

## Supplementary Material

### Proposal of pseudo-intrinsic dynamic nature of interactions: simple methods to generate the perturbed structures and to analyze for the prediction of the nature of high reliability, with the applications

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#### Table of Contents

Additional figures, tables, and schemes .....	S2
Computation information and geometries of compounds .....	S11
Appendix .....	S31
Survey of QTAIM, closely related to QTAIM dual functional analysis .....	S31
Criteria for classification of interactions: behavior of typical interactions elucidated by QTAIM-DFA .....	S34
Characterization of interactions .....	S34
References .....	S37

**Table S1.** The interaction distances  $r_o(X, Y)$  in **1–56**, optimized with the MP2/S-TZPsp

Species (No.) (X-* -Y)	$r_o(X, Y)$ (Å)
He-* -HF (1)	2.3743
Ne-* -HF (2)	2.3724
Ar-* -HF (3)	2.5748
Kr-* -HF (4)	2.5807
Xe-* -HF (5)	2.7654
NN-* -HF (6)	2.0557
HF-* -HF (7)	1.8323
HCN-* -HF (8)	1.8320
H <sub>2</sub> O-* -HOH (9)	1.9506
Me <sub>2</sub> O-* -HOH (10)	1.8670
Me <sub>2</sub> O-* -Cl <sub>2</sub> (11)	2.6165
Me <sub>2</sub> O-* -Br <sub>2</sub> (12)	2.5901
Me <sub>2</sub> O-* -I <sub>2</sub> (13)	2.7524
Me <sub>2</sub> S-* -Cl <sub>2</sub> (14)	2.6339
Me <sub>2</sub> S-* -Br <sub>2</sub> (15)	2.6735
Me <sub>2</sub> S-* -I <sub>2</sub> (16)	2.9439
Me <sub>2</sub> Se-* -Cl <sub>2</sub> (17)	2.5682
Me <sub>2</sub> Se-* -Br <sub>2</sub> (18)	2.7150
Me <sub>2</sub> Se-* -I <sub>2</sub> (19)	3.0000
Me <sub>2</sub> Te-* -Cl <sub>2</sub> (20)	2.5768
Me <sub>2</sub> Te-* -Br <sub>2</sub> (21)	2.7634
Me <sub>2</sub> Te-* -I <sub>2</sub> (22)	3.0830
[Cl-* -Cl <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup> (23)	2.2976
[Br-* -Br <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup> (24)	2.5511
[I-* -I <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup> (25)	2.9331
[Cl-* -BrCl] <sup>-</sup> (26)	2.4048
[Br-* -ClBr] <sup>-</sup> (27)	2.4432
[Cl-* -ICl] <sup>-</sup> (28)	2.5568
[Br-* -IBr] <sup>-</sup> (29)	2.7114
Me <sub>2</sub> ClS-* -Cl (30)	2.2691
Me <sub>2</sub> BrS-* -Br (31)	2.4411
Me <sub>2</sub> ClSe-* -Cl (32)	2.3572
Me <sub>2</sub> BrSe-* -Br (33)	2.5216
Me <sub>2</sub> ClTe-* -Cl (34)	2.4649
Me <sub>2</sub> BrTe-* -Br (35)	2.6288
Me <sub>2</sub> ITe-* -I (36)	2.8721
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>+</sup> -* -Cl (37)	1.9862
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>+</sup> -* -Br (38)	2.1473
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>+</sup> -* -I (39)	2.3643
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>+</sup> -* -Cl (40)	2.1111
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>+</sup> -* -Br (41)	2.2656
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>+</sup> -* -I (42)	2.4789
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>+</sup> -* -Cl (43)	2.2739
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>+</sup> -* -Br (44)	2.4228
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>+</sup> -* -I (45)	2.6372
Cl-* -Cl (46)	1.9917
Br-* -Br (47)	2.2756
I-* -I (48)	2.6545
CH <sub>3</sub> -* -Cl (49)	1.7780
CH <sub>3</sub> -* -Br (50)	1.9242
CH <sub>3</sub> -* -I (51)	2.1196
CH <sub>3</sub> -* -CH <sub>3</sub> (52)	1.5227
CH <sub>2</sub> -* -CH <sub>2</sub> (53)	1.3318
CH-* -CH (54)	1.2121
CH <sub>3</sub> -* -H (55)	1.0858
H-* -H (56)	0.7383

**Table S2.** The  $w'/w$  ratios for the interactions in **1–56**, evaluated with POM-M, POM-Z, and CIV, under the MP2/S-TZPsp condition<sup>a</sup>

Species (No.)	$(w'/w)_{\text{POM-M}}$	$(w'/w)_{\text{POM-Z}}$	$(w'/w)_{\text{CIV}}$	$\Delta(w'/w)_{\text{POM-Z}}^b$	$\Delta(w'/w)_{\text{CIV}}^c$
He-*H-F (1)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Ne-*H-F (2)	0.0000	-0.0002	-0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
Ar-*H-F (3)	-0.0023	-0.0023	-0.0026	0.0000	0.0004
Kr-*H-F (4)	-0.0047	-0.0047	-0.0051	0.0000	0.0004
Xe-*H-F (5)	-0.0062	-0.0062	-0.0068	0.0000	0.0006
NN-*H-F (6)	-0.0100	-0.0100	-0.0110	0.0000	0.0009
HF-*H-F (7)	-0.0164	-0.0166	-0.0170	0.0002	0.0006
HCN-*H-F (8)	-0.0348	-0.0348	-0.0382	0.0000	0.0034
H <sub>2</sub> O-*H-OH (9)	-0.0185	-0.0185	-0.0202	0.0000	0.0017
Me <sub>2</sub> O-*H-OH (10)	-0.0308	-0.0308	-0.0259	0.0000	-0.0049
Me <sub>2</sub> O-*Cl-Cl (11)	-0.0435	-0.0435	-0.0455	0.0000	0.0021
Me <sub>2</sub> O-*Br-Br (12)	-0.0631	-0.0631	-0.0661	0.0000	0.0030
Me <sub>2</sub> O-*I-I (13)	-0.0582	-0.0582	-0.0601	0.0000	0.0019
Me <sub>2</sub> S-*Cl-Cl (14)	-0.2636	-0.2636	-0.2836	0.0000	0.0200
Me <sub>2</sub> S-*Br-Br (15)	-0.2345	-0.2345	-0.2436	0.0000	0.0091
Me <sub>2</sub> S-*I-I (16)	-0.1568	-0.1568	-0.1635	0.0000	0.0066
Me <sub>2</sub> Se-*Cl-Cl (17)	-0.4229	-0.4231	-0.4276	0.0002	0.0047
Me <sub>2</sub> Se-*Br-Br (18)	-0.2742	-0.2742	-0.2799	0.0000	0.0057
Me <sub>2</sub> Se-*I-I (19)	-0.1871	-0.1871	-0.1943	0.0000	0.0072
Me <sub>2</sub> Te-*Cl-Cl (20)	-0.3209	-0.3211	-0.3022	0.0002	-0.0187
Me <sub>2</sub> Te-*Br-Br (21)	-0.3039	-0.3037	-0.2984	-0.0002	-0.0055
Me <sub>2</sub> Te-*I-I (22)	-0.2525	-0.2525	-0.2581	0.0000	0.0057
[Cl-*Cl-Cl] <sup>-</sup> (23)	-0.4084	-0.4084	-0.4250	0.0000	0.0166
[Br-*Br-Br] <sup>-</sup> (24)	-0.3326	-0.3326	-0.3473	0.0000	0.0147
[I-*I-I] <sup>-</sup> (25)	-0.3324	-0.3326	-0.3464	0.0002	0.0140
[Cl-*Br-Cl] <sup>-</sup> (26)	-0.3660	-0.3660	-0.3832	0.0000	0.0172
[Br-*Cl-Br] <sup>-</sup> (27)	-0.3390	-0.3394	-0.3522	0.0004	0.0132
[Cl-*I-Cl] <sup>-</sup> (28)	-0.3154	-0.3154	-0.3297	0.0000	0.0144
[Br-*I-Br] <sup>-</sup> (29)	-0.3109	-0.3108	-0.3245	-0.0001	0.0136
Cl*-(Me <sub>2</sub> )S-Cl (30)	-0.3324	-0.3328	-0.3445	0.0004	0.0121
Br*-(Me <sub>2</sub> )S-Br (31)	-0.2721	-0.2630	-0.2823	-0.0091	0.0102
Cl*-(Me <sub>2</sub> )Se-Cl (32)	-0.2914	-0.2916	-0.3025	0.0002	0.0111
Br*-(Me <sub>2</sub> )Se-Br (33)	-0.2623	-0.2623	-0.2725	0.0000	0.0103
Cl*-(Me <sub>2</sub> )Te-Cl (34)	-0.1992	-0.1994	-0.2065	0.0002	0.0074
Br*-(Me <sub>2</sub> )Te-Br (35)	-0.2058	-0.2060	-0.2134	0.0002	0.0076
I*-(Me <sub>2</sub> )Te-I (36)	-0.2194	-0.2196	-0.2279	0.0002	0.0085
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-S <sup>+</sup> *-Cl (37)	-0.0147	-0.0147	-0.0136	0.0000	-0.0011
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-S <sup>+</sup> *-Br (38)	-0.0128	-0.0128	-0.0119	0.0000	-0.0009
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-S <sup>+</sup> *-I (39)	-0.0134	-0.0134	-0.0128	0.0000	-0.0006
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-Se <sup>+</sup> *-Cl (40)	-0.0127	-0.0128	-0.0121	0.0002	-0.0006
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-Se <sup>+</sup> *-Br (41)	-0.0113	-0.0113	-0.0108	0.0000	-0.0006
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-Se <sup>+</sup> *-I (42)	-0.0121	-0.0121	-0.0117	0.0000	-0.0004
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-Te <sup>+</sup> *-Cl (43)	-0.0028	-0.0026	-0.0021	-0.0002	-0.0008
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-Te <sup>+</sup> *-Br (44)	-0.0023	-0.0023	-0.0017	0.0000	-0.0006
(Me) <sub>3</sub> C-Te <sup>+</sup> *-I (45)	-0.0047	-0.0047	-0.0042	0.0000	-0.0006
(H <sub>2</sub> )H-C*-Cl (49)	-0.0202	-0.0200	-0.0187	-0.0002	-0.0015
(H <sub>2</sub> )H-C*-Br (50)	-0.0149	-0.0149	-0.0132	0.0000	-0.0017
(H <sub>2</sub> )H-C*-I (51)	-0.0112	-0.0110	-0.0091	-0.0002	-0.0021
H <sub>3</sub> C*-C-H(H <sub>2</sub> ) (52)	-0.0180	-0.0180	-0.0176	0.0000	-0.0004
CH <sub>2</sub> *-C-H(H) (53)	-0.0140	-0.0140	-0.0144	0.0000	0.0004
CH*-C-H (54)	0.0159	0.0159	0.0151	0.0000	0.0008
(H <sub>2</sub> )H-C*-H (55)	-0.0062	-0.0062	-0.0051	0.0000	-0.0011

<sup>a</sup> The  $w'/w$  values are calculated when  $w = 0.1$  (see eqs. (3) and (4) in the text). <sup>b</sup>  $\Delta(w'/w)_{\text{POM-Z}} = (w'/w)_{\text{POM-M}} - (w'/w)_{\text{POM-Z}}$ . <sup>c</sup>  $\Delta(w'/w)_{\text{CIV}} = (w'/w)_{\text{POM-M}} - (w'/w)_{\text{CIV}}$ .

**Table S3.** QTAIM functions and  $C_{ij}$  values for the standard interactions in **1–56**, evaluated under the MP2/S-TZPsp condition<sup>a</sup>

Species (X <sup>*</sup> -Y) (No: symmetry)	$\rho_b(r_c)$ (au)	$c\nabla^2\rho_b(r_c)^b$ (au)	$H_b(r_c)$ (au)	$k_b(r_c)^c$	$C_{ij}^d$ (Å mdyn <sup>-1</sup> )
He <sup>*</sup> -HF ( <b>1</b> : $C_{\infty v}$ )	0.0024	0.0018	0.0011	-0.568	210.48
Ne <sup>*</sup> -HF ( <b>2</b> : $C_{\infty v}$ )	0.0048	0.0030	0.0011	-0.782	75.94
Ar <sup>*</sup> -HF ( <b>3</b> : $C_{\infty v}$ )	0.0074	0.0037	0.0014	-0.764	40.89
Kr <sup>*</sup> -HF ( <b>4</b> : $C_{\infty v}$ )	0.0104	0.0043	0.0008	-0.892	21.74
Xe <sup>*</sup> -HF ( <b>5</b> : $C_{\infty v}$ )	0.0105	0.0036	0.0006	-0.918	22.13
NN <sup>*</sup> -HF ( <b>6</b> : $C_{\infty v}$ )	0.0183	0.0080	0.0008	-0.946	10.07
HF <sup>*</sup> -HF ( <b>7</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0246	0.0124	0.0009	-0.962	6.82
HCN <sup>*</sup> -HF ( <b>8</b> : $C_{\infty v}$ )	0.0336	0.0109	-0.0046	-1.175	4.27
H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>*</sup> -HOH ( <b>9</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0242	0.0105	0.0004	-0.982	6.71
Me <sub>2</sub> O <sup>*</sup> -HOH ( <b>10</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0315	0.0120	-0.0021	-1.079	5.33
Me <sub>2</sub> O <sup>*</sup> -Cl <sub>2</sub> ( <b>11</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0240	0.0118	0.0023	-0.894	6.68
Me <sub>2</sub> O <sup>*</sup> -Br <sub>2</sub> ( <b>12</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0302	0.0134	0.0013	-0.948	4.54
Me <sub>2</sub> O <sup>*</sup> -I <sub>2</sub> ( <b>13</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0280	0.0105	-0.0001	-1.003	4.79
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>*</sup> -Cl <sub>2</sub> ( <b>14</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0463	0.0108	-0.0060	-1.216	8.25
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>*</sup> -Br <sub>2</sub> ( <b>15</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0495	0.0100	-0.0078	-1.280	3.17
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>*</sup> -I <sub>2</sub> ( <b>16</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0372	0.0070	-0.0055	-1.281	3.97
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>*</sup> -Cl <sub>2</sub> ( <b>17</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0597	0.0101	-0.0114	-1.362	3.55
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>*</sup> -Br <sub>2</sub> ( <b>18</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0516	0.0089	-0.0088	-1.330	2.46
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>*</sup> -I <sub>2</sub> ( <b>19</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0384	0.0062	-0.0059	-1.323	3.43
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>*</sup> -Cl <sub>2</sub> ( <b>20</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0695	0.0053	-0.0215	-1.670	1.23
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>*</sup> -Br <sub>2</sub> ( <b>21</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0578	0.0055	-0.0143	-1.566	1.65
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>*</sup> -I <sub>2</sub> ( <b>22</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0416	0.0045	-0.0080	-1.472	2.95
[Cl <sup>*</sup> -Cl <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup> ( <b>23</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.0837	0.0137	-0.0216	-1.441	1.11
[Br <sup>*</sup> -Br <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup> ( <b>24</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.0660	0.0098	-0.0145	-1.425	1.09
[I <sup>*</sup> -I <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>-</sup> ( <b>25</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.0508	0.0045	-0.0119	-1.568	1.42
[Cl <sup>*</sup> -BrCl] <sup>-</sup> ( <b>26</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.0753	0.0114	-0.0201	-1.470	1.03
[Br <sup>*</sup> -ClBr] <sup>-</sup> ( <b>27</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.0717	0.0117	-0.0158	-1.404	1.12
[Cl <sup>*</sup> -ICl] <sup>-</sup> ( <b>28</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.0663	0.0079	-0.0212	-1.575	1.02
[Br <sup>*</sup> -IBr] <sup>-</sup> ( <b>29</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.0590	0.0064	-0.0158	-1.553	1.15
Me <sub>2</sub> ClS <sup>*</sup> -Cl ( <b>30</b> : $C_2$ )	0.0964	0.0046	-0.0362	-1.798	0.92
Me <sub>2</sub> BrS <sup>*</sup> -Br ( <b>31</b> : $C_{2v}$ )	0.0804	0.0058	-0.0238	-1.674	0.98
Me <sub>2</sub> ClSe <sup>*</sup> -Cl ( <b>32</b> : $C_2$ )	0.0860	0.0053	-0.0325	-1.756	0.81
Me <sub>2</sub> BrSe <sup>*</sup> -Br ( <b>33</b> : $C_2$ )	0.0742	0.0053	-0.0225	-1.680	0.90
Me <sub>2</sub> ClTe <sup>*</sup> -Cl ( <b>34</b> : $C_2$ )	0.0779	0.0078	-0.0311	-1.666	0.69
Me <sub>2</sub> BrTe <sup>*</sup> -Br ( <b>35</b> : $C_2$ )	0.0695	0.0036	-0.0253	-1.776	0.80
Me <sub>2</sub> ITe <sup>*</sup> -I ( <b>36</b> : $C_2$ )	0.0594	0.0013	-0.0191	-1.883	1.02
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>+</sup> -Cl ( <b>37</b> : $C_s$ )	0.1692	-0.0225	-0.1143	-2.649	0.30
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>+</sup> -Br ( <b>38</b> : $C_s$ )	0.1389	-0.0103	-0.0771	-2.363	0.36
Me <sub>2</sub> S <sup>+</sup> -I ( <b>39</b> : $C_s$ )	0.1071	-0.0012	-0.0541	-2.048	0.44
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>+</sup> -Cl ( <b>40</b> : $C_s$ )	0.1387	-0.0089	-0.0850	-2.263	0.32
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>+</sup> -Br ( <b>41</b> : $C_s$ )	0.1190	-0.0065	-0.0603	-2.276	0.38
Me <sub>2</sub> Se <sup>+</sup> -I ( <b>42</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0967	-0.0032	-0.0444	-2.171	0.46
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>+</sup> -Cl ( <b>43</b> : $C_s$ )	0.1106	0.0123	-0.0546	-1.690	0.33
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>+</sup> -Br ( <b>44</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0996	0.0012	-0.0478	-1.951	0.38
Me <sub>2</sub> Te <sup>+</sup> -I ( <b>45</b> : $C_s$ )	0.0870	-0.0050	-0.0399	-2.335	0.47
Cl <sup>*</sup> -Cl ( <b>46</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.1606	-0.0056	-0.0895	-2.144	0.29
Br <sup>*</sup> -Br ( <b>47</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.1130	-0.0001	-0.0497	-2.005	0.37
I <sup>*</sup> -I ( <b>48</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.0825	-0.0022	-0.0343	-2.149	0.48
CH <sub>3</sub> <sup>*</sup> -Cl ( <b>49</b> : $C_{3v}$ )	0.1855	-0.0338	-0.1362	-2.987	0.30
CH <sub>3</sub> <sup>*</sup> -Br ( <b>50</b> : $C_3$ )	0.1554	-0.0198	-0.0945	-2.724	0.35
CH <sub>3</sub> <sup>*</sup> -I ( <b>51</b> : $C_{3v}$ )	0.1243	-0.0086	-0.0689	-2.332	0.40
CH <sub>3</sub> <sup>*</sup> -CH <sub>3</sub> ( <b>52</b> : $D_{3d}$ )	0.2462	-0.0791	-0.2233	-4.431	0.23
CH <sub>2</sub> <sup>*</sup> -CH <sub>2</sub> ( <b>53</b> : $D_{2h}$ )	0.3545	-0.1527	-0.4608	-3.966	0.11
CH <sup>*</sup> -CH ( <b>54</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.4109	-0.1608	-0.6278	-3.050	0.06
CH <sub>3</sub> <sup>*</sup> -H ( <b>55</b> : $T_d$ )	0.2851	-0.1420	-0.3436	-6.761	0.18
H <sup>*</sup> -H ( <b>56</b> : $D_{\infty h}$ )	0.2730	-0.1763	-0.3593	-55.617	0.16

<sup>a</sup> Data are given for the interaction in question at the BCP, as shown by He<sup>\*</sup>-HF, for example. <sup>b</sup>  $c\nabla^2\rho_b(r_c) = H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$ , where  $c = \hbar^2/8m$ . <sup>c</sup>  $k_b(r_c) = V_b(r_c)/G_b(r_c)$ . <sup>d</sup> Compliance constants, see eq. (R1) in the main text.

**Table S4.** Selected structural parameters of the optimized structures for **57a–59c**, calculated with MP2/S-TZPsp, together with those observed structures for **57a** and **59a–59c**<sup>a</sup>

Species (No.) ( <sup>1</sup> O, <sup>1</sup> E, <sup>2</sup> E, <sup>2</sup> O: symm)	$r^b$ (Å)	$\Delta r_{\text{calc-vdW}}^c$ (Å)	$\Delta r_{\text{obsd-calc}}^d$ (Å)	$\theta^e$ (°)	$\theta^f$ (°)	$\phi^g$ (°)	$\phi^h$ (°)	$\phi^i$ (°)	$\phi^j$ (°)	Type <sup>k</sup>
<b>57a</b> (S, S: C <sub>2</sub> )	2.9072	-0.6928	0.0196 <sup>l</sup>	121.7	121.7	-155.3	-155.3			CC
<b>57a</b> (S, S: C <sub>1</sub> )	2.9995	-0.6005	<i>m</i>	124.0	121.6	-69.6	-171.9			AB
<b>57b</b> (O, S, S: C <sub>1</sub> )	3.0712	-0.5288	<i>m</i>	122.5	126.9	-70.6	-72.5	-178.7		AA
<b>57c</b> (O, S, S, O: C <sub>2</sub> )	3.0950	-0.5051	<i>m</i>	124.8	124.8	72.0	72.0	175.9	175.9	AA
<b>58a</b> (S, Se: C <sub>1</sub> )	3.0134	-0.6866	<i>m</i>	122.9	122.7	70.5	168.8			AB
<b>58b</b> (S, Se, O: C <sub>1</sub> )	3.0732	-0.6268	<i>m</i>	121.6	127.7	72.6	72.4		174.7	AA
<b>58b'</b> (O, S, Se: C <sub>1</sub> )	3.1551	-0.5449	<i>m</i>	127.0	123.5	71.4	66.2	177.6		AA
<b>58c</b> (O, S, Se, O: C <sub>1</sub> )	3.1317	-0.5683	<i>m</i>	123.2	126.9	77.6	74.1	-173.8	177.5	AA
<b>59a</b> (Se, Se: C <sub>2</sub> )	3.0410	-0.7590	0.0167 <sup>l</sup>	122.8	122.8	-133.8	-133.8			CC
<b>59a</b> (Se, Se: C <sub>1</sub> )	3.1043	-0.6957	<i>m</i>	123.6	122.9	-65.2	-164.9			AB
<b>59b</b> (O, Se, Se: C <sub>1</sub> )	3.1565	-0.6435	0.0021	122.3	128.1	-68.3	-71.0	-173.3		AA
<b>59c</b> (O, Se, Se, O: C <sub>2</sub> )	3.1970	-0.6030	-0.0458	125.7	125.7	-74.4	-74.4	-178.5	-178.5	AA
<b>57a</b> (S, S: C <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>obsd-A</sub> <sup>n</sup>	2.9181	-0.6819		121.1	122.5	-158.3	-143.3			CC
<b>57a</b> (S, S: C <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>obsd-B</sub> <sup>n</sup>	2.9356	-0.6644		122.1	123.5	-142.1	-153.0			CC
<b>59a</b> (Se, Se: C <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>obsd-A</sub> <sup>n</sup>	3.0513	-0.6487		123.9	122.9	-138.8	-154.1			CC
<b>59a</b> (Se, Se: C <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>obsd-B</sub> <sup>n</sup>	3.0642	-0.7358		123.2	123.0	136.8	148.1			CC
<b>59b</b> (O, Se, Se: C <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>obsd</sub>	3.1586	-0.6414		124.2	126.9	84.6	82.9		-175.0	AA
<b>59c</b> (O, Se, Se, O: C <sub>1</sub> ) <sub>obsd</sub>	3.1512	-0.6488		124.7	124.3	-87.1	-86.5	169.5	169.2	AA

<sup>a</sup> See Scheme S1 for definition of selected structural parameters. <sup>b</sup> Distances between <sup>1</sup>E and <sup>2</sup>E atoms. <sup>c</sup>  $\Delta r_{\text{obsd-calc}} = r_{\text{obsd}} - r_{\text{calc}}$ , where  $r_{\text{obsd}}$  and  $r_{\text{calc}}$  are observed and calculated distances for <sup>1</sup>E...<sup>2</sup>E, respectively. <sup>d</sup>  $\Delta r_{\text{calc-vdW}} = r_{\text{calc}} - \sum r_{\text{vdW}}$ , where  $r_{\text{obsd}}$  and  $r_{\text{vdW}}$  are observed distances and van der Waals radii (A. Bondi, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **1964**, 68, 441–451.) for <sup>1</sup>E and <sup>2</sup>E, respectively. <sup>e</sup>  $\angle C_{8a}C_1^1E$ . <sup>f</sup>  $\angle C_{8a}C_8^2E$ . <sup>g</sup>  $\phi(C_{8a}C_1^1E^1C_{Me})$ . <sup>h</sup>  $\phi(C_{8a}C_8^2E^2C_{Me})$ . <sup>i</sup>  $\phi(C_{8a}C_1^1E^1O)$ . <sup>j</sup>  $\phi(C_{8a}C_8^2E^2O)$ . <sup>k</sup> See Scheme S1 for definition of types. <sup>l</sup> Averaged values were calculated for  $r_{\text{obsd}}$ . <sup>m</sup> No X-ray crystal structure. <sup>n</sup> Two structures were obtained by X-ray crystallography.

**Table S5.** QTAIM functions and QTAIM-DFA parameters of  $\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ,  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ,  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ,  $k_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ,  $\kappa_{\text{p:POM-M}}$ , and  $\kappa_{\text{p:CIV}}$  for **57a–59c**, together with  $C_{ii}$  values, evaluated under the MP2/S-TZPsp condition<sup>a</sup>

Species (X*-Y) (No: type (symm))	$\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ (au)	$\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)^b$ (au)	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ (au)	$k_b(\mathbf{r}_c)^c$	$\kappa_{\text{p:POM-M}}^d$ (au <sup>-1</sup> )	$\kappa_{\text{p:CIV}}^d$ (au <sup>-1</sup> )	$C_{ii}^e$ (Å mdyn <sup>-1</sup> )
S*-S ( <b>57a: CC</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	0.0231	0.0079	-0.0004	-1.027	107.8	89.6	1.932
S*-S ( <b>57a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	0.0231	0.0070	-0.0007	-1.046	<i>f</i>	100.3	2.210
S*-S=O ( <b>57b: AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	0.0213	0.0062	-0.0006	-1.049	106.4	105.3	2.565
O=S*-S=O ( <b>57c: AA</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	0.0184	0.0058	-0.0001	-1.012	107.6	104.9	2.576
S*-Se ( <b>58a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	0.0252	0.0071	-0.0012	-1.076	121.6	118.5	2.251
S*-Se=O ( <b>58b: AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	0.0236	0.0063	-0.0011	-1.080	127.1	126.9	2.512
Se*-S=O ( <b>58b': AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	0.0208	0.0056	-0.0008	-1.063	113.7	111.4	2.548
O=S*-Se=O ( <b>58c: AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	0.0192	0.0057	-0.0003	-1.026	124.7	127.8	2.641
Se*-Se ( <b>59a: CC</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	0.0242	0.0069	-0.0009	-1.060	167.3	129.9	2.431
Se*-Se ( <b>59a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	0.0242	0.0063	-0.0012	-1.086	<i>f</i>	125.6	2.280
Se*-Se=O ( <b>59b: AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	0.0232	0.0056	-0.0013	-1.100	134.6	133.1	2.518
O=Se*-Se=O ( <b>59c: AA</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	0.0186	0.0052	-0.0004	-1.037	132.6	131.7	2.663

<sup>a</sup> Data are given for the interaction in question at the BCP, as shown by S\*-S, for example. <sup>b</sup>  $c\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$ , where  $c = \hbar^2/8m$ . <sup>c</sup>  $k_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/G_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ . <sup>d</sup>  $\kappa_{\text{p}} = |d^2y/dx^2|/[1 + (dy/dx)^2]^{3/2}$ . <sup>e</sup> Compliance constants, see eq. (R1) in the main text. <sup>f</sup> Not calculated.

**Table S6.** Contributions from the donor-acceptor (NBO(*i*)→NBO(*j*)) interactions in the optimized structures for **57a–59c**, evaluated with the NBO6 analysis under the M06-2X/S-TZPsp//MP2/S-TZPsp condition

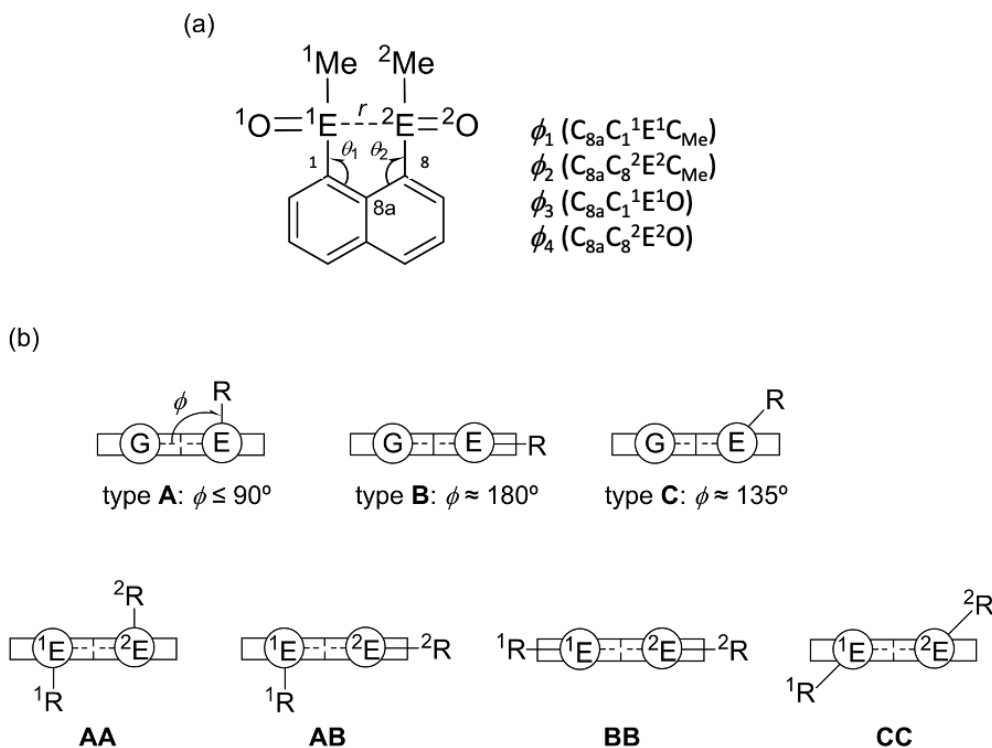
Species (X <sup>*</sup> -Y) (No: type (symm))	NBO( <i>i</i> )→NBO( <i>j</i> )	<i>E</i> (2) <sup>a</sup> (kcal mol <sup>-1</sup> )	Δ <i>E</i> <sup>b</sup> (au)	<i>F</i> ( <i>i</i> , <i>j</i> ) <sup>c</sup> (au)
S <sup>*</sup> -S ( <b>57a: CC</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	n <sub>s</sub> (S)→σ*(S-C <sub>Me</sub> )	2.85 <sup>d</sup>	0.89	0.045
	n <sub>p</sub> (S)→σ*(S-C <sub>Me</sub> )	0.55 <sup>d</sup>	0.50	0.015
S <sup>*</sup> -S ( <b>57a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	n <sub>p</sub> (S)→σ*(S-C <sub>Me</sub> )	5.71	0.50	0.048
S <sup>*</sup> -S=O ( <b>57b: C</b> <sub>1</sub> )	n <sub>p</sub> (S)→σ*(S=O)	3.36	0.65	0.042
O=S <sup>*</sup> -S=O ( <b>57c: C</b> <sub>2</sub> )	n <sub>s</sub> (S)→σ*(S=O)	1.30 <sup>d</sup>	0.95	0.031
S <sup>*</sup> -Se ( <b>58a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	n <sub>p</sub> (S)→σ*(Se-C <sub>Me</sub> )	9.04	0.46	0.058
S <sup>*</sup> -Se=O ( <b>58b: C</b> <sub>1</sub> )	n <sub>p</sub> (S)→σ*(Se=O)	5.54	0.56	0.050
Se <sup>*</sup> -S=O ( <b>58b'</b> : C <sub>1</sub> )	n <sub>p</sub> (Se)→σ*(S=O)	3.56	0.64	0.042
O=S <sup>*</sup> -Se=O ( <b>58c: C</b> <sub>1</sub> )	n <sub>s</sub> (S)→σ*(Se=O)	2.27	0.85	0.039
	n <sub>s</sub> (Se)→σ*(S=O)	1.02	1.02	0.029
Se <sup>*</sup> -Se ( <b>59a: CC</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	n <sub>s</sub> (Se)→σ*(Se-C <sub>Me</sub> )	2.53 <sup>d</sup>	0.90	0.043
	n <sub>p</sub> (Se)→σ*(Se-C <sub>Me</sub> )	3.35 <sup>d</sup>	0.44	0.034
Se <sup>*</sup> -Se ( <b>59a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	n <sub>s</sub> (Se)→σ*(Se-C <sub>Me</sub> )	0.73	0.90	0.023
	n <sub>p</sub> (Se)→σ*(Se-C <sub>Me</sub> )	9.86	0.44	0.059
Se <sup>*</sup> -Se=O ( <b>59b: C</b> <sub>1</sub> )	n <sub>p</sub> (Se)→σ*(Se=O)	6.18	0.54	0.052
O=Se <sup>*</sup> -Se=O ( <b>59c: C</b> <sub>2</sub> )	n <sub>s</sub> (Se)→σ*(Se=O)	1.73 <sup>d</sup>	0.92	0.035

<sup>a</sup> Second-perturbation energy. <sup>b</sup> The diagonal elements (orbital energies). <sup>c</sup> The off-diagonal NBO Fock matrix element. <sup>d</sup> Only one side of the CT interaction is shown due to C<sub>2</sub> symmetry.

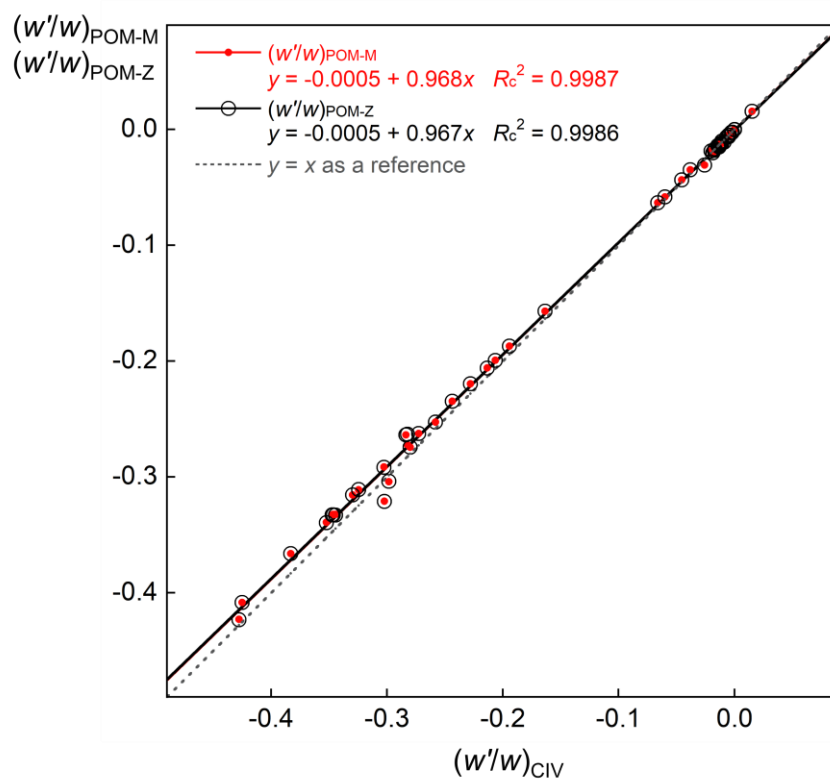
**Table S7.** Torsion angles for φ<sub>1</sub> and φ<sub>2</sub> of the perturbed structures (*w* = 0.05) generated with CIV and OMA for **57a–59c**, and the differences for Δφ<sub>1:CIV-OMA</sub> and Δφ<sub>2:CIV-OMA</sub>, evaluated with MP2/S-TZPsp, together with force constants corresponding to torsion-vibrations for *f*<sub>1</sub> and *f*<sub>2</sub>, calculated with frequency analysis<sup>a</sup>

Species (X <sup>*</sup> -Y) (No: type (symm))	φ <sub>1:CIV</sub> <sup>b</sup> (°)	φ <sub>2:CIV</sub> <sup>c</sup> (°)	φ <sub>1:OMA</sub> <sup>d</sup> (°)	φ <sub>2:OMA</sub> <sup>e</sup> (°)	Δφ <sub>1:CIV-OMA</sub> <sup>f</sup> (°)	Δφ <sub>2:CIV-OMA</sub> <sup>g</sup> (°)
S <sup>*</sup> -S ( <b>57a: CC</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	-154.2	-154.2	-155.2	-155.2	1.0	1.0
S <sup>*</sup> -S ( <b>57a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	-68.7	-171.7	-69.5	-171.8	0.8	0.2
S <sup>*</sup> -S=O ( <b>57b: AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	-70.0	-72.2	-70.4	-72.4	0.4	0.2
O=S <sup>*</sup> -S=O ( <b>57c: AA</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	-75.8	-75.8	-76.2	-76.2	0.4	0.4
S <sup>*</sup> -Se ( <b>58a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	69.7	168.4	70.3	168.7	-0.7	-0.3
S <sup>*</sup> -Se=O ( <b>58b: AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	72.1	72.1	72.5	72.3	-0.4	-0.2
Se <sup>*</sup> -S=O ( <b>58b': AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	71.0	65.6	71.3	66.1	-0.3	-0.5
O=S <sup>*</sup> -Se=O ( <b>58c: AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	77.2	73.7	77.6	74.0	-0.4	-0.3
Se <sup>*</sup> -Se ( <b>59a: CC</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	-132.6	-132.6	-133.7	-133.7	1.1	1.1
Se <sup>*</sup> -Se ( <b>59a: AB</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	-64.3	-164.6	-65.0	-164.8	0.7	0.2
Se <sup>*</sup> -Se=O ( <b>59b: AA</b> (C <sub>1</sub> ))	-67.8	-70.8	-68.2	-71.0	0.4	0.2
O=Se <sup>*</sup> -Se=O ( <b>59c: AA</b> (C <sub>2</sub> ))	-74.0	-74.0	-74.3	-74.3	0.3	0.3

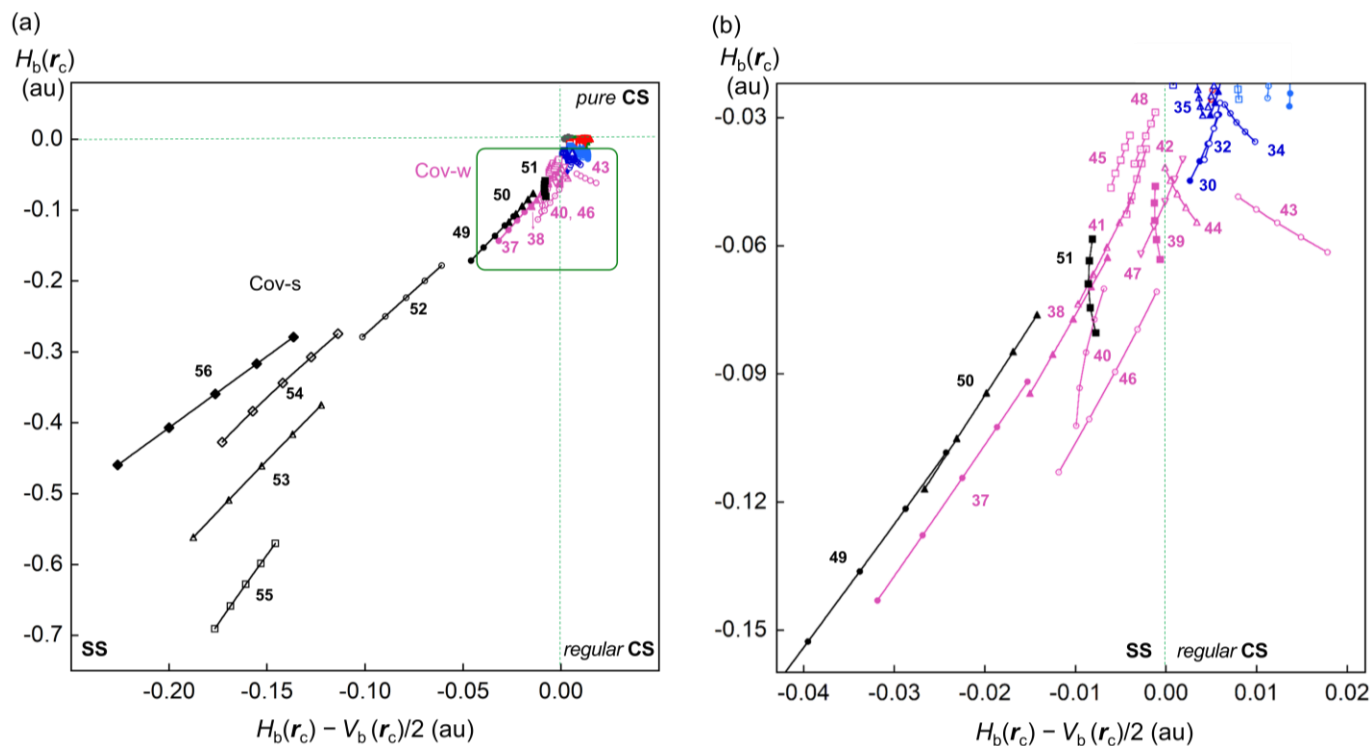
<sup>a</sup> See Scheme S1 for definition of φ<sub>1</sub> and φ<sub>2</sub>. <sup>b</sup> φ(C<sub>8a</sub>C<sub>8</sub><sup>1</sup>E<sup>1</sup>C<sub>Me</sub>) in perturbed structures generated with CIV method. <sup>c</sup> φ(C<sub>8a</sub>C<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup>E<sup>2</sup>C<sub>Me</sub>) in perturbed structures generated with CIV method. <sup>d</sup> φ(C<sub>8a</sub>C<sub>1</sub><sup>1</sup>E<sup>1</sup>C<sub>Me</sub>) in perturbed structures generated with OMA method. <sup>e</sup> φ(C<sub>8a</sub>C<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup>E<sup>2</sup>C<sub>Me</sub>) in perturbed structures generated with OMA method. <sup>f</sup> Δφ<sub>1:CIV-OMA</sub> = φ<sub>1:CIV</sub> - φ<sub>1:OMA</sub>. <sup>g</sup> Δφ<sub>2:CIV-OMA</sub> = φ<sub>2:CIV</sub> - φ<sub>2:OMA</sub>.



**Scheme S1.** Definition of selected structural parameters (a) and types for **A**, **B**, and **C**, together with **AA**, **AB**, **BB**, and **CC** (b).

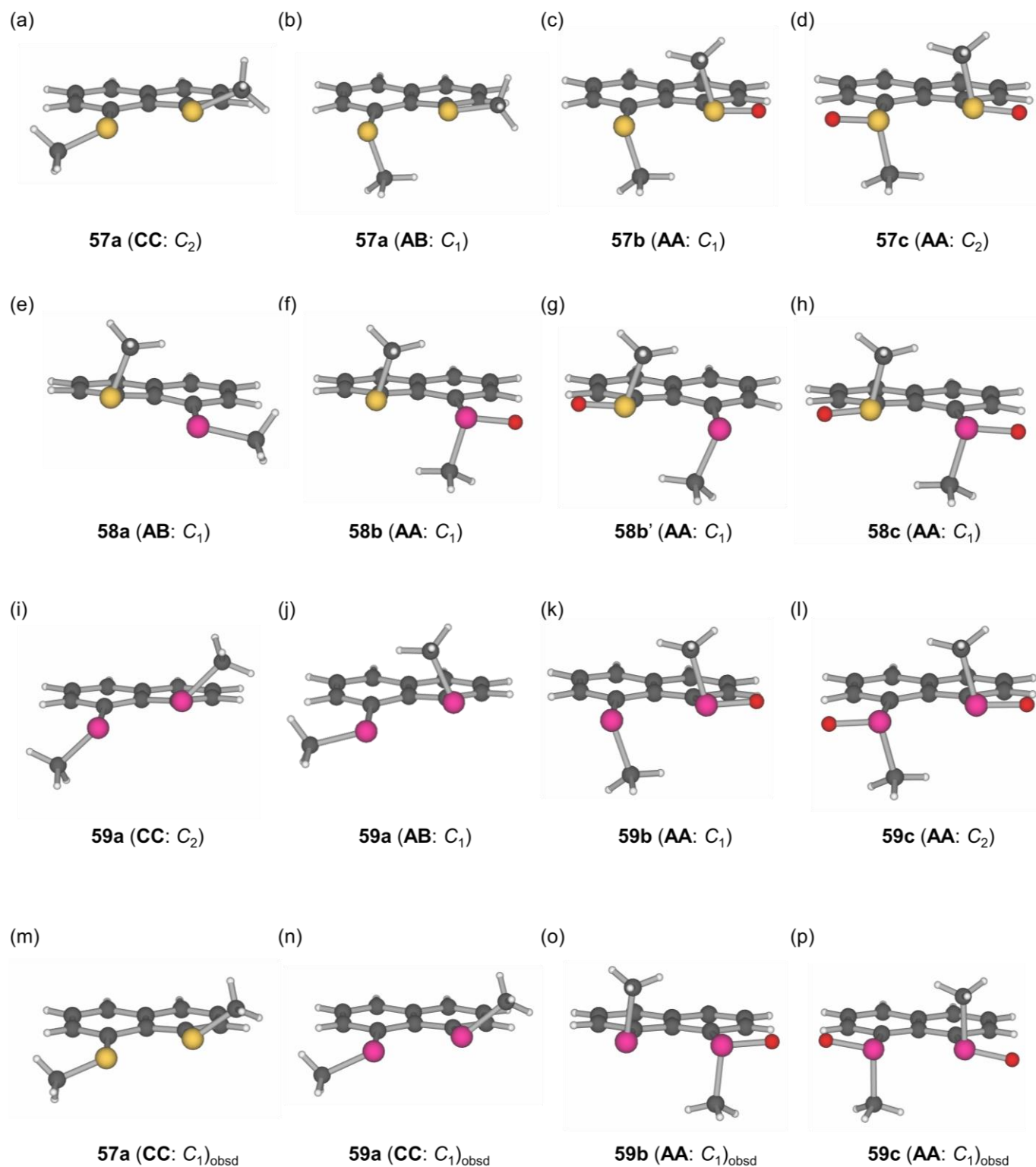


**Figure S1.** Plots of  $(w'/w)_{POM-M}$  and  $(w'/w)_{POM-Z}$  versus  $(w'/w)_{CIV}$  for **1–56**, except for diatomic molecules of **46–48** and **56**, evaluated with MP2/S-TZPsp. The correlations are shown in the figure.

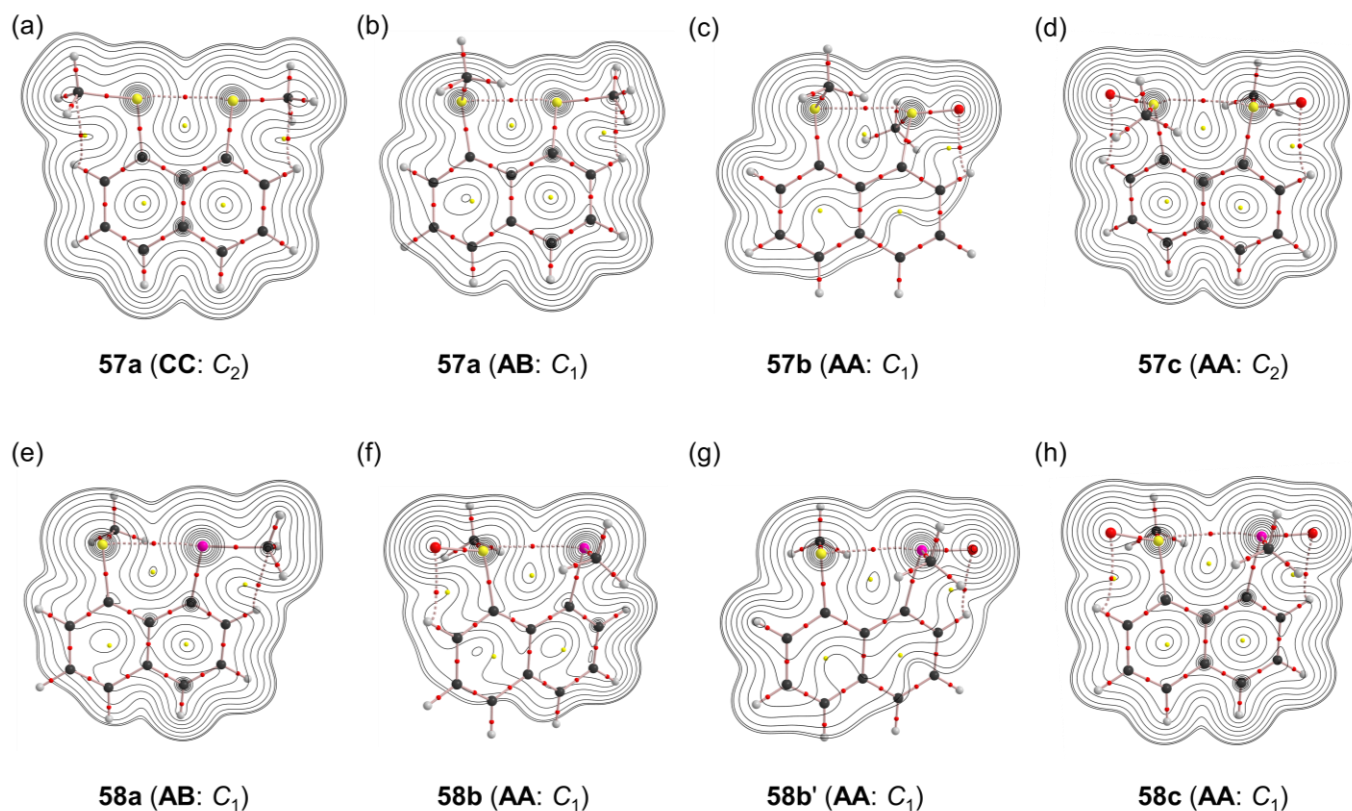


**Figure S2.** QAIM-DFA plots of  $H_b(r_c)$  versus  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$  for **1–56**, together with the perturbed structures generated employing POM-M under the MP2/S-TZPsp condition. Whole picture of the plots (a) and the partial one for **37–49** (b). The numbers and colors in the figure are the same as those in Table 3 in the text.

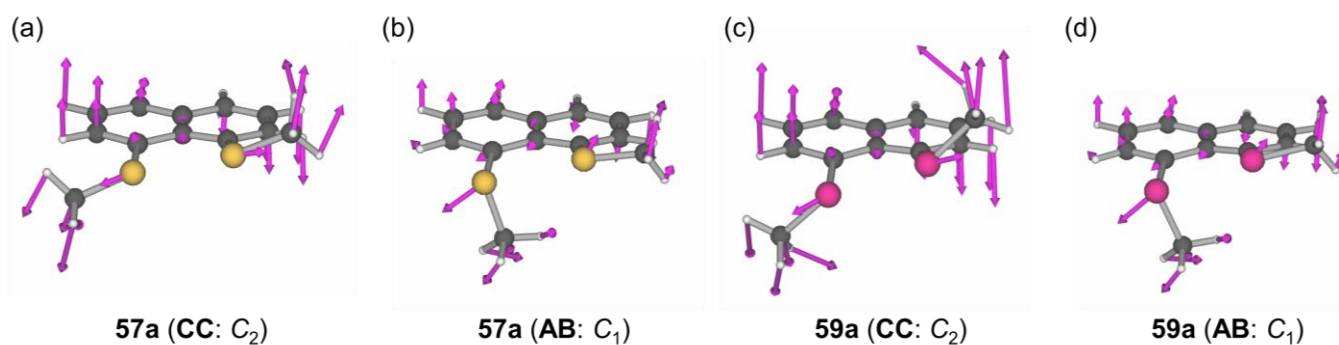




**Figure S3.** Top views of optimized structures for **57a–59c**, (a)–(l), respectively, evaluated by MP2/S-TZPsp, together with observed structures for **57a** (m), **59a** (n), **59b** (o), and **59c** (p). Carbon, hydrogen, selenium, sulfur, and oxygen atoms are shown in black, grey, pink, yellow, and red, respectively.



**Figure S4.** Molecular graphs for **57a–58c**, (a)–(h), respectively, evaluated with MP2/S-TZPsp. BCPs are denoted by red dots, RCP (ring critical points) by yellow dots and BPs by pink lines. Carbon, hydrogen, selenium, sulfur, and oxygen atoms are shown in black, grey, pink, yellow, and red, respectively. Contour plots are drawn on the planes containing  ${}^1E\text{-}^*{}^{-2}E$  interaction. The contours ( $ea_0^{-3}$ ) are at  $2^l$  ( $l = \pm 8, \pm 7, \dots$  and 0).



**Figure S5.** The vibrational motions of CIV corresponding to  ${}^1E\text{-}^*{}^{-2}E$  for **57a (CC:  $C_2$ )** (a), **59a (CC:  $C_2$ )** (b), **57a (AB:  $C_1$ )** (c), and **59a (AB:  $C_1$ )** (d). Carbon, hydrogen, selenium, and sulfur atoms are shown in black, grey, pink, and yellow, respectively.

**Optimized structures given by Cartesian coordinates**

Optimized structures given by Cartesian coordinates for examined molecules, together with the total energies, evaluated with MP2/S-TZPsp method of the Gaussian 09 program. S-TZPsp shows Sapporo-TZP with 1s1p diffuse functions. The optimized structures were confirmed by the frequency analysis.

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **1: He<sup>-\*</sup>-HF**Symmetry  $C_{\infty v}$ 

Energy MP2 = -103.220068 au

Standard orientation

10	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.599904
1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.772525
9	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.691835

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **2: Ne<sup>-\*</sup>-HF**Symmetry  $C_{\infty v}$ 

Energy MP2 = -229.111890 au

Standard orientation

2	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.667995
1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.293722
9	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.625523

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **3: Ar<sup>-\*</sup>-HF**Symmetry  $C_{\infty v}$ 

Energy MP2 = -627.295719 au

Standard orientation

1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.359486
9	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.279543
18	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.215298

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **4: Kr<sup>-\*</sup>-HF**Symmetry  $C_{\infty v}$ 

Energy MP2 = -2852.552550 au

Standard orientation

1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.839486
9	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.760420
36	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.741202

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **5: Xe<sup>-\*</sup>-HF**Symmetry  $C_{\infty v}$ 

Energy MP2 = -7332.547900 au

Standard orientation

1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.203689
9	0	0.000000	0.000000	-3.125327
54	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.561697

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **6: NN<sup>-\*</sup>-HF**  
 Symmetry  $C_{\infty v}$   
 Energy MP2 = -209.676844 au  
 Standard orientation

7	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.989923
7	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.878371
1	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.177311
9	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.100083

MP2/S-TZPsp  
 Adduct **7: HF<sup>-\*</sup>-HF**  
 Symmetry  $C_s$   
 Energy MP2 = -200.657490 au  
 Standard orientation

9	0	0.037556	-1.311032	0.000000
1	0	0.140306	0.518420	0.000000
1	0	-0.816309	-1.659736	0.000000
9	0	0.037556	1.437845	0.000000

MP2/S-TZPsp  
 Adduct **8: HCN<sup>-\*</sup>-HF**  
 Symmetry  $C_{\infty v}$   
 Energy MP2 = -193.582601 au  
 Standard orientation

1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.957857
6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.891791
7	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.729577
1	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.102457
9	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.034799

MP2/S-TZPsp  
 Adduct **9: H<sub>2</sub>O<sup>-\*</sup>-HOH**  
 Symmetry  $C_s$   
 Energy MP2 = -152.642453 au  
 Standard orientation

8	0	0.001974	-1.389014	0.000000
1	0	0.476750	-1.734682	0.759799
1	0	0.476750	-1.734682	-0.759799
1	0	-0.083715	0.559654	0.000000
8	0	0.001974	1.522363	0.000000
1	0	-0.901361	1.842917	0.000000

MP2/S-TZPsp  
 Adduct **10: Me<sub>2</sub>O<sup>-\*</sup>-HOH**  
 Symmetry  $C_s$   
 Energy MP2 = -231.040265 au  
 Standard orientation

8	0	0.701098	-0.125503	0.000000
6	0	0.701098	0.678230	1.167755
1	0	0.702845	0.008637	2.022303
1	0	-0.190402	1.309778	1.204848
1	0	1.591144	1.311599	1.198935
6	0	0.701098	0.678230	-1.167755
1	0	0.702845	0.008637	-2.022303
1	0	1.591144	1.311599	-1.198935

1	0	-0.190402	1.309778	-1.204848
1	0	-0.957924	-0.981816	0.000000
8	0	-1.911392	-1.161862	0.000000
1	0	-1.980074	-2.118041	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **11:** Me<sub>2</sub>O-\*<sup>-</sup>-Cl<sub>2</sub>Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -1074.011895 au

## Standard orientation

8	0	1.840253	0.645067	0.000000
6	0	1.840253	1.446229	1.166315
1	0	1.830284	0.775279	2.020028
1	0	0.954392	2.087541	1.198771
1	0	2.734836	2.073754	1.206000
6	0	1.840253	1.446229	-1.166315
1	0	1.830284	0.775279	-2.020028
1	0	0.954392	2.087541	-1.198771
1	0	2.734836	2.073754	-1.206000
17	0	-0.486063	-0.552501	0.000000
17	0	-2.328295	-1.352701	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **12:** Me<sub>2</sub>O-\*<sup>-</sup>-Br<sub>2</sub>Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -5299.973555 au

## Standard orientation

8	0	0.476064	2.612045	0.000000
6	0	-0.182649	3.069801	1.169085
1	0	0.361569	2.673965	2.021000
1	0	-1.214759	2.709436	1.197405
1	0	-0.181281	4.161827	1.207424
6	0	-0.182649	3.069801	-1.169085
1	0	0.361569	2.673965	-2.021000
1	0	-1.214759	2.709436	-1.197405
1	0	-0.181281	4.161827	-1.207424
35	0	0.195570	0.037229	0.000000
35	0	-0.182649	-2.232212	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **13:** Me<sub>2</sub>O-\*<sup>-</sup>-I<sub>2</sub>Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -13990.880692 au

## Standard orientation

8	0	0.461640	3.196548	0.000000
6	0	-0.194399	3.659010	1.169747
1	0	0.348414	3.261295	2.021783
1	0	-1.228063	3.303224	1.199300
1	0	-0.187068	4.750804	1.206398
6	0	-0.194399	3.659010	-1.169747
1	0	0.348414	3.261295	-2.021783
1	0	-1.228063	3.303224	-1.199300
1	0	-0.187068	4.750804	-1.206398
53	0	0.208986	0.455754	0.000000
53	0	-0.194399	-2.193700	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **14: Me<sub>2</sub>S<sup>-\*</sup>-Cl<sub>2</sub>**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -1396.599605 au

## Standard orientation

16	0	1.833594	-0.216889	0.000000
6	0	1.833594	0.953834	1.365625
1	0	1.765870	0.378276	2.285560
1	0	0.968511	1.610047	1.287537
1	0	2.754263	1.533879	1.367248
6	0	1.833594	0.953834	-1.365625
1	0	1.765870	0.378276	-2.285560
1	0	2.754263	1.533879	-1.367248
1	0	0.968511	1.610047	-1.287537
17	0	-0.789859	-0.451018	0.000000
17	0	-2.875902	-0.432522	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **15: Me<sub>2</sub>S<sup>-\*</sup>-Br<sub>2</sub>**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -5622.563500 au

## Standard orientation

16	0	0.742054	2.479586	0.000000
6	0	-0.375339	2.822216	1.367335
1	0	0.145337	2.554702	2.283473
1	0	-1.269481	2.209302	1.269064
1	0	-0.632695	3.879173	1.387445
6	0	-0.375339	2.822216	-1.367335
1	0	0.145337	2.554702	-2.283473
1	0	-0.632695	3.879173	-1.387445
1	0	-1.269481	2.209302	-1.269064
35	0	0.265192	-0.151074	0.000000
35	0	-0.375339	-2.443963	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **16: Me<sub>2</sub>S<sup>-\*</sup>-I<sub>2</sub>**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -14313.468910 au

## Standard orientation

16	0	3.218977	0.000000	-0.451772
6	0	3.405362	-1.366147	0.705681
1	0	3.216035	-2.284634	0.155410
1	0	2.674892	-1.271726	1.507662
1	0	4.415689	-1.384298	1.109034
6	0	3.405354	1.366155	0.705673
1	0	3.216016	2.284637	0.155398
1	0	2.674888	1.271732	1.507658
1	0	4.415683	1.384318	1.109022
53	0	0.279791	-0.000003	-0.285954
53	0	-2.411510	0.000001	0.157955

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **17: Me<sub>2</sub>Se<sup>-\*</sup>-Cl<sub>2</sub>**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -3398.974601 au

## Standard orientation

34	0	1.442294	-0.250326	0.000000
6	0	1.442294	1.029597	1.438229
1	0	1.340499	0.472329	2.365293
1	0	0.587838	1.689367	1.310741
1	0	2.375780	1.585835	1.438445
6	0	1.442294	1.029597	-1.438229
1	0	1.340499	0.472329	-2.365293
1	0	2.375780	1.585835	-1.438445
1	0	0.587838	1.689367	-1.310741
17	0	-1.122592	-0.380769	0.000000
17	0	-3.286453	-0.286238	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **18:** Me<sub>2</sub>Se<sup>\*</sup>-Br<sub>2</sub>Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -7624.938422 au

## Standard orientation

34	0	2.247092	-0.146763	0.000000
6	0	2.247092	1.135485	1.438207
1	0	2.117242	0.580815	2.363363
1	0	1.408060	1.812039	1.296662
1	0	3.190809	1.673739	1.455025
6	0	2.247092	1.135485	-1.438207
1	0	2.117242	0.580815	-2.363363
1	0	3.190809	1.673739	-1.455025
1	0	1.408060	1.812039	-1.296662
35	0	-0.463944	-0.292873	0.000000
35	0	-2.873155	-0.186244	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **19:** Me<sub>2</sub>Se<sup>\*</sup>-I<sub>2</sub>Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -16315.842970 au

## Standard orientation

34	0	0.743209	2.839002	0.000000
6	0	-0.517738	3.095680	1.436978
1	0	-0.002464	2.861377	2.364500
1	0	-1.350056	2.409427	1.299902
1	0	-0.858551	4.127220	1.451941
6	0	-0.517738	3.095680	-1.436978
1	0	-0.002464	2.861377	-2.364500
1	0	-1.350056	2.409427	-1.299902
1	0	-0.858551	4.127220	-1.451941
53	0	0.241623	-0.118784	0.000000
53	0	-0.517738	-2.758014	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **20:** Me<sub>2</sub>Te<sup>\*</sup>-Cl<sub>2</sub>Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -7610.799173 au

## Standard orientation

52	0	0.581606	1.112511	0.000000
6	0	-0.820407	1.422875	1.546818
1	0	-0.344960	1.167052	2.489723
1	0	-1.653145	0.748805	1.362025
1	0	-1.141687	2.460349	1.560754

6	0	-0.820407	1.422875	-1.546818
1	0	-0.344960	1.167052	-2.489723
1	0	-1.653145	0.748805	-1.362025
1	0	-1.141687	2.460349	-1.560754
17	0	-0.010127	-1.395400	0.000000
17	0	-0.820407	-3.526805	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **21:** Me<sub>2</sub>Te<sup>-\*</sup>-Br<sub>2</sub>Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -11836.761014 au

## Standard orientation

52	0	1.997015	-0.305830	0.000000
6	0	1.997015	1.135285	1.546692
1	0	1.823023	0.619406	2.486998
1	0	1.175267	1.818950	1.349222
1	0	2.949585	1.655830	1.577603
6	0	1.997015	1.135285	-1.546692
1	0	1.823023	0.619406	-2.486998
1	0	1.175267	1.818950	-1.349222
1	0	2.949585	1.655830	-1.577603
35	0	-0.766009	-0.260834	0.000000
35	0	-3.225554	0.092015	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **22:** Me<sub>2</sub>Te<sup>-\*</sup>-I<sub>2</sub>Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -20527.663233 au

## Standard orientation

52	0	2.680395	-0.410890	0.000000
6	0	2.680395	1.037474	1.545982
1	0	2.496666	0.526219	2.487015
1	0	1.867008	1.730490	1.346113
1	0	3.636740	1.550228	1.582024
6	0	2.680395	1.037474	-1.545982
1	0	2.496666	0.526219	-2.487015
1	0	1.867008	1.730490	-1.346113
1	0	3.636740	1.550228	-1.582024
53	0	-0.398404	-0.250183	0.000000
53	0	-3.140202	0.274762	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **23:** [Cl<sup>-\*</sup>-Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>-</sup>Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -1379.062461 au

## Standard orientation

17	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
17	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.297638
17	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.297638

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **24:** [Br<sup>-\*</sup>-Br<sub>2</sub>]<sup>-</sup>Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -7718.005333 au

## Standard orientation



35	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
35	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.551093
35	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.551093

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **25:** [I<sup>-\*</sup>-I<sub>2</sub>]<sup>-</sup>Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -20754.360296 au

53	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
53	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.933051
53	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.933051

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **26:** [Cl<sup>-\*</sup>-BrCl]<sup>-</sup>Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -3492.054993 au

35	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
17	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.404824
17	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.404824

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **27:** [Br<sup>-\*</sup>-ClBr]<sup>-</sup>Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -5605.015886 au

17	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
35	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.443204
35	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.443204

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **28:** [Cl<sup>-\*</sup>-ICl]<sup>-</sup>Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -7837.522556 au

53	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
17	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.556770
17	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.556770

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **29:** [Br<sup>-\*</sup>-IBr]<sup>-</sup>Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -12063.468574 au

53	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
35	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.711416
35	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.711416

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **30:** Me<sub>2</sub>CIS<sup>-\*</sup>-ClSymmetry C<sub>2</sub>

Energy MP2 = -1396.624999 au

16	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.291909
6	0	-1.388433	-0.000013	-0.863215
6	0	1.388433	0.000013	-0.863215
1	0	2.289353	0.000089	-0.254850
1	0	1.329633	0.905267	-1.457590

1	0	1.329720	-0.905300	-1.457508
1	0	-2.289353	-0.000089	-0.254850
1	0	-1.329633	-0.905267	-1.457590
1	0	-1.329720	0.905300	-1.457508
17	0	0.000000	2.268284	0.353763
17	0	0.000000	-2.268284	0.353763

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**31: Me<sub>2</sub>BrS<sup>-\*</sup>-Br**

Symmetry

C<sub>2v</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -5622.568576 au

16	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.143843
6	0	0.000000	1.383548	-1.021033
6	0	0.000000	-1.383548	-1.021033
1	0	0.000000	-2.288141	-0.418020
1	0	0.904992	-1.320394	-1.616137
1	0	-0.904992	-1.320394	-1.616137
1	0	0.000000	2.288141	-0.418020
1	0	-0.904992	1.320394	-1.616137
1	0	0.904992	1.320394	-1.616137
35	0	2.438973	0.000000	0.246450
35	0	-2.438973	0.000000	0.246450

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**32: Me<sub>2</sub>ClSe<sup>-\*</sup>-Cl**

Symmetry

C<sub>2</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -3399.019255 au

34	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.289711
6	0	0.000000	1.459584	-0.967379
6	0	0.000000	-1.459584	-0.967379
1	0	-0.233160	-2.356049	-0.399995
1	0	0.989977	-1.512002	-1.406516
1	0	-0.782969	-1.258989	-1.691067
1	0	0.233160	2.356049	-0.399995
1	0	-0.989977	1.512002	-1.406516
1	0	0.782969	1.258989	-1.691067
17	0	2.356040	0.065578	0.257456
17	0	-2.356040	-0.065578	0.257456

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**33: Me<sub>2</sub>BrSe<sup>-\*</sup>-Br**

Symmetry

C<sub>2</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -7624.961303 au

34	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.199985
6	0	0.000000	1.456095	-1.066366
6	0	0.000000	-1.456095	-1.066366
1	0	-0.236950	-2.354091	-0.502942
1	0	0.991443	-1.507512	-1.503065
1	0	-0.780175	-1.250685	-1.791857
1	0	0.236950	2.354091	-0.502942
1	0	-0.991443	1.507512	-1.503065
1	0	0.780175	1.250685	-1.791857
35	0	2.520383	0.077707	0.194181
35	0	-2.520383	-0.077707	0.194181

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **34: Me<sub>2</sub>ClTe<sup>-\*</sup>-Cl**Symmetry C<sub>2</sub>

Energy MP2 = -7610.876421 au

52	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.323126
6	0	-1.612866	-0.054844	-1.021945
6	0	1.612866	0.054844	-1.021945
1	0	2.382776	0.682894	-0.583720
1	0	1.251416	0.514055	-1.938198
1	0	1.959106	-0.959889	-1.185187
1	0	-2.382776	-0.682894	-0.583720
1	0	-1.251416	-0.514055	-1.938198
1	0	-1.959106	0.959889	-1.185187
17	0	0.000000	2.453305	0.084559
17	0	0.000000	-2.453305	0.084559

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **35: Me<sub>2</sub>BrTe<sup>-\*</sup>-Br**Symmetry C<sub>2</sub>

Energy MP2 = -11836.814172 au

52	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.299846
6	0	0.000000	1.605354	-1.061346
6	0	0.000000	-1.605354	-1.061346
1	0	-0.551977	-2.420905	-0.603478
1	0	1.029359	-1.875908	-1.270457
1	0	-0.526116	-1.268158	-1.950219
1	0	0.551977	2.420905	-0.603478
1	0	-1.029359	1.875908	-1.270457
1	0	0.526116	1.268158	-1.950219
35	0	2.616667	0.101196	0.068464
35	0	-2.616667	-0.101196	0.068464

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **36: Me<sub>2</sub>I<sup>-\*</sup>Te<sup>-\*</sup>-I**Symmetry C<sub>2</sub>

Energy MP2 = -20527.691134 au

52	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.285216
6	0	0.000000	1.605002	-1.086164
6	0	0.000000	-1.605002	-1.086164
1	0	-0.556396	-2.418353	-0.629445
1	0	1.028747	-1.878422	-1.295482
1	0	-0.524619	-1.262726	-1.973870
1	0	0.556396	2.418353	-0.629445
1	0	-1.028747	1.878422	-1.295482
1	0	0.524619	1.262726	-1.973870
53	0	2.860052	0.128890	0.056607
53	0	-2.860052	-0.128890	0.056607

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **37: Me<sub>2</sub>S<sup>+\*</sup>-Cl**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -936.684573 au

16	0	0.577251	0.311287	0.000000
6	0	-0.241085	1.088051	1.385730
1	0	0.102182	0.581109	2.284626
1	0	-1.318829	1.011762	1.264942

1	0	0.094361	2.125823	1.387843
6	0	-0.241085	1.088051	-1.385730
1	0	0.102182	0.581109	-2.284626
1	0	0.094361	2.125823	-1.387843
1	0	-1.318829	1.011762	-1.264942
17	0	-0.241085	-1.498505	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**38: Me<sub>2</sub>S<sup>+</sup>-\*-Br**

Symmetry

C<sub>s</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -3049.659036 au

16	0	0.655979	0.790644	0.000000
6	0	-0.182475	1.554219	1.386705
1	0	0.171136	1.057200	2.286860
1	0	-1.257972	1.451131	1.267067
1	0	0.127166	2.599711	1.386485
6	0	-0.182475	1.554219	-1.386705
1	0	0.171136	1.057200	-2.286860
1	0	0.127166	2.599711	-1.386485
1	0	-1.257972	1.451131	-1.267067
35	0	-0.182475	-1.186200	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**39: Me<sub>2</sub>S<sup>+</sup>-\*-I**

Symmetry

C<sub>s</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -7395.108976 au

16	0	1.349427	0.250104	0.000000
6	0	1.349427	1.392532	1.388533
1	0	1.229818	0.798568	2.291181
1	0	0.541621	2.110771	1.275067
1	0	2.325431	1.877377	1.381706
6	0	1.349427	1.392532	-1.388533
1	0	1.229818	0.798568	-2.291181
1	0	2.325431	1.877377	-1.381706
1	0	0.541621	2.110771	-1.275067
53	0	-0.867504	-0.571424	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**40: Me<sub>2</sub>Se<sup>+</sup>-\*-Cl**

Symmetry

C<sub>s</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -2939.067285 au

34	0	0.490088	0.240877	0.000000
6	0	-0.450748	1.054217	1.455379
1	0	-0.132471	0.550110	2.364040
1	0	-1.518216	0.946173	1.285268
1	0	-0.144967	2.100004	1.470751
6	0	-0.450748	1.054217	-1.455379
1	0	-0.132471	0.550110	-2.364040
1	0	-0.144967	2.100004	-1.470751
1	0	-1.518216	0.946173	-1.285268
17	0	-0.450748	-1.649000	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**41: Me<sub>2</sub>Se<sup>+</sup>-\*-Br**

Symmetry

C<sub>s</sub>

Energy	MP2 = -5052.042140 au			
34	0	0.596231	0.650593	0.000000
6	0	-0.365313	1.447912	1.455863
1	0	-0.039333	0.949810	2.364926
1	0	-1.429950	1.316690	1.285103
1	0	-0.081781	2.499603	1.471641
6	0	-0.365313	1.447912	-1.455863
1	0	-0.039333	0.949810	-2.364926
1	0	-0.081781	2.499603	-1.471641
1	0	-1.429950	1.316690	-1.285103
35	0	-0.365313	-1.400780	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **42: Me<sub>2</sub>Se<sup>+</sup>-\*-I**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy	MP2 = -9397.491362 au			
34	0	0.672039	1.006432	0.000000
6	0	-0.308724	1.792946	1.457134
1	0	0.028246	1.306306	2.368200
1	0	-1.370640	1.637427	1.291036
1	0	-0.048730	2.850217	1.467361
6	0	-0.308724	1.792946	-1.457134
1	0	0.028246	1.306306	-2.368200
1	0	-0.048730	2.850217	-1.467361
1	0	-1.370640	1.637427	-1.291036
53	0	-0.308724	-1.270225	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **43: Me<sub>2</sub>Te<sup>+</sup>-\*-Cl**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy	MP2 = -7150.912472 au			
52	0	0.450517	0.197865	0.000000
6	0	-0.639917	1.077494	1.555198
1	0	-0.349957	0.601917	2.488616
1	0	-1.697578	0.930551	1.351341
1	0	-0.387111	2.136804	1.581274
6	0	-0.639917	1.077494	-1.555198
1	0	-0.349957	0.601917	-2.488616
1	0	-0.387111	2.136804	-1.581274
1	0	-1.697578	0.930551	-1.351341
17	0	-0.639917	-1.797498	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **44: Me<sub>2</sub>Te<sup>+</sup>-\*-Br**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy	MP2 = -9263.885186 au			
52	0	0.571185	0.561883	0.000000
6	0	-0.540643	1.422949	1.555731
1	0	-0.245113	0.948924	2.488099
1	0	-1.594634	1.256497	1.348740
1	0	-0.305965	2.486016	1.584558
6	0	-0.540643	1.422949	-1.555731
1	0	-0.245113	0.948924	-2.488099
1	0	-0.305965	2.486016	-1.584558
1	0	-1.594634	1.256497	-1.348740
35	0	-0.540643	-1.590748	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **45: Me<sub>2</sub>Te<sup>+</sup>-\*-I**Symmetry C<sub>s</sub>

Energy MP2 = -13609.330466 au

52	0	0.663767	0.895711	0.000000
6	0	-0.471176	1.738710	1.557779
1	0	-0.169326	1.267171	2.489256
1	0	-1.521503	1.553348	1.349624
1	0	-0.253897	2.804982	1.587579
6	0	-0.471176	1.738710	-1.557779
1	0	-0.169326	1.267171	-2.489256
1	0	-0.253897	2.804982	-1.587579
1	0	-1.521503	1.553348	-1.349624
53	0	-0.471176	-1.484764	0.000000

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **46: Cl<sup>-</sup>-\*-Cl**Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -919.290787 au

17	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.995869
17	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.995869

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **47: Br<sup>-</sup>-\*-Br**Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -5145.248000 au

35	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.137779
35	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.137779

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **48: I<sup>-</sup>-\*-I**Symmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -13836.154371 au

53	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.327269
53	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.327269

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **49: CH<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>-\*-Cl**Symmetry C<sub>3v</sub>

Energy MP2 = -499.474395 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.122759
17	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.655223
1	0	0.000000	1.027712	-1.467415
1	0	-0.890025	-0.513856	-1.467415
1	0	0.890025	-0.513856	-1.467415

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **50: CH<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>-\*-Br**Symmetry C<sub>3</sub>

Energy MP2 = -2612.442905 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.507569
35	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.416610

1	0	1.029151	0.000000	-1.845316
1	0	-0.514575	0.891271	-1.845316
1	0	-0.514575	-0.891271	-1.845316

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **51:** CH<sub>3</sub>-\*-ISymmetry C<sub>3v</sub>

Energy MP2 = -6957.884713 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.795480
53	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.324106
1	0	0.000000	1.028494	-2.134916
1	0	-0.890702	-0.514247	-2.134916
1	0	0.890702	-0.514247	-2.134916

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **52:** CH<sub>3</sub>-\*-CH<sub>3</sub>Symmetry D<sub>3d</sub>

Energy MP2 = -79.623437 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.761329
6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.761329
1	0	0.000000	1.014832	1.155955
1	0	-0.878870	-0.507416	1.155955
1	0	0.878870	-0.507416	1.155955
1	0	0.000000	-1.014832	-1.155955
1	0	-0.878870	0.507416	-1.155955
1	0	0.878870	0.507416	-1.155955

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **53:** CH<sub>2</sub>-\*-CH<sub>2</sub>Symmetry D<sub>2h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -78.393451 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.665891
6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.665891
1	0	0.000000	0.922897	1.228598
1	0	0.000000	-0.922897	1.228598
1	0	0.000000	0.922897	-1.228598
1	0	0.000000	-0.922897	-1.228598

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **54:** CH-\*-CHSymmetry D<sub>∞h</sub>

Energy MP2 = -77.153193 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.606053
6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.606053
1	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.668691
1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.668691

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **55:** CH<sub>3</sub>-\*-HSymmetry T<sub>d</sub>

Energy MP2 = -40.408730 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
1	0	0.626906	0.626906	0.626906
1	0	-0.626906	-0.626906	0.626906

1	0	0.626906	-0.626906	-0.626906
1	0	-0.626906	0.626906	-0.626906

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **56: H<sup>-</sup>-H**Symmetry  $D_{\infty h}$ 

Energy MP2 = -1.164957 au

1	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.369143
1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.369143

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **57a (Type: CC)**Symmetry  $C_2$ 

Energy MP2 = -1258.800858 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.575113
6	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.018700
6	0	0.000000	1.282143	-0.072651
6	0	-0.066547	1.209787	2.744593
6	0	0.000000	-1.282143	-0.072651
6	0	0.066547	-1.209787	2.744593
6	0	-0.095041	2.439804	0.689618
6	0	-0.134058	2.412357	2.089726
6	0	0.095041	-2.439804	0.689618
6	0	0.134058	-2.412357	2.089726
1	0	-0.065811	1.162016	3.826509
1	0	0.065811	-1.162016	3.826509
1	0	-0.134038	3.399146	0.196514
1	0	-0.203096	3.341017	2.641002
1	0	0.134038	-3.399146	0.196514
1	0	0.203096	-3.341017	2.641002
16	0	0.201178	1.439604	-1.826344
6	0	0.861576	3.113006	-1.971976
1	0	0.099146	3.874793	-1.826393
1	0	1.687082	3.263000	-1.278628
1	0	1.228660	3.179245	-2.994789
16	0	-0.201178	-1.439604	-1.826344
6	0	-0.861576	-3.113006	-1.971976
1	0	-0.099146	-3.874793	-1.826393
1	0	-1.687082	-3.263000	-1.278628
1	0	-1.228660	-3.179245	-2.994789

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct **57a (Type: AB)**Symmetry  $C_1$ 

Energy MP2 = -1258.803352 au

6	0	0.500900	0.331404	-0.088920
6	0	1.467183	1.396081	0.036323
6	0	1.027809	-0.986268	-0.269342
6	0	2.845018	1.140744	-0.146070
6	0	-0.890804	0.691574	-0.023961
6	0	1.060155	2.715231	0.332998
6	0	2.389216	-1.186436	-0.448184
6	0	3.303319	-0.124460	-0.418783
6	0	-1.232258	2.000992	0.296436
6	0	-0.270559	3.002783	0.492630
1	0	3.533118	1.973603	-0.064543



1	0	2.737733	-2.202172	-0.581853
1	0	4.358386	-0.311212	-0.568748
1	0	-2.269863	2.280993	0.380455
1	0	-0.593729	4.005604	0.740085
1	0	1.816495	3.483882	0.431752
16	0	0.049977	-2.463314	-0.199934
6	0	-0.322941	-2.457107	1.571185
1	0	0.596902	-2.504006	2.150371
1	0	-0.900801	-1.573139	1.834074
1	0	-0.923137	-3.344816	1.765233
16	0	-2.170810	-0.461854	-0.443160
6	0	-3.637026	0.590071	-0.419502
1	0	-3.868804	0.957711	0.578456
1	0	-3.552509	1.418120	-1.121182
1	0	-4.440532	-0.069535	-0.743463

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

Symmetry

Energy

**57b (Type: AA)**C<sub>1</sub>

MP2 = -1333.898245 au

6	0	-0.698741	0.258366	0.006046
6	0	-1.822278	1.160241	-0.022734
6	0	-0.983094	-1.129319	0.181126
6	0	-3.127854	0.676065	0.219055
6	0	0.594643	0.840033	-0.147009
6	0	-1.628313	2.536129	-0.282945
6	0	-2.278560	-1.559473	0.420455
6	0	-3.352926	-0.657290	0.463901
6	0	0.744871	2.185780	-0.414834
6	0	-0.368411	3.038029	-0.498829
1	0	-2.450853	-2.620204	0.548566
1	0	-4.353855	-1.019432	0.657584
1	0	-3.948999	1.382612	0.208360
1	0	1.754474	2.562421	-0.532728
1	0	-0.225033	4.089407	-0.710667
1	0	-2.496444	3.183591	-0.309155
6	0	0.544813	-2.303960	-1.739463
1	0	1.323348	-3.031438	-1.962705
1	0	-0.365938	-2.563691	-2.273829
1	0	0.890434	-1.313834	-2.031103
6	0	2.074806	-0.125334	1.836931
1	0	2.950337	-0.671385	2.183252
1	0	2.093657	0.899789	2.204621
1	0	1.161502	-0.637494	2.126336
8	0	3.245145	1.051231	-0.193429
16	0	0.262320	-2.381775	0.045659
16	0	2.207210	-0.004837	0.036134

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

Symmetry

Energy

**57c (Type: AA)**C<sub>2</sub>

MP2 = -1408.986459 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	0.825270
6	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.265755
6	0	0.000000	1.274225	0.189283
6	0	-0.078757	1.219826	2.976671
6	0	0.000000	-1.274225	0.189283

6	0	0.078757	-1.219826	2.976671
6	0	-0.093821	2.446056	0.910070
6	0	-0.145596	2.421352	2.313433
6	0	0.093821	-2.446056	0.910070
6	0	0.145596	-2.421352	2.313433
1	0	-0.111050	3.377965	0.356691
1	0	-0.220315	3.348892	2.865353
1	0	-0.091025	1.184089	4.059250
1	0	0.111050	-3.377965	0.356691
1	0	0.220315	-3.348892	2.865353
1	0	0.091025	-1.184089	4.059250
6	0	1.935489	1.219705	-1.625732
1	0	2.256188	1.284740	-2.663659
1	0	2.397574	2.004141	-1.027984
1	0	2.150119	0.233754	-1.219297
6	0	-1.935489	-1.219705	-1.625732
1	0	-2.256188	-1.284740	-2.663659
1	0	-2.397574	-2.004141	-1.027984
1	0	-2.150119	-0.233754	-1.219297
8	0	-0.008362	-3.008643	-1.829506
8	0	0.008362	3.008643	-1.829506
16	0	0.158626	1.539323	-1.599359
16	0	-0.158626	-1.539323	-1.599359

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

Symmetry

Energy

**58a** (Type: **AB**)C<sub>1</sub>

MP2 = -3261.178950 au

6	0	-3.588397	-0.420629	-0.517946
6	0	-3.273847	0.885621	-0.232961
6	0	-1.939298	1.279566	0.014217
6	0	-0.867873	0.315834	-0.057648
6	0	-1.251136	-1.046596	-0.252879
6	0	-2.572958	-1.387404	-0.496137
1	0	-2.502999	3.325743	0.379297
1	0	-4.611122	-0.712000	-0.717182
1	0	-4.046328	1.644200	-0.191149
6	0	-1.673884	2.631385	0.322272
6	0	0.474310	0.803375	0.074091
1	0	-2.811300	-2.433311	-0.639079
6	0	0.676368	2.137180	0.404244
6	0	-0.385166	3.043447	0.547340
1	0	1.678097	2.513045	0.539941
1	0	-0.172155	4.072469	0.806617
16	0	-0.115007	-2.396648	-0.107003
34	0	2.009170	-0.270171	-0.322653
6	0	3.361229	1.121742	-0.281683
1	0	3.131278	1.918369	-0.985106
1	0	3.512342	1.518081	0.719249
1	0	4.269333	0.612193	-0.599825
6	0	0.126020	-2.344288	1.687096
1	0	0.514681	-1.372273	1.984607
1	0	-0.808894	-2.560309	2.199734
1	0	0.863206	-3.109422	1.925123

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**58b** (Type: **AA**)

Symmetry	C <sub>1</sub>				
Energy	MP2 = -3336.261755 au				
6	0	3.671286	-0.654601	0.480228	
6	0	3.450995	0.680633	0.238434	
6	0	2.148828	1.168872	-0.014123	
6	0	1.026619	0.266029	-0.004534	
6	0	1.306180	-1.119488	0.180207	
6	0	2.596007	-1.556532	0.431194	
1	0	2.814004	3.198836	-0.274821	
1	0	4.670216	-1.018053	0.681643	
1	0	4.274232	1.384931	0.240234	
6	0	1.949619	2.545790	-0.264089	
6	0	-0.263553	0.838182	-0.179785	
1	0	2.764650	-2.616787	0.568065	
6	0	-0.422600	2.184971	-0.427928	
6	0	0.688326	3.043906	-0.485825	
1	0	-1.437335	2.554099	-0.547261	
1	0	0.542824	4.097698	-0.684386	
16	0	0.038225	-2.347770	0.044295	
6	0	-1.847697	-0.152391	1.921228	
1	0	-0.923730	-0.646317	2.207783	
1	0	-1.873450	0.884965	2.248301	
1	0	-2.713734	-0.693850	2.294565	
6	0	-0.185633	-2.311575	-1.751898	
1	0	-0.422262	-1.302165	-2.085041	
1	0	0.712199	-2.671794	-2.248090	
1	0	-1.023809	-2.968217	-1.978247	
34	0	-2.007931	-0.055473	-0.009779	
8	0	-3.054501	1.205536	-0.192202	

## MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**58b'** (Type: AA)

Symmetry

C<sub>1</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -3336.270706 au

6	0	-2.491988	2.290403	0.532456	
6	0	-3.128105	1.094125	0.311186	
6	0	-2.387499	-0.077360	0.032816	
6	0	-0.945794	-0.040922	-0.006446	
6	0	-0.338633	1.241689	0.146945	
6	0	-1.093236	2.361987	0.431336	
1	0	-4.159472	-1.273220	-0.197623	
1	0	-3.061167	3.182488	0.758284	
1	0	-4.208599	1.024090	0.346317	
6	0	-3.076362	-1.285611	-0.216141	
6	0	-0.272828	-1.285169	-0.191303	
1	0	-0.567038	3.302760	0.545769	
6	0	-0.988984	-2.446424	-0.434276	
6	0	-2.391914	-2.448114	-0.475401	
1	0	-0.443195	-3.371646	-0.564344	
1	0	-2.924902	-3.368509	-0.673844	
6	0	1.721617	-1.115283	1.863293	
1	0	1.404381	-0.093858	2.059348	
1	0	1.109780	-1.826100	2.410960	
1	0	2.766439	-1.229696	2.144206	
6	0	1.377515	1.461058	-1.865424	
1	0	0.985017	0.485448	-2.138232	
1	0	0.738287	2.264936	-2.228293	
1	0	2.395125	1.584634	-2.231124	

34	0	1.615290	-1.493273	-0.033022
16	0	1.431121	1.656254	-0.066847
8	0	1.530602	3.135948	0.148326

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**58c** (Type: AA)

Symmetry

C<sub>1</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -3411.347479 au

6	0	3.624074	0.377873	0.431436
6	0	3.101512	1.634274	0.236308
6	0	1.718176	1.822572	0.009271
6	0	0.829681	0.689086	-0.012245
6	0	1.434222	-0.590146	0.126743
6	0	2.782653	-0.745265	0.365318
1	0	1.900833	3.957777	-0.180204
1	0	4.681464	0.247931	0.619884
1	0	3.741653	2.507869	0.260874
6	0	1.207409	3.125540	-0.189970
6	0	-0.557629	0.962422	-0.166640
1	0	3.164362	-1.752388	0.486796
6	0	-1.023415	2.243790	-0.366495
6	0	-0.135966	3.333177	-0.392594
1	0	-2.095414	2.376868	-0.478796
1	0	-0.517323	4.332944	-0.553278
6	0	-1.877173	-0.422353	1.891993
1	0	-0.868303	-0.707537	2.179464
1	0	-2.129634	0.575783	2.243356
1	0	-2.603284	-1.151818	2.242483
6	0	0.460475	-2.090056	-1.828574
1	0	0.003111	-1.160305	-2.162600
1	0	1.489954	-2.168041	-2.175284
1	0	-0.125786	-2.946640	-2.155492
34	0	-2.033310	-0.324136	-0.036825
8	0	-3.358670	0.627561	-0.242901
16	0	0.519776	-2.137779	-0.025797
8	0	1.457467	-3.244166	0.331686

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**59a** (Type: CC)

Symmetry

C<sub>2</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -5263.548709 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.039501
6	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.481966
6	0	0.000000	1.269841	0.387925
6	0	-0.096902	1.213918	3.197815
6	0	0.000000	-1.269841	0.387925
6	0	0.096902	-1.213918	3.197815
6	0	-0.133290	2.432140	1.131298
6	0	-0.190438	2.411640	2.532906
6	0	0.133290	-2.432140	1.131298
6	0	0.190438	-2.411640	2.532906
1	0	-0.100874	1.176422	4.280411
1	0	0.100874	-1.176422	4.280411
1	0	-0.175532	3.384422	0.620362
1	0	-0.288552	3.340219	3.079951
1	0	0.175532	-3.384422	0.620362
1	0	0.288552	-3.340219	3.079951

34	0	0.358666	1.477615	-1.479297
6	0	1.597831	2.967039	-1.308254
1	0	1.080536	3.904722	-1.130113
1	0	2.304295	2.758544	-0.509431
1	0	2.123398	3.022863	-2.259625
34	0	-0.358666	-1.477615	-1.479297
6	0	-1.597831	-2.967039	-1.308254
1	0	-1.080536	-3.904722	-1.130113
1	0	-2.304295	-2.758544	-0.509431
1	0	-2.123398	-3.022863	-2.259625

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**59a (Type: AB)**

Symmetry

C<sub>1</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -5263.550729 au

6	0	0.841357	0.646446	-0.056679
6	0	1.871771	1.655859	0.012480
6	0	1.282569	-0.694631	-0.265437
6	0	3.216741	1.326014	-0.267700
6	0	-0.517218	1.080707	0.094160
6	0	1.556058	2.989011	0.353231
6	0	2.613197	-0.973460	-0.536486
6	0	3.582825	0.038892	-0.576213
6	0	-0.768718	2.396264	0.461120
6	0	0.256478	3.342052	0.612543
1	0	3.955404	2.117745	-0.229266
1	0	2.902586	-2.005842	-0.682120
1	0	4.612967	-0.204701	-0.800061
1	0	-1.783390	2.726248	0.619027
1	0	0.006033	4.354565	0.901559
1	0	2.356981	3.715851	0.409224
34	0	0.160520	-2.219429	-0.053431
6	0	-0.107839	-2.003610	1.854932
1	0	0.846172	-2.066953	2.370715
1	0	-0.597048	-1.051681	2.045544
1	0	-0.758585	-2.815718	2.172563
34	0	-2.017604	-0.026799	-0.344263
6	0	-3.392152	1.345517	-0.370605
1	0	-3.613797	1.726447	0.622979
1	0	-3.126885	2.154091	-1.047453
1	0	-4.270013	0.827321	-0.753184

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

**59b (Type: AA)**

Symmetry

C<sub>1</sub>

Energy

MP2 = -5338.634131 au

6	0	-1.047283	0.524594	-0.005181
6	0	-2.183135	1.413175	-0.021469
6	0	-1.314126	-0.861388	0.189303
6	0	-3.478599	0.913589	0.241544
6	0	0.233079	1.120182	-0.185385
6	0	-2.007812	2.789927	-0.289129
6	0	-2.598345	-1.310560	0.446650
6	0	-3.683651	-0.420959	0.496890
6	0	0.367742	2.466697	-0.449709
6	0	-0.756361	3.306668	-0.520261
1	0	-2.760065	-2.371489	0.585007

1	0	-4.677549	-0.794360	0.705037
1	0	-4.308997	1.609444	0.238464
1	0	1.376271	2.852961	-0.568186
1	0	-0.628294	4.359987	-0.732729
1	0	-2.883736	3.427335	-0.305515
6	0	0.294823	-2.003723	-1.881344
1	0	1.133582	-2.641183	-2.152171
1	0	-0.602757	-2.321995	-2.402980
1	0	0.532555	-0.969474	-2.120177
34	0	2.004539	0.279187	0.010975
6	0	1.811239	0.182016	1.939915
1	0	2.655427	-0.381411	2.330181
1	0	1.856185	1.219583	2.264514
1	0	0.869042	-0.286317	2.209467
8	0	3.014793	1.571777	-0.156739
34	0	0.039419	-2.190911	0.031144

MP2/S-TZPsp

Adduct

Symmetry

Energy

**59c (Type: AA)**C<sub>2</sub>

MP2 = -5413.707013 au

6	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.225147
6	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.666345
6	0	0.000000	1.271049	0.590171
6	0	-0.068110	1.222316	3.373908
6	0	0.000000	-1.271049	0.590171
6	0	0.068110	-1.222316	3.373908
6	0	-0.076421	2.446437	1.304011
6	0	-0.123928	2.423695	2.708458
6	0	0.076421	-2.446437	1.304011
6	0	0.123928	-2.423695	2.708458
1	0	-0.077013	3.377608	0.745680
1	0	-0.185956	3.352619	3.259760
1	0	-0.078273	1.189657	4.456723
1	0	0.077013	-3.377608	0.745680
1	0	0.185956	-3.352619	3.259760
1	0	0.078273	-1.189657	4.456723
6	0	2.095419	1.190159	-1.268367
1	0	2.474325	1.226502	-2.286720
1	0	2.528496	1.982819	-0.662038
1	0	2.261780	0.211682	-0.823100
34	0	-0.199689	-1.585972	-1.325912
6	0	-2.095419	-1.190159	-1.268367
1	0	-2.474325	-1.226502	-2.286720
1	0	-2.528496	-1.982819	-0.662038
1	0	-2.261780	-0.211682	-0.823100
8	0	-0.161728	-3.225143	-1.441607
34	0	0.199689	1.585972	-1.325912
8	0	0.161728	3.225143	-1.441607

## Appendix

### QTAIM Dual Functional Analysis (QTAIM-DFA)

The bond critical point (BCP; \*) is an important concept in QTAIM. The BCP of  $(\omega, \sigma) = (3, -1)^{SA1}$  is a point along the bond path (BP) at the interatomic surface, where charge density  $\rho(\mathbf{r})$  reaches a minimum. It is denoted by  $\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ , so are other QTAIM functions, such as the total electron energy densities  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ , potential energy densities  $V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  and kinetic energy densities  $G_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  at the BCPs. A chemical bond or interaction between A and B is denoted by A–B, which corresponds to the BP between A and B in QTAIM. We will use A-\*B for BP, where the asterisk emphasizes the presence of a BCP in A–B.

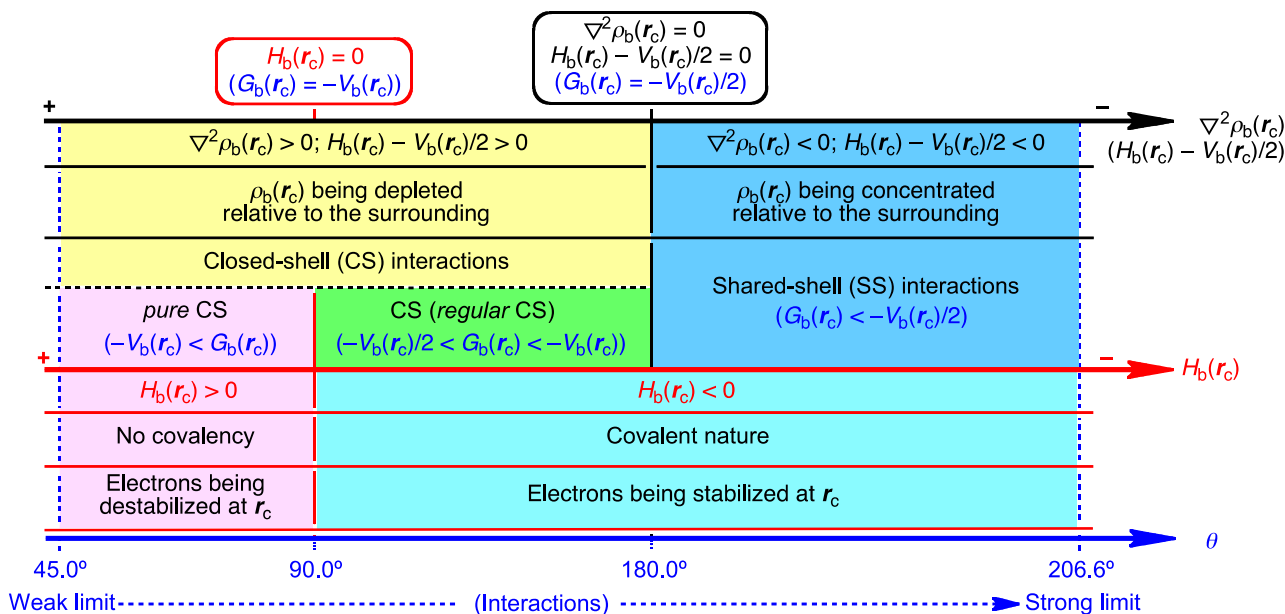
The sign of the Laplacian  $\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  ( $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ) indicates that  $\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  is depleted or concentrated with respect to its surrounding, since  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  is the second derivative of  $\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ .  $\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  is locally depleted relative to the average distribution around  $\mathbf{r}_c$  if  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0$ , but it is concentrated when  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0$ . Total electron energy densities at BCPs ( $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ) must be a more appropriate measure for weak interactions on the energy basis.<sup>SA1–SA8</sup>  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  are the sum of kinetic energy densities ( $G_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ) and potential energy densities ( $V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ) at BCPs, as shown in eq (SA1). Electrons at BCPs are stabilized when  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0$ , therefore, interactions exhibit the covalent nature in this region, whereas they exhibit no covalency if  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0$ , due to the destabilization of electrons at BCPs under the conditions.<sup>SA1</sup> Eqs (SA2) and (SA2') represent the relations between  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  and  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ , together with  $G_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  and  $V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ , which are closely related to the virial theorem.

$$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c) \quad (\text{SA1})$$

$$(\hbar^2/8m)\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 \quad (\text{SA2})$$

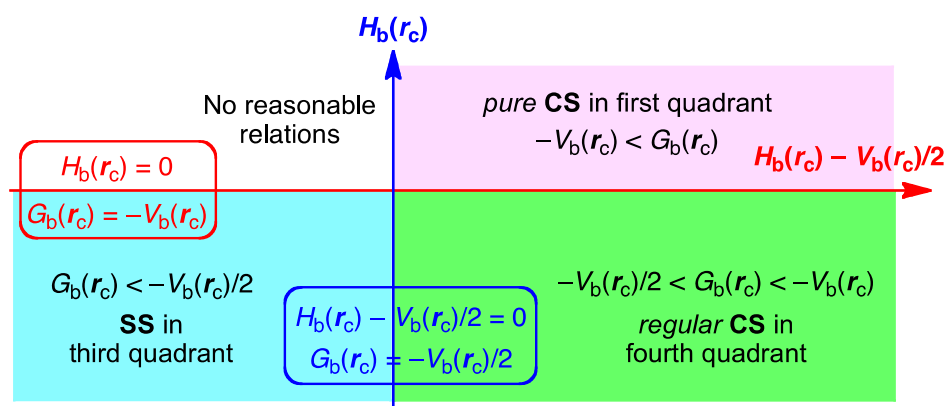
$$= G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 \quad (\text{SA2}')$$

Interactions are classified by the signs of  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  and  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ . Interactions in the region of  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0$  are called shared-shell (SS) interactions and they are closed-shell (CS) interactions for  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0$ .  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  must be negative when  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0$ , since  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  are larger than  $(\hbar^2/8m)\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  by  $V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$  with negative  $V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  at all BCPs (eq (SA2)). Consequently,  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0$  and  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0$  for the SS interactions. The CS interactions are especially called *pure* CS interactions for  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0$  and  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0$ , since electrons at BCPs are depleted and destabilized under the conditions.<sup>SA1a</sup> Electrons in the intermediate region between SS and *pure* CS, which belong to CS, are locally depleted but stabilized at BCPs, since  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0$  but  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0$ .<sup>SA1a</sup> We call the interactions in this region *regular* CS,<sup>SA4,SA5</sup> when it is necessary to distinguish from *pure* CS. The role of  $\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  in the classification can be replaced by  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$ , since  $(\hbar^2/8m)\nabla^2\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$  (eq (SA2)). Scheme SA1 summarizes the classification.



**Scheme SA1.** Classification of interactions by the signs of  $\nabla^2\rho_b(r_c)$  and  $H_b(r_c)$ , together with  $G_b(r_c)$  and  $V_b(r_c)$ .

We proposed QTAIM-DFA by plotting  $H_b(r_c)$  versus  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2 (= (\hbar^2/8m)\nabla^2\rho_b(r_c))$ ,<sup>SA4a</sup> after the proposal of  $H_b(r_c)$  versus  $\nabla^2\rho_b(r_c)$ .<sup>SA4b</sup> Both axes in the plot of the former are given in energy unit, therefore, distances on the  $(x, y) (= (H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2, H_b(r_c)))$  plane can be expressed in the energy unit, which provides an analytical development. QTAIM-DFA incorporates the classification of interactions by the signs of  $\nabla^2\rho_b(r_c)$  and  $H_b(r_c)$ . Scheme S2 summarizes the QTAIM-DFA treatment. Interactions of *pure CS* appear in the first quadrant, those of *regular CS* in the fourth quadrant and *SS* interactions do in the third quadrant. No interactions appear in the second one.

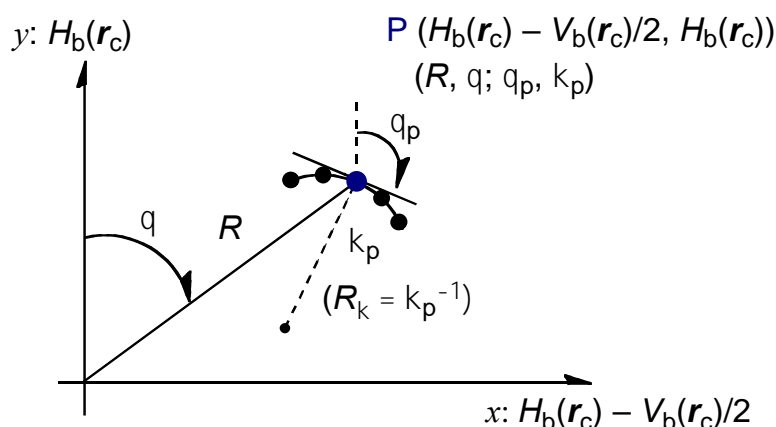


**Scheme SA2.** QTAIM-DFA: Plot of  $H_b(r_c)$  versus  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$  for Weak to Strong Interactions.

In our treatment, data for perturbed structures around fully optimized structures are also employed for the plots, together with the fully optimized ones (see Fig. SA1).<sup>SA4-SA8</sup> We proposed the concept of the "dynamic nature of interaction" originated from the perturbed structures. The behavior of interactions at the fully optimized structures corresponds to "the static nature of interactions", whereas that containing



perturbed structures exhibit the "dynamic nature of interaction" as explained below. The method to generate the perturbed structures is discussed later. Plots of  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  versus  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$  are analyzed employing the polar coordinate  $(R, \theta)$  representation with  $(\theta_p, \kappa_p)$  parameters.<sup>SA4a,SA5-SA8</sup> Fig. SA1 explains the treatment.  $R$  in  $(R, \theta)$  is defined by eq (SA3) and given in the energy unit. Indeed,  $R$  does not correspond to the usual interaction energy, but it does to the local energy at BCP, expressed by  $[(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c))^2 + (H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)^2]^{1/2}$  in the plot (cf: eq (SA3)), where  $R = 0$  for the enough large interaction distance. The plots show a spiral stream, as a whole.  $\theta$  in  $(R, \theta)$  defined by eq (SA4), measured from the y-axis, controls the spiral stream of the plot. Each plot for an interaction shows a specific curve, which provides important information of the interaction (see Fig. SA1). The curve is expressed by  $\theta_p$  and  $\kappa_p$ . While  $\theta_p$ , defined by eq (SA5) and measured from the y-direction, corresponds to the tangent line of a plot, where  $\theta_p$  is calculated employing data of the perturbed structures with a fully-optimized structure and  $\kappa_p$  is the curvature of the plot (eq (SA6)). While  $(R, \theta)$  correspond to the static nature,  $(\theta_p, \kappa_p)$  represent the dynamic nature of interactions. We call  $(R, \theta)$  and  $(\theta_p, \kappa_p)$  QTAIM-DFA parameters, whereas  $\rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ,  $\nabla^2 \rho_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ,  $G_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ,  $V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ,  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  and  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$  belong to QTAIM functions.  $k_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ , defined by eq (SA7), is an QTAIM function but it will be treated as if it were an QTAIM-DFA parameter, if suitable.



**Figure SA1.** Polar  $(R, \theta)$  coordinate representation of  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  versus  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$ , with  $(\theta_p, \kappa_p)$  parameters.

$$R = (x^2 + y^2)^{1/2} \quad (\text{SA3})$$

$$\theta = 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}(y/x) \quad (\text{SA4})$$

$$\theta_p = 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}(dy/dx) \quad (\text{SA5})$$

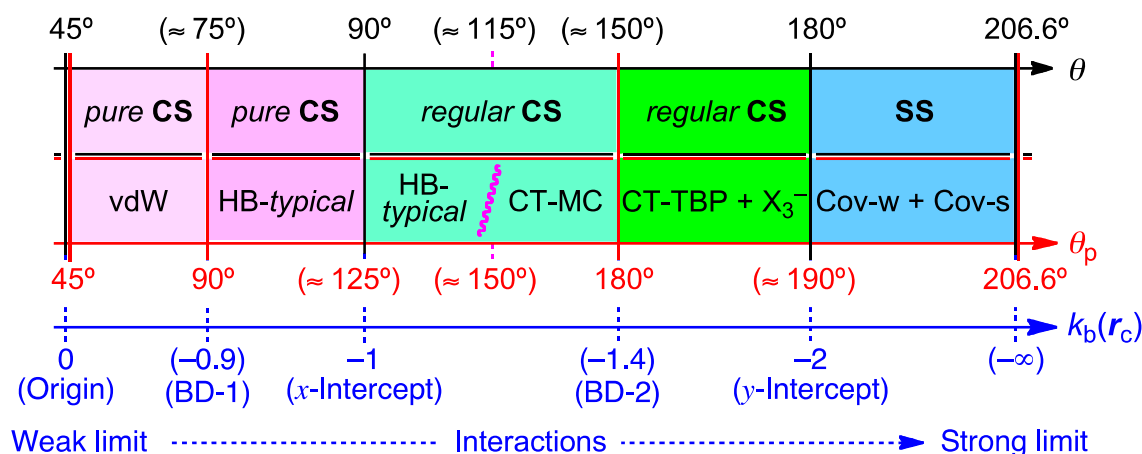
$$\kappa_p = |d^2y/dx^2| / [1 + (dy/dx)^2]^{3/2} \quad (\text{SA6})$$

$$k_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) \quad (\text{SA7})$$

where  $(x, y) = (H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2, H_b(\mathbf{r}_c))$

**Criteria for Classification of Interactions: Behavior of Typical Interactions Elucidated by QTAIM-DFA**

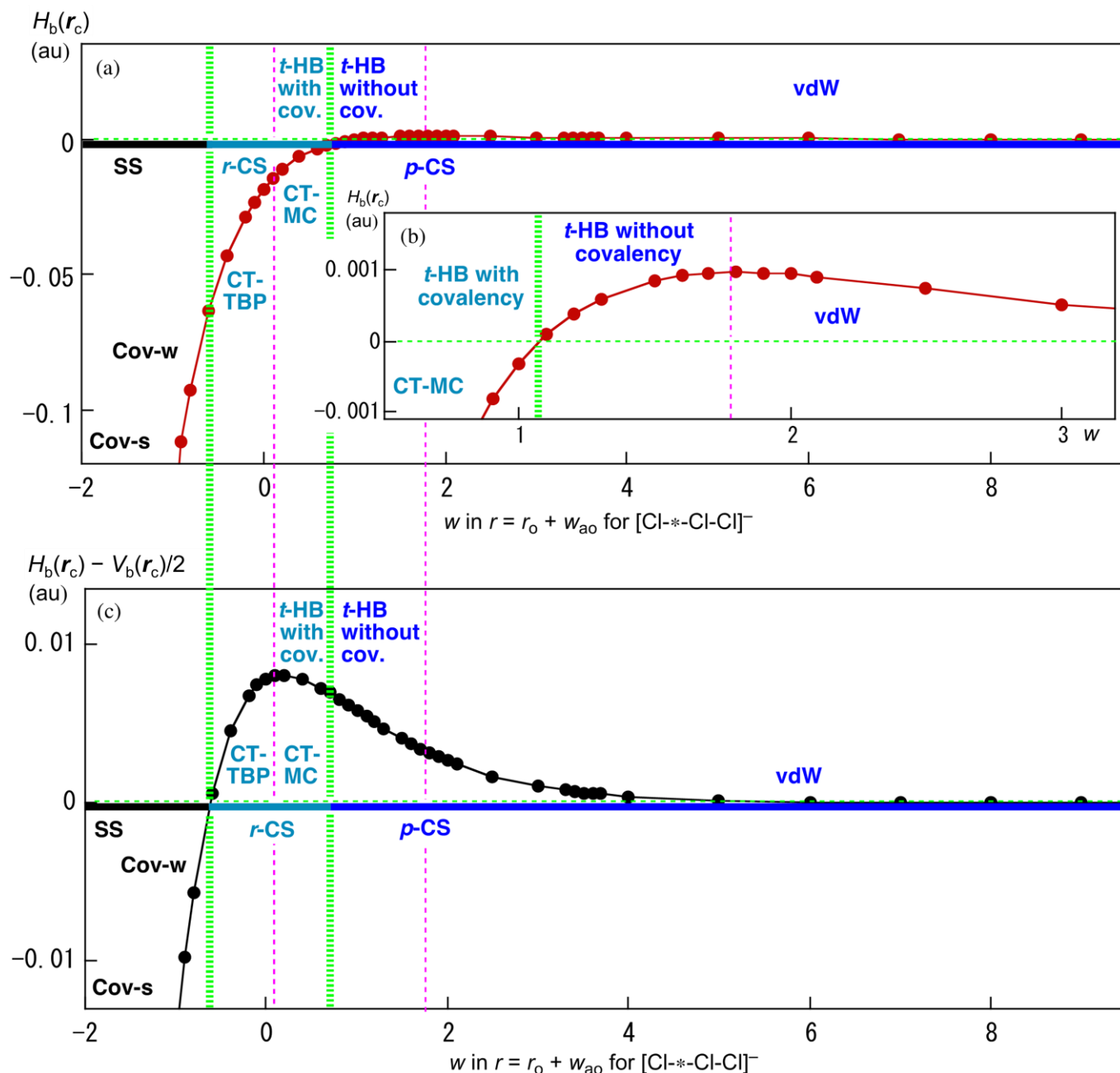
$H_b(r_c)$  are plotted versus  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$  for typical interactions in vdW (van der Waals interactions), HBs (hydrogen bonds), CT-MCs (molecular complexes through charge transfer),  $X_3^-$  (trihalide ions), CT-TBPs (trigonal bipyramidal adducts through charge-transfer), Cov-w (weak covalent bonds) and Cov-s (strong covalent bonds).<sup>SA4–SA8</sup> Rough criteria are obtained by applying QTAIM-DFA, after the analysis of the plots for the typical interactions according to eqs (SA3)–(SA7). Scheme SA3 shows the rough criteria, which are accomplished by the  $\theta$  and  $\theta_p$  values, together with the values of  $k_b(r_c)$ . The criteria will be employed to discuss the nature of interactions in question, as a reference.



**Scheme SA3.** Rough classification and characterization of interactions by  $\theta$  and  $\theta_p$ , together with  $k_b(r_c)$  ( $= V_b(r_c)/G_b(r_c)$ ).

**Characterization of interactions**

The characterization of interactions is explained employing  $[^1Cl-^2Cl-^3Cl]^-$ . The wide range of the perturbed structures were generated by partially optimizing  $r(^2Cl-^3Cl)$  in  $[^1Cl-^2Cl-^3Cl]^-$ , assuming the  $C_{ov}$  symmetry, with  $r(^1Cl-^2Cl)$  being fixed in the wide range. The partial optimization method is called POM.<sup>SA4b,SA5</sup> The QTAIM functions, such as  $V_b(r_c)$ ,  $G_b(r_c)$ ,  $H_b(r_c)$ ,  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$  are calculated at BCPs for the wide varieties of the perturbed structures of  $[^1Cl-^2Cl-^3Cl]^-$ .  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$  and  $H_b(r_c)$  are plotted versus the interaction distances  $r(^1Cl-^2Cl)$  in the perturbed structures of  $[^1Cl-^2Cl-^3Cl]^-$ , in the wide range. Figure SA2 shows the plots. Each plot is analyzed using a regression curve of the ninth function and the first derivative of each regression curve is obtained. As shown in Figure SA2, the maximum value of  $H_b(r_c)$  ( $d(H_b(r_c))/dr = 0$ ) is defined as the borderline between vdW and t-HB interactions. Similarly, the maximum value of  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$  ( $d(H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2)/dr = 0$ ) does to the borderline between CT-MC and CT-TBP. However, it seems difficult to find a characteristic point corresponding to the borderline between t-HB and CT-MC in nature. Therefore, the borderline is tentatively given by  $\theta_p = 150^\circ$  based on the expectation from the experimental results, where  $\theta_p$  is defined by  $[90^\circ - \tan^{-1}[dH_b(r_c)/d(H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2)]]$  in the plot of  $H_b(r_c)$  versus  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$ . The proposed classification and characterization of interactions, by means of the QTAIM functions of  $H_b(r_c)$ ,  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$ ,  $G_b(r_c)$  and/or  $V_b(r_c)$ , are summarized in Table SA1. The plot of  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$  versus  $w$  in Fig. SA2 is essentially the same as that of  $\nabla^2\rho_b(r_c)$  versus  $d(H---F)$  in X-H---F-Y, presented by Espinosa and co-workers.<sup>SA9</sup>



**Figure SA2** Plot of  $H_b(r_c)$  versus  $w$  in  $r(^1Cl-^2Cl) = r_o(^1Cl-^2Cl) + w_{a0}$  for  $^1Cl-^2Cl-^3Cl^-$  (a) with the magnified picture of (a) (b) and that of  $H_b(r_c) - V_b(r_c)/2$  versus  $w$  (c). Typical hydrogen bonds without covalency and typical hydrogen bonds with covalency are abbreviated as  $t$ -HB without cov. and  $t$ -HB with cov., respectively, whereas Cov-w and Cov-s stand for weak covalent bonds and strong covalent bonds, respectively.

**Table SA1.** Proposed definitions for the classification and characterization of interactions by the signs  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  and  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$  and their first derivatives, together with the tentatively proposed definitions by the characteristic points on the plots of  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$  versus  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$ . The tentatively proposed definitions are shown by italic. The requirements for the interactions are also shown.

ChP/Interaction	Requirements by $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ and $V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$	Requirements by $G_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ and $V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$
Origin	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 = 0; H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = 0$	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = 0; V_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = 0$
vdW	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0; dH_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r) > 0$	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c); dG_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r) > -dV_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r)$
Borderline (BD-1)	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0; dH_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r) = 0$	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c); dG_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r) = -dV_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r)$
<i>t</i> -HB <sub>with no covalency</sub>	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > 0; dH_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r) < 0$	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c); dG_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < -dV_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$
Borderline (x-intercept)	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = 0$ ( $\theta_p^a = 125^\circ$ )	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ ( $\theta_p^a = 125^\circ$ )
<i>t</i> -HB <sub>with covalency</sub>	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0; (125^\circ <) \theta_p^a < 150^\circ$	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c); (125^\circ <) \theta_p^b < 150^\circ$
<i>Borderline (Tentative)</i>	$\theta_p^a = 150^\circ$	$\theta_p^b = 150^\circ$
CT-MC	$d(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)/d(-r) > 0;$ $150^\circ < \theta_p^a < 180^\circ$	$dG_b(\mathbf{r}_c) > dV_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2;$ $150^\circ < \theta_p^a < 180^\circ$
Borderline (BD-2)	$d(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)/d(-r) = 0$ $(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 > 0; H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0)$	$2dG_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r) = -dV_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r)$ $(-V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 < G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c))$
CT-TBP with $X_3^-$	$d(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)/d(-r) < 0$ $(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 > 0; H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0)$	$2dG_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r) < -dV_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(-r)$ $(-V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 < G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c))$
Borderline (y-intercept)	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 = 0$ ( $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < 0$ )	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2$ ( $G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)$ )
Cov-w	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 < 0; R^c < 0.15 \text{ au}$	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2; R^c < 0.15 \text{ au}$
<i>Borderline (Tentative)</i>	$R^c = 0.15 \text{ au}$	$R^d = 0.15 \text{ au}$
Cov-s	$H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2 < 0; R^c > 0.15 \text{ au}$	$G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) < -V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2; R^d > 0.15 \text{ au}$

<sup>a</sup>  $\theta_p = 90^\circ - \tan^{-1} [dH_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/d(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)]$ ,  $\theta_p = 125^\circ$  is tentatively given for  $\theta = 90^\circ$ , where  $\theta$  is defined by  $90^\circ - \tan^{-1} [H_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)]$  with  $H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) = 0$ . <sup>b</sup>  $\theta_p = 90^\circ - \tan^{-1} [d(G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c))/d(G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)]$ ,  $\theta_p = 125^\circ$  is tentatively given for  $\theta = 90^\circ$ , where  $\theta$  is defined by  $90^\circ - \tan^{-1} [(G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c))/(G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)]$  with  $(G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)) = 0$ . <sup>c</sup>  $R = [(H_b(\mathbf{r}_c) - V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)^2 + (H_b(\mathbf{r}_c))^2]^{1/2}$ . <sup>d</sup>  $R = [(G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c)/2)^2 + (G_b(\mathbf{r}_c) + V_b(\mathbf{r}_c))^2]^{1/2}$ .

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