.09636
C	-3.92578	-1.99815	0.23281
C	2.98906	2.80549	0.09635
C	3.92578	-1.99815	-0.23280
S	1.27231	-2.62361	1.15259
S	-1.27231	-2.62361	-1.15259
S	-5.14643	0.70932	0.23352
S	5.14643	0.70932	-0.23352
H	-3.99832	2.86838	-0.49239
H	-2.31052	3.35025	-0.75660
H	-2.96776	3.24538	0.90570
H	-3.33741	-2.88739	0.44374
H	-4.53590	-2.17387	-0.65691
H	-4.57989	-1.76203	1.07065
H	2.31053	3.35025	0.75661
H	2.96774	3.24539	-0.90570
H	3.99833	2.86838	0.49237
H	4.57989	-1.76203	-1.07065
H	3.33741	-2.88739	-0.44374
H	4.53590	-2.17387	0.65691

[1a-S₄]⁺¹

C	-3.49386	0.42363	0.06219
N	-2.99113	-0.88057	0.00990
C	-1.66442	-1.19916	-0.12720
C	-0.72614	-0.14163	0.01849
C	-1.22694	1.14284	0.05815
N	-2.54939	1.43395	0.06366
S	0.00000	2.37652	-0.00000
C	1.22694	1.14284	-0.05815
C	0.72614	-0.14163	-0.01849
C	1.66442	-1.19916	0.12720
N	2.99113	-0.88057	-0.00990
C	3.49386	0.42363	-0.06219
N	2.54939	1.43395	-0.06366
C	3.01984	2.82683	-0.06714
C	3.98178	-1.97111	-0.00995
C	-3.01984	2.82683	0.06714
C	-3.98179	-1.97111	0.00995
S	-1.21261	-2.77471	-0.55617
S	1.21261	-2.77471	0.55617
S	5.11535	0.76293	-0.08143
S	-5.11535	0.76293	0.08143
H	3.62228	3.00595	0.82259
H	2.16637	3.50104	-0.06972
H	3.62130	3.00130	-0.95826
H	3.50079	-2.8738	-0.37736
H	4.35951	-2.12996	1.00166
H	4.80121	-1.69002	-0.66454
H	-2.16637	3.5010	0.06971
H	-3.62129	3.00131	0.95826
H	-3.62229	3.00595	-0.82259
H	-4.80121	-1.69003	0.66454
H	-3.50079	-2.87383	0.37735
H	-4.35951	-2.12996	-1.00166

2a-O₂S₂

C	1.22009	1.16933	0.09117
N	2.54478	1.47729	0.15528
C	3.48667	0.45927	0.21970
N	2.99866	-0.83108	0.00040
C	1.68191	-1.14454	-0.32060
C	0.72693	-0.10880	0.00765

S	-0.00000	2.41314	-0.00000
C	-1.22009	1.16933	-0.09117
C	-0.72693	-0.10880	-0.00765
N	-2.54478	1.47729	-0.15528
C	-3.48667	0.45927	-0.21970
N	-2.99866	-0.83108	-0.00040
C	-1.68191	-1.14454	0.32060
S	-1.30121	-2.54772	1.12479
O	-4.66673	0.69033	-0.41047
O	4.66673	0.69033	0.41047
S	1.30121	-2.54772	-1.12479
C	2.99431	2.86491	0.23749
C	4.02280	-1.87500	-0.08621
C	-4.02280	-1.87501	0.08622
C	-2.99431	2.86491	-0.23749
H	4.07858	2.85697	0.30199
H	2.58158	3.34119	1.13008
H	4.89913	-1.52700	0.45233
H	4.27986	-2.07110	-1.12942
H	-4.89913	-1.52700	-0.45232
H	-4.27985	-2.07110	1.12942
H	-2.68429	3.40917	0.65768
H	-4.07858	2.85696	-0.30199
H	2.68429	3.40917	-0.65768
H	3.63147	-2.78784	0.35947
H	-3.63147	-2.78784	-0.35947
H	-2.58159	3.34119	-1.13008

[2a-O₂S₂]⁺¹

C	1.22044	1.20783	0.05454
N	2.53478	1.52584	0.08113
C	3.49972	0.52862	0.08008
N	3.00618	-0.78816	-0.01169
C	1.68643	-1.13167	-0.08874
C	0.72907	-0.08115	0.01882
S	-0.00000	2.44473	-0.00000
C	-1.22044	1.20783	-0.05454
C	-0.72907	-0.08115	-0.01883
N	-2.53478	1.52584	-0.08113
C	-3.49972	0.52862	-0.08008
N	-3.00618	-0.78816	0.01169
C	-1.68643	-1.13167	0.08874
S	-1.29470	-2.75508	0.37192
O	-4.68341	0.77320	-0.13704
O	4.68341	0.77320	0.13704
S	1.29470	-2.75508	-0.37192
C	2.97266	2.92503	0.11069
C	4.03297	-1.83901	-0.07566
C	-4.03297	-1.83901	0.07566
C	-2.97266	2.92503	-0.11069
H	4.05771	2.93131	0.14925
H	2.57343	3.41595	1.00033
H	4.99501	-1.37433	0.11218
H	4.02772	-2.29883	-1.06536
H	-4.99501	-1.37433	-0.11218
H	-4.02771	-2.29884	1.06536
H	-2.63565	3.43413	0.79481
H	-4.05771	2.93131	-0.14924
H	2.63565	3.43413	-0.79481
H	3.82131	-2.59219	0.68380
H	-3.82131	-2.59219	-0.68380
H	-2.57343	3.41595	-1.00033

3a-OS₃

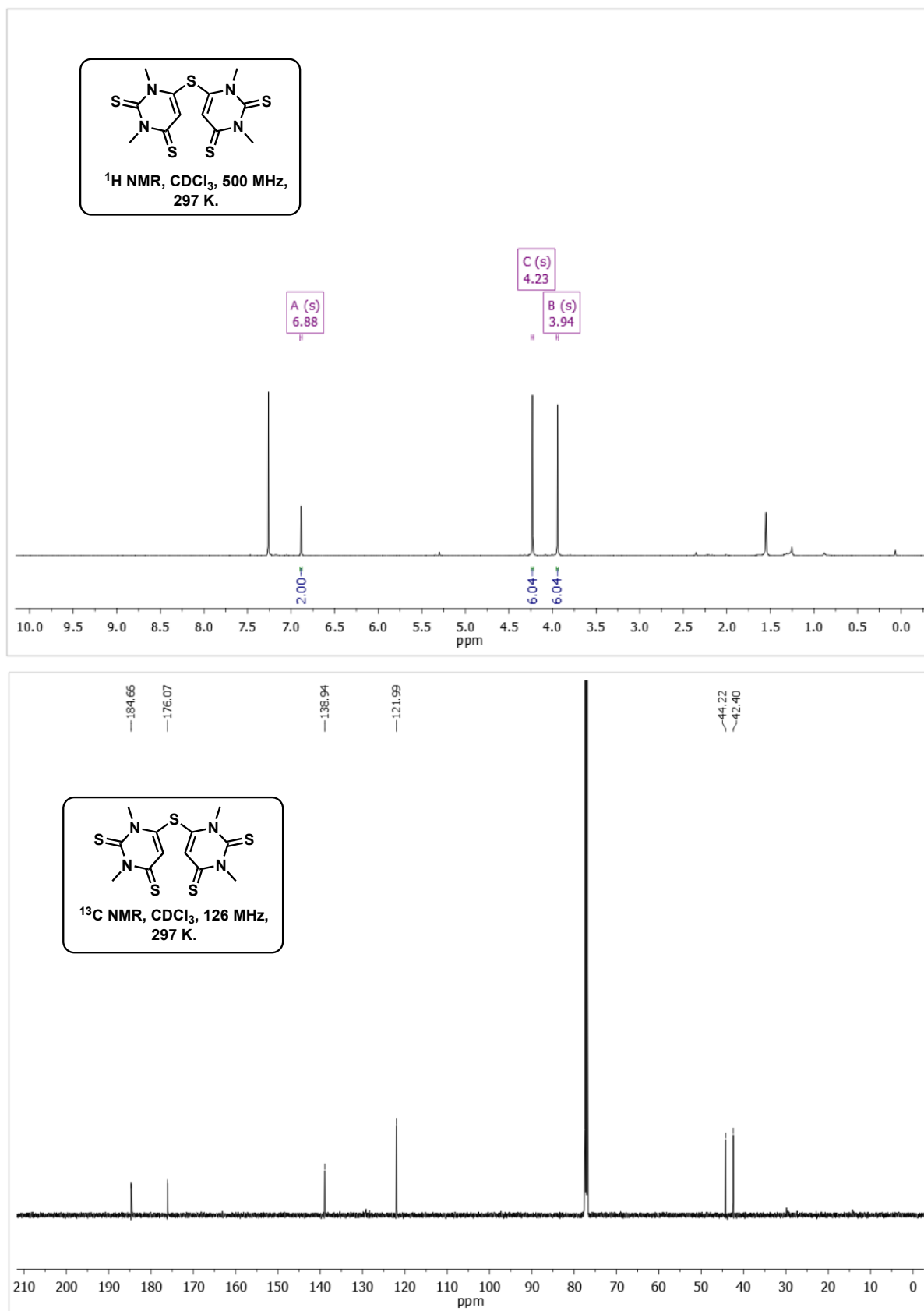
C	-3.42200	-0.35370	-0.11812
N	-2.96069	0.94957	-0.08835
C	-1.64539	1.32032	0.22922
C	-0.68390	0.26735	0.01633
C	-1.15343	-1.02034	0.05168
N	-2.48252	-1.33873	0.08655
S	0.10466	-2.22557	0.09599
C	1.30071	-0.95665	0.00996
C	0.76000	0.29793	-0.04972
C	1.65586	1.38713	-0.39564
N	3.03042	1.07542	-0.19620
C	3.54851	-0.18285	-0.02120
N	2.64281	-1.22419	-0.02746
C	3.10021	-2.61469	0.03605
C	3.95965	2.20463	-0.29236

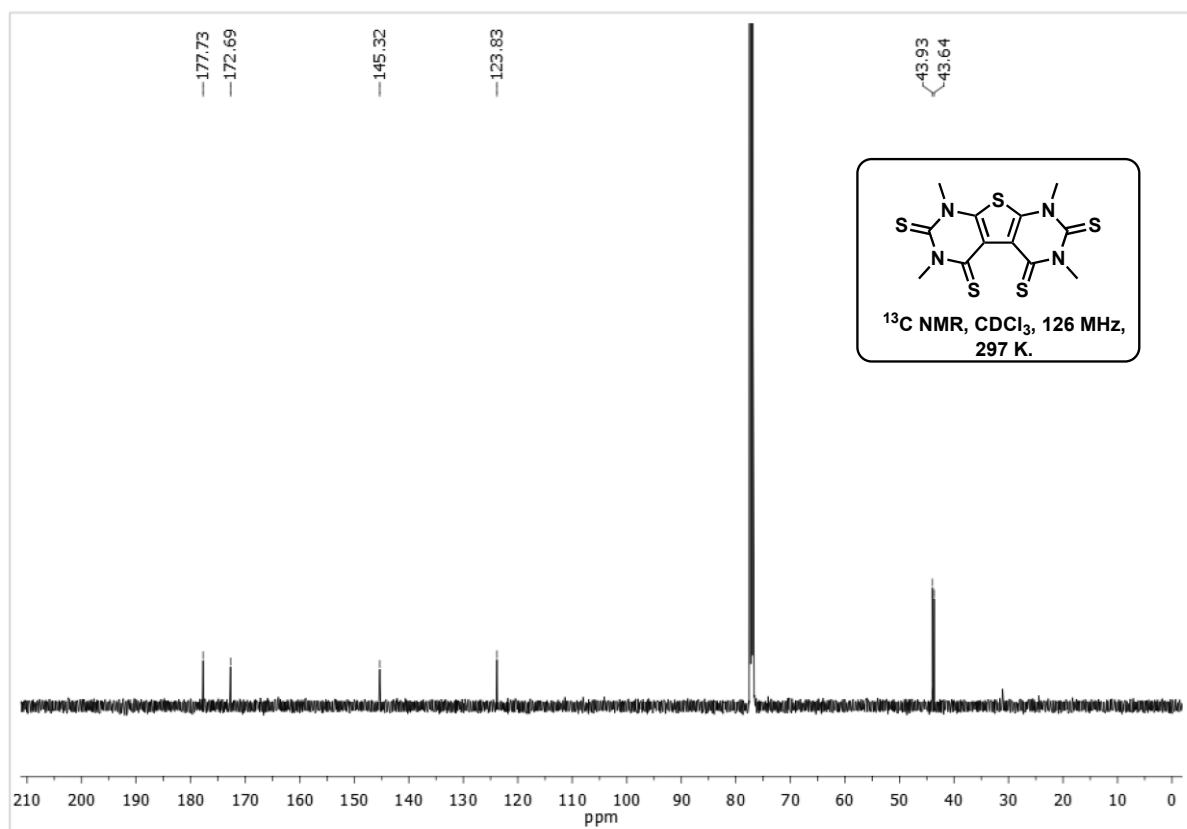
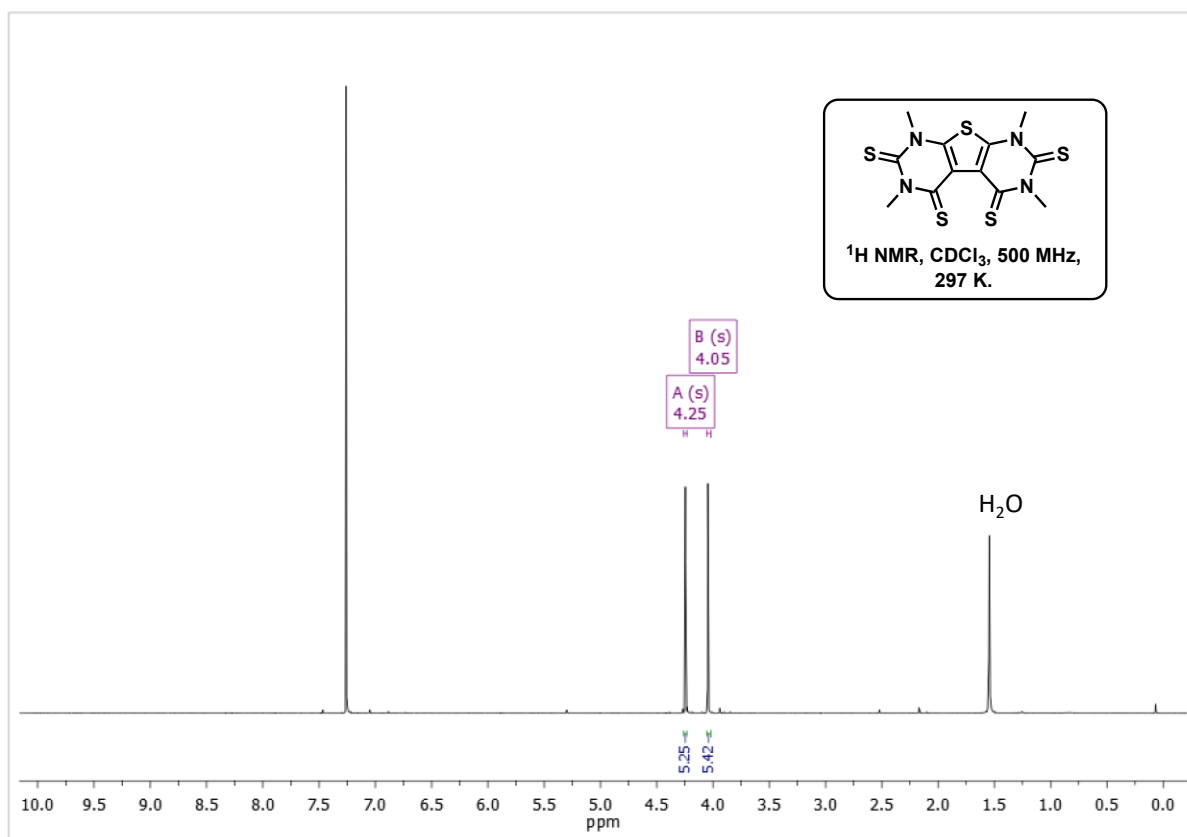
C	-3.99914	-2.10314	-0.13633
C	-4.17214	-2.59125	1.29428
C	3.91657	-2.17320	0.69161
C	4.20396	-3.03835	-0.52722
C	3.06610	2.57052	-0.40792
C	3.20369	3.31566	0.91166
H	-3.86905	2.70508	-0.97344
H	-2.18032	3.15172	-1.17664
H	-3.68942	2.95379	1.50014
H	-3.20382	4.45250	0.68641
H	-1.96936	3.37776	1.35908
H	-3.64415	-2.90165	-0.78345
H	-4.92912	-1.70773	-0.53490
H	-3.23226	-2.98595	1.68876
H	-4.91428	-3.39317	1.31327
H	-4.52063	-1.78323	1.94202
H	3.41571	-2.74859	1.46696
H	4.82888	-1.74234	1.09708
H	3.28019	-3.46819	-0.92297
H	4.86871	-3.85805	-0.24328
H	4.69107	-2.45508	-1.31250
H	2.34628	3.05218	-1.07404
H	4.01572	2.52874	-0.93687
H	2.25782	3.34332	1.45933
H	3.51537	4.34390	0.71427
H	3.96056	2.83946	1.53885

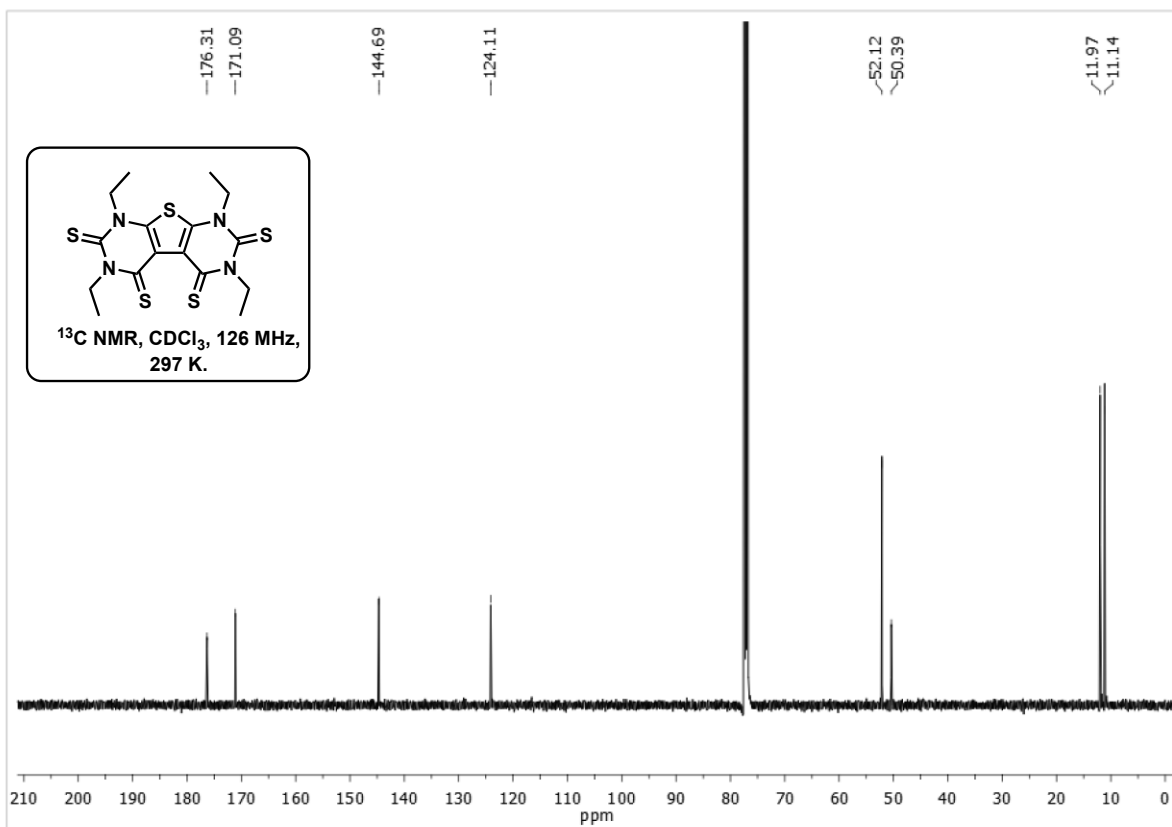
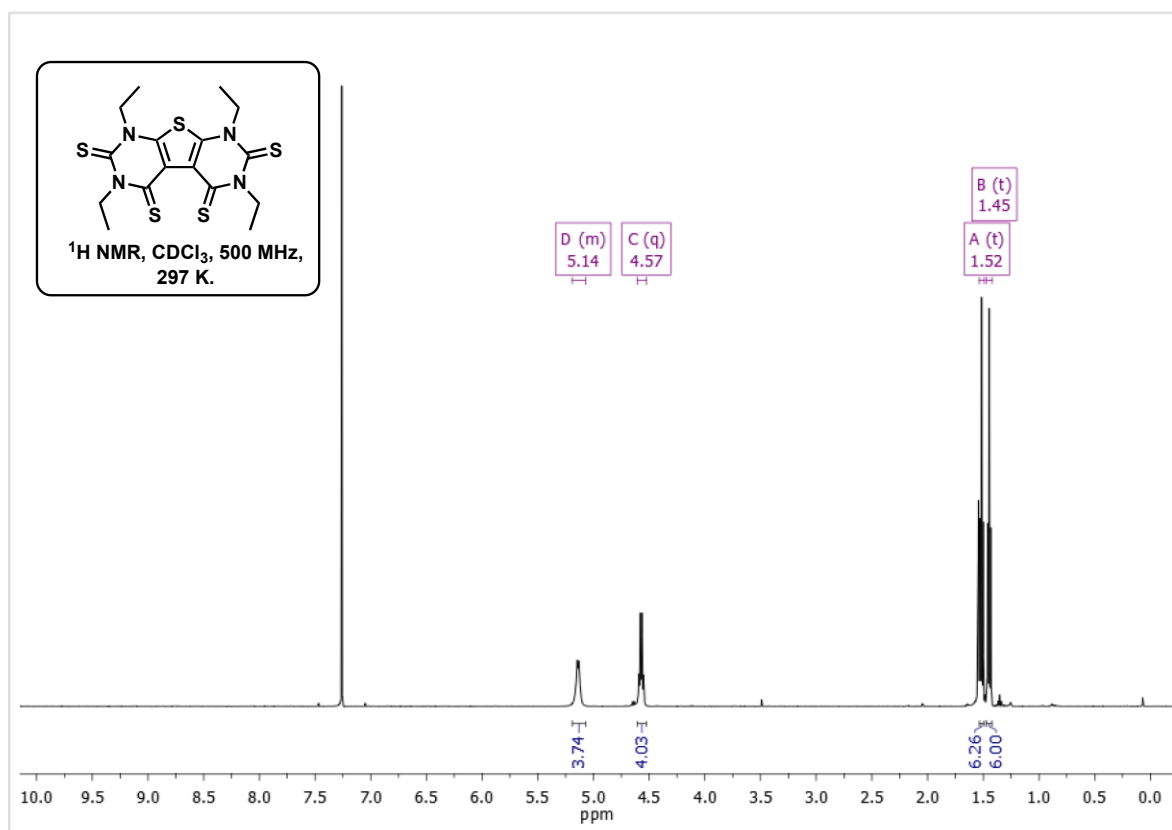
[3b-OS₃]⁺¹

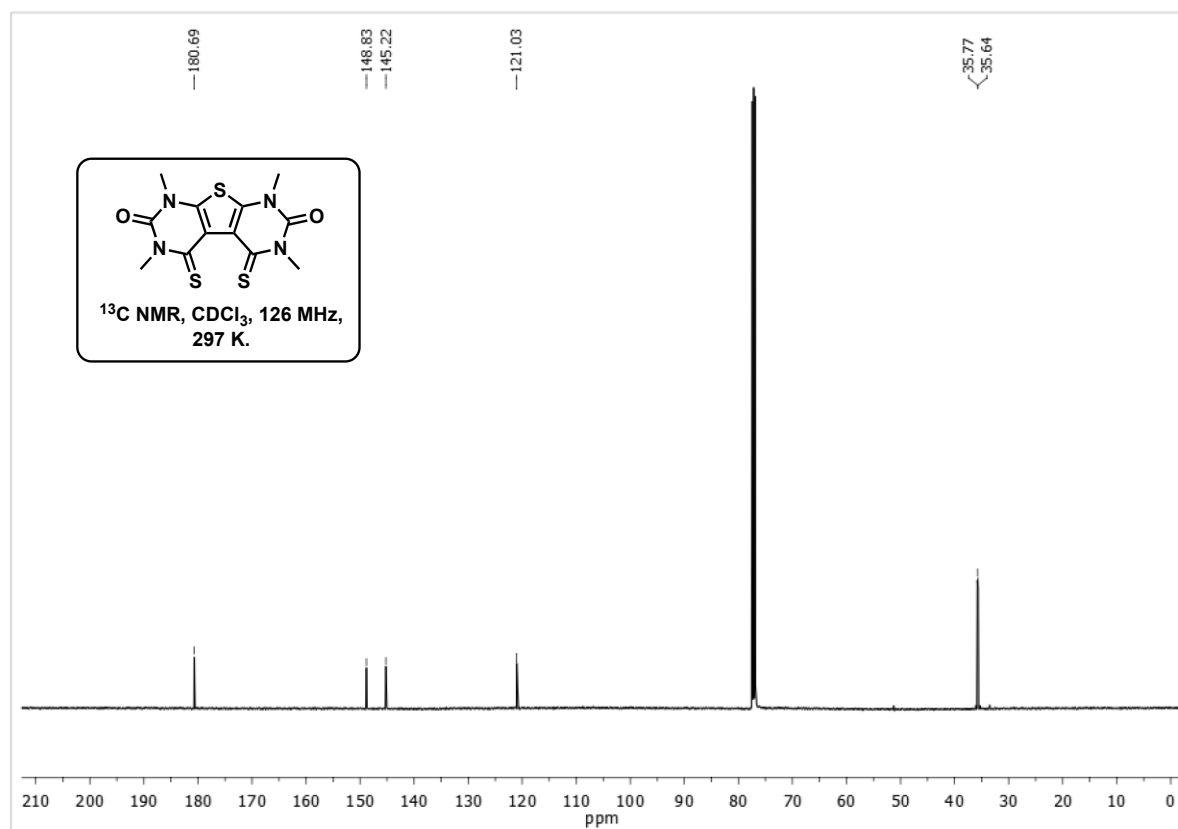
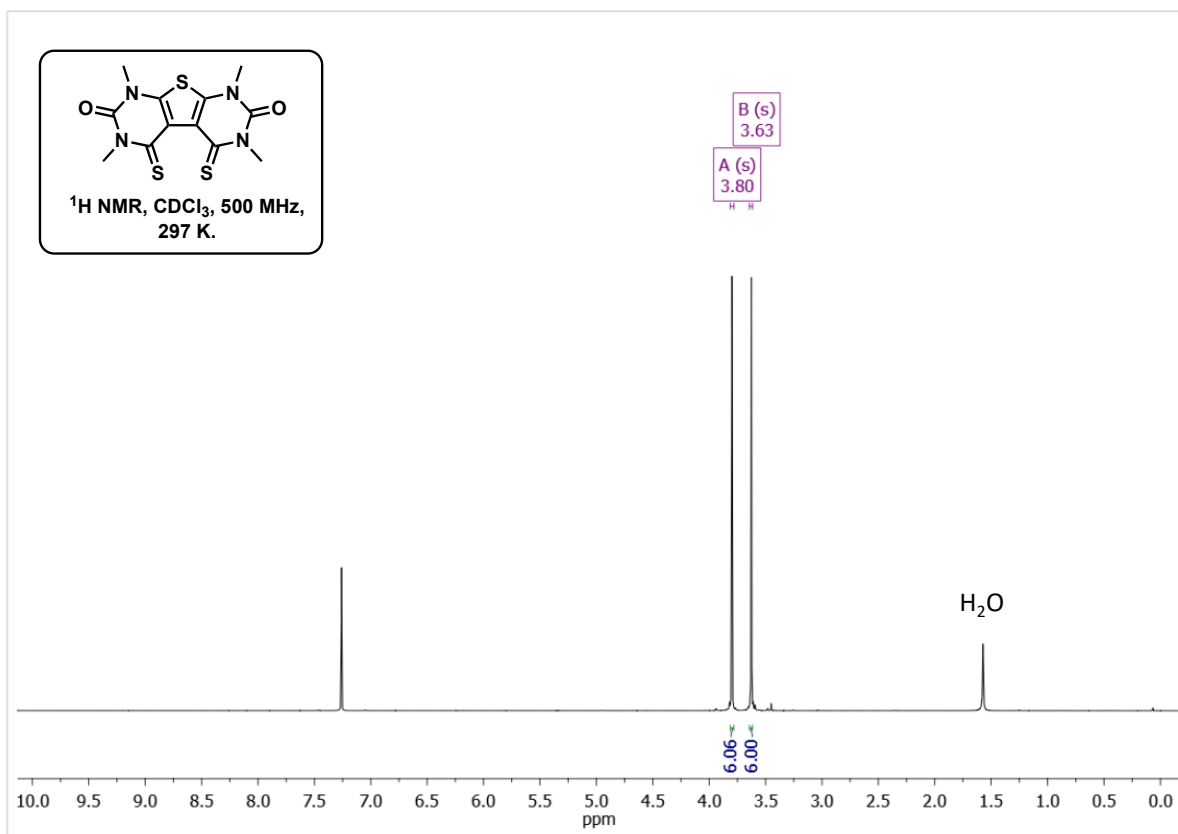
C	-1.17468	0.98795	-0.35002
N	-2.47144	1.27873	-0.36540
C	-3.42943	0.26343	-0.12555
N	-2.97531	-1.03279	-0.23493
C	-1.63467	-1.40394	-0.39344
C	-0.68447	-0.32701	-0.20224
S	0.07552	2.19409	-0.47654
C	1.26632	0.93701	-0.22015

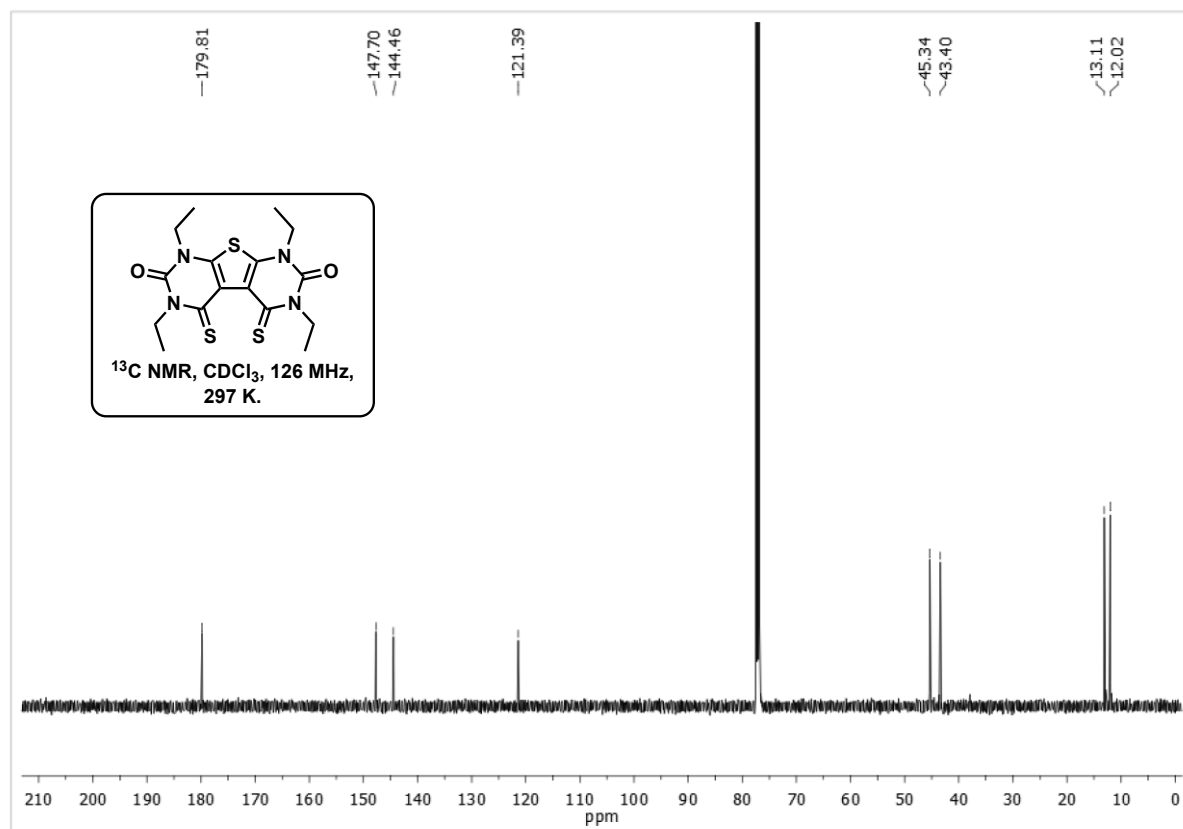
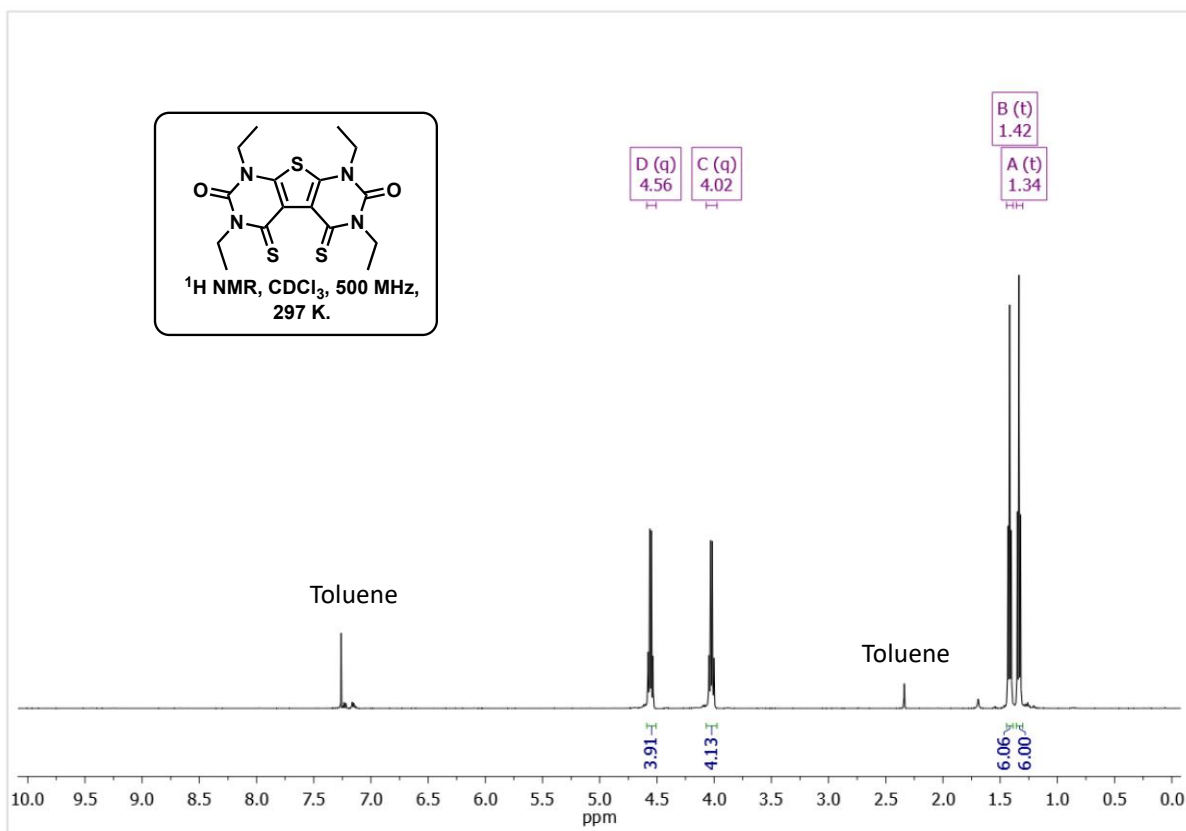
C	0.71126	-0.33289	-0.03760
N	2.57733	1.18922	-0.20738
C	3.50496	0.14461	0.01976
N	2.97407	-1.06133	0.39938
C	1.59943	-1.38106	0.47034
O	1.22853	-2.42516	0.95518
S	5.12843	0.41718	-0.14989
S	-4.98858	0.67352	0.23348
S	-1.15802	-2.91042	-0.86052
C	-2.90065	2.69550	-0.51357
C	-2.92296	3.44172	0.81335
C	-3.98551	-2.12041	-0.18088
C	-4.12836	-2.67617	1.22734
C	3.88067	-2.17154	0.77670
C	4.20003	-3.06032	-0.41617
C	3.05672	2.58166	-0.39925
C	3.20905	3.31043	0.92693
H	-3.88567	2.67545	-0.97359
H	-2.21278	3.14942	-1.23106
H	-3.66273	3.00739	1.48669
H	-3.19788	4.47988	0.61674
H	-1.94774	3.43661	1.30578
H	-3.64994	-2.88554	-0.87727
H	-4.92223	-1.70643	-0.54427
H	-3.18397	-3.09575	1.58303
H	-4.87398	-3.47428	1.21868
H	-4.46019	-1.90217	1.92312
H	3.36359	-2.73032	1.55368
H	4.77894	-1.72683	1.19870
H	3.28985	-3.51002	-0.82018
H	4.86502	-3.86520	-0.09479
H	4.70072	-2.49495	-1.20555
H	2.34624	3.07672	-1.06460
H	4.00294	2.51733	-0.93041
H	2.26297	3.36626	1.47113
H	3.55017	4.32842	0.72835
H	3.95199	2.81484	1.55494

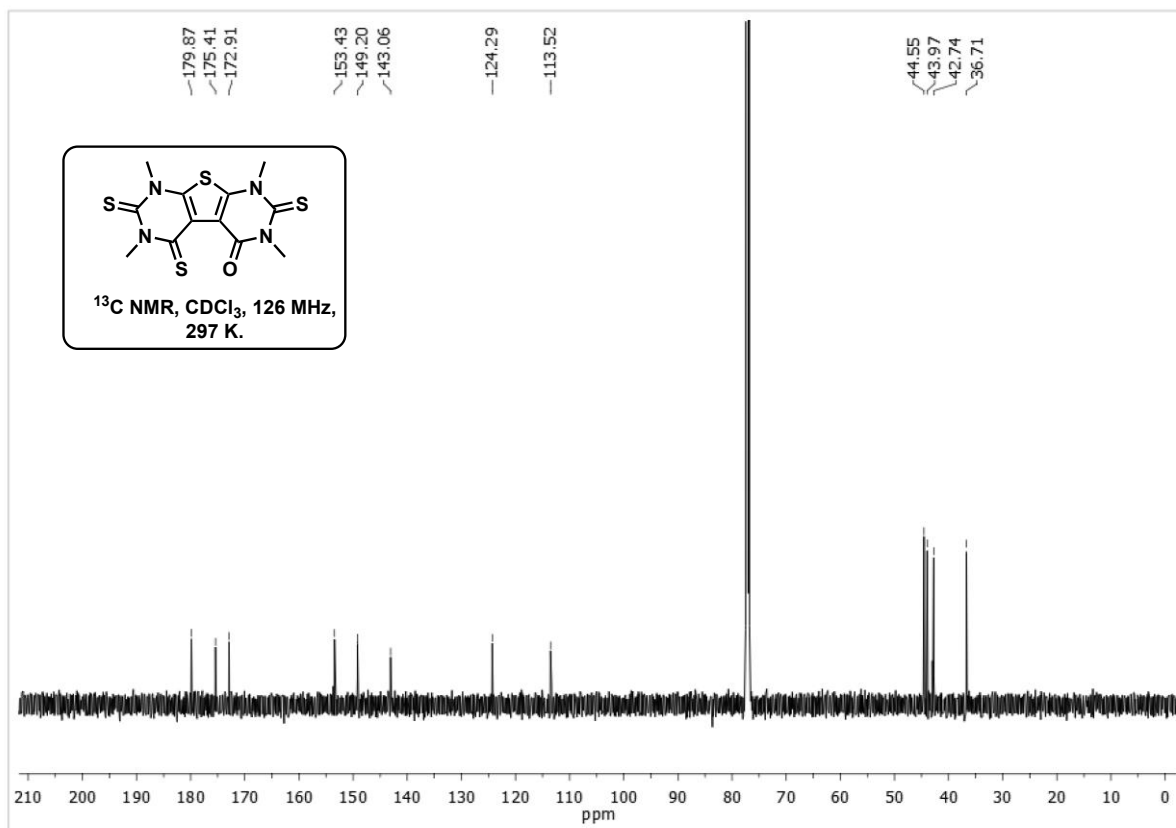
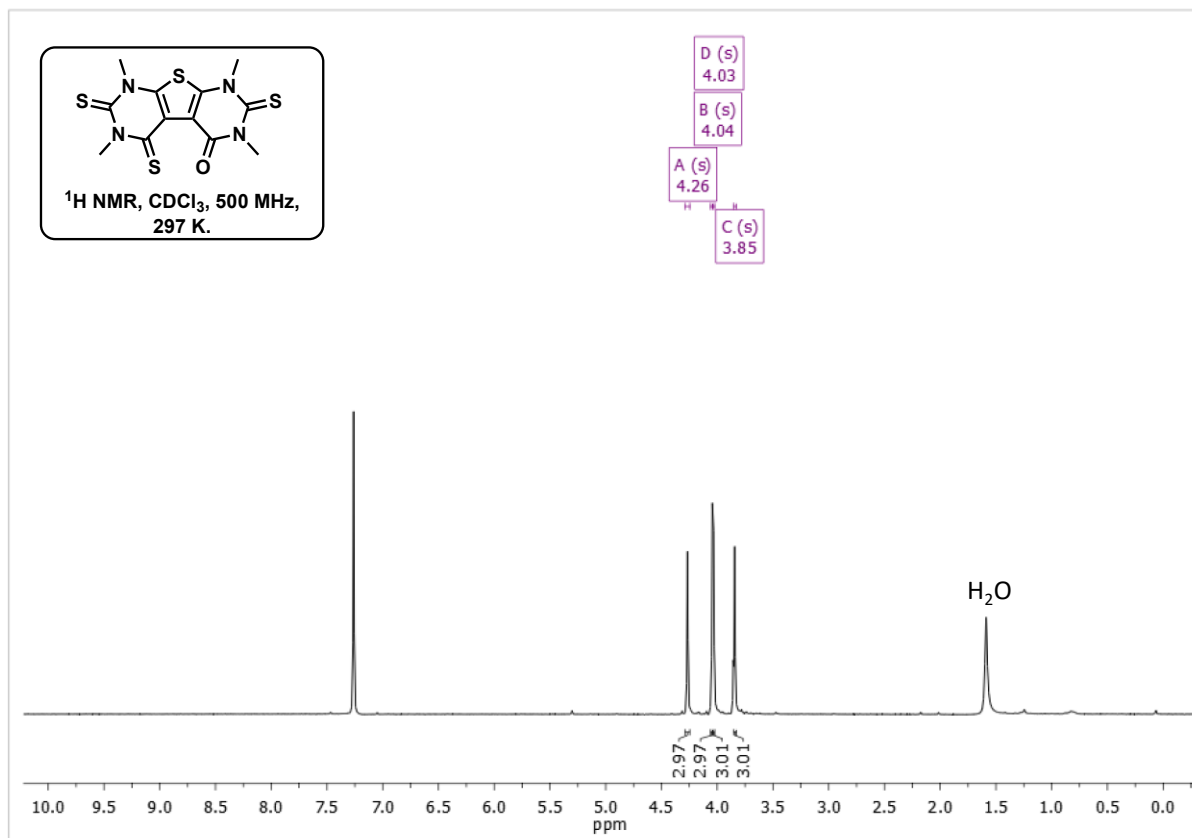
5. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra

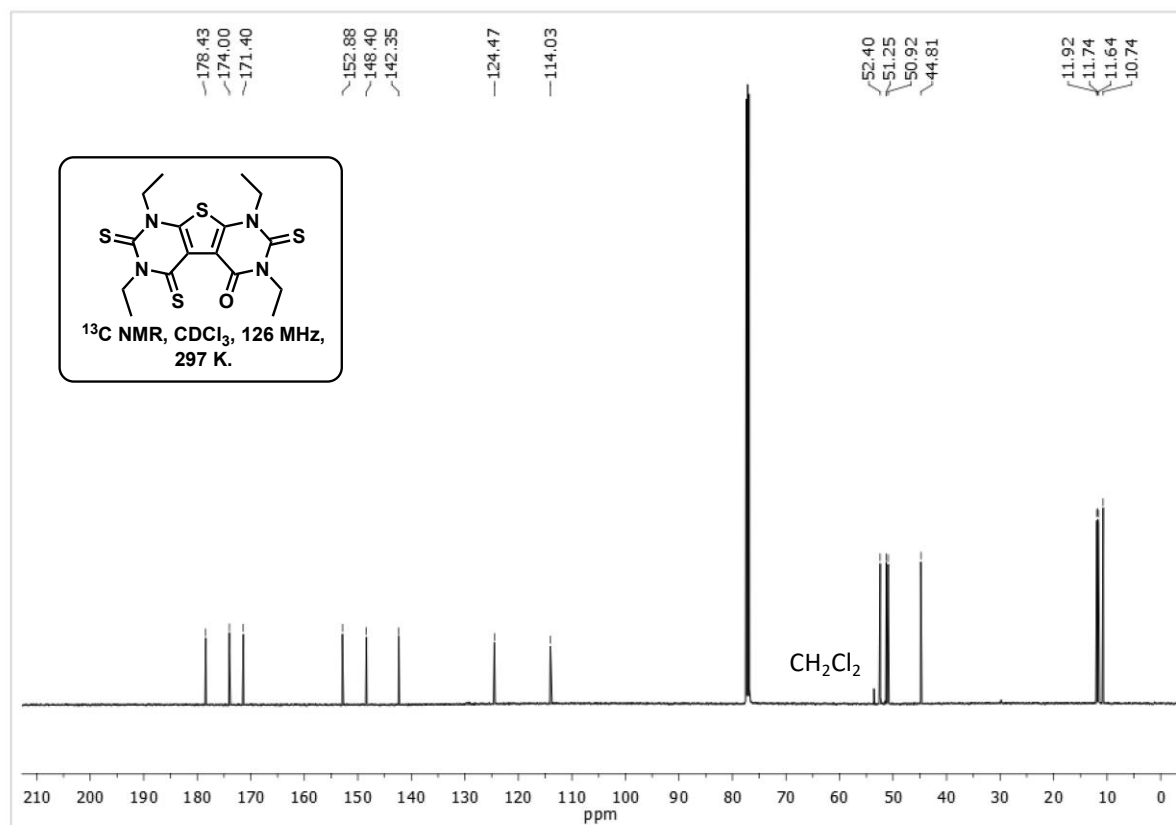
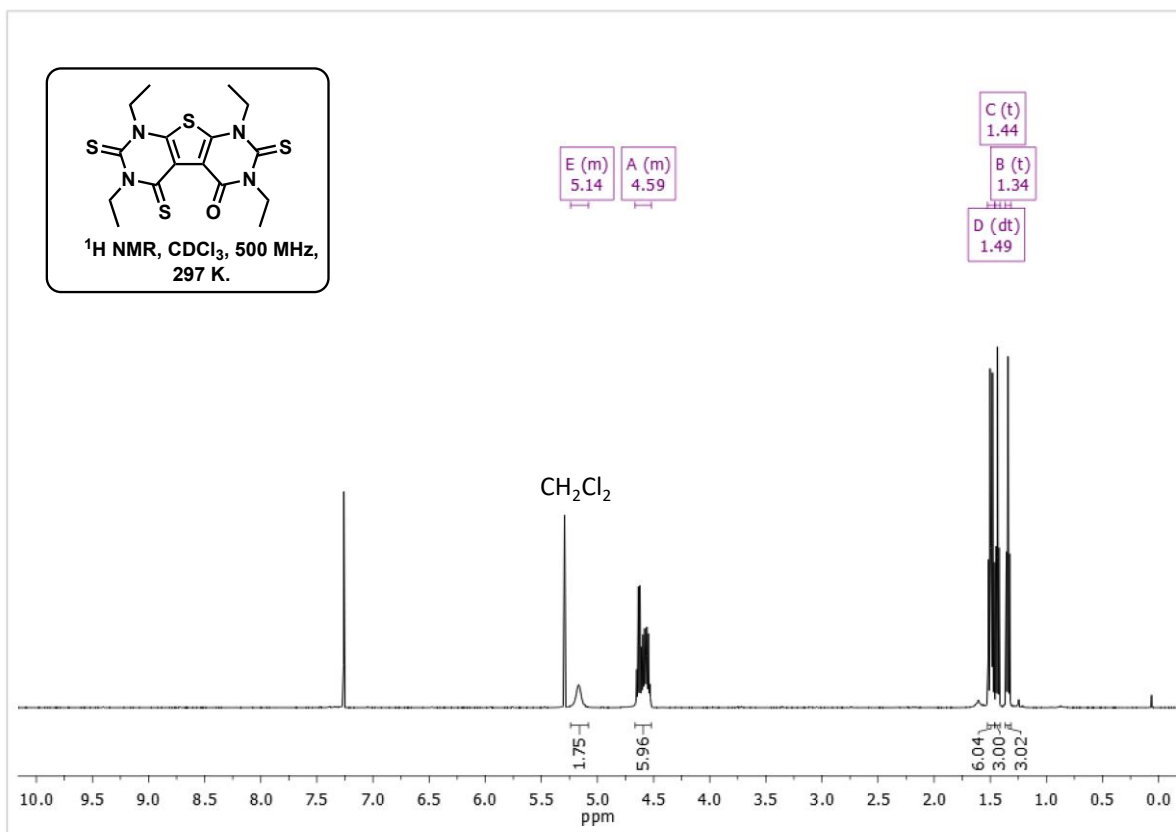


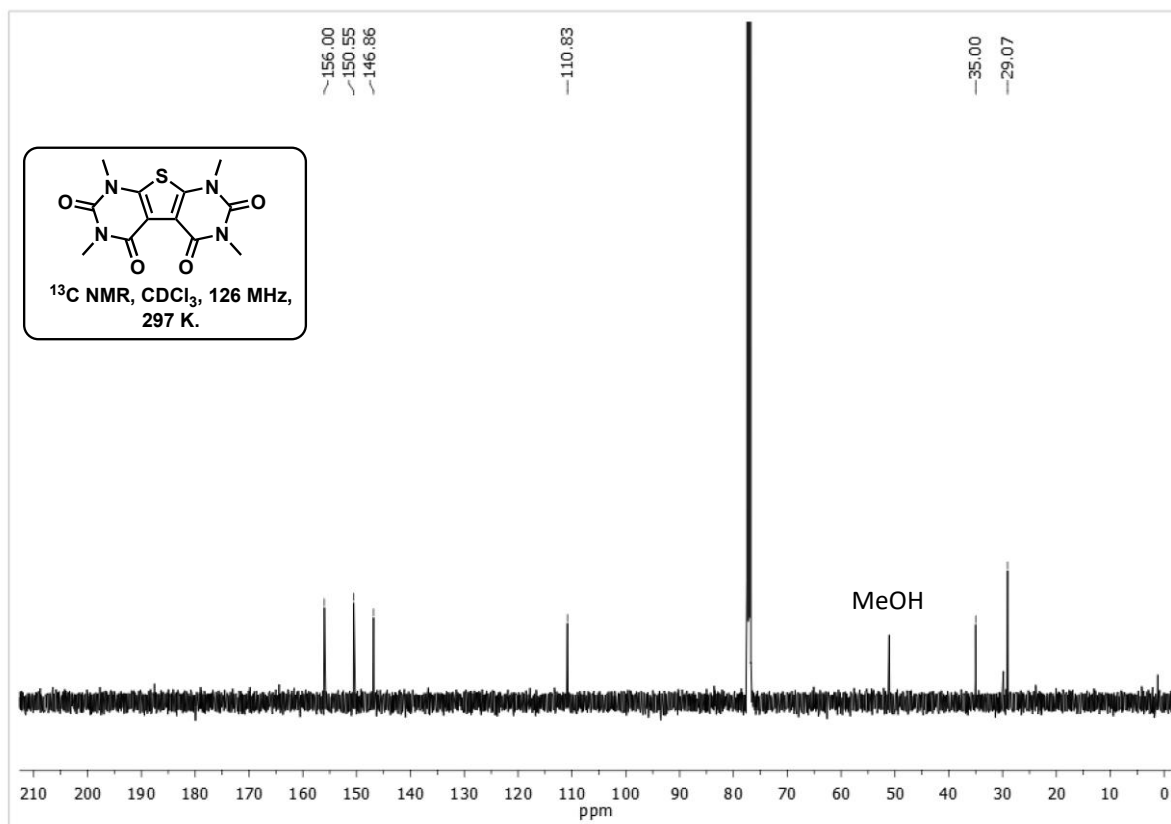
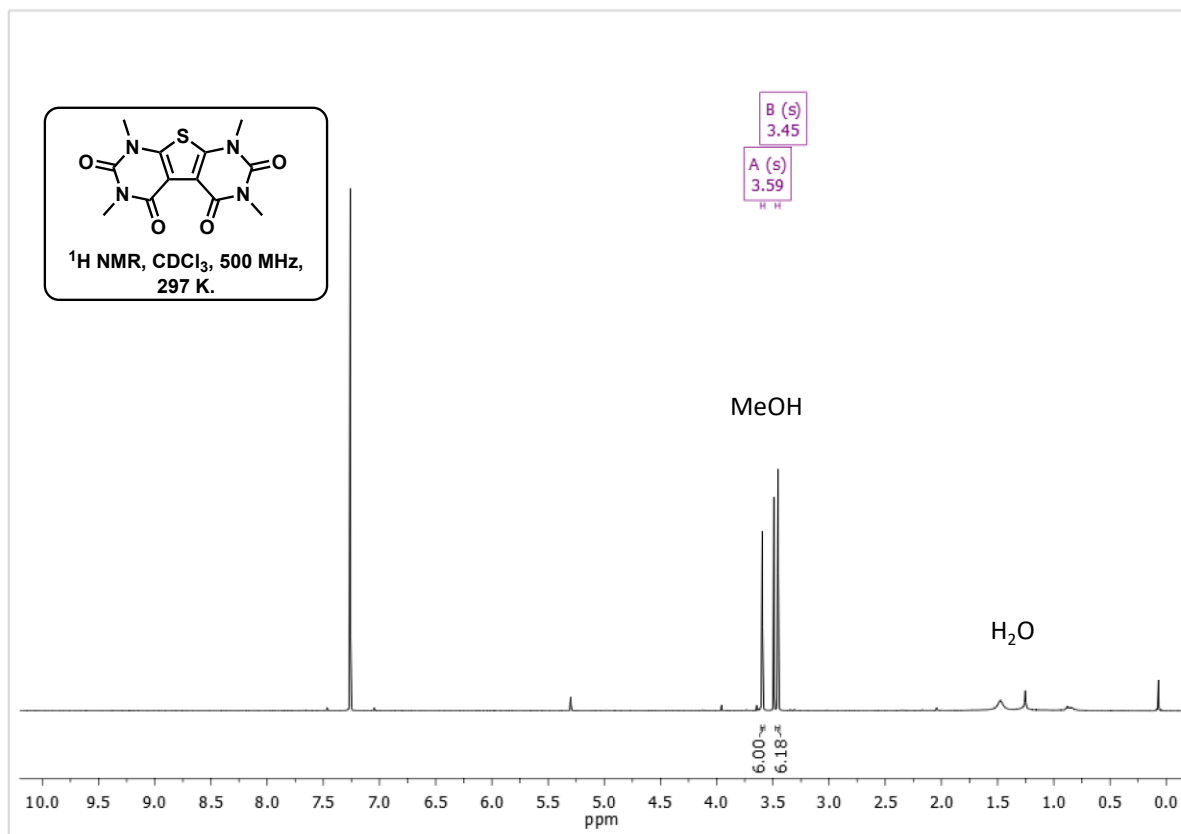




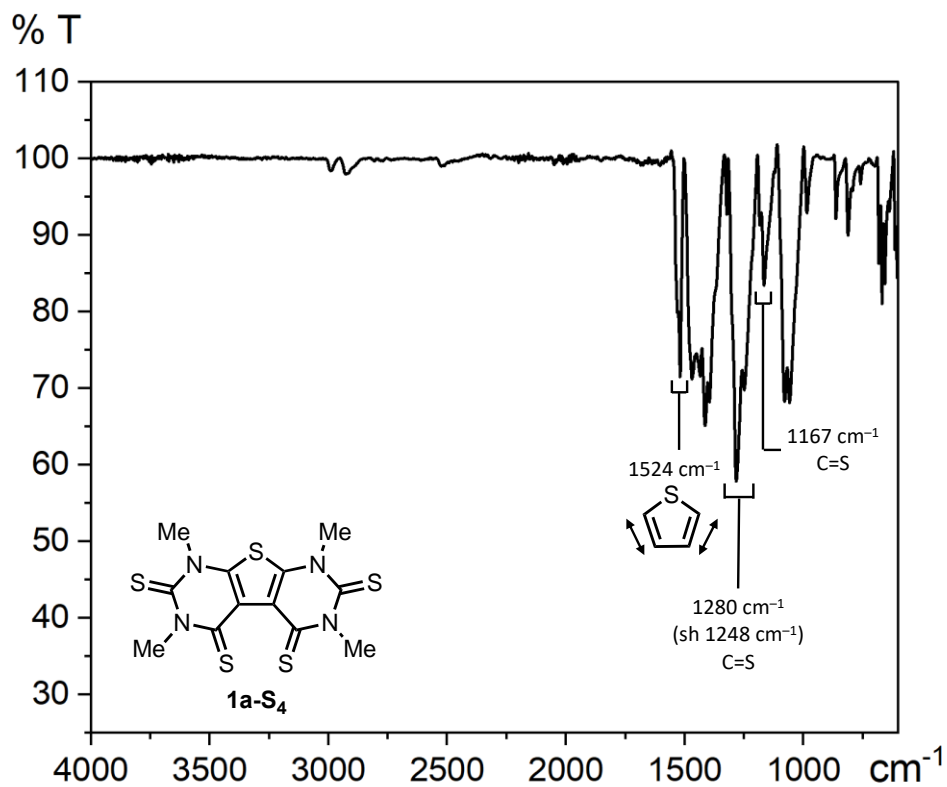
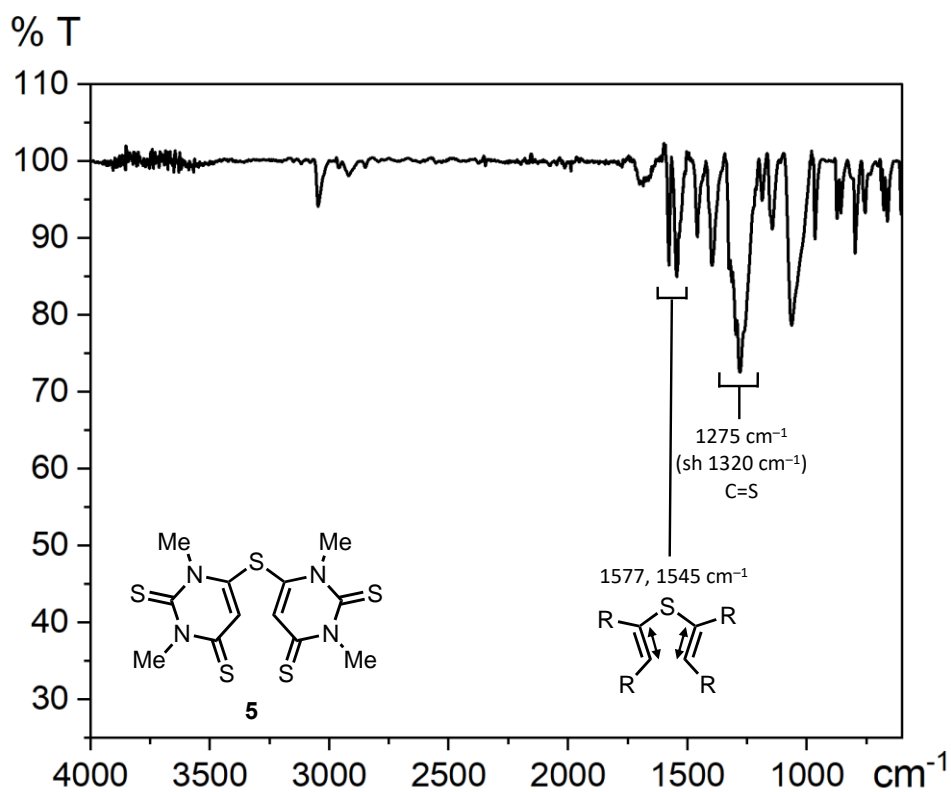


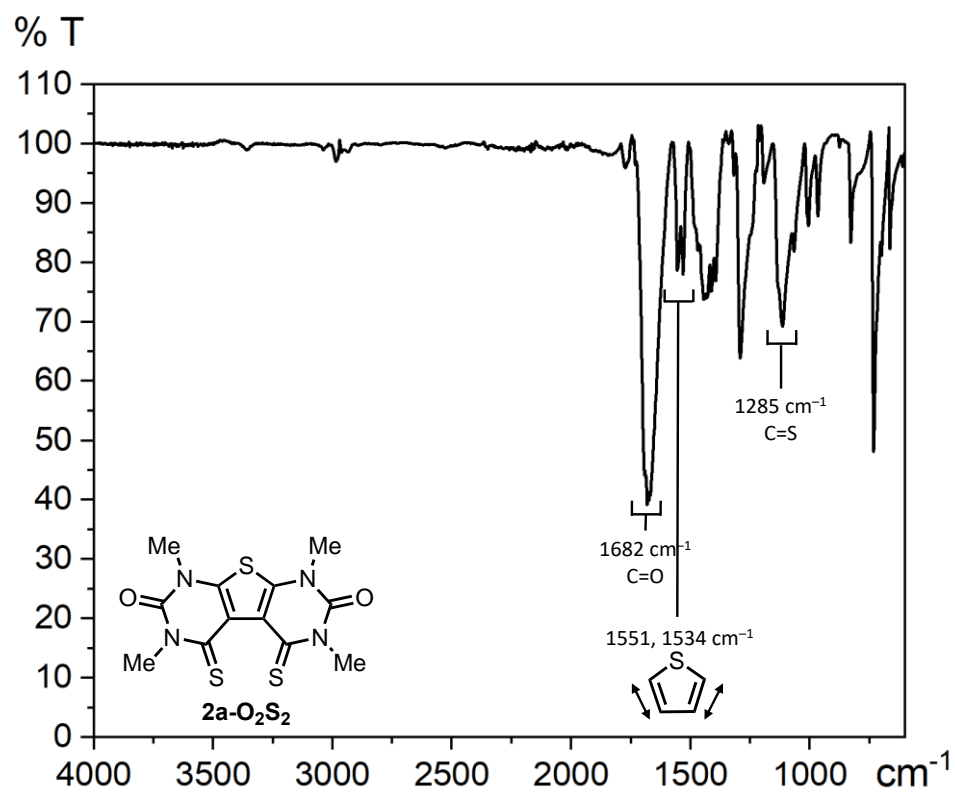
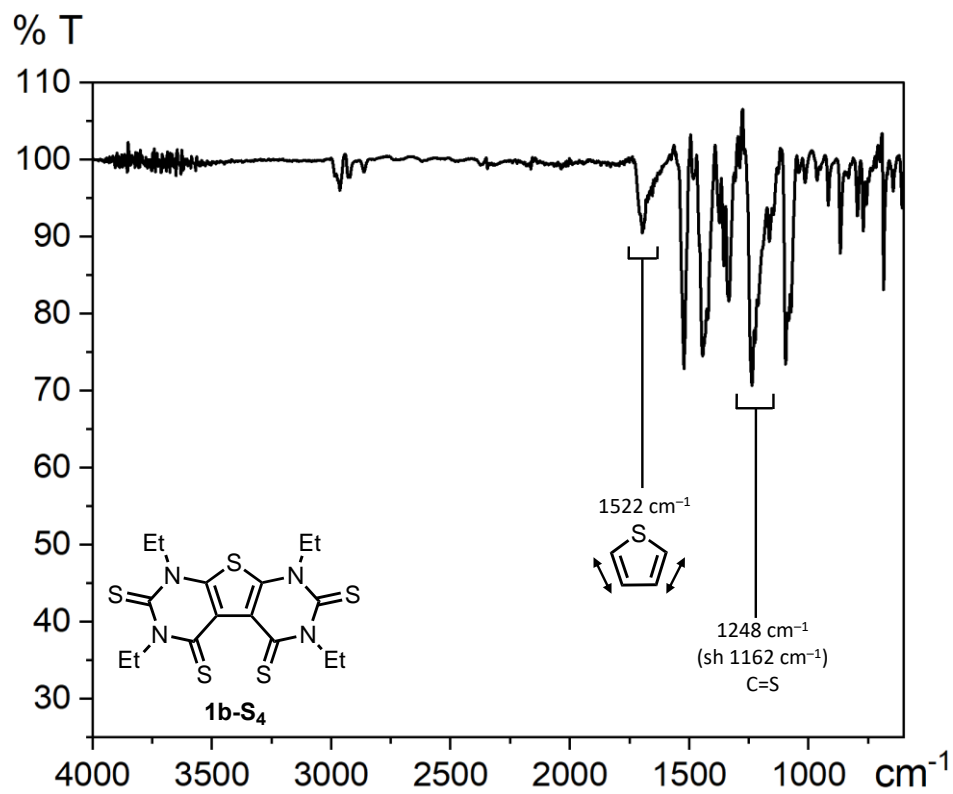


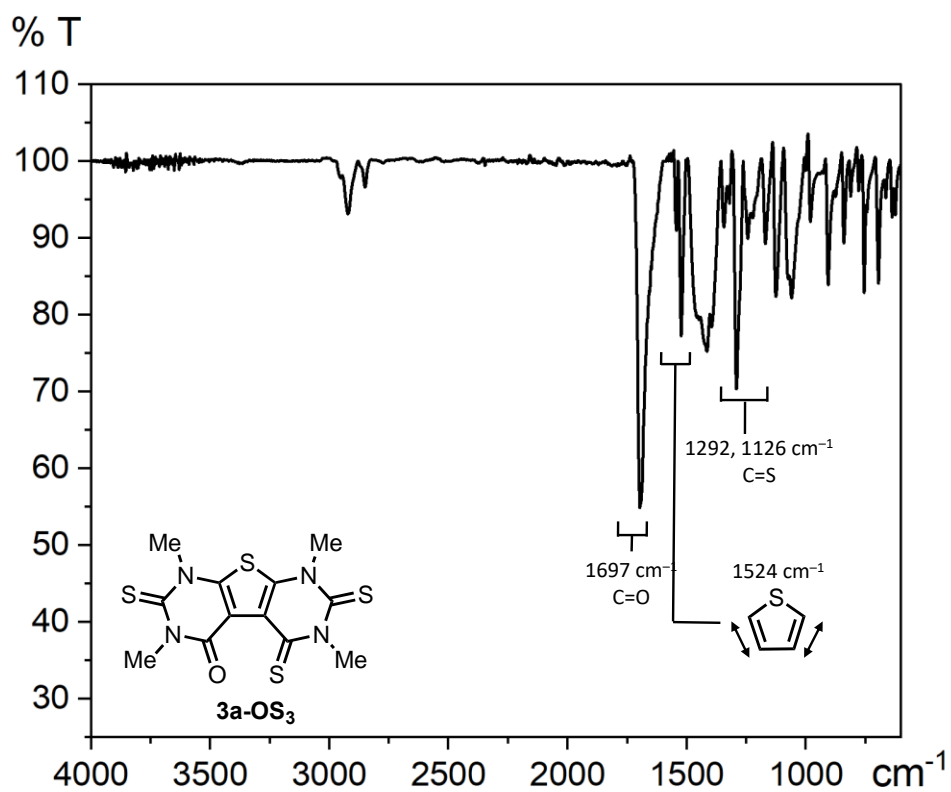
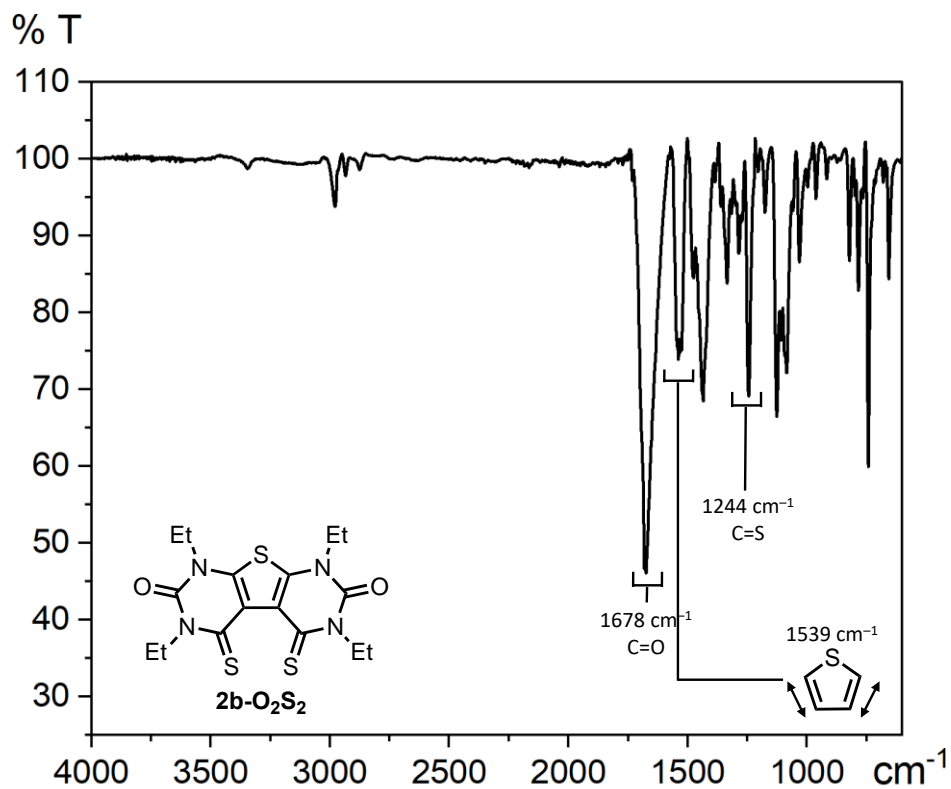


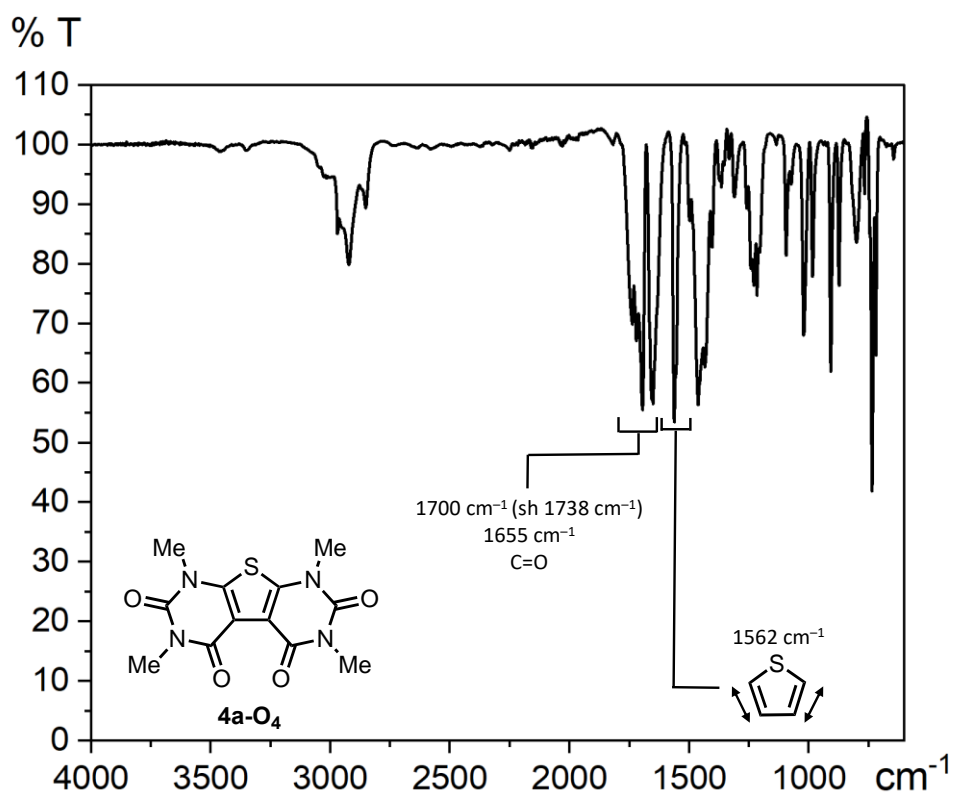
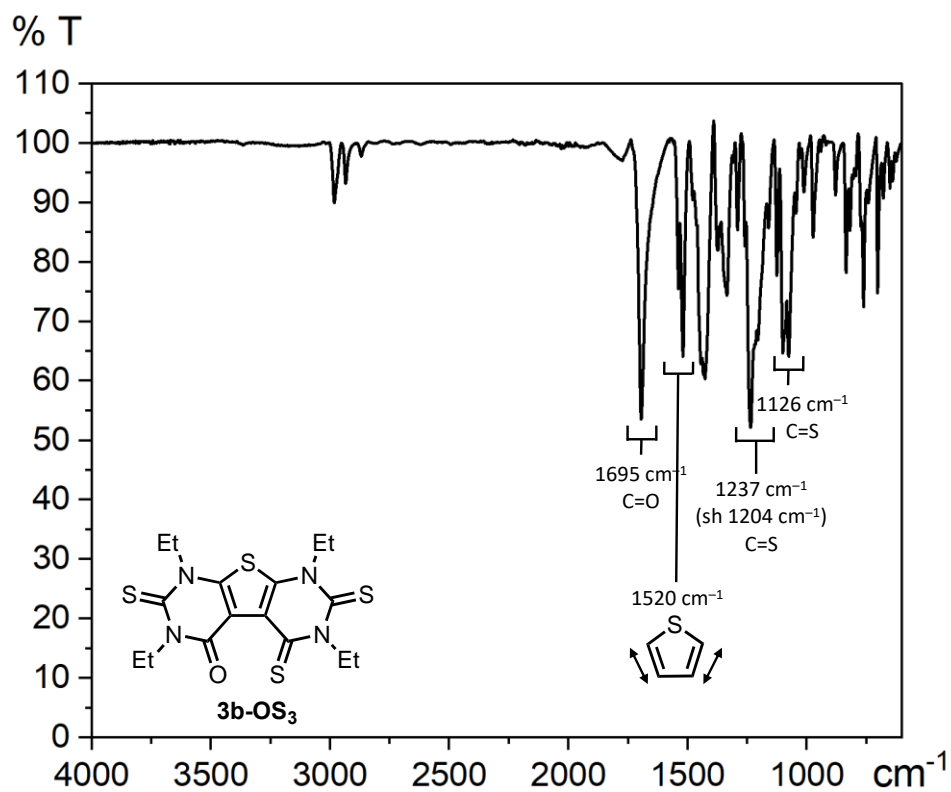


6. Infrared Spectra









7. References

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