

Supporting Information

A facile, metal-free, oxidative coupling of new 6-(hetero)aryl-[1,2,5]oxadiazolo[3,4-*b*]pyrazines with pyrroles, indoles and carbazoles.

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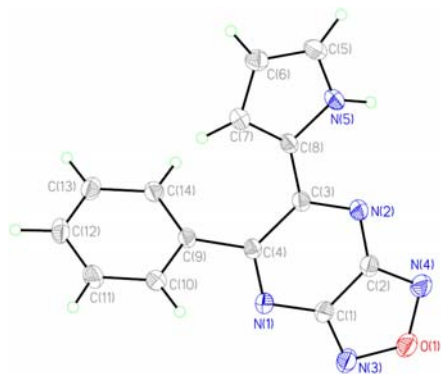


Figure S1. X-ray structure of **9a**.

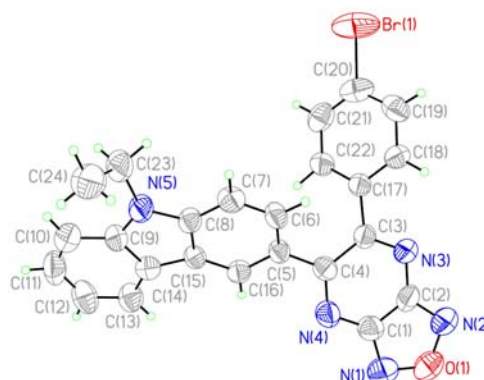


Figure S2. X-ray structure of **21c**.

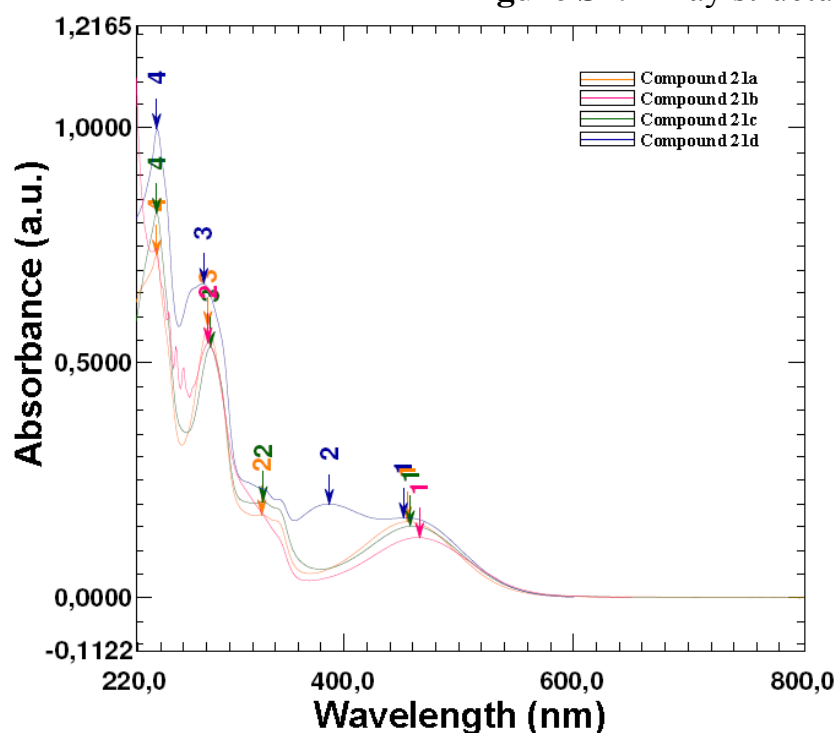


Figure S3. UV-vis absorption spectra of **21a-d**.

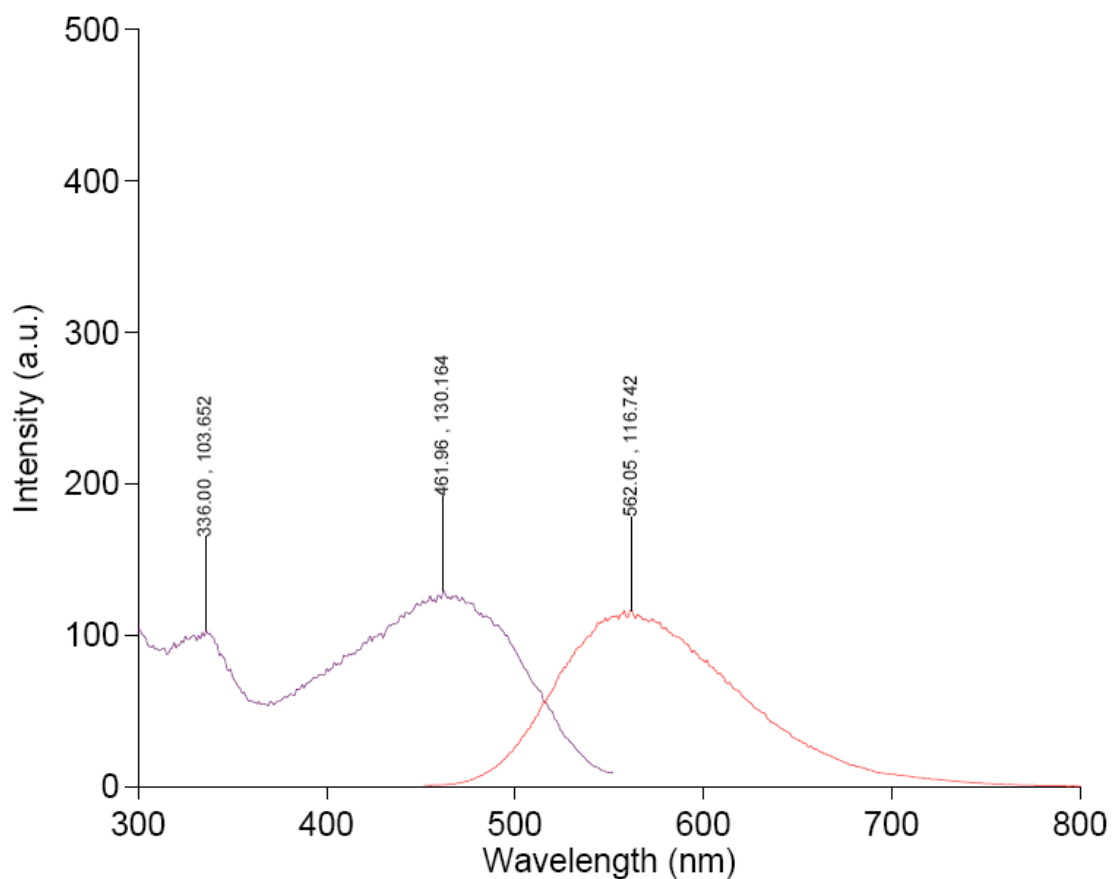


Figure S4. Excitation (*left*) and emission (*right*) spectra of compound **20a** in PMMA film.

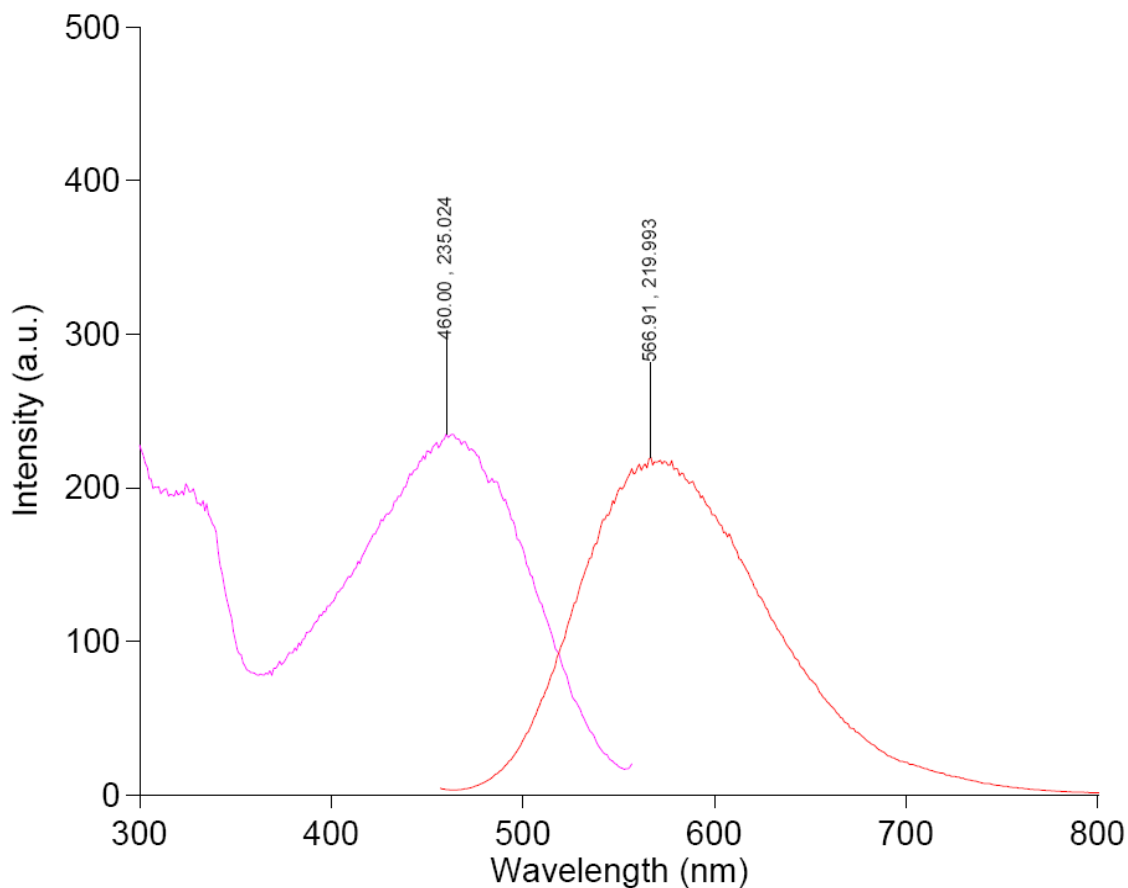


Figure S5. Excitation (*left*) and emission (*right*) spectra of compound **20b** in PMMA film.

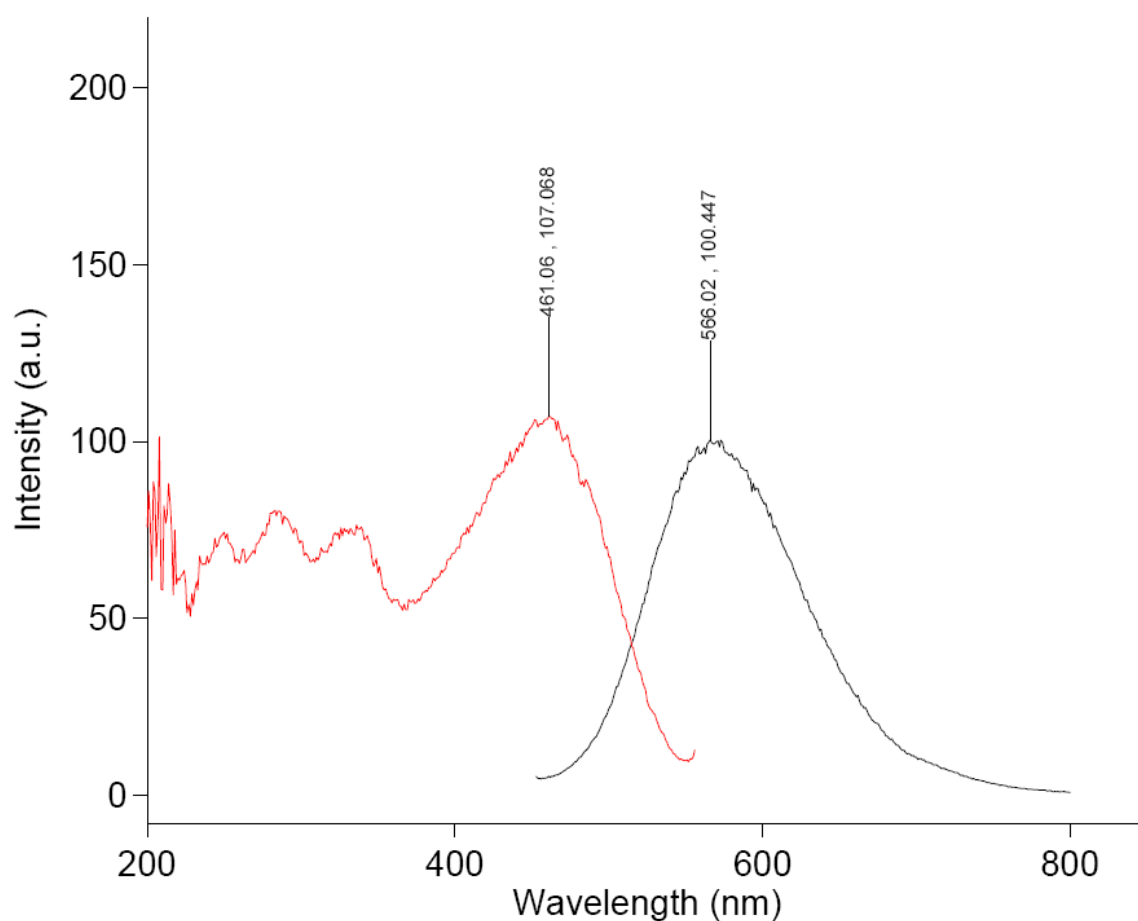


Figure S6. Excitation (*left*) and emission (*right*) spectra of compound **20c** in PMMA film.

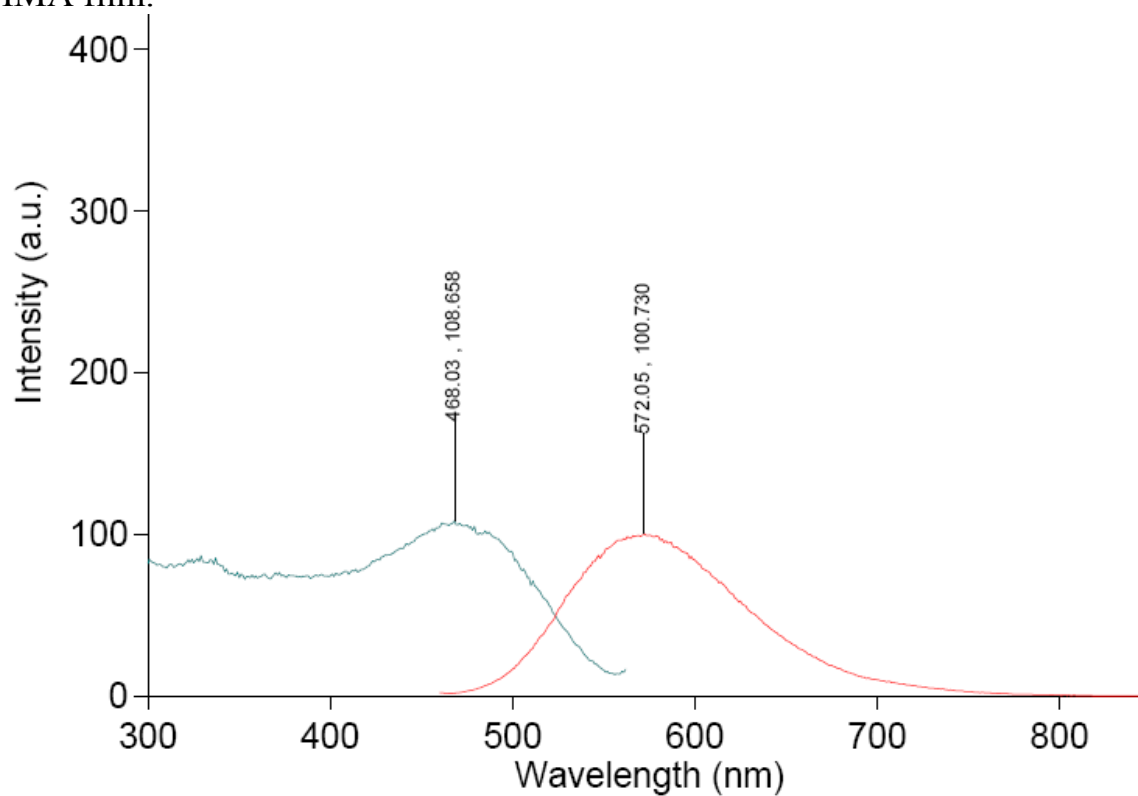


Figure S7. Excitation (*left*) and emission (*right*) spectra of compound **20d** in PMMA film.

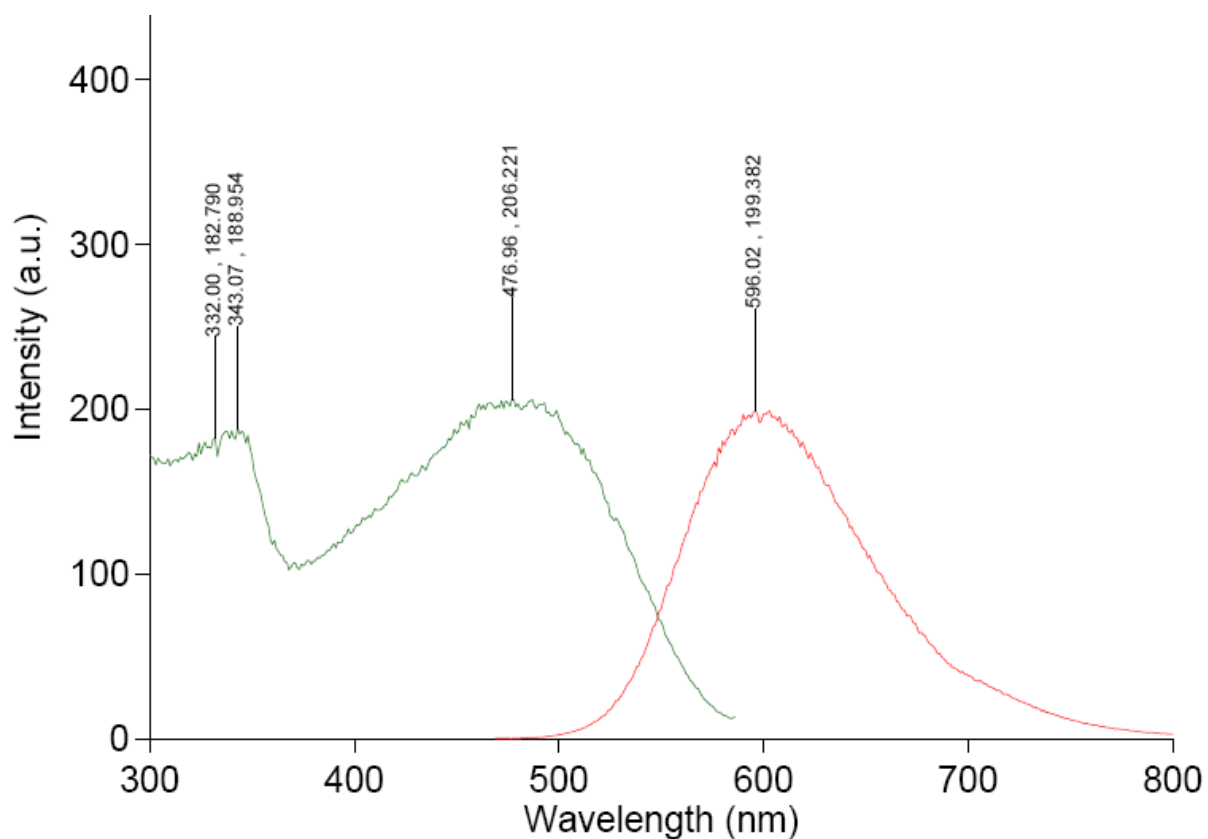


Figure S8. Excitation (*left*) and emission (*right*) spectra of compound **21a** in PMMA film.

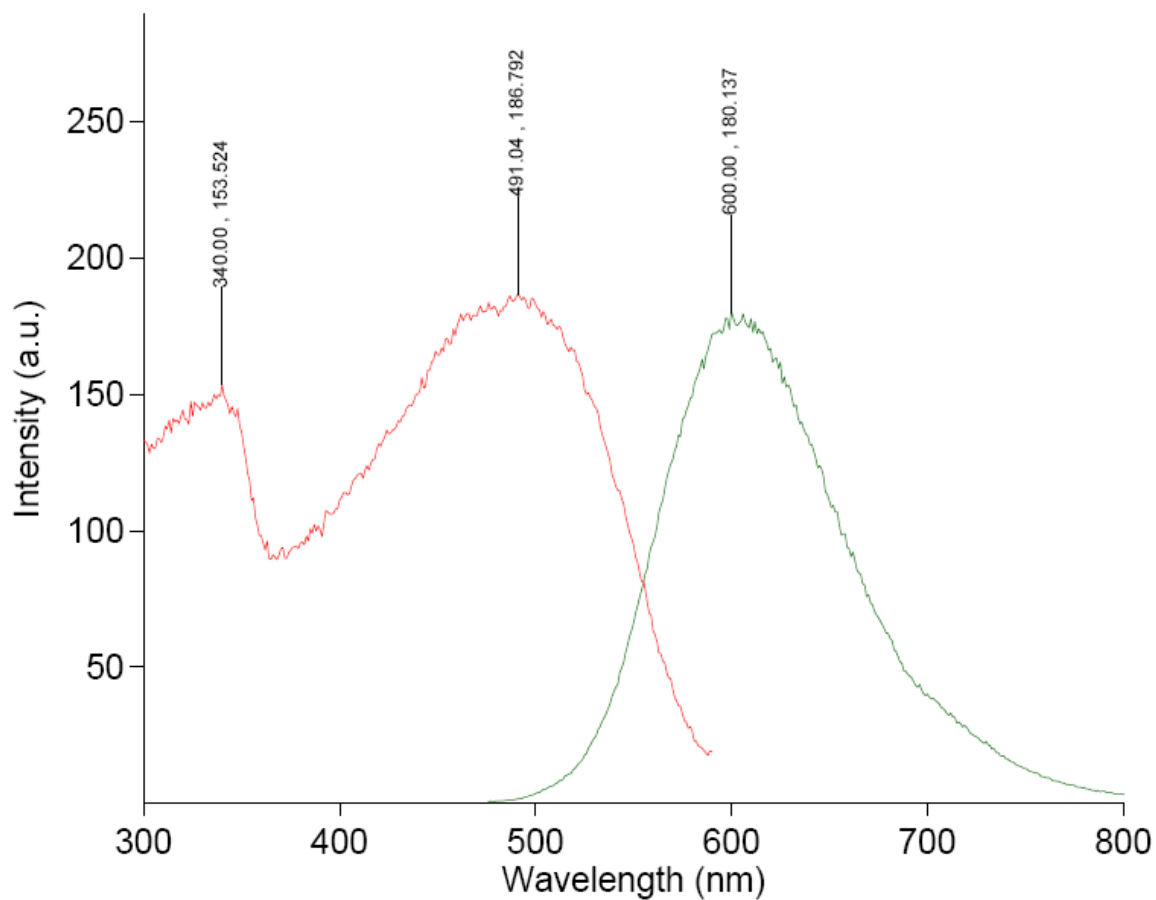


Figure S9. Excitation (*left*) and emission (*right*) spectra of compound **21b** in PMMA film.

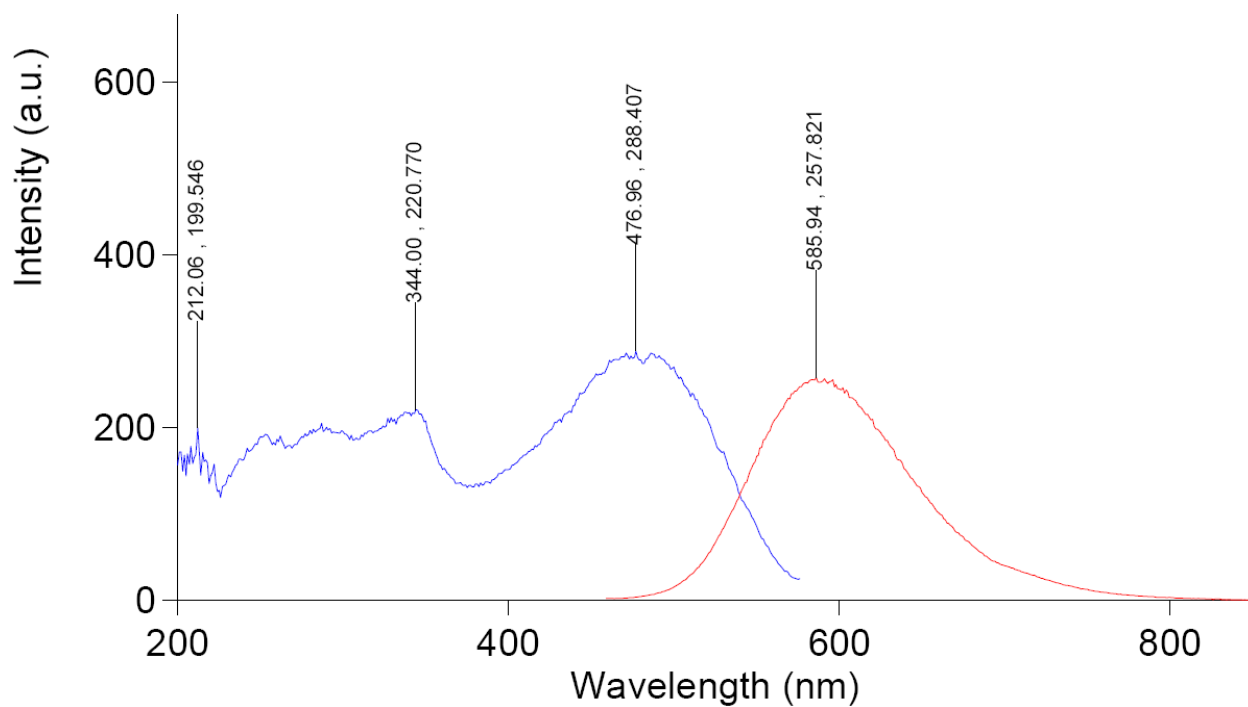


Figure S10. Excitation (*left*) and emission (*right*) spectra of compound **21c** in PMMA film.

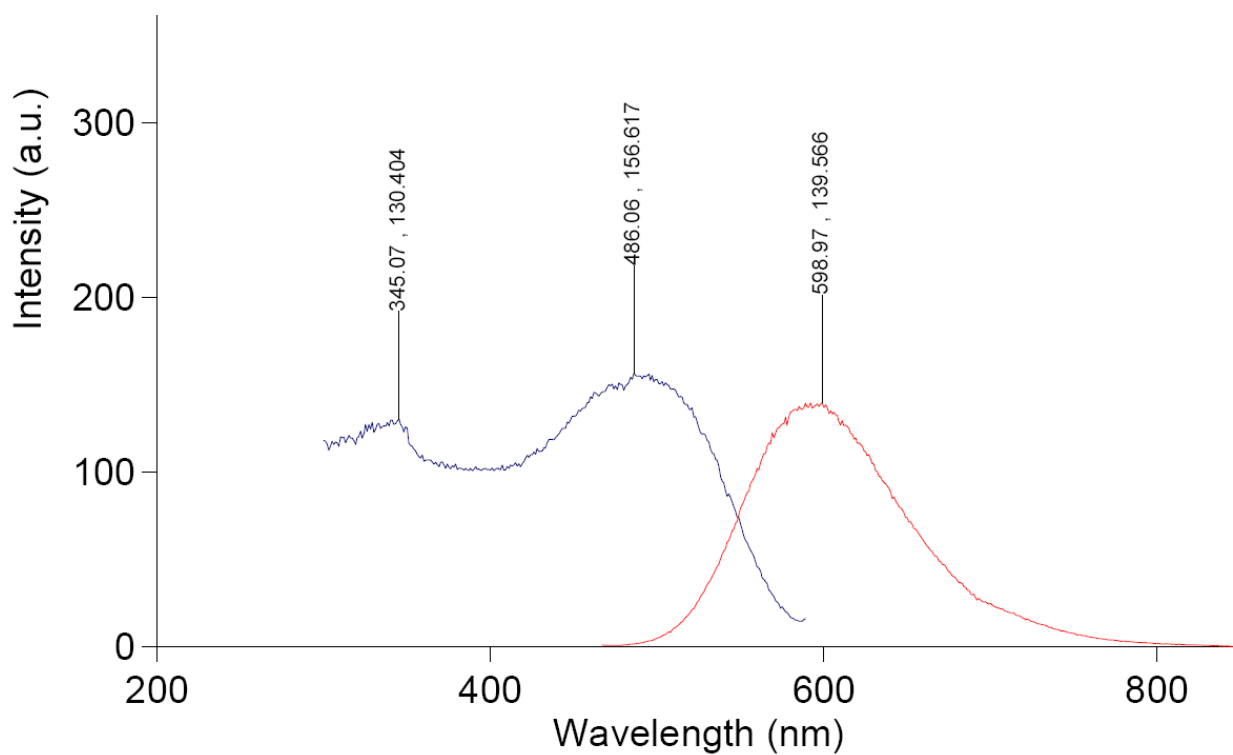


Figure S11. Excitation (*left*) and emission (*right*) spectra of compound **21d** in PMMA film.

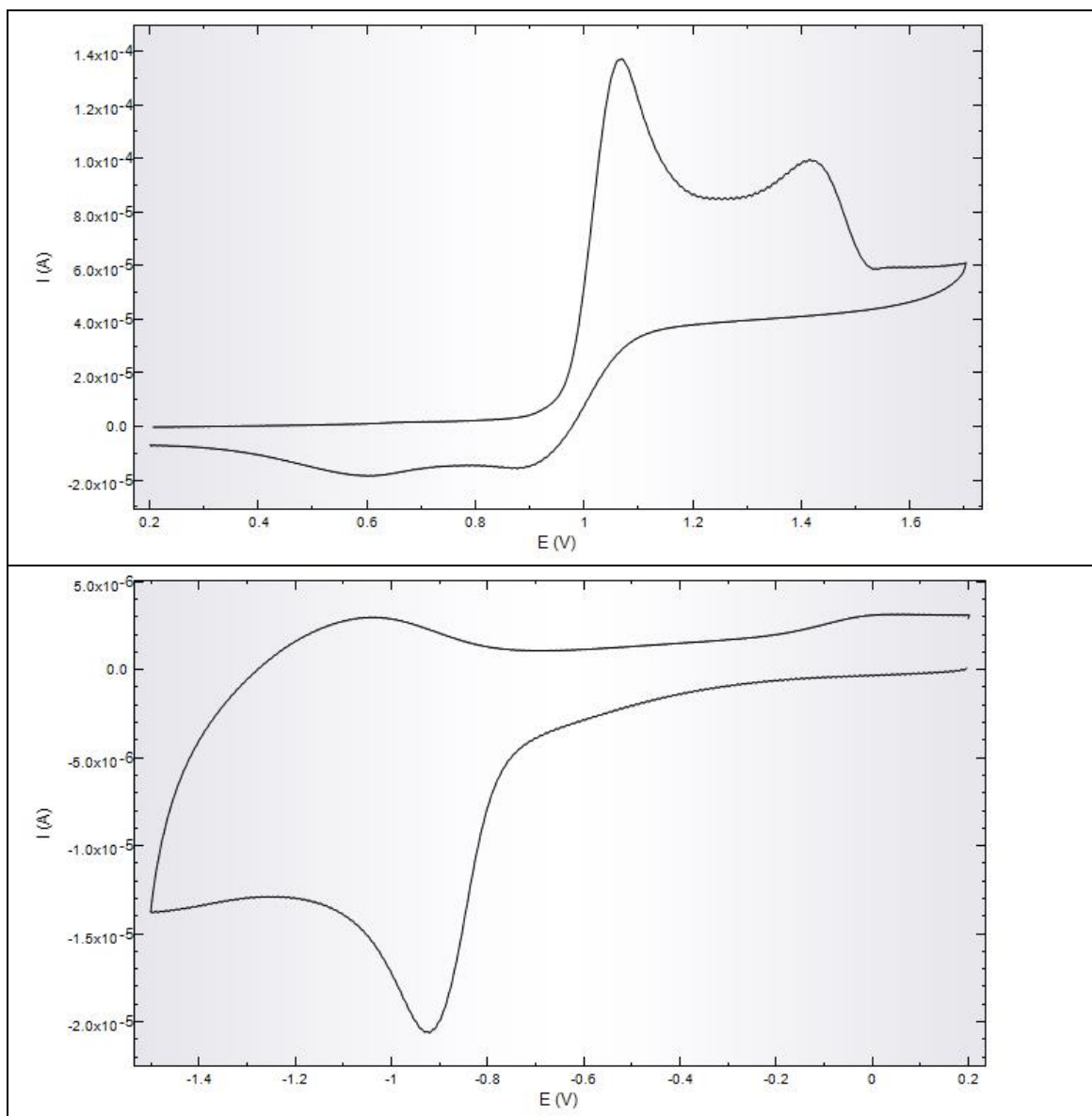


Figure S12. Cyclic voltammograms of **20a** measured in anhydrous CH_3CN with 0.1 M LiClO_4 at 100 mV/s (Ag/AgNO_3 reference electrode).

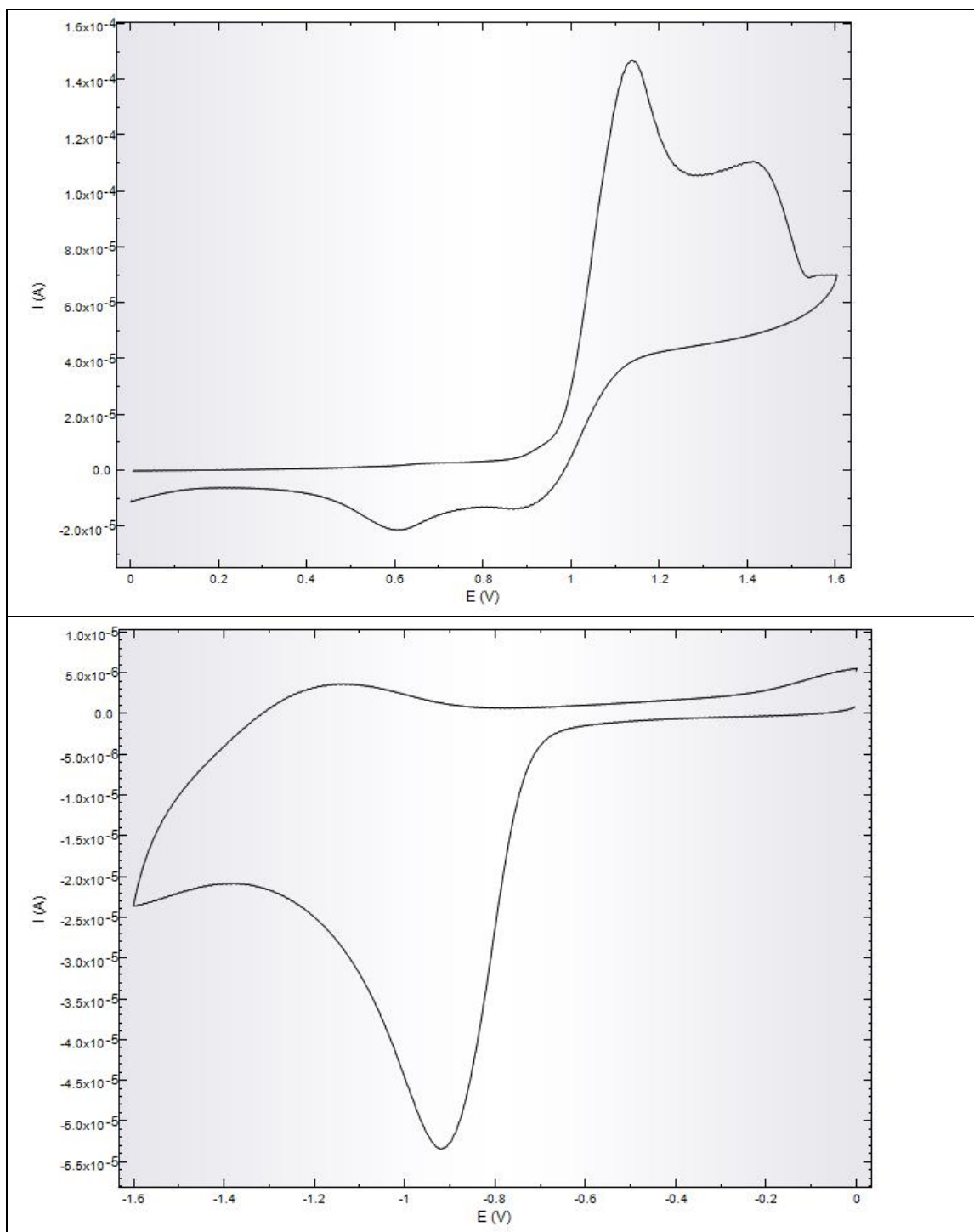


Figure S13. Cyclic voltammograms of **20b** measured in anhydrous CH_3CN with 0.1 M LiClO_4 at 100 mV/s (Ag/AgNO_3 reference electrode).

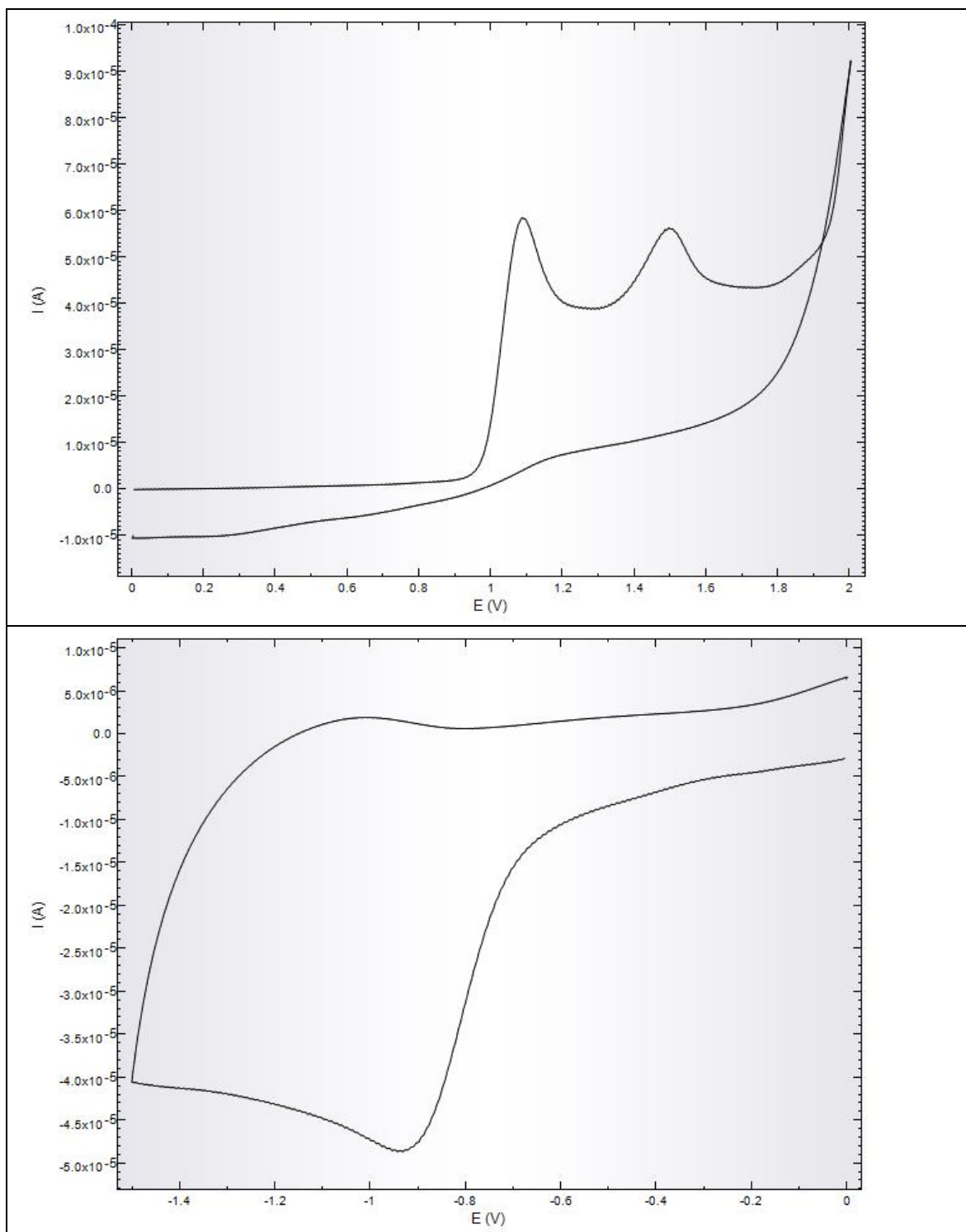


Figure S14. Cyclic voltammograms of **20c** measured in anhydrous CH_3CN with 0.1 M LiClO_4 at 100 mV/s (Ag/AgNO₃ reference electrode).

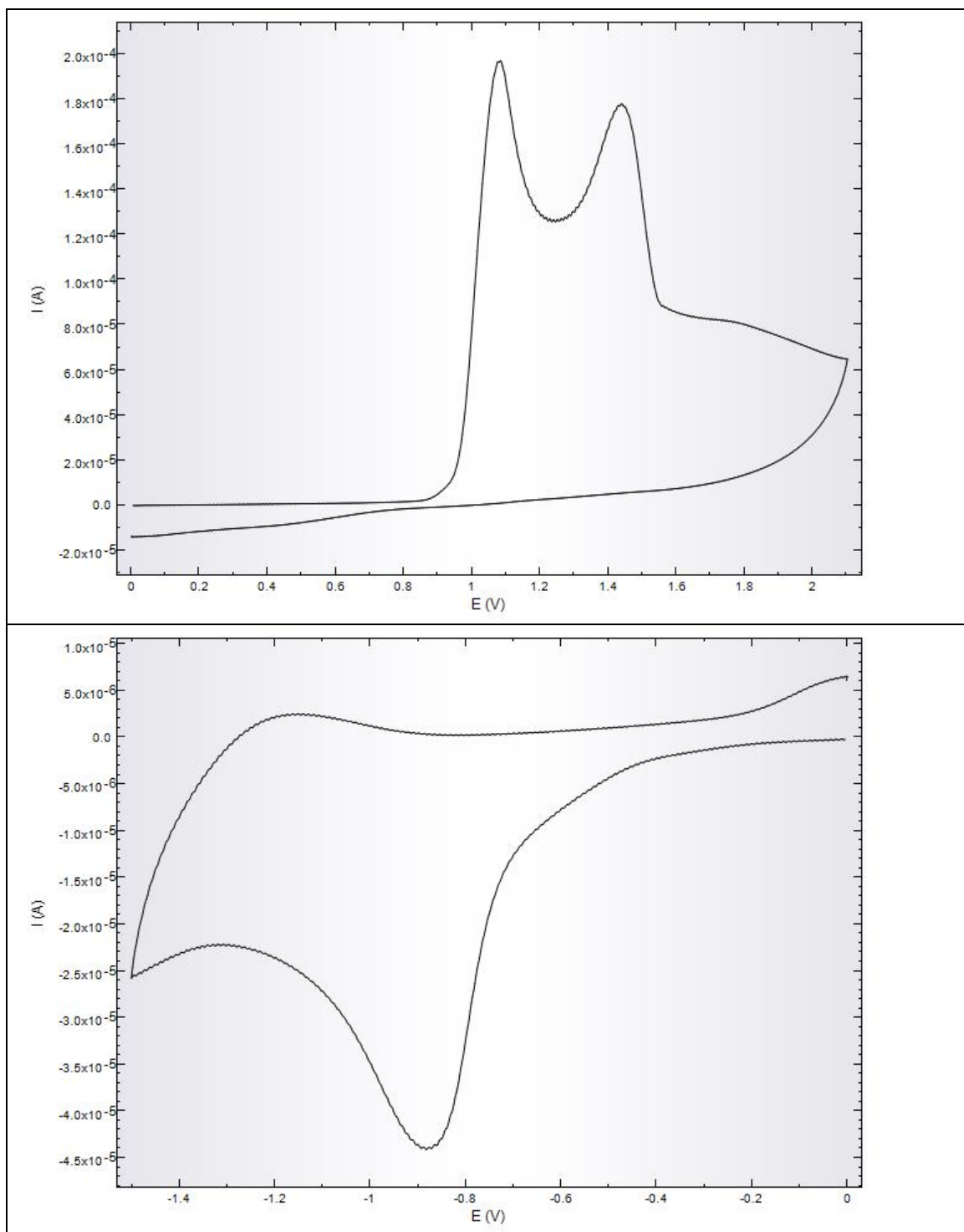


Figure S15. Cyclic voltammograms of **20d** measured in anhydrous CH_3CN with 0.1 M LiClO_4 at 100 mV/s (Ag/AgNO_3 reference electrode).

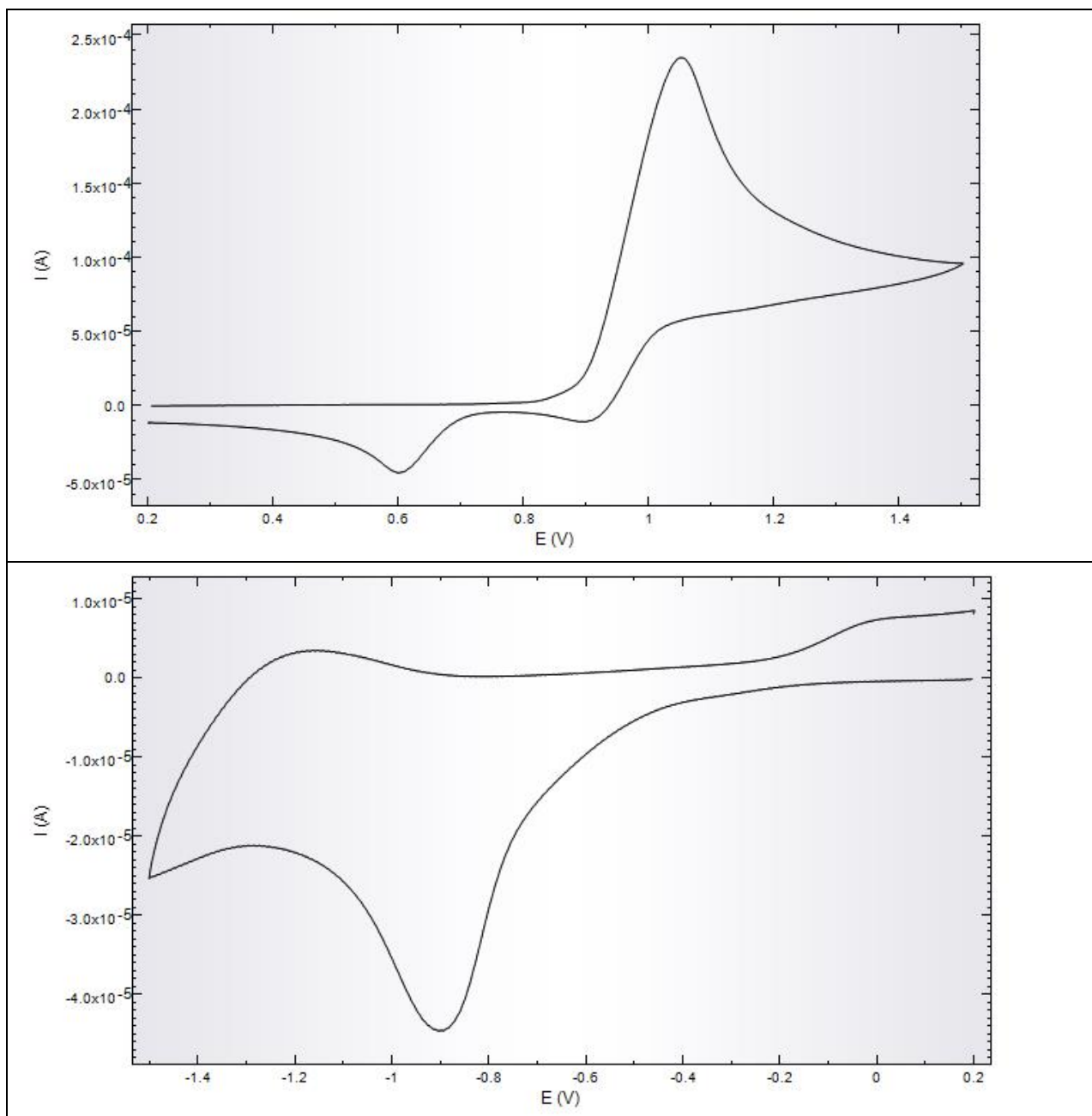


Figure S16. Cyclic voltammograms of **21a** measured in anhydrous CH_3CN with 0.1 M LiClO_4 at 100 mV/s (Ag/AgNO_3 reference electrode).

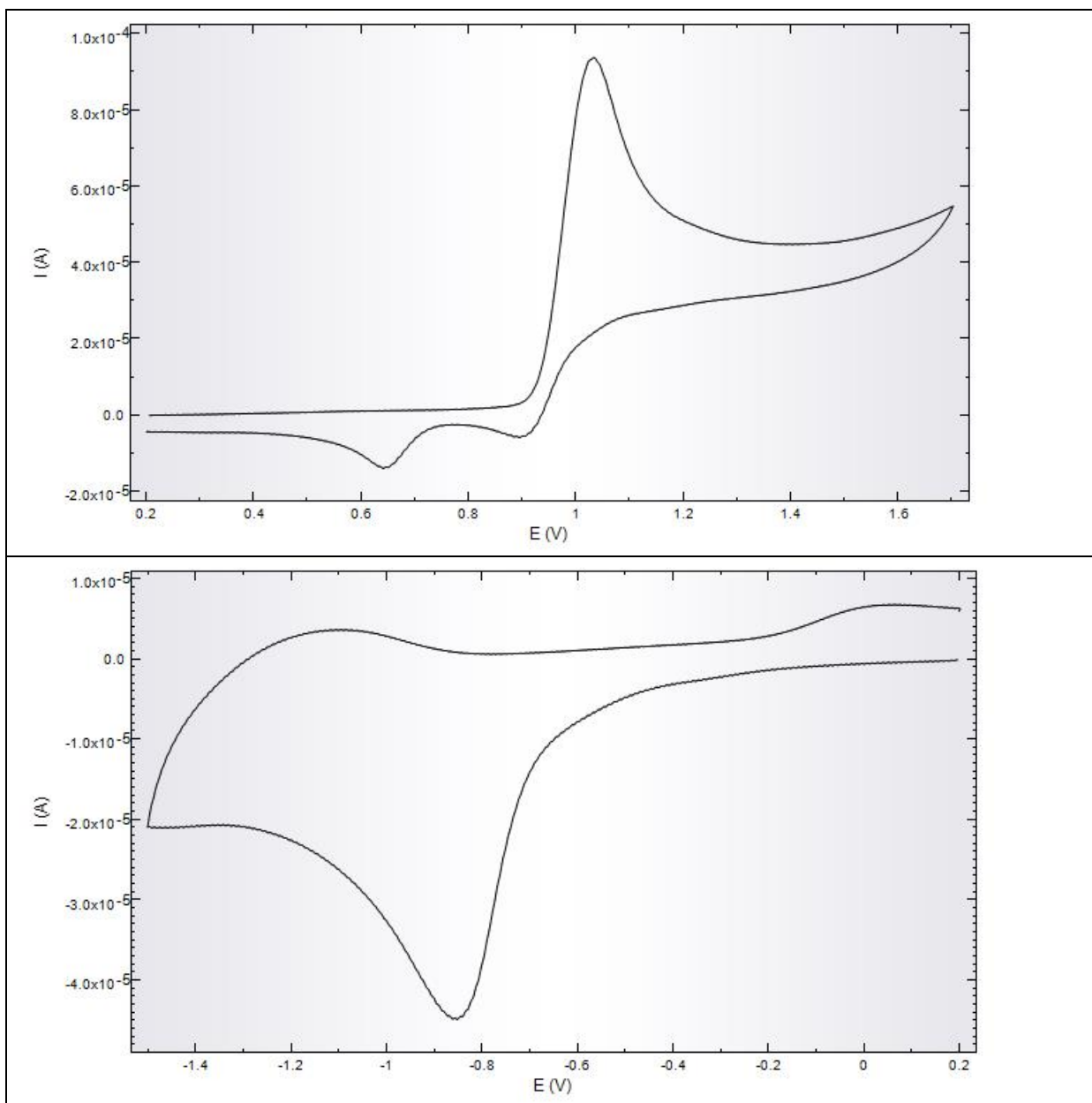


Figure S17. Cyclic voltammograms of **21b** measured in anhydrous CH_3CN with 0.1 M LiClO_4 at 100 mV/s (Ag/AgNO_3 reference electrode).

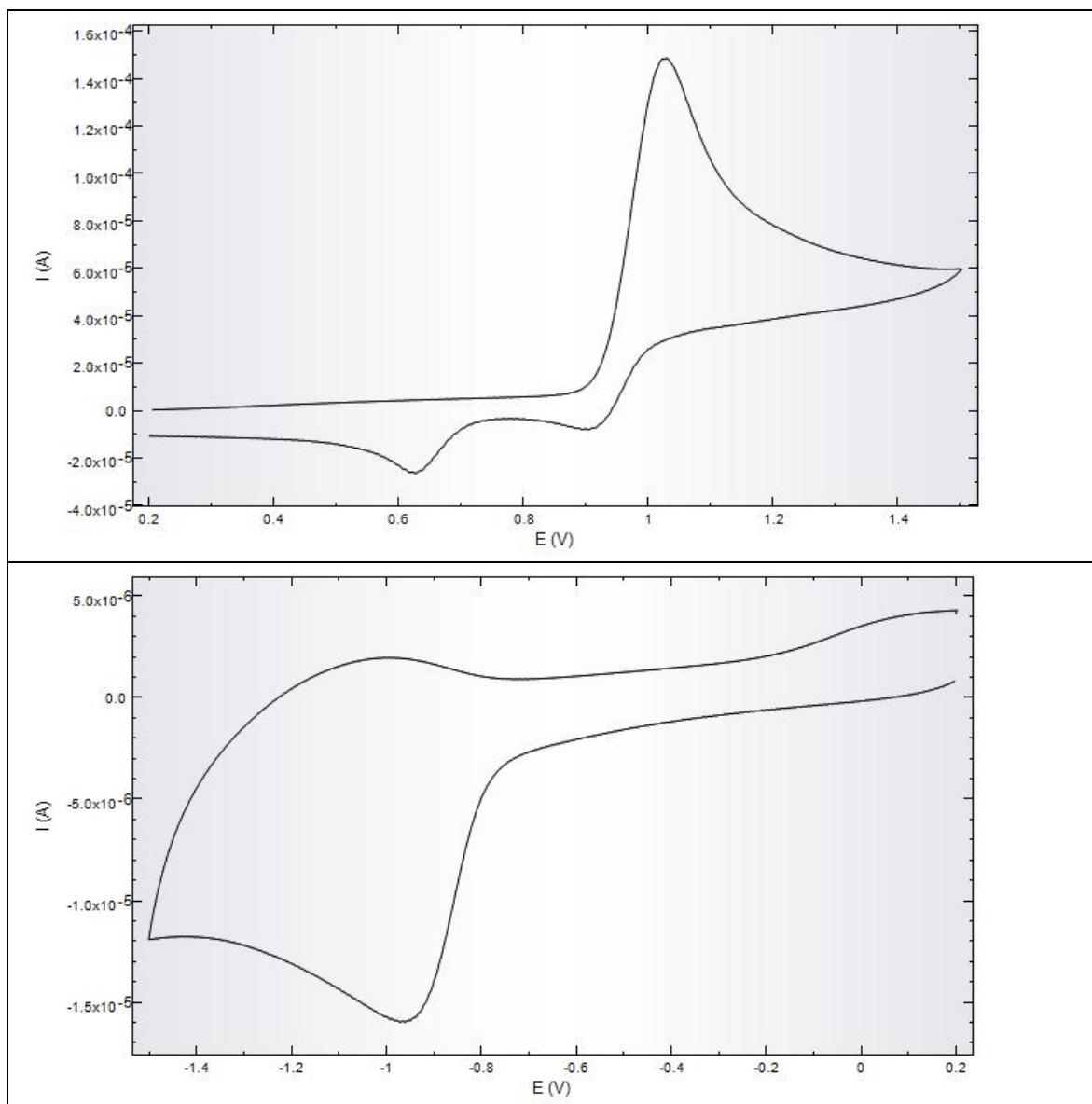


Figure S18. Cyclic voltammograms of **21c** measured in anhydrous CH_3CN with 0.1 M LiClO_4 at 100 mV/s (Ag/AgNO_3 reference electrode).

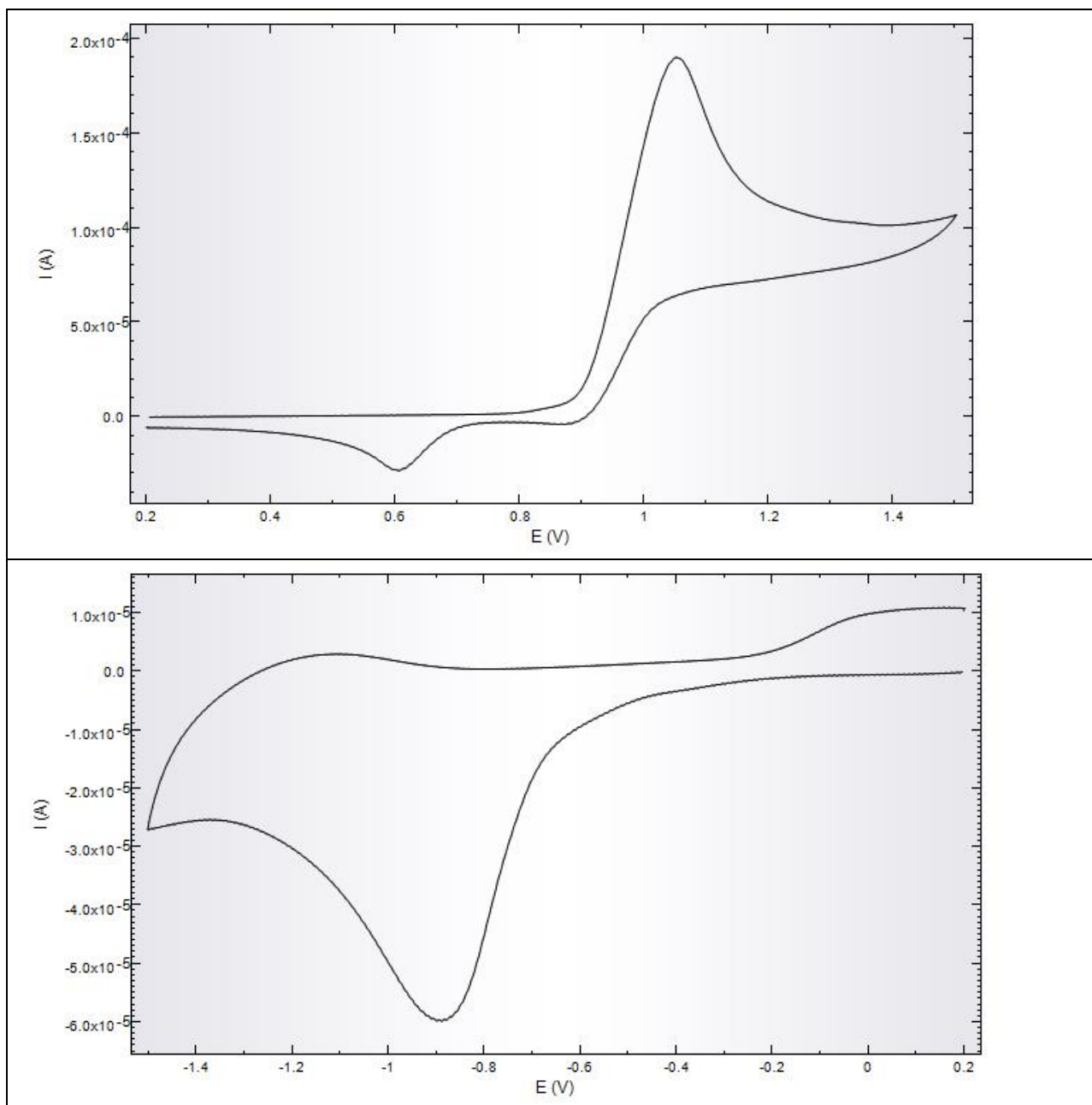
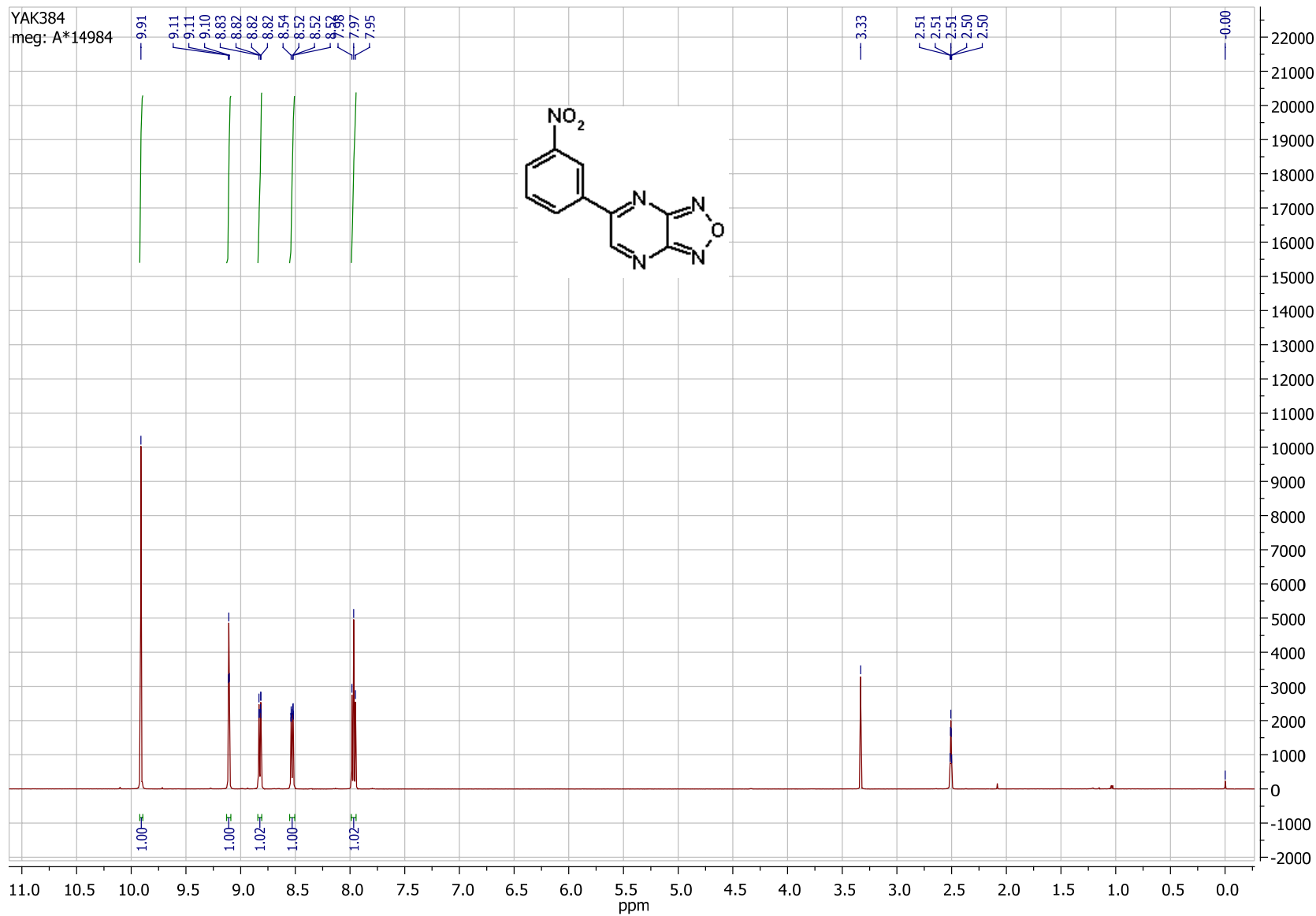


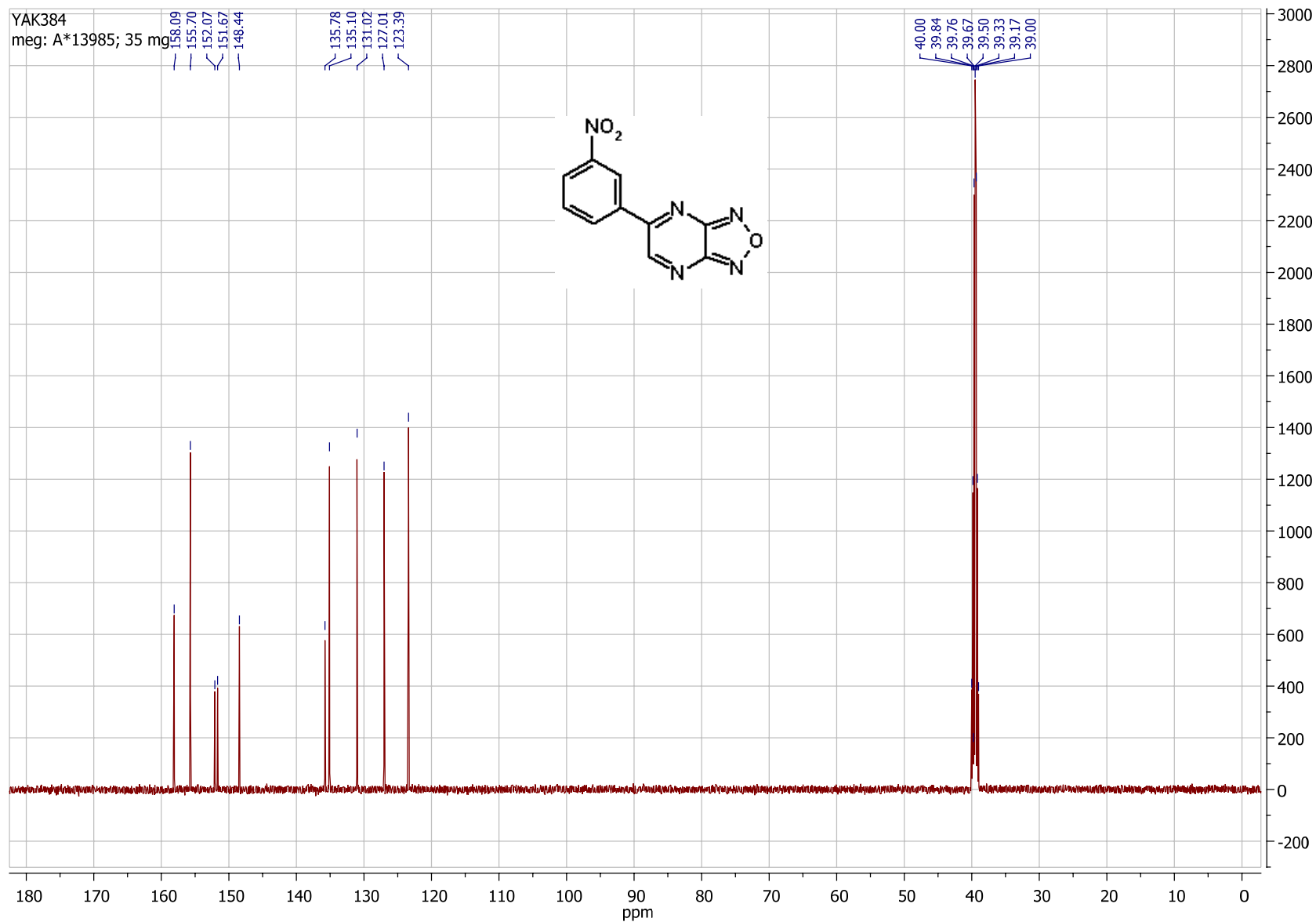
Figure S19. Cyclic voltammograms of **21d** measured in anhydrous CH_3CN with 0.1 M LiClO_4 at 100 mV/s (Ag/AgNO_3 reference electrode).

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement.

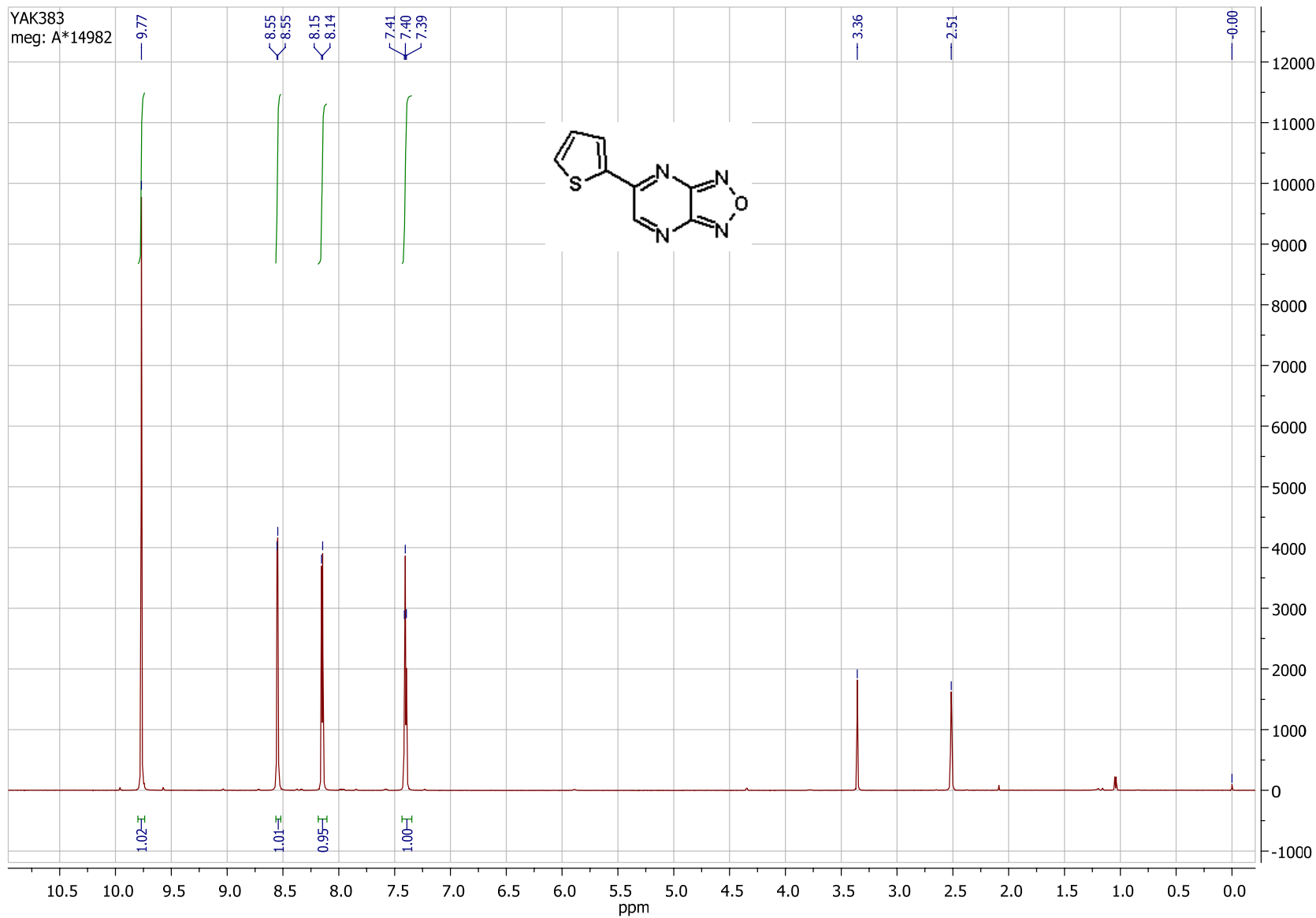
Compound	7a	10d	14a	21a	21c	22c
Empirical formula	C ₁₄ H ₉ N ₅ O	C ₁₈ H ₁₁ N ₅ OS	C ₃₉ H ₃₀ N ₁₀ O ₃	C ₂₄ H ₁₇ N ₅ O	C ₂₄ H ₁₆ BrN ₅ O	C ₂₄ H ₁₅ Br ₂ N ₅ O
Formula weight	263.26	345.38	686.73	391.425	470.33	549.23
Temperature, K	133(2)	295(2)	295(2)	295(2)	295(2)	295(2)
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c	P2 ₁ /c	P-1	P2 ₁ /n	P2 ₁ /c	P2 ₁ /c
Unit cell dimensions						
a, Å	11.6264(3)	6.1567(10)	10.2841(6)	12.0497(11)	10.3383(17)	10.5892(15)
b, Å	7.7250(2)	18.228(8)	10.7873(8)	10.0517(9)	9.1307(12)	10.0002(7)
c, Å	14.1019(4)	14.204(3)	17.8266(12)	16.4916(16)	22.192(3)	20.990(3)
α, °	90	90	98.851(6)	90.00	90	90.00
β, °	109.742(3)	94.210(17)	98.494(5)	90.937(8)	101.397(12)	101.212(11)
γ, °	90	90	115.283(7)	90.00	90	90.00
Volume (Å ³), Z	1192.10(6), 4	1589.7(8), 4	1715.8(2), 2	1997.2(3), 4	2053.5(5), 4	2180.3(4), 4
μ, mm ⁻¹	0.100	0.221	0.089	0.084	2.029	3.745
Θ range for data collection	3.00 < Θ < 28.29°	2.66 < Θ < 28.29	2.70 < Θ < 28.28°	2.90 < Θ < 28.28°	2.91 < Θ < 26.39°	2.83 < Θ < 26.37°
Reflections collected	7214	11608	9732	11546	9083	10074
Independent reflections	2919 (R _{int} = 0.0164)	3943 (R _{int} = 0.0346)	8228 (R _{int} = 0.0227)	4696 (R _{int} = 0.0576)	4017 (R _{int} = 0.0397)	4308 (R _{int} = 0.0408)
Completeness (to Θ)	98.4 % (28.29°)	99.9 % (28.29°)	96.6 % (28.28°)	96.5 % (26.00°)	95.6 % (26.39°)	96.7 % (26.37°)
R ₁ [I > 2σ(I)]	0.0316	0.0436	0.0473	0.0494	0.0385	0.0395
wR ₂ [I > 2σ(I)]	0.0885	0.0911	0.1201	0.0883	0.0430	0.0460
R ₁ (all data)	0.0402	0.1122	0.0968	0.1801	0.1312	0.1248
wR ₂ (all data)	0.0915	0.0944	0.1265	0.0978	0.0456	0.0491
Goof	1.000	1.008	1.020	1.006	0.999	1.000
Δρ _{es} , eÅ ⁻³	0.326/-0.174	0.501/-0.256	0.284/-0.263	0.218/-0.141	0.350/-0.444	0.659/-0.536



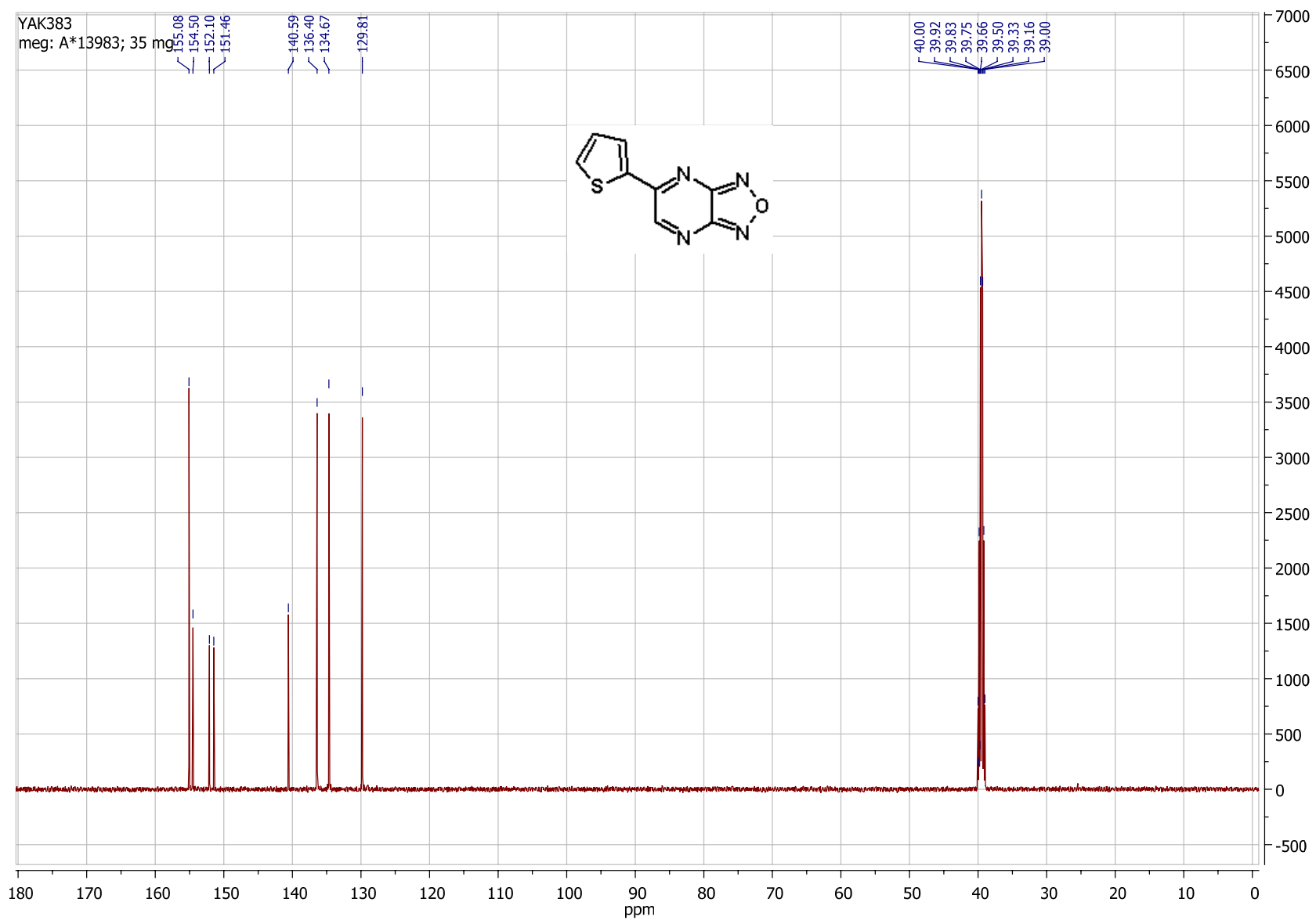
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **1b**.



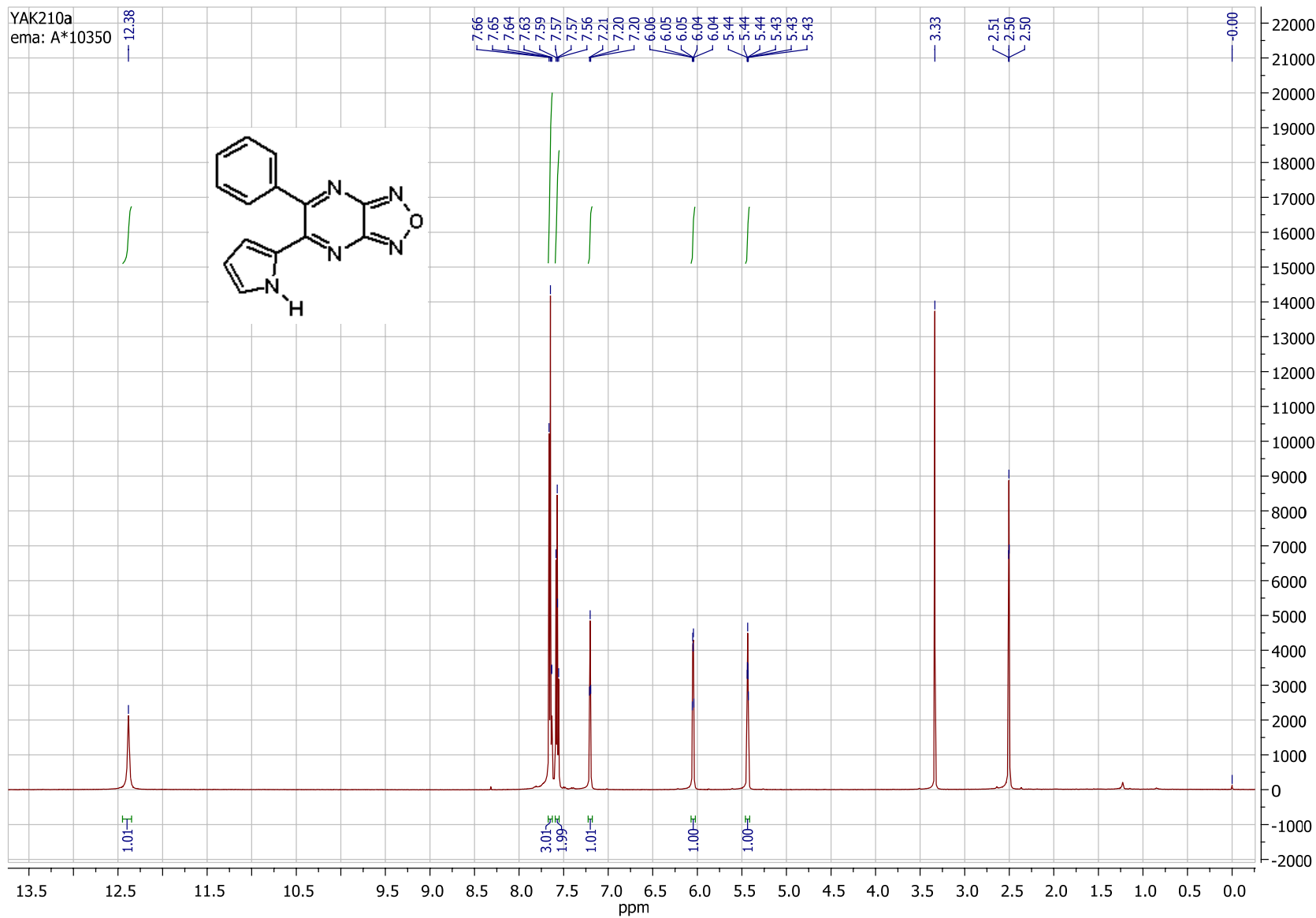
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **1b**.



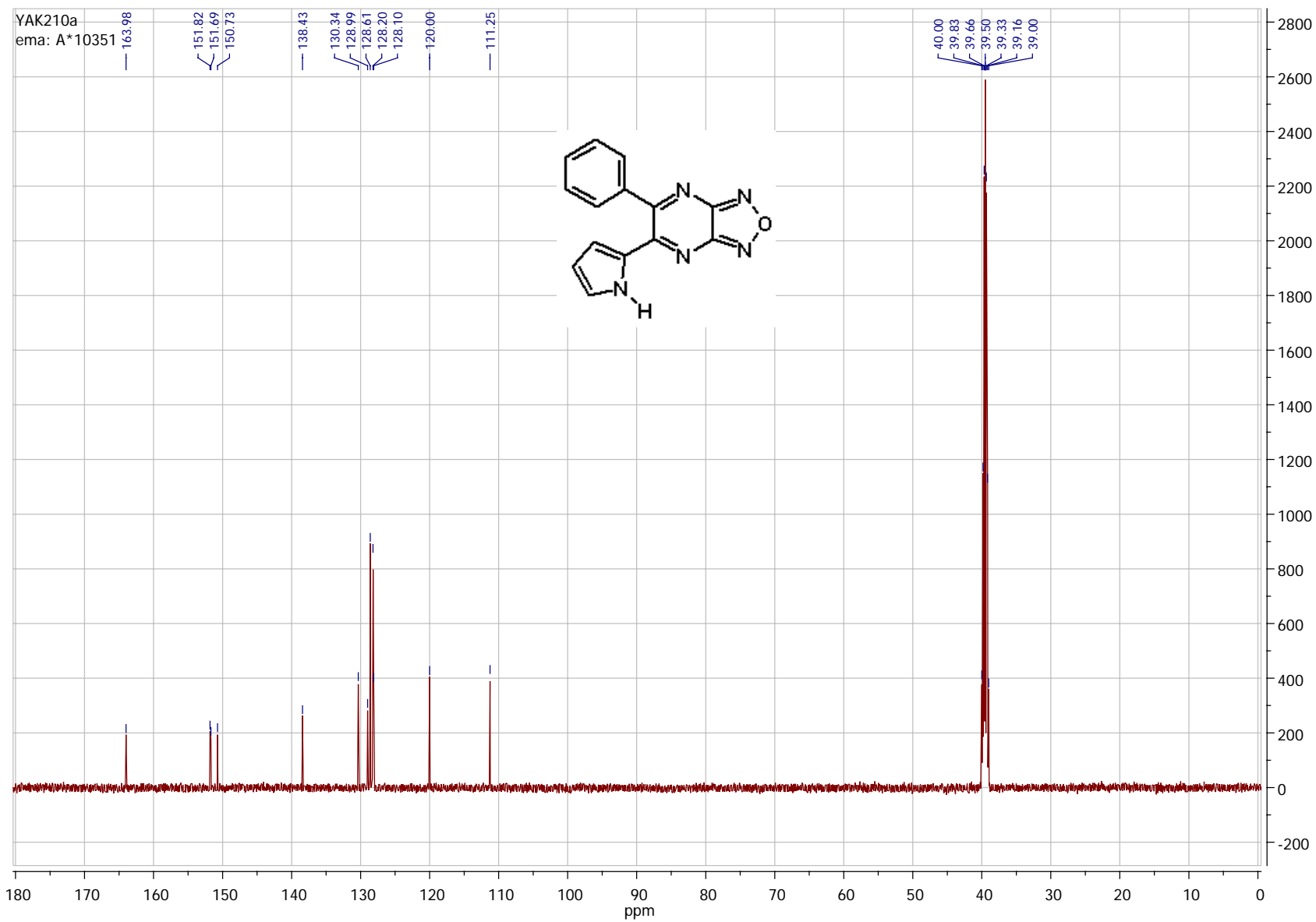
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **1d**.



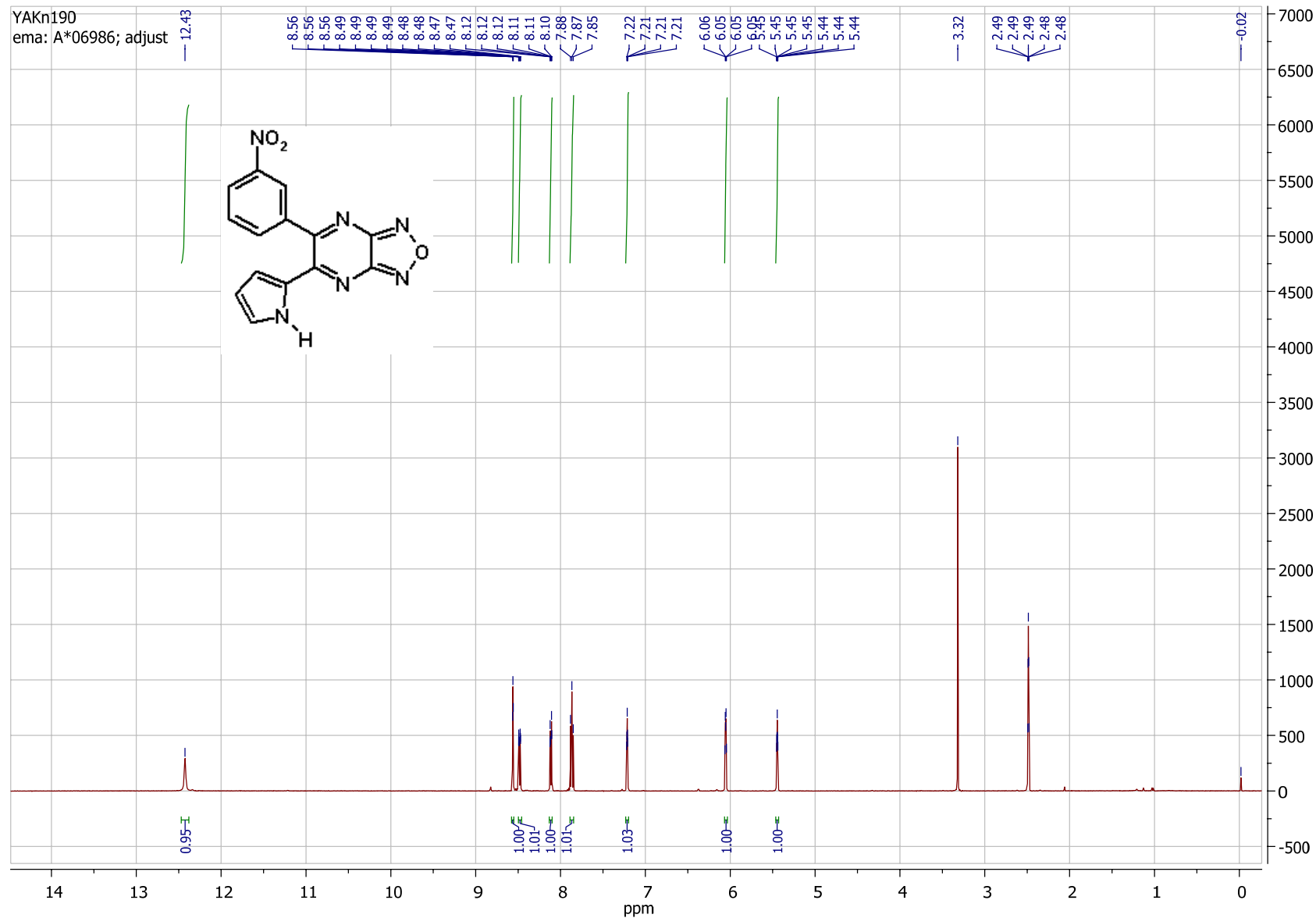
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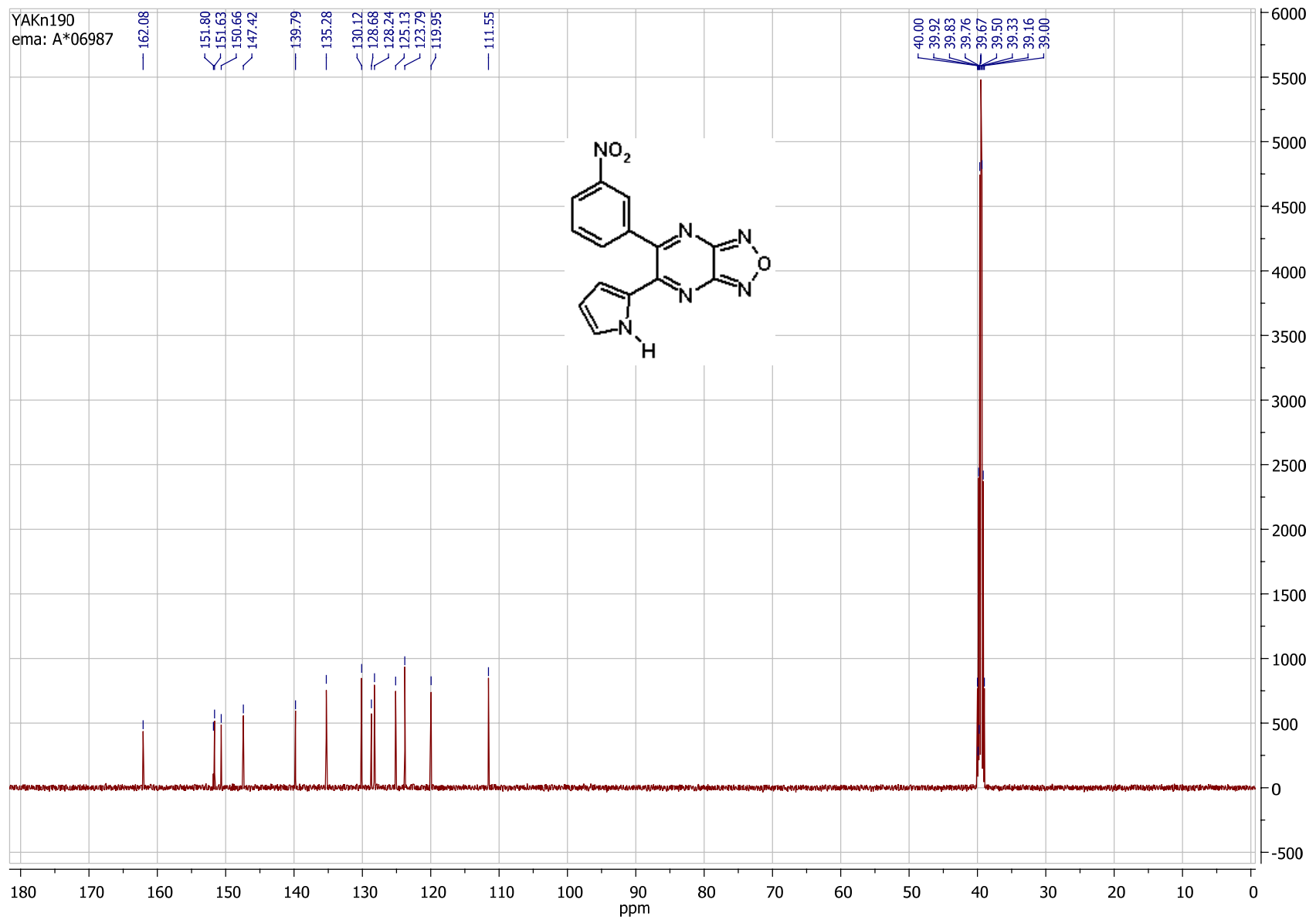
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **9a**.



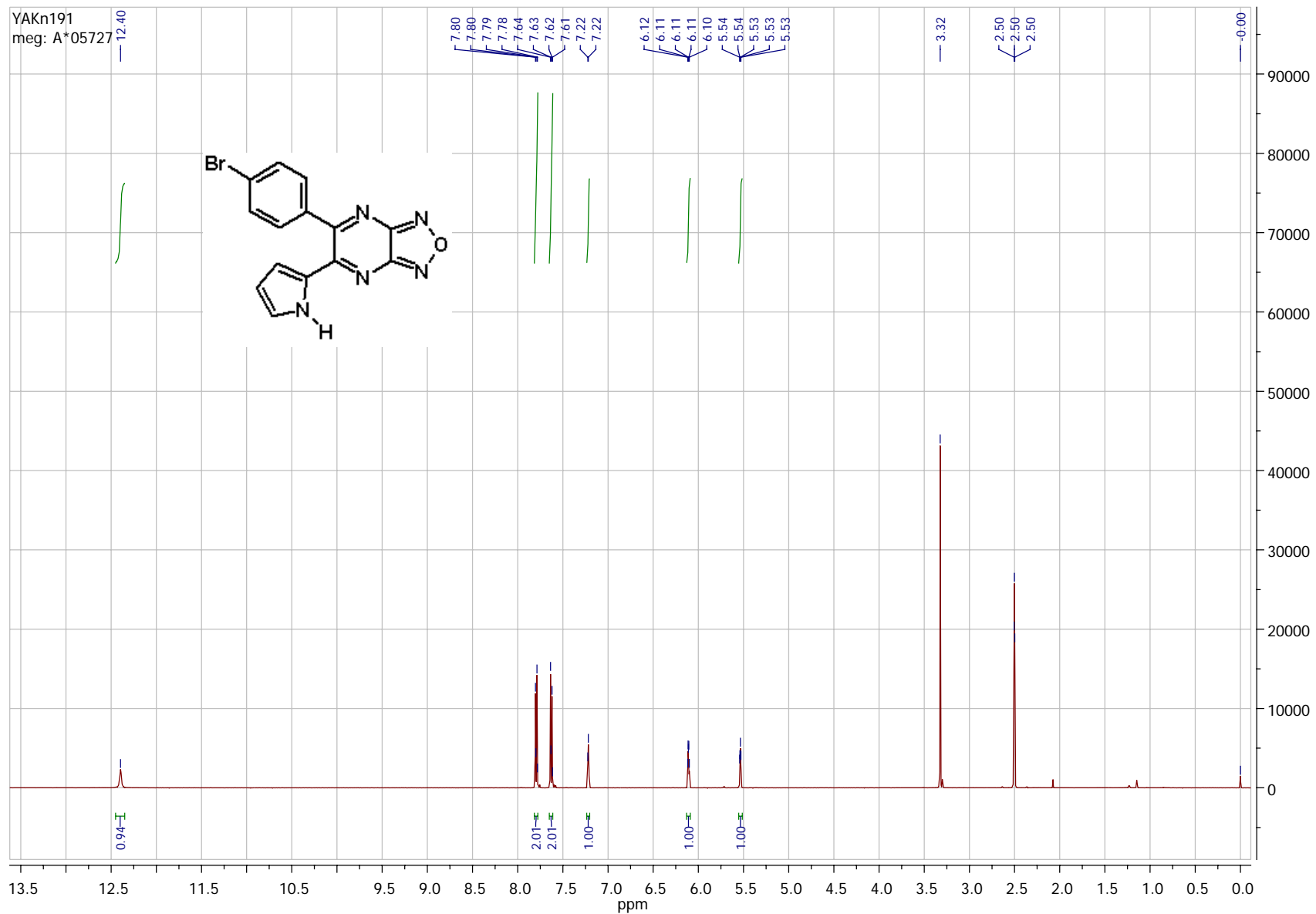
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **9a**.



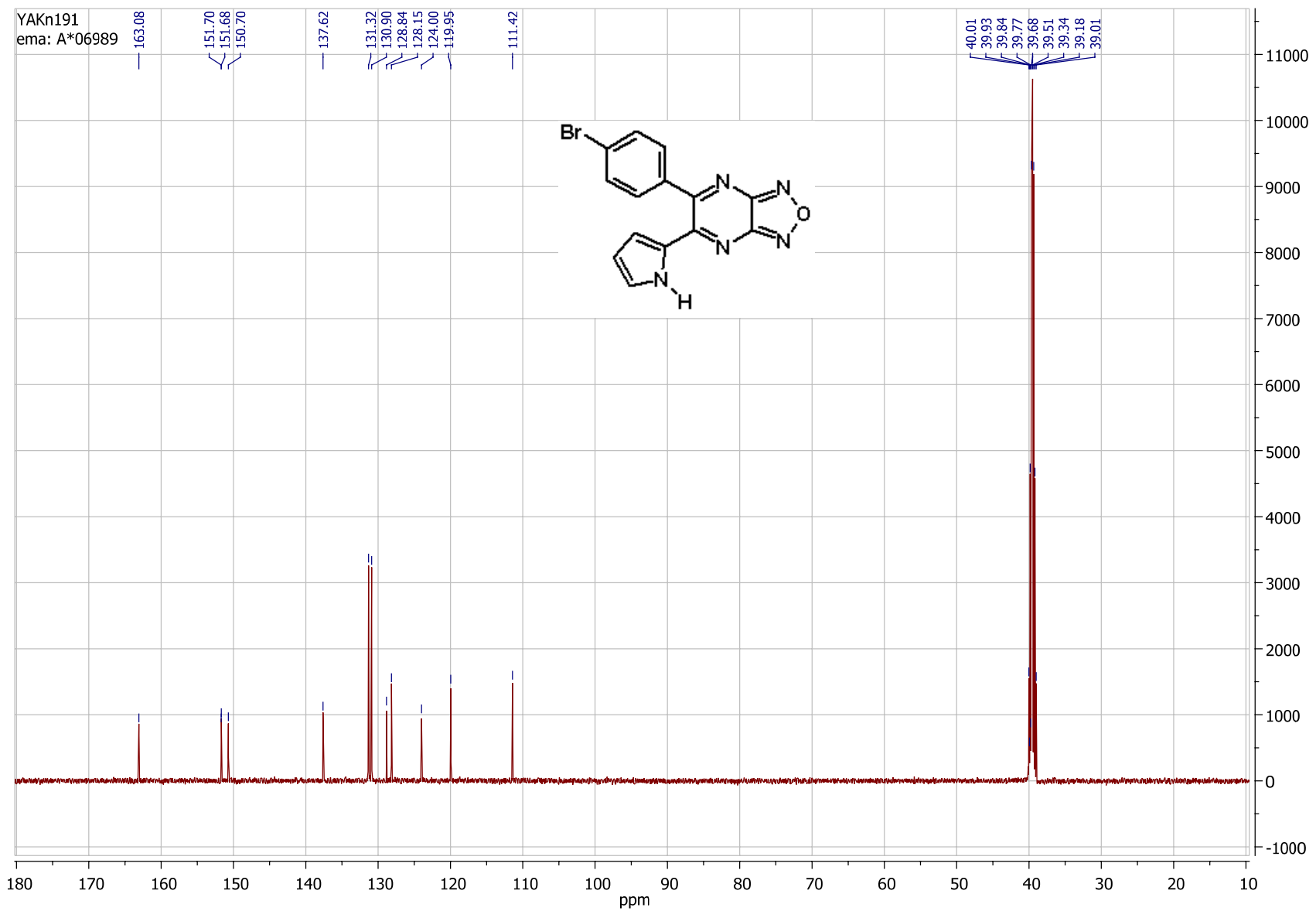
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **9b**.



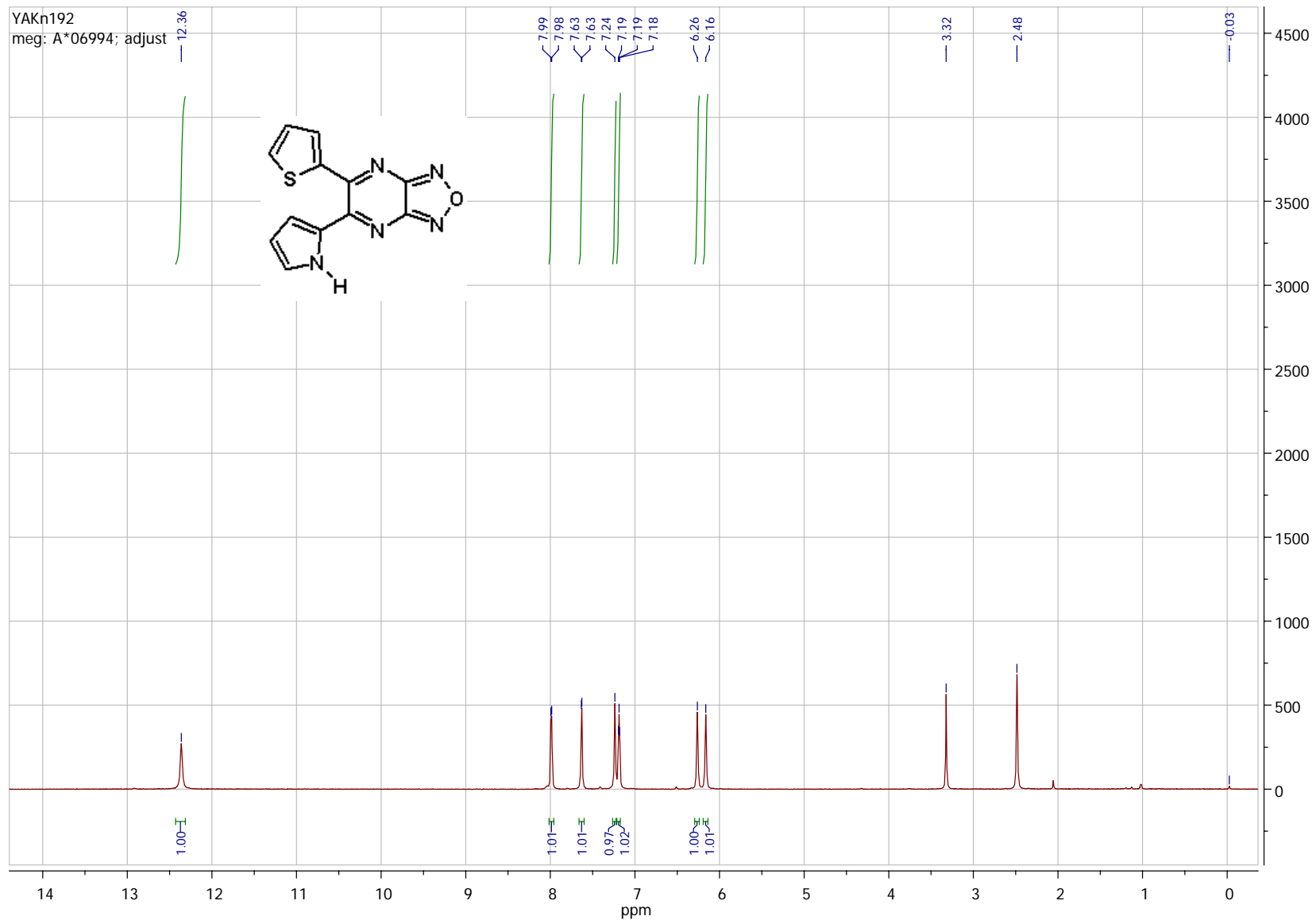
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **9b**.



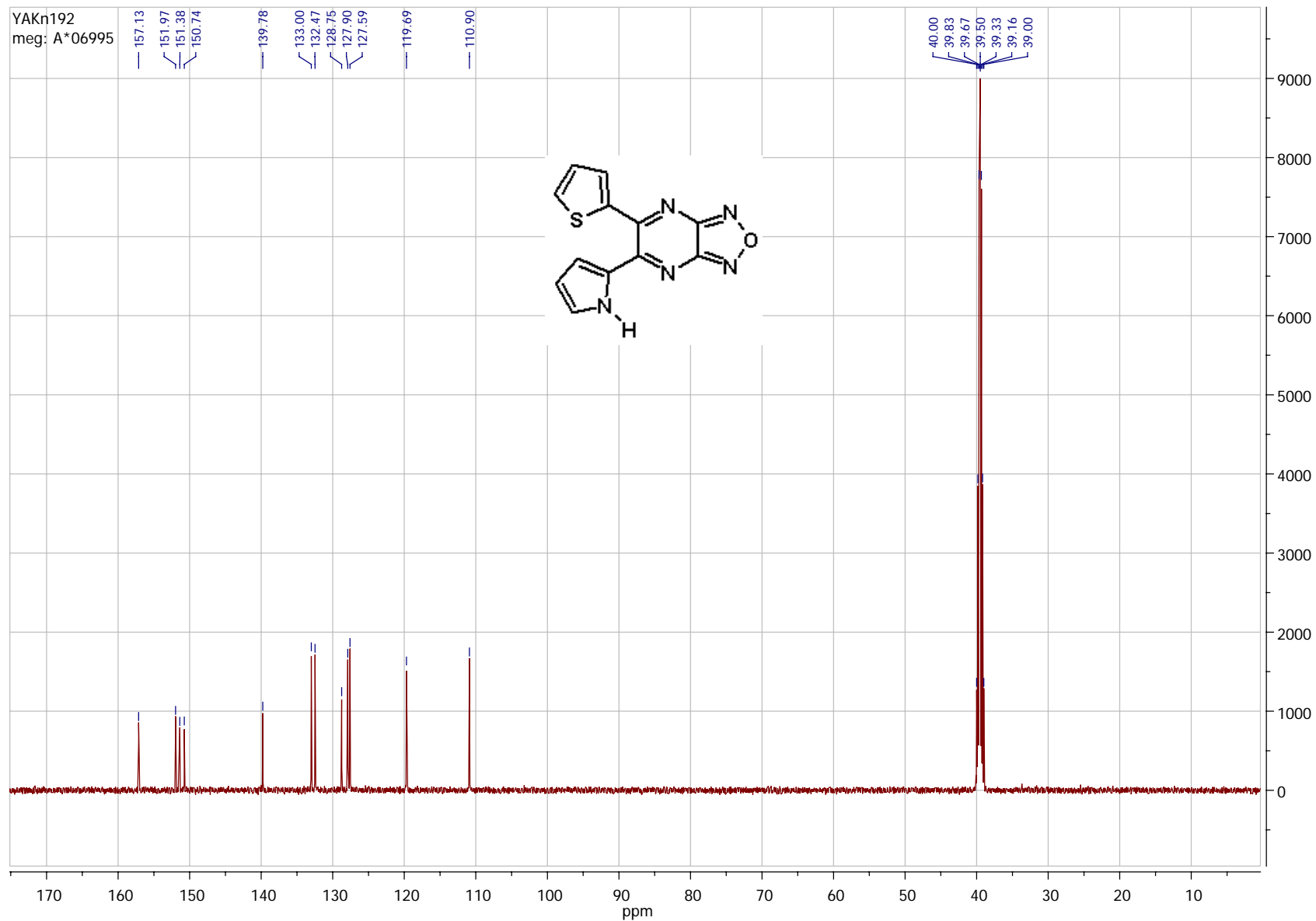
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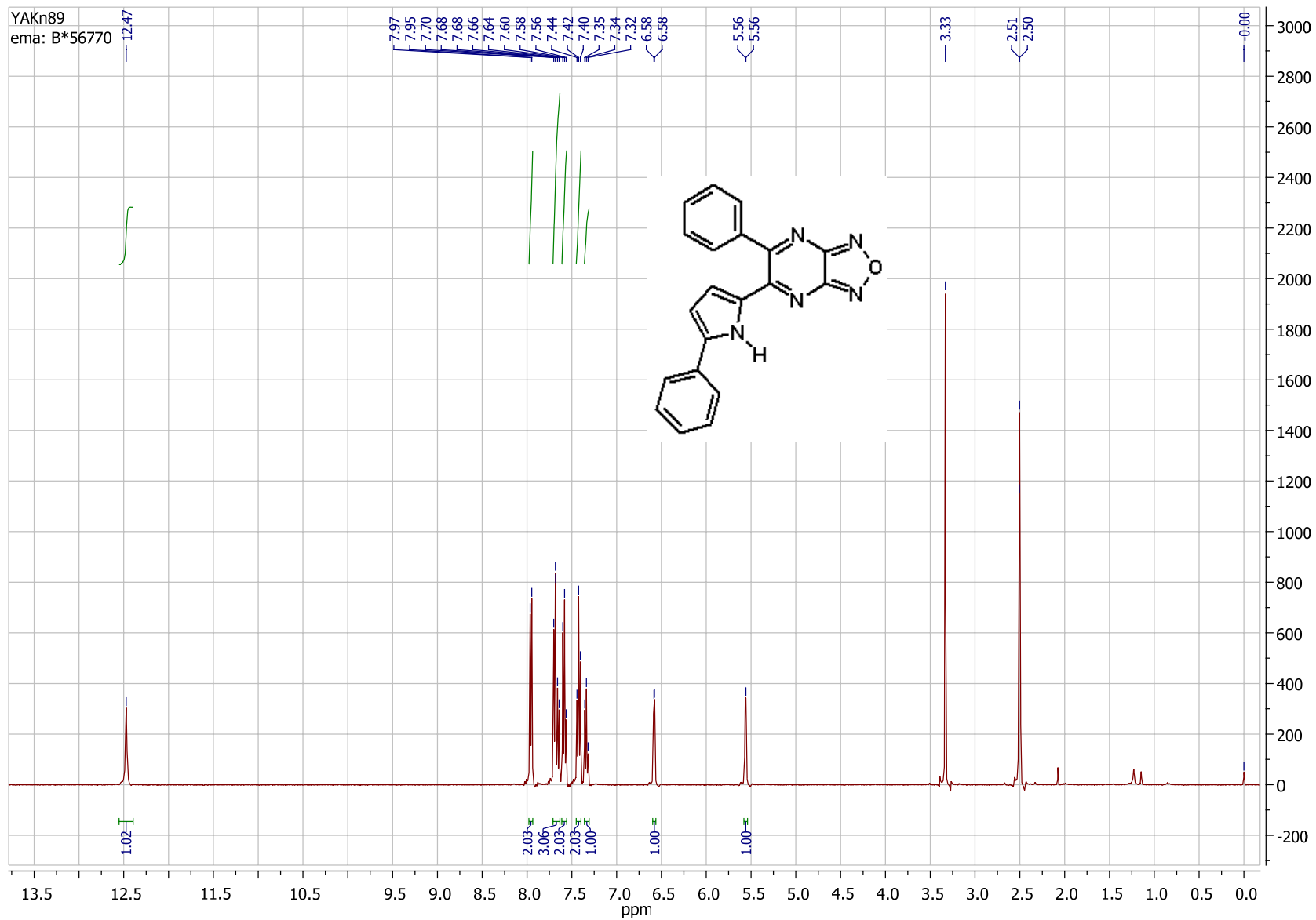
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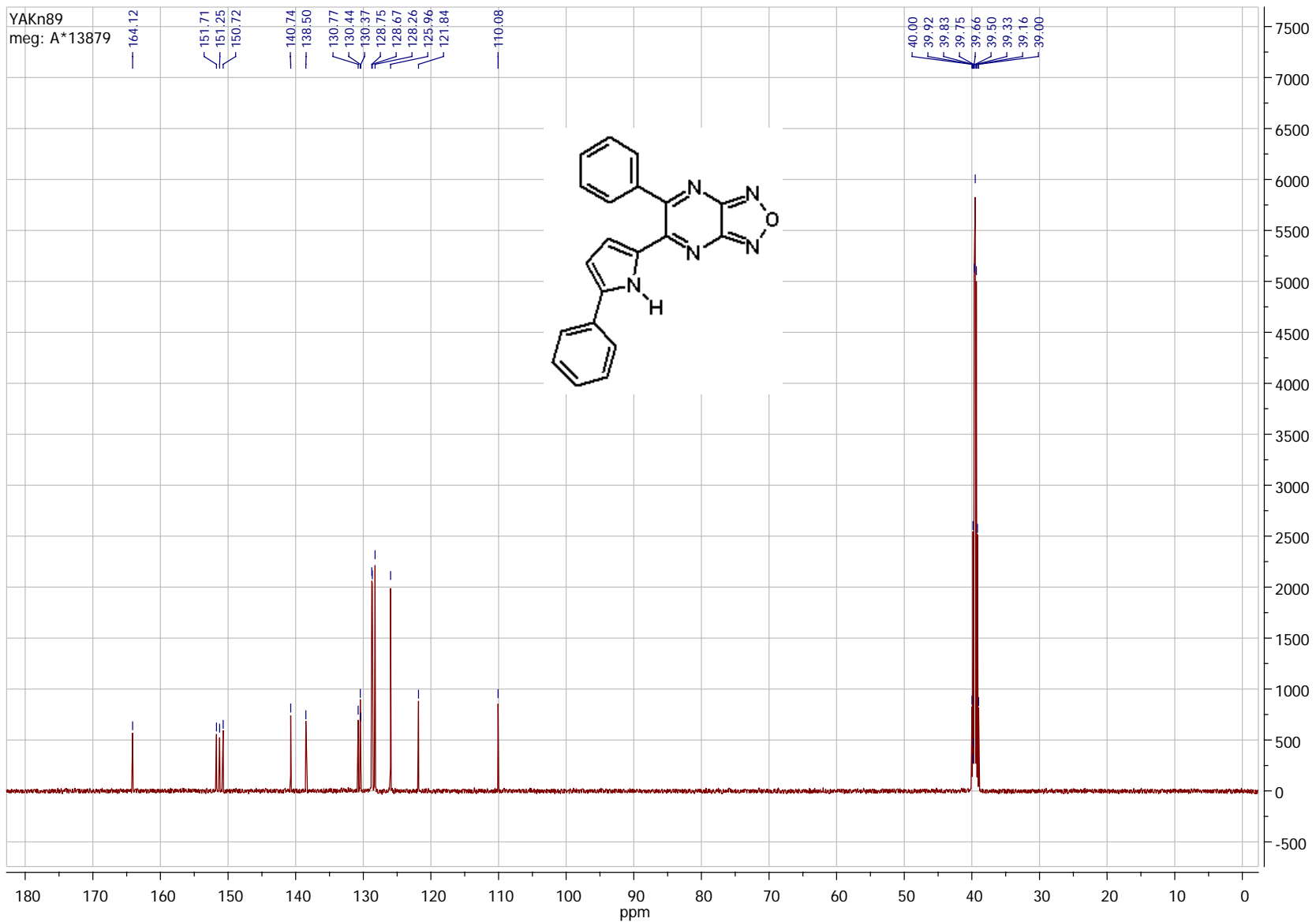
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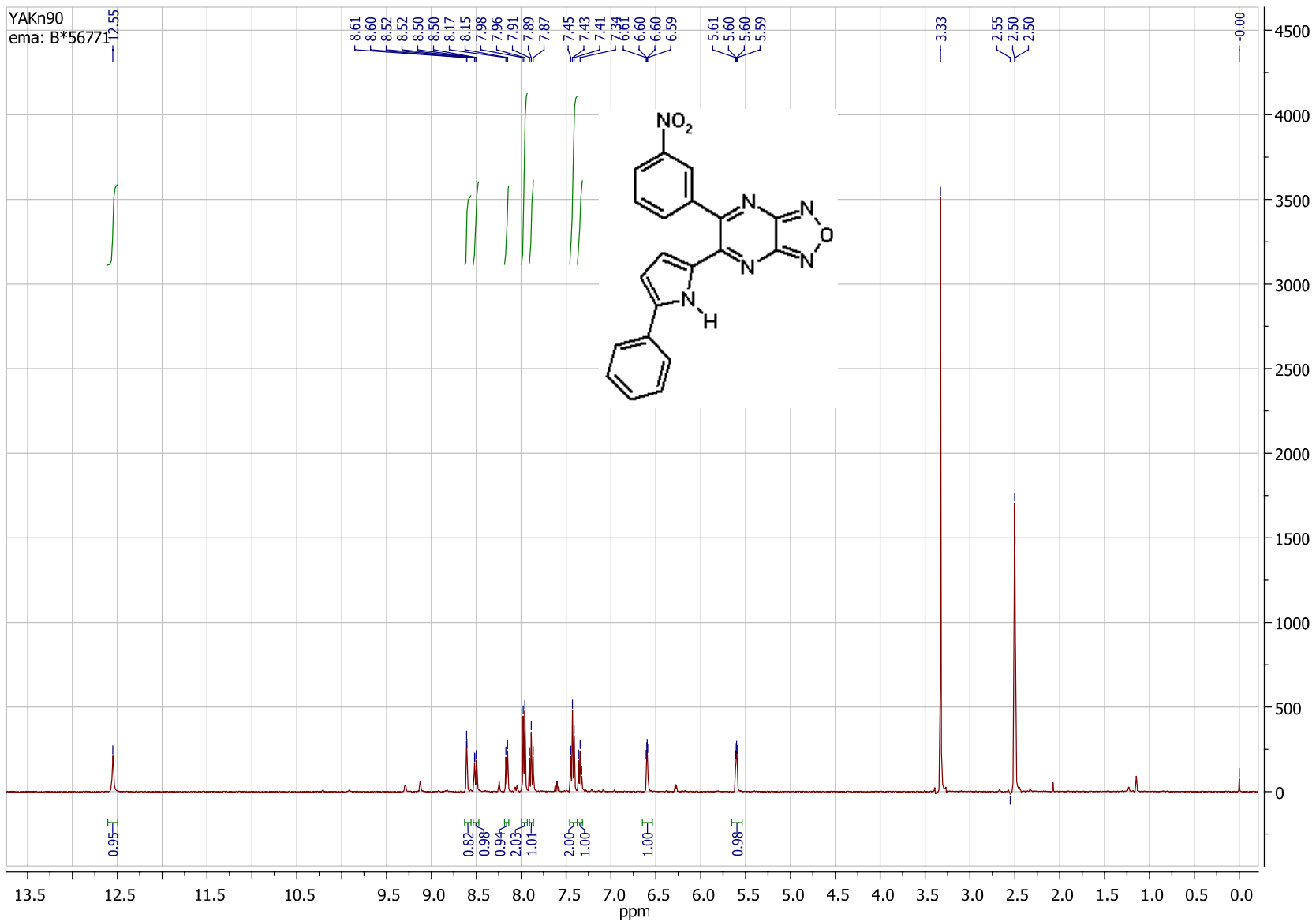
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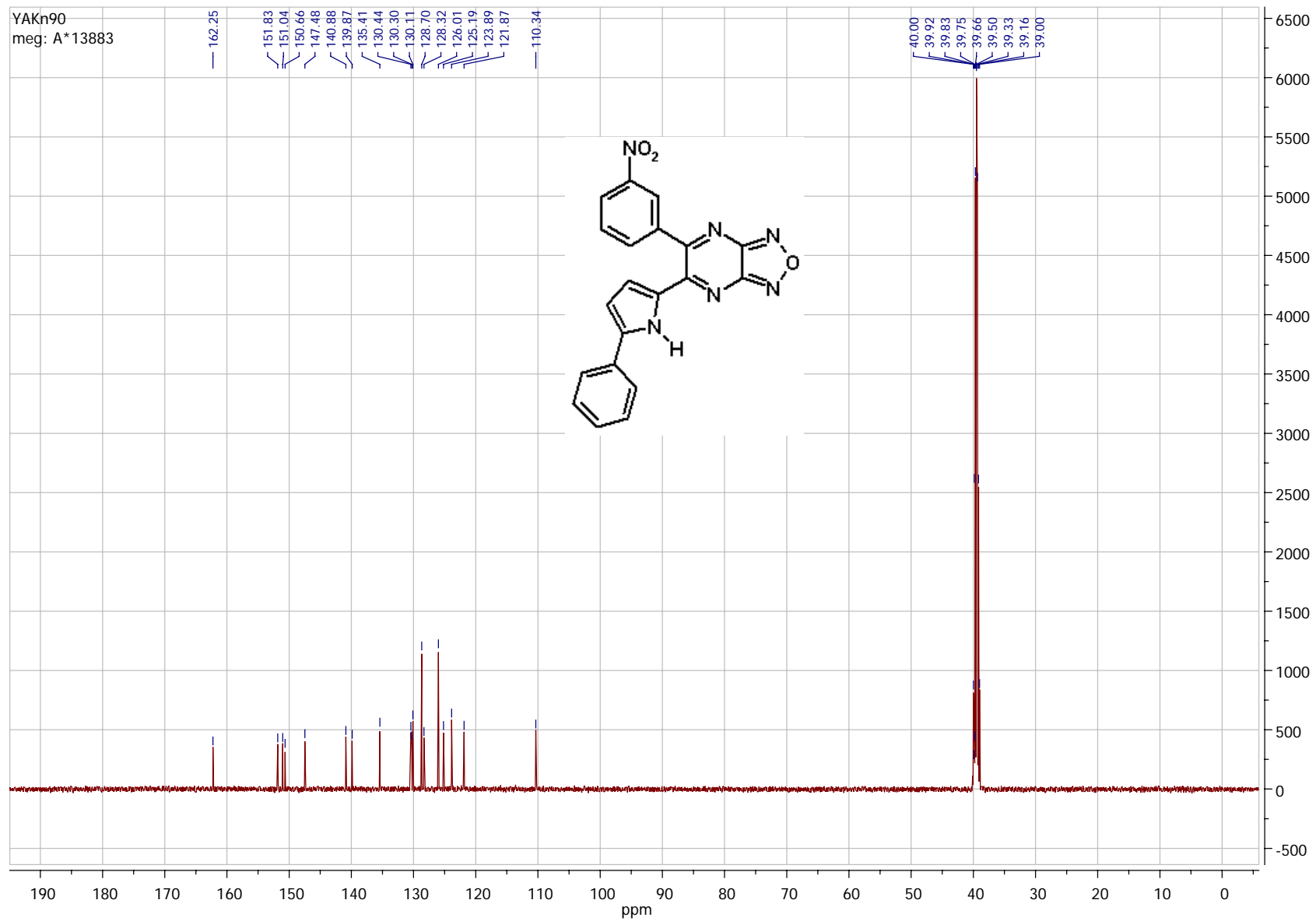
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of **10a**.



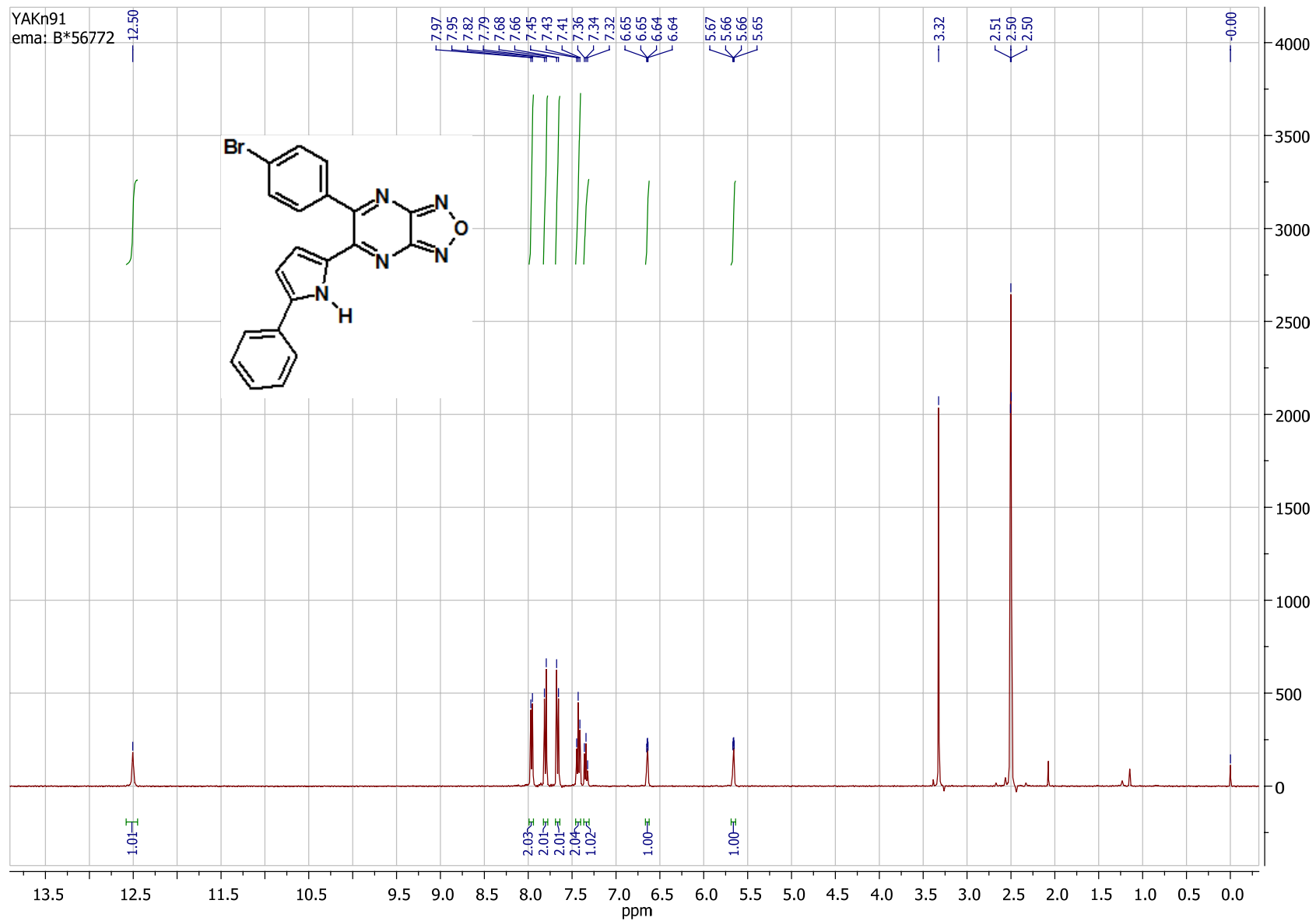
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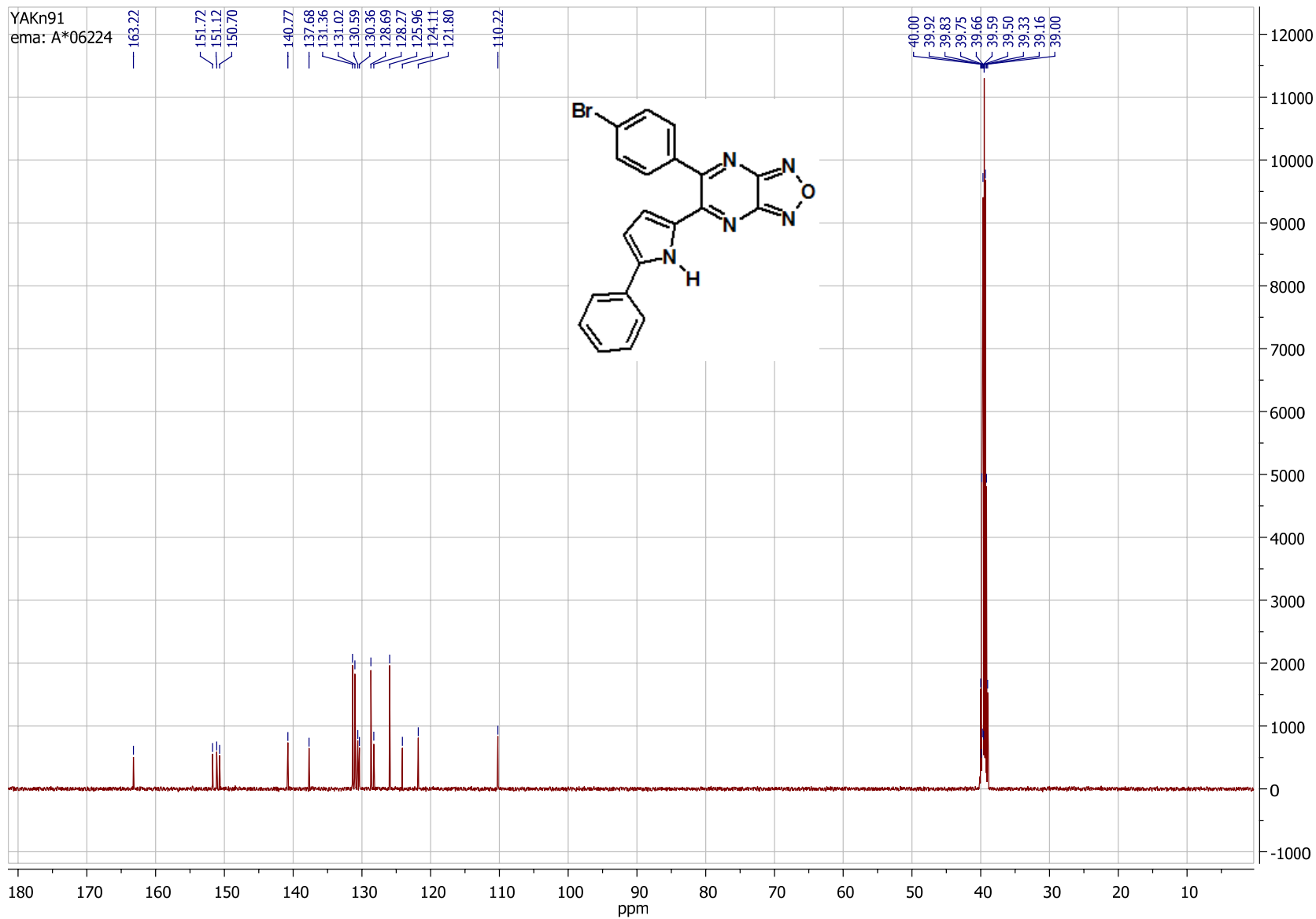
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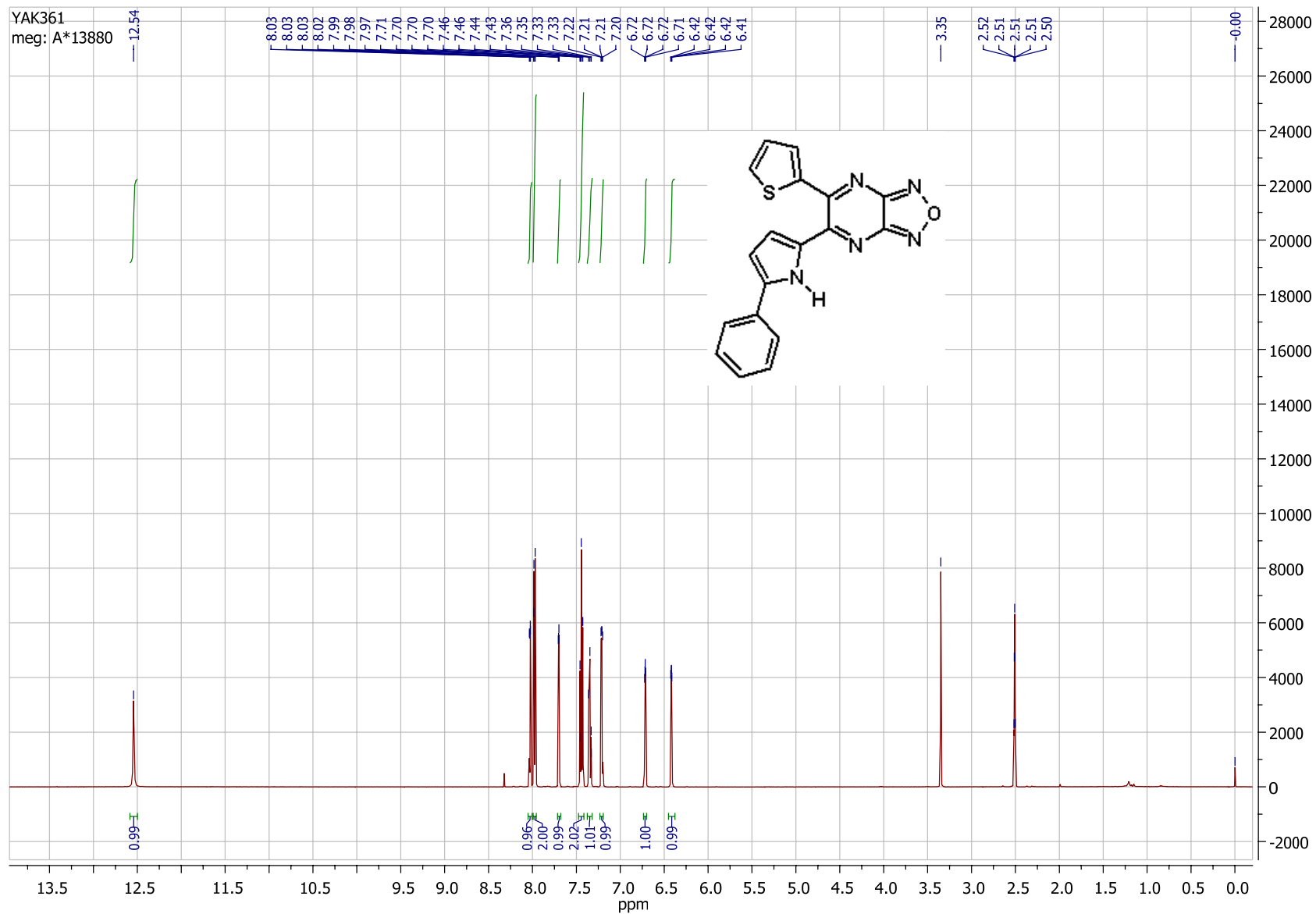
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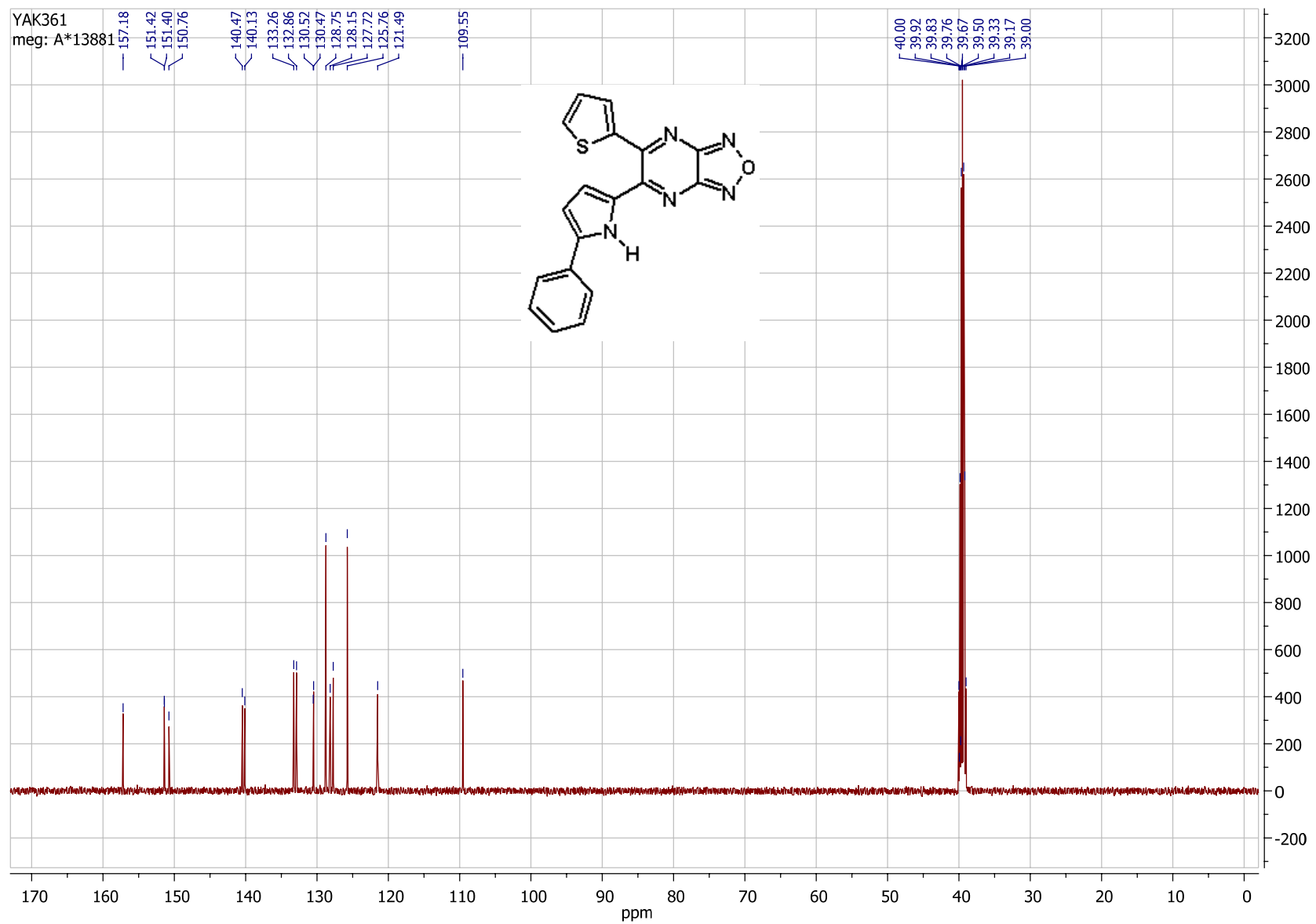
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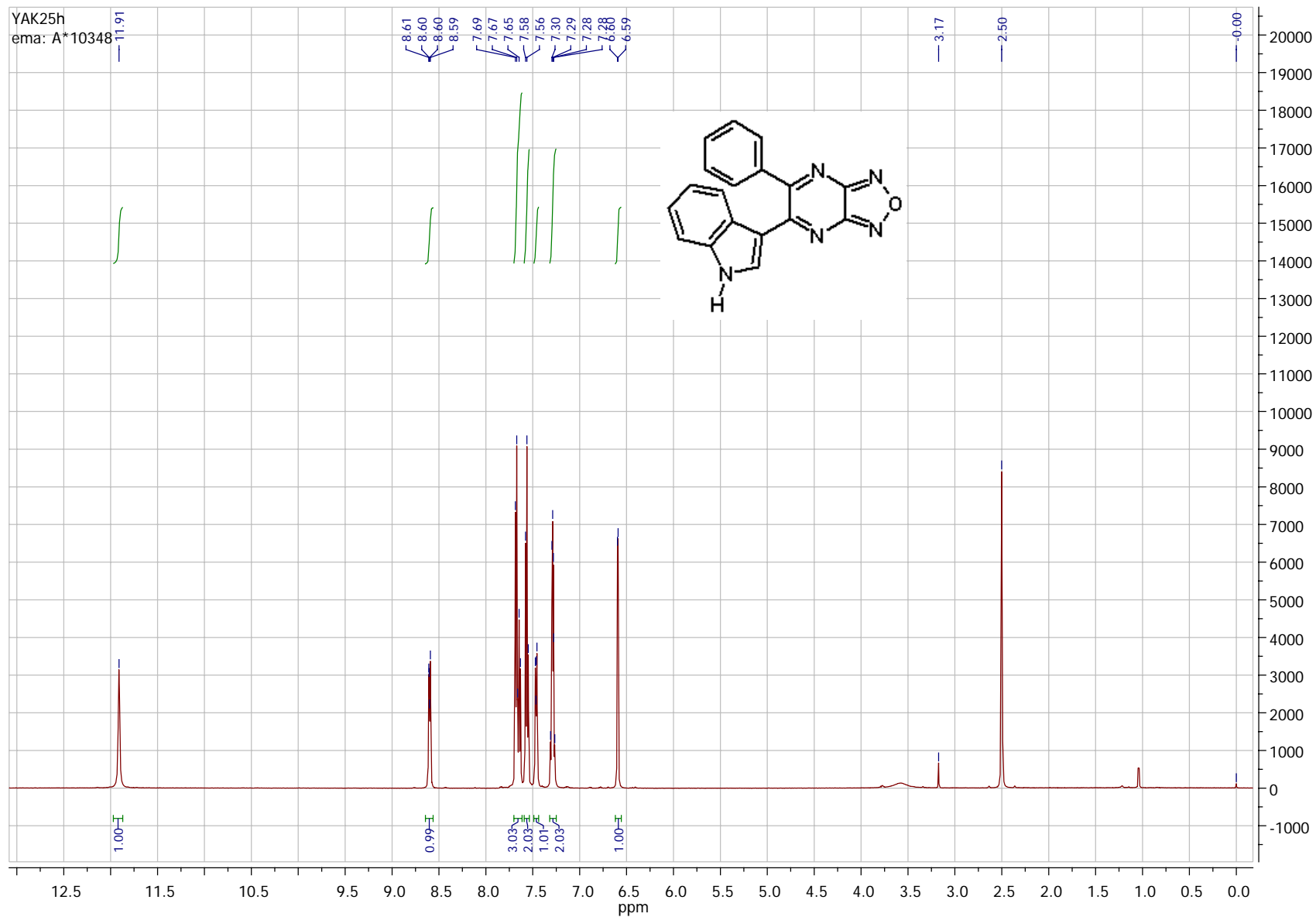
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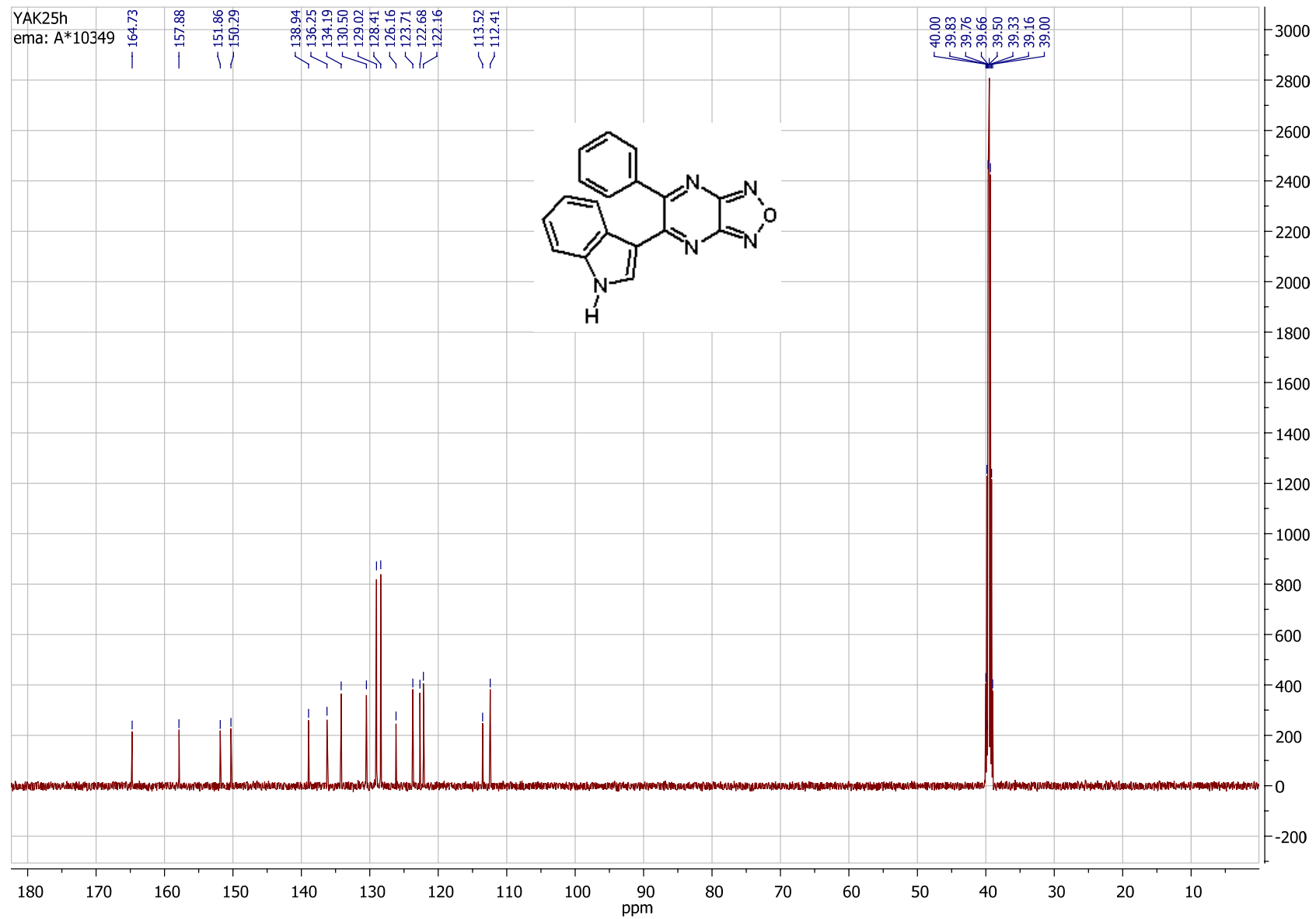
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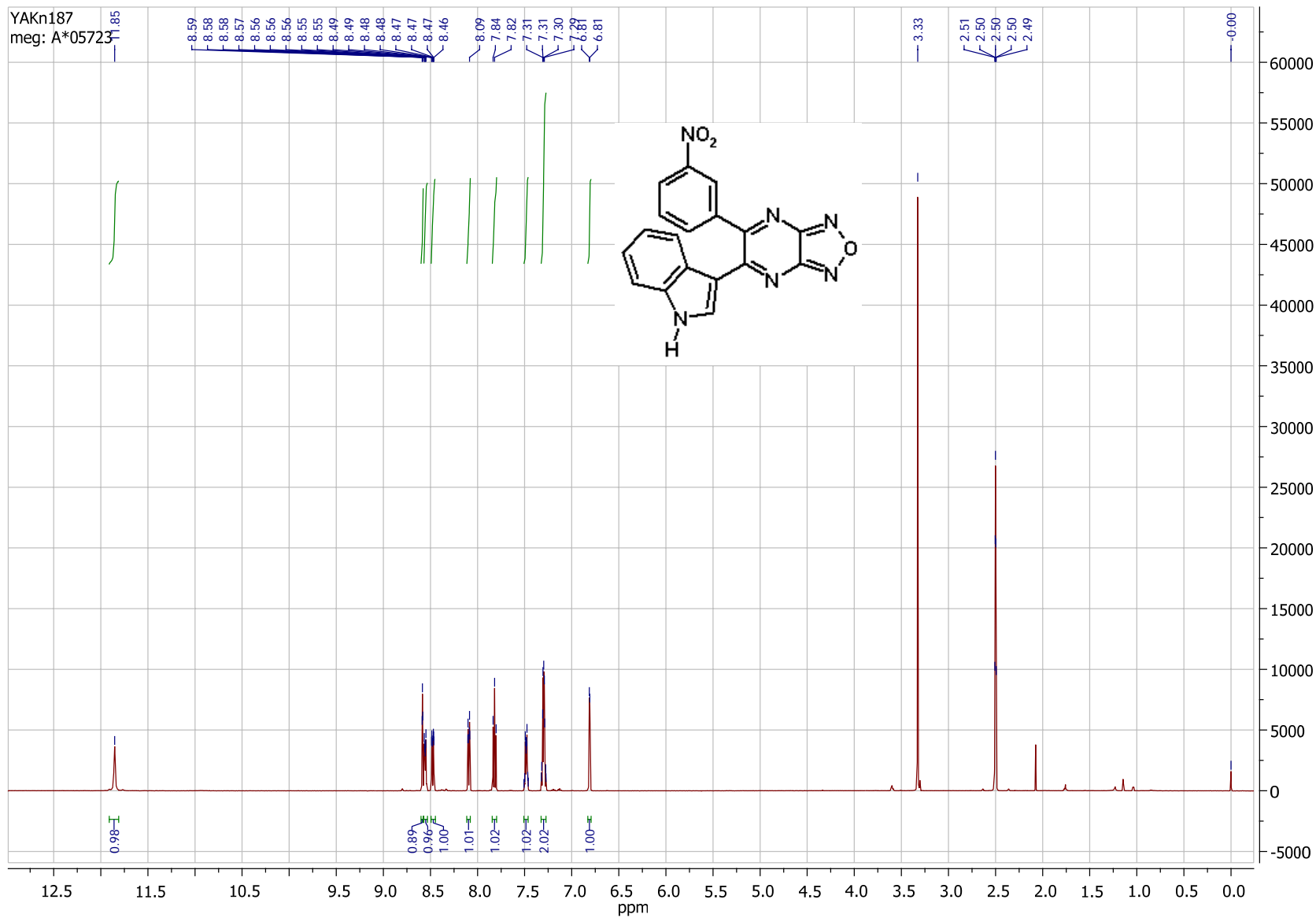
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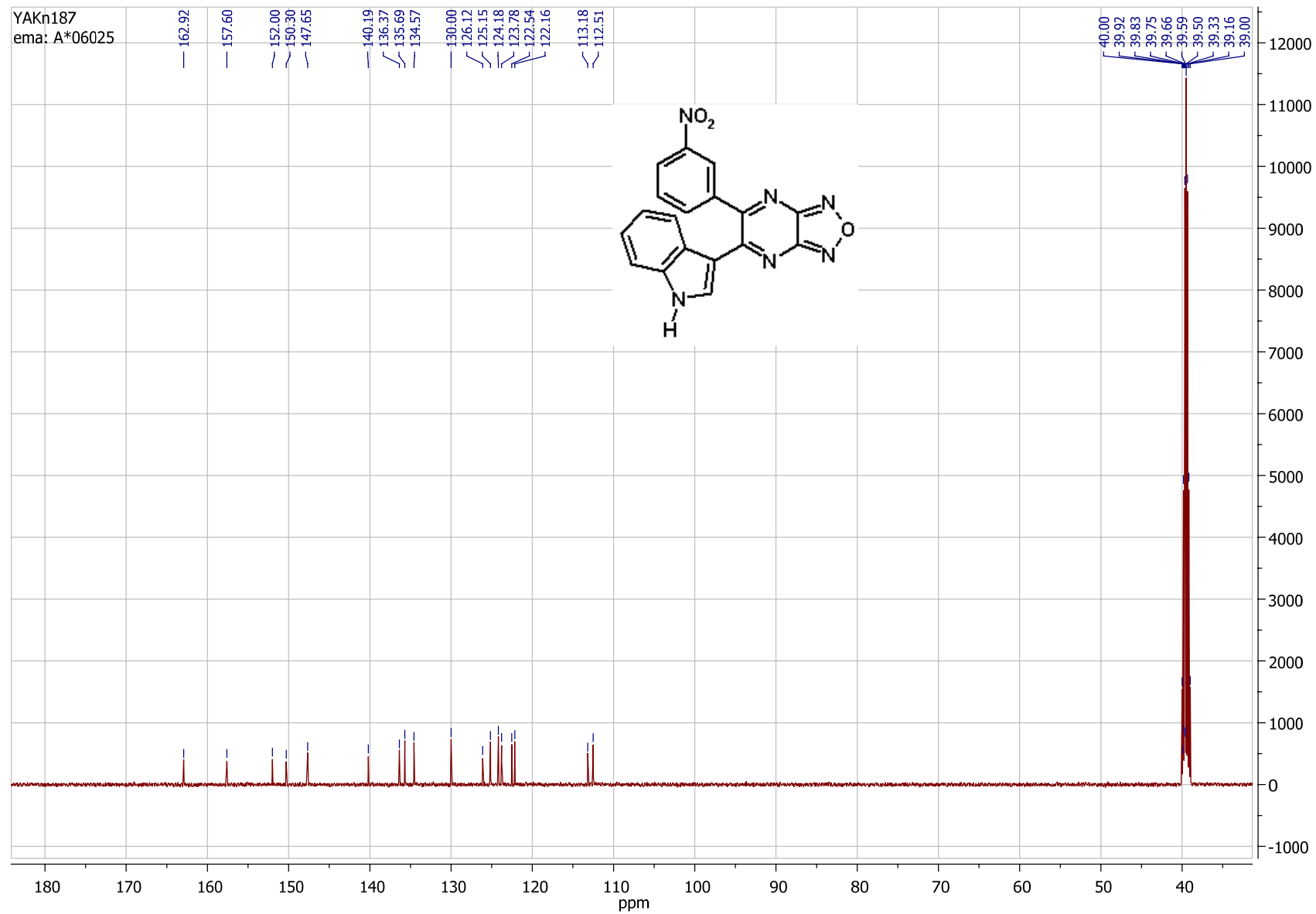
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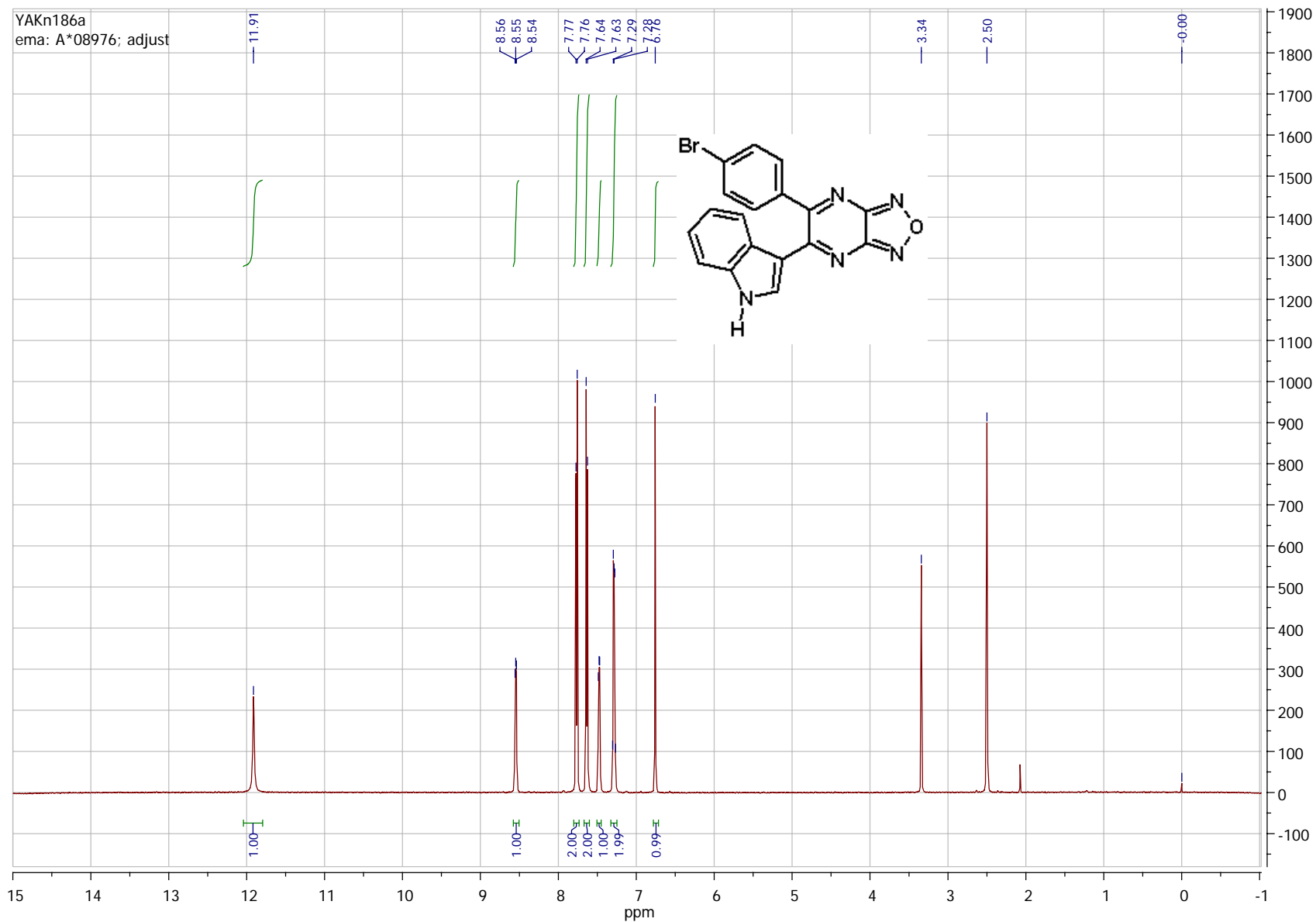
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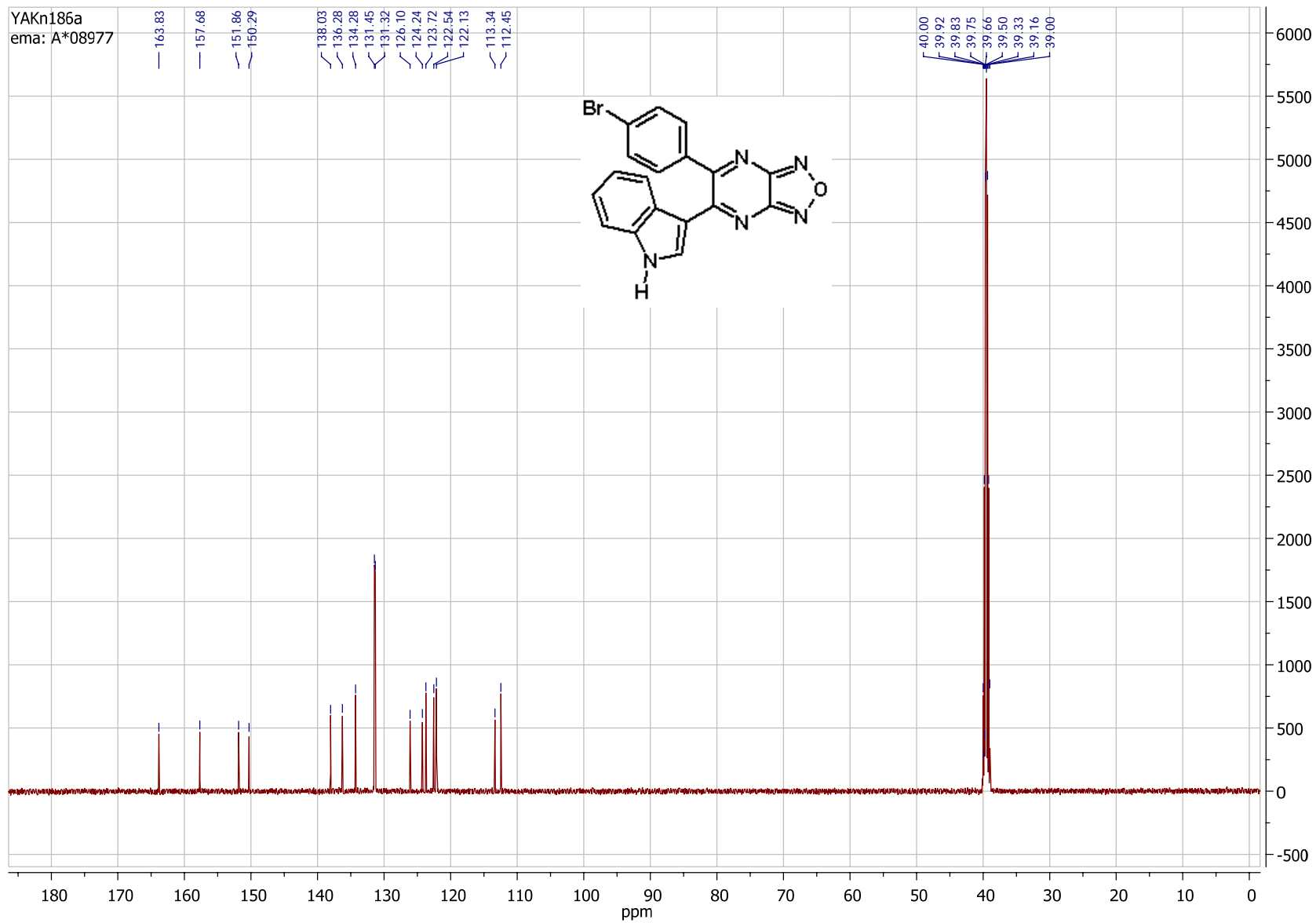
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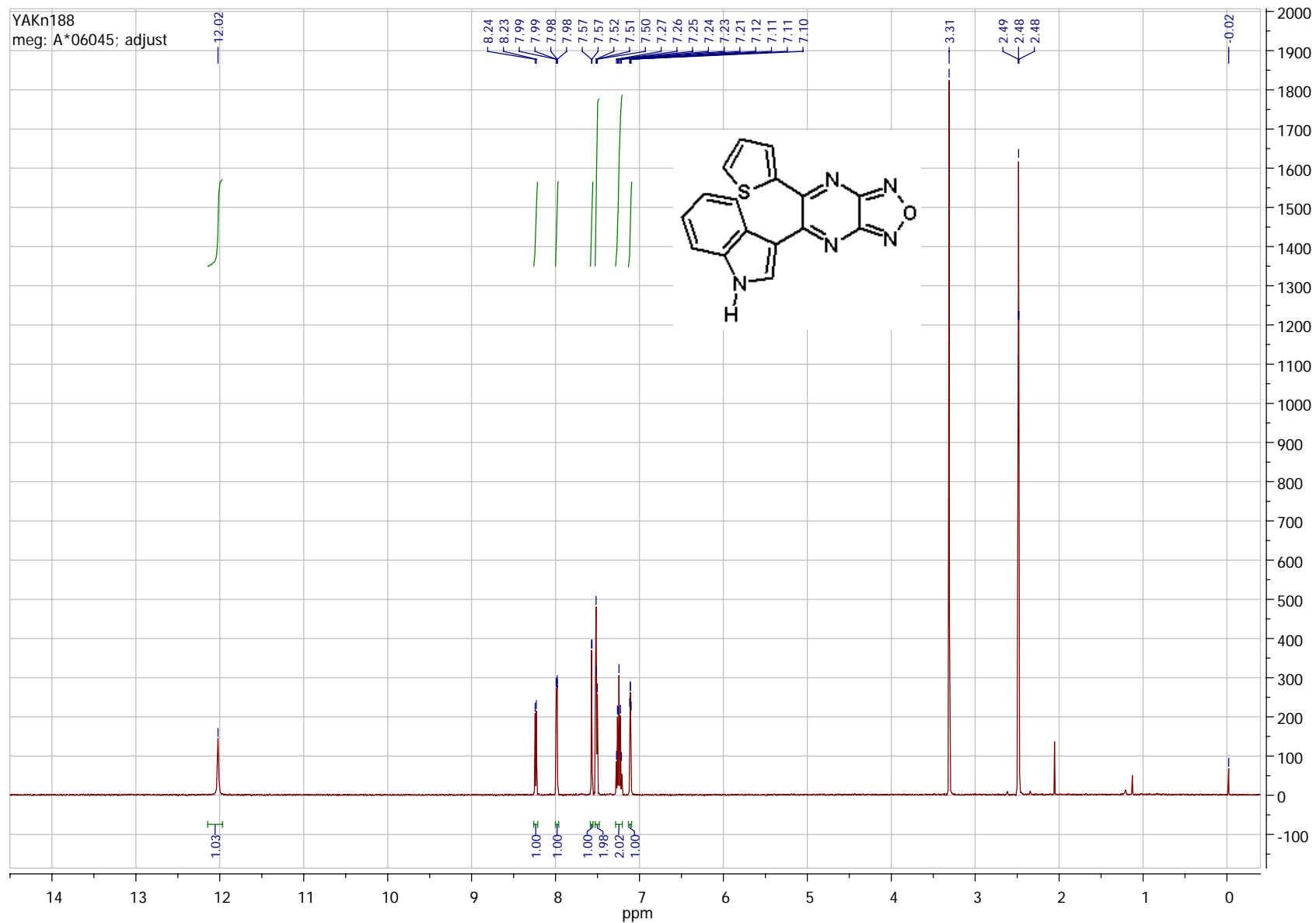
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of **14b**.



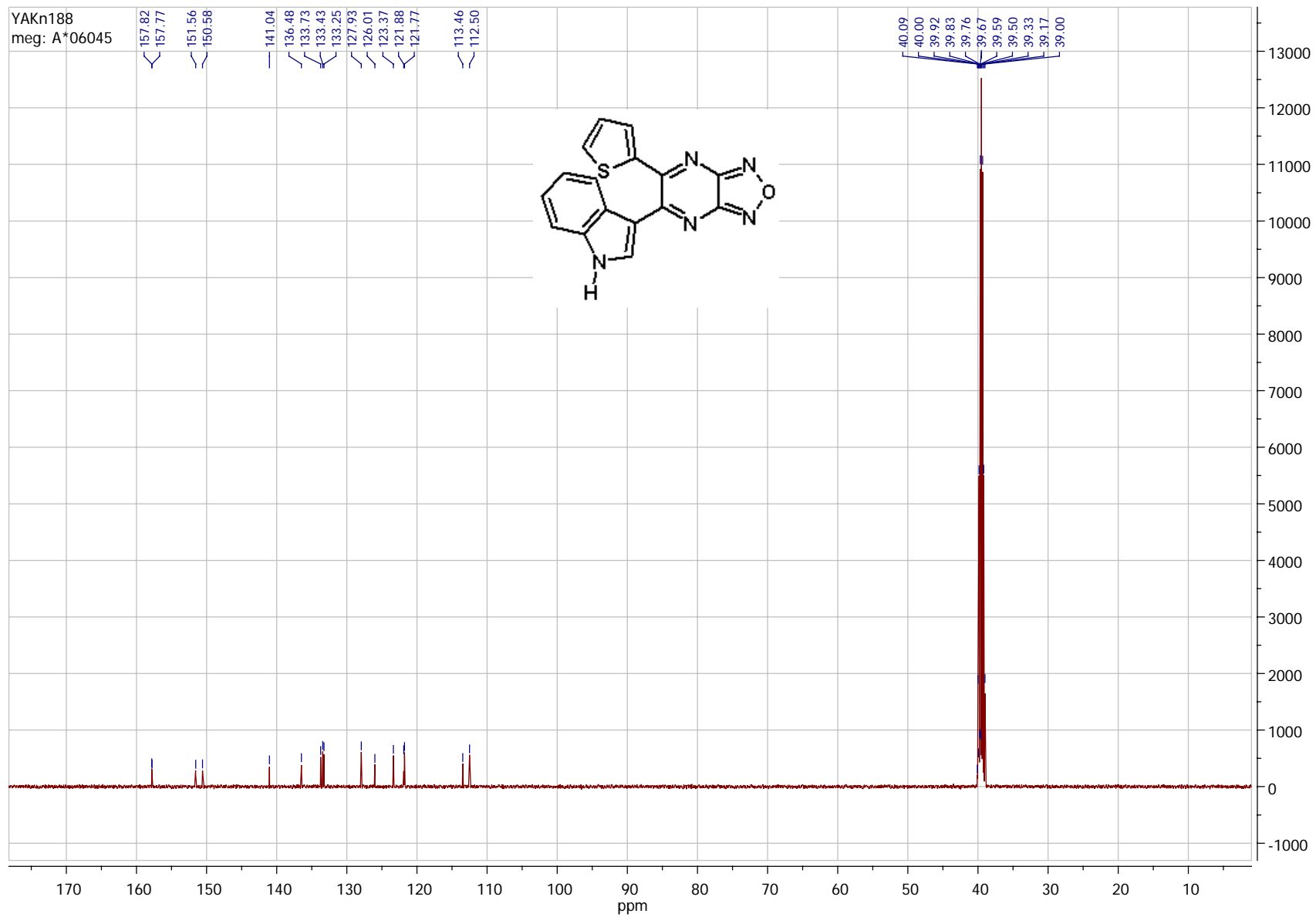
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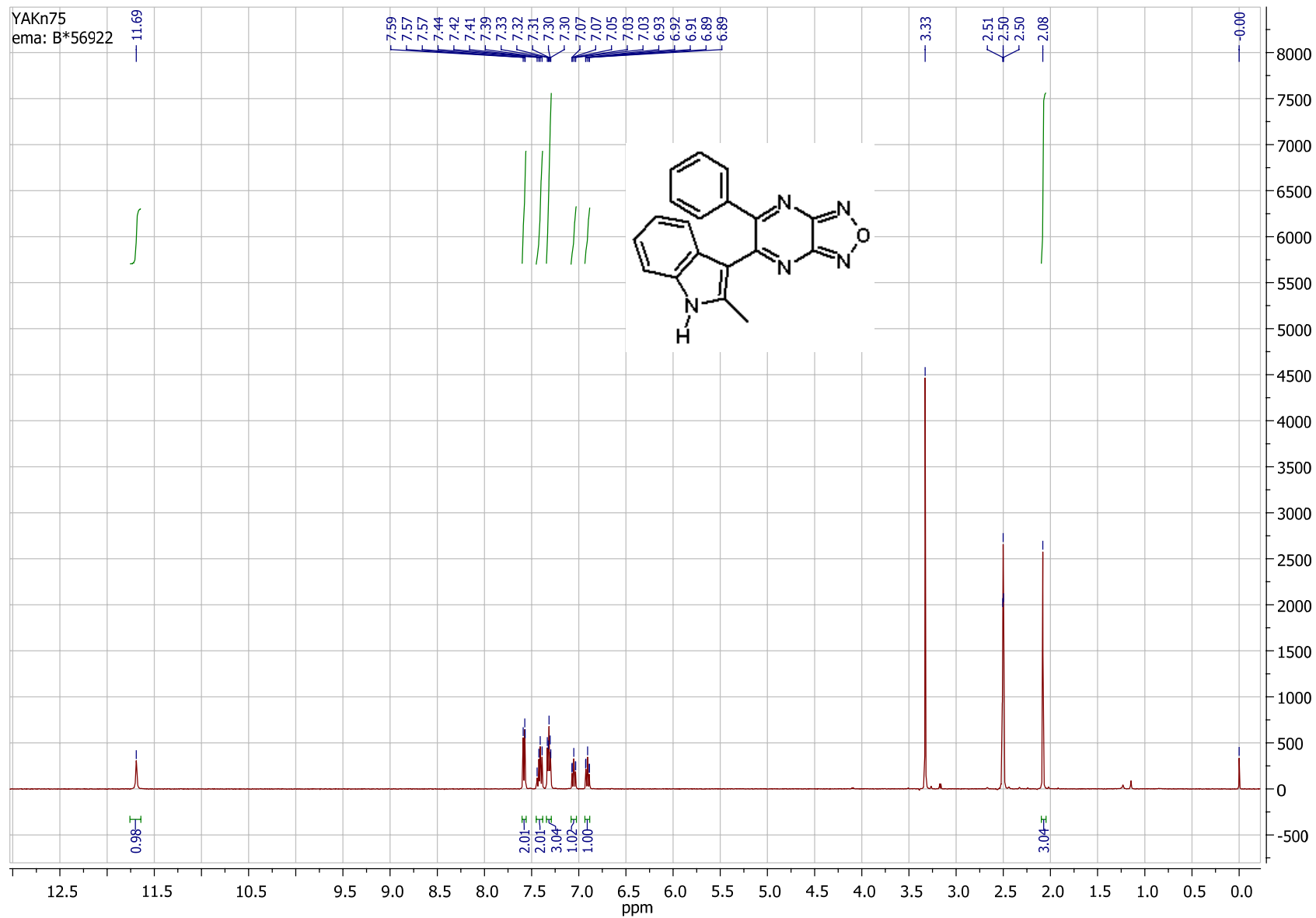
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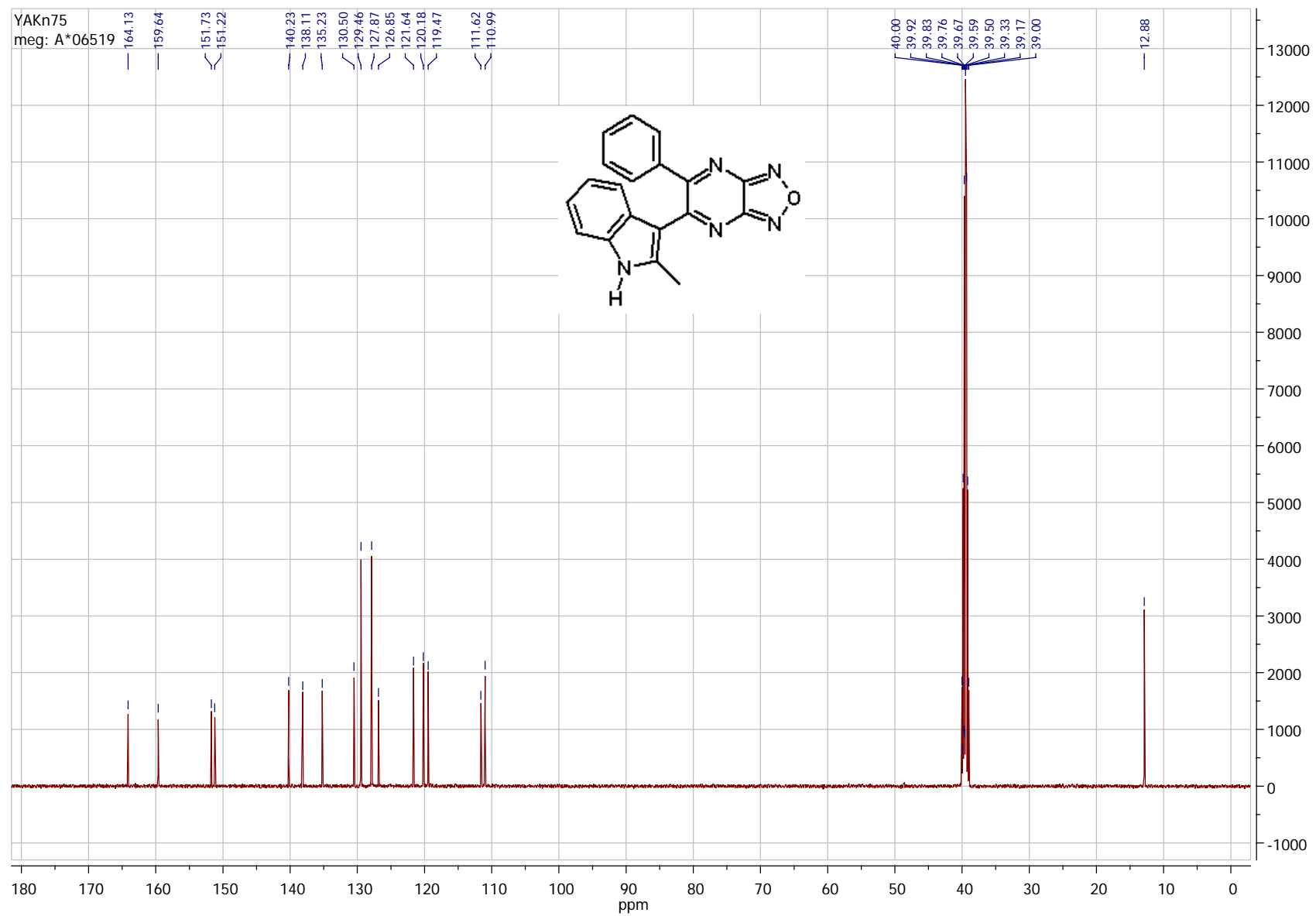
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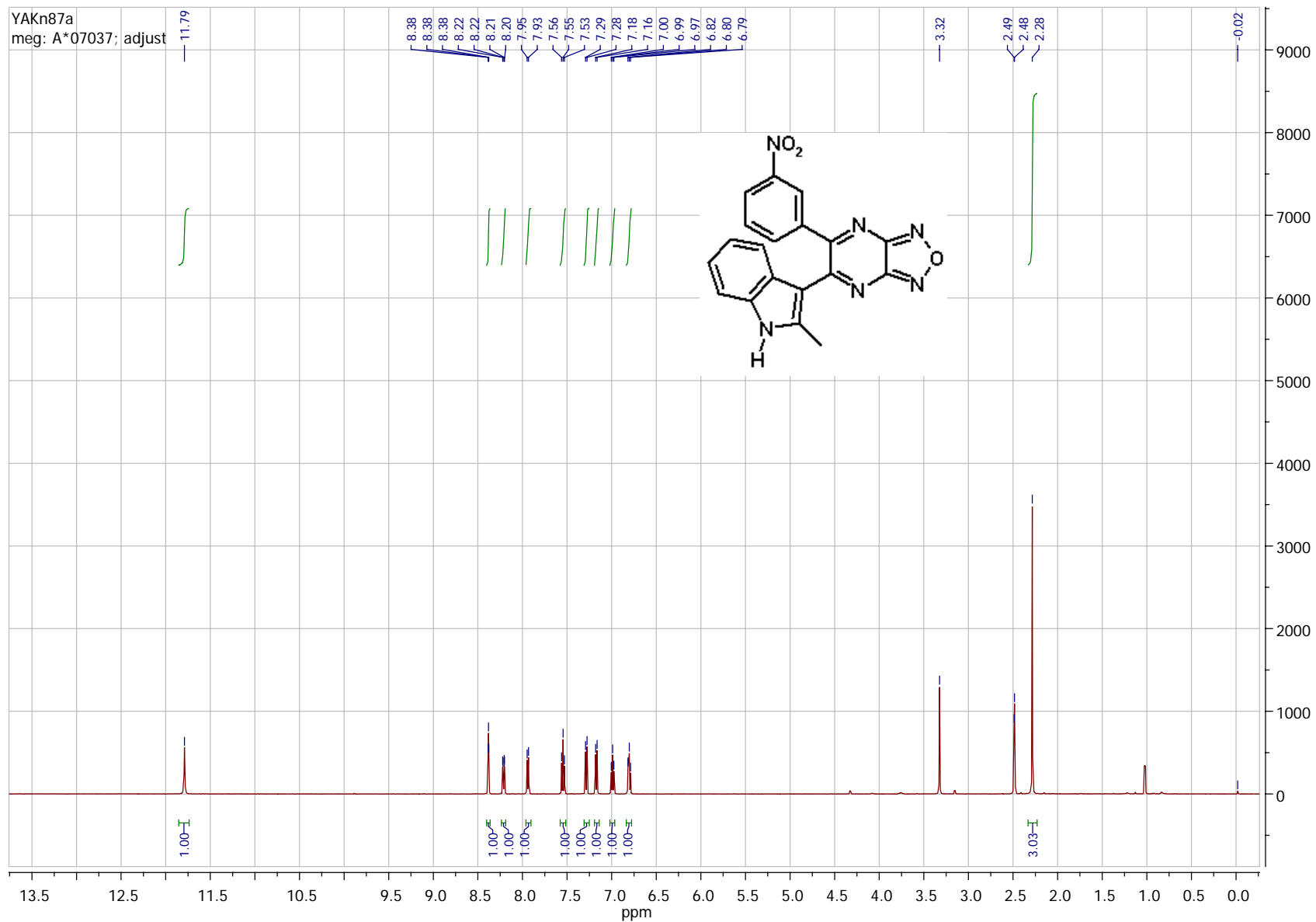
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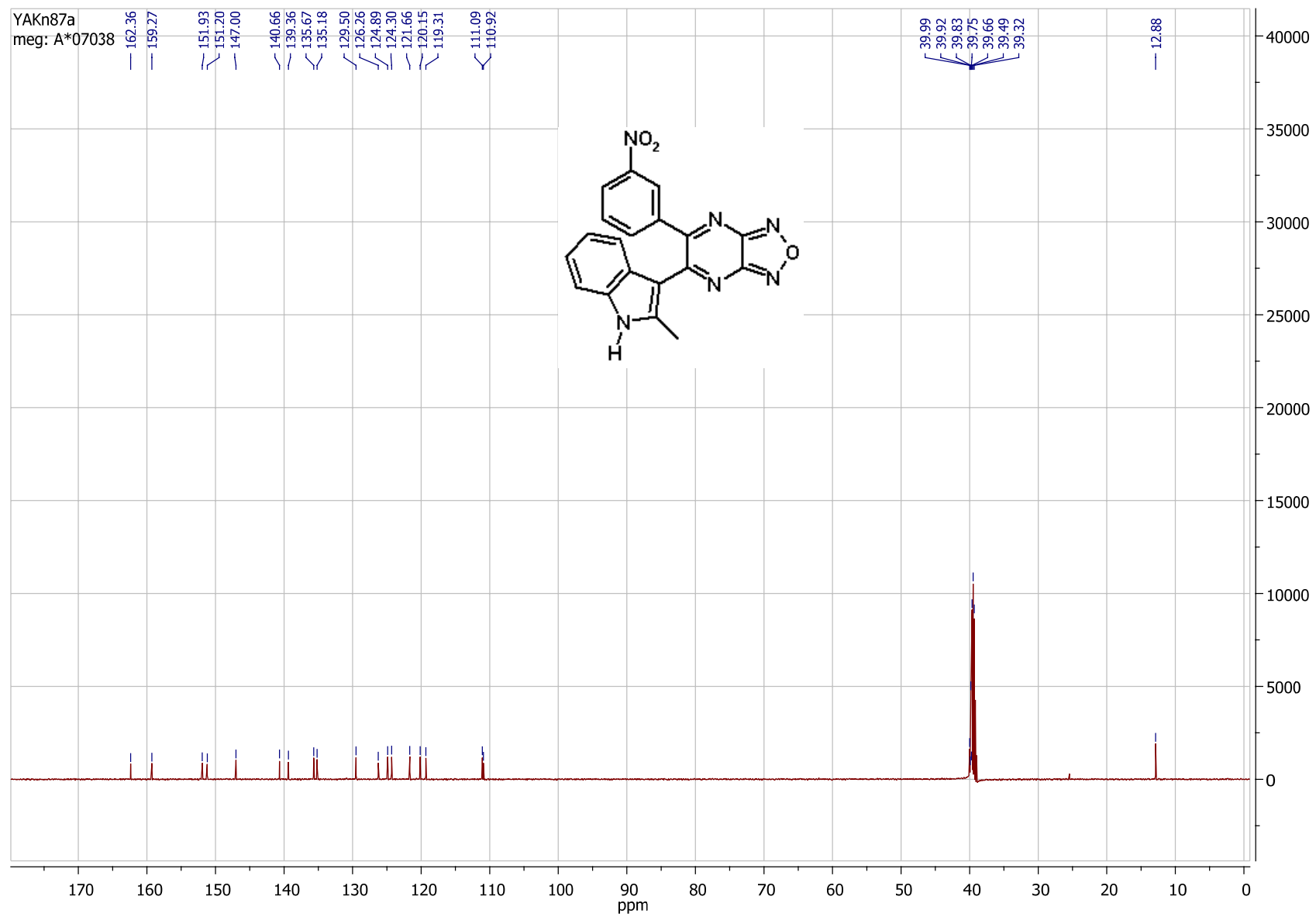
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **15a**.



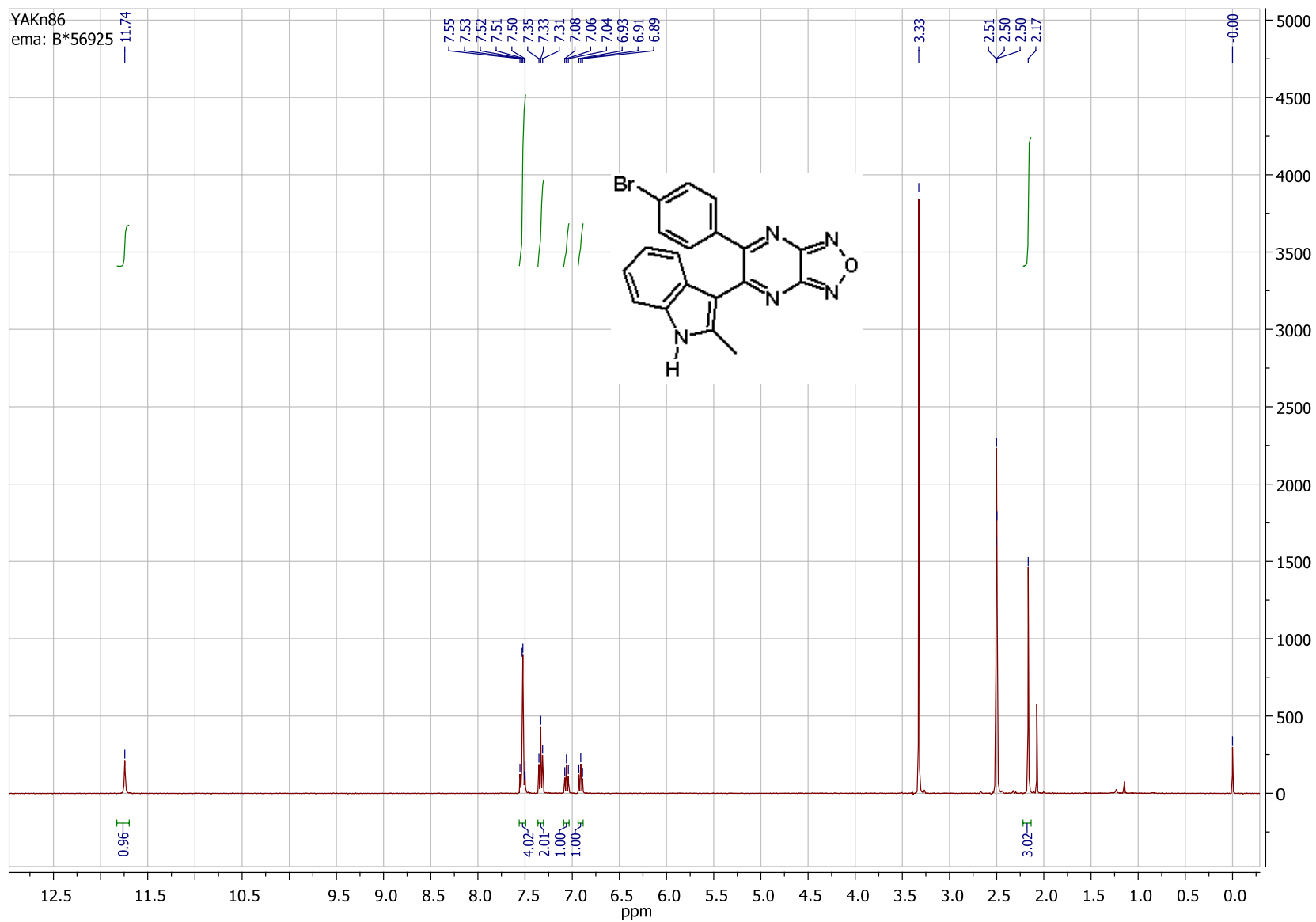
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **15a**.



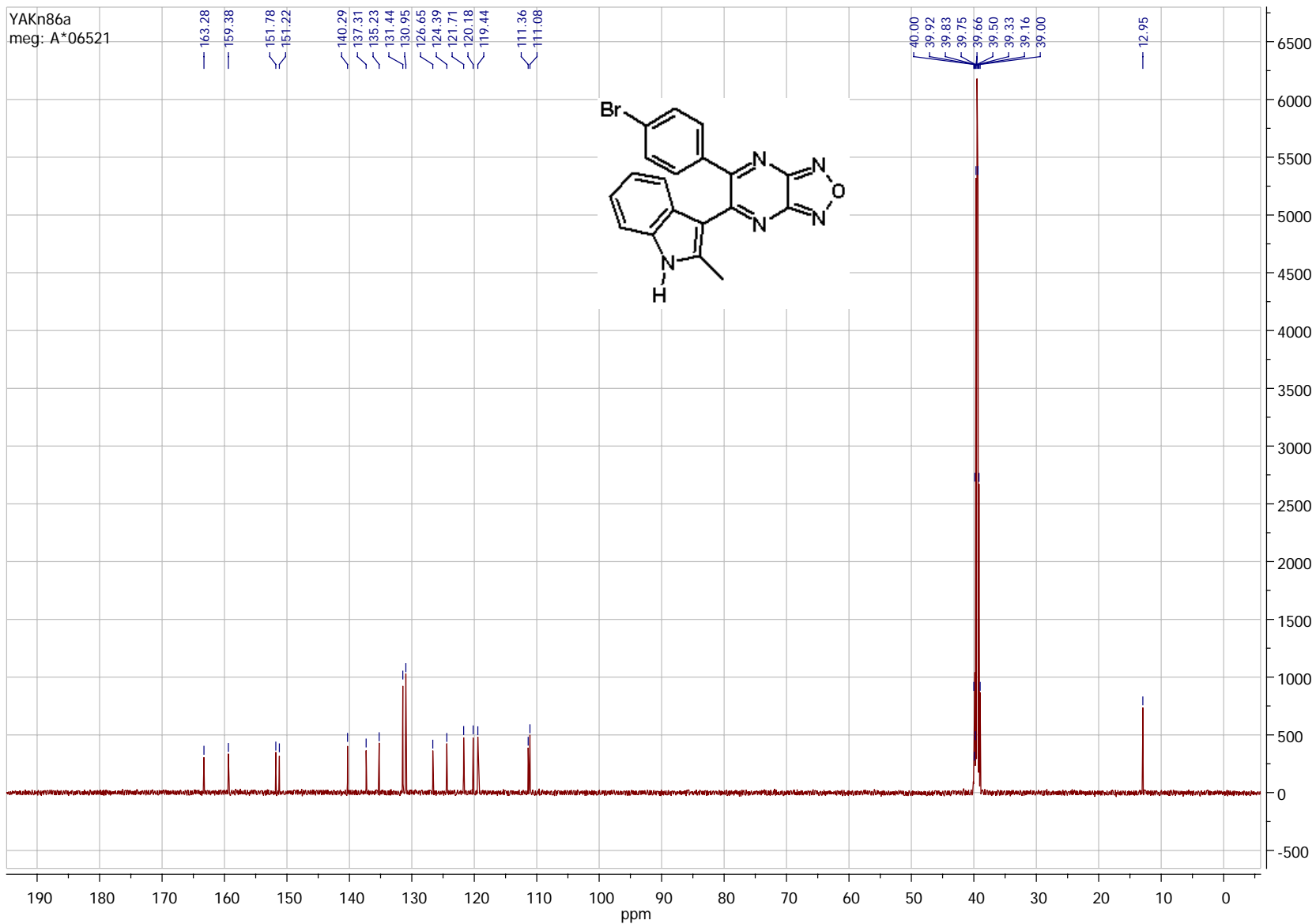
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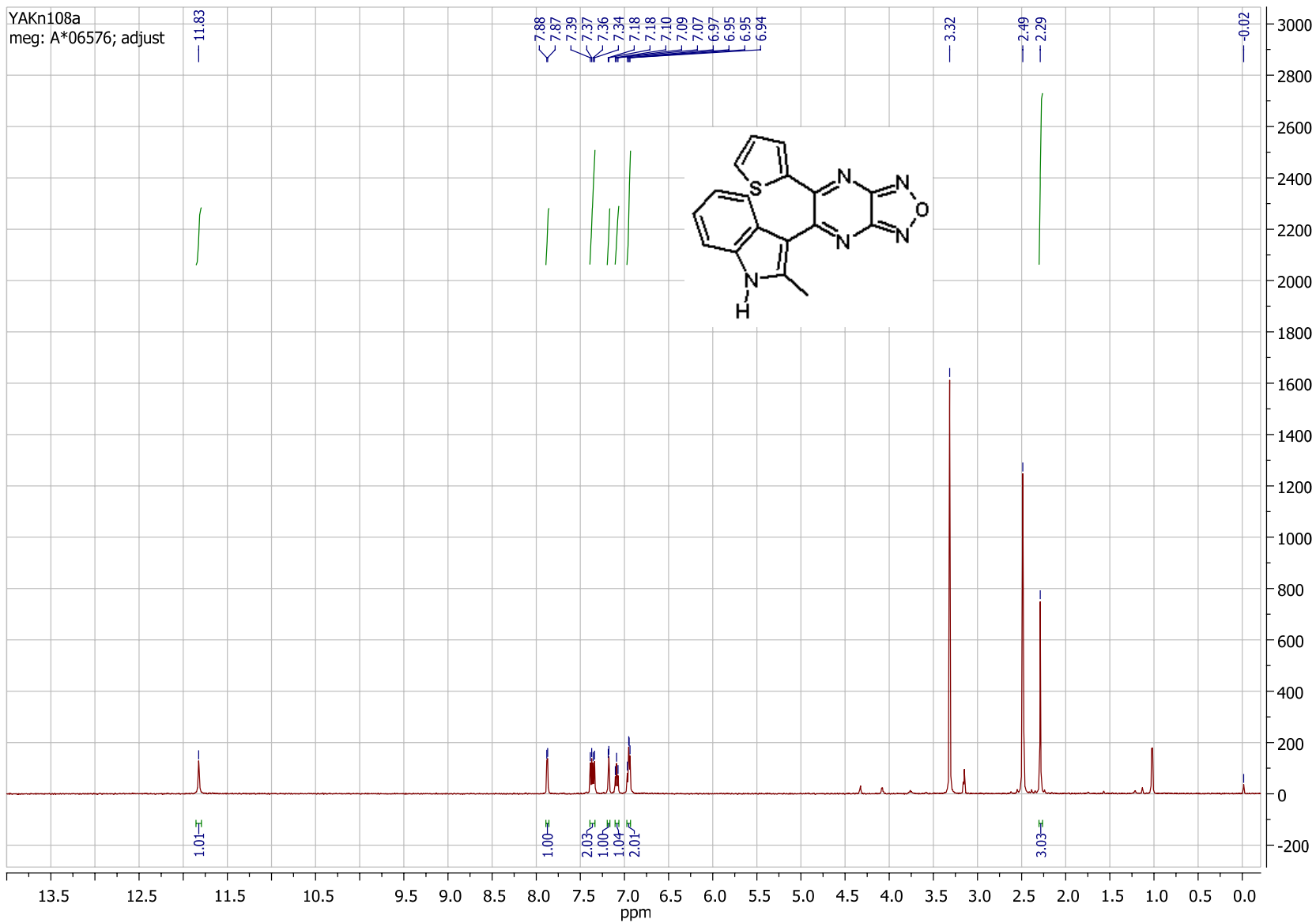
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **15b**.



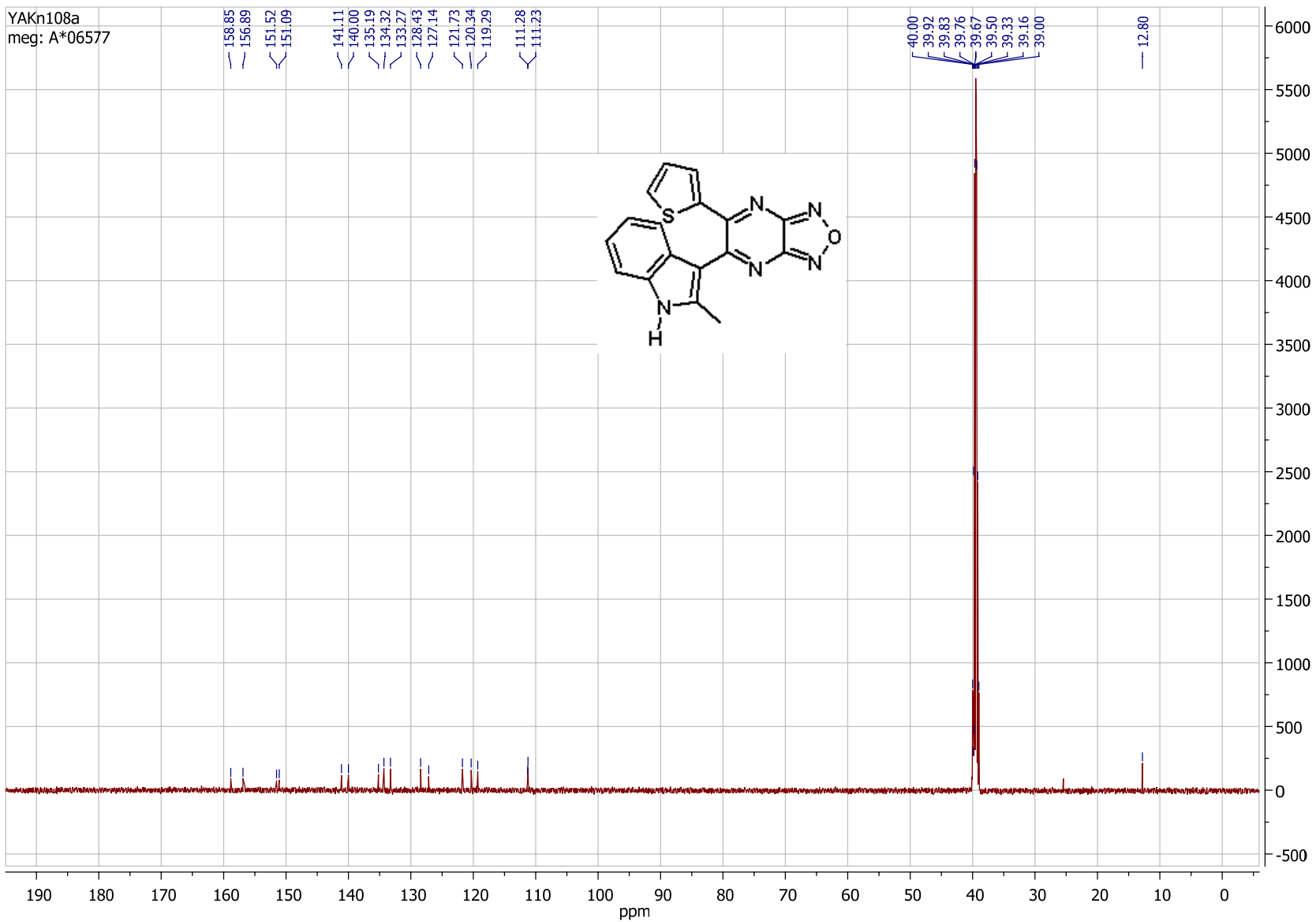
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **15c**.



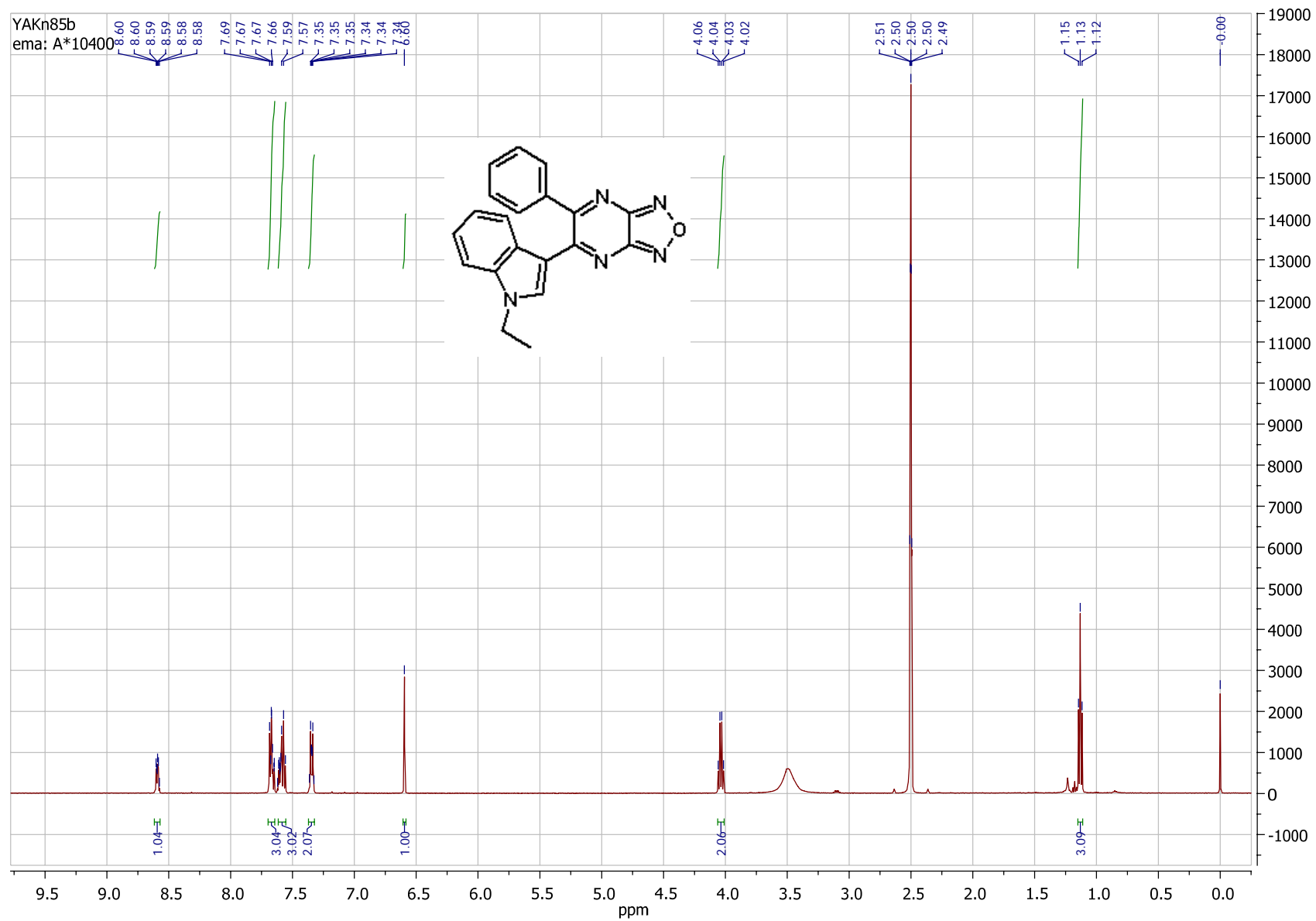
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **15c**.



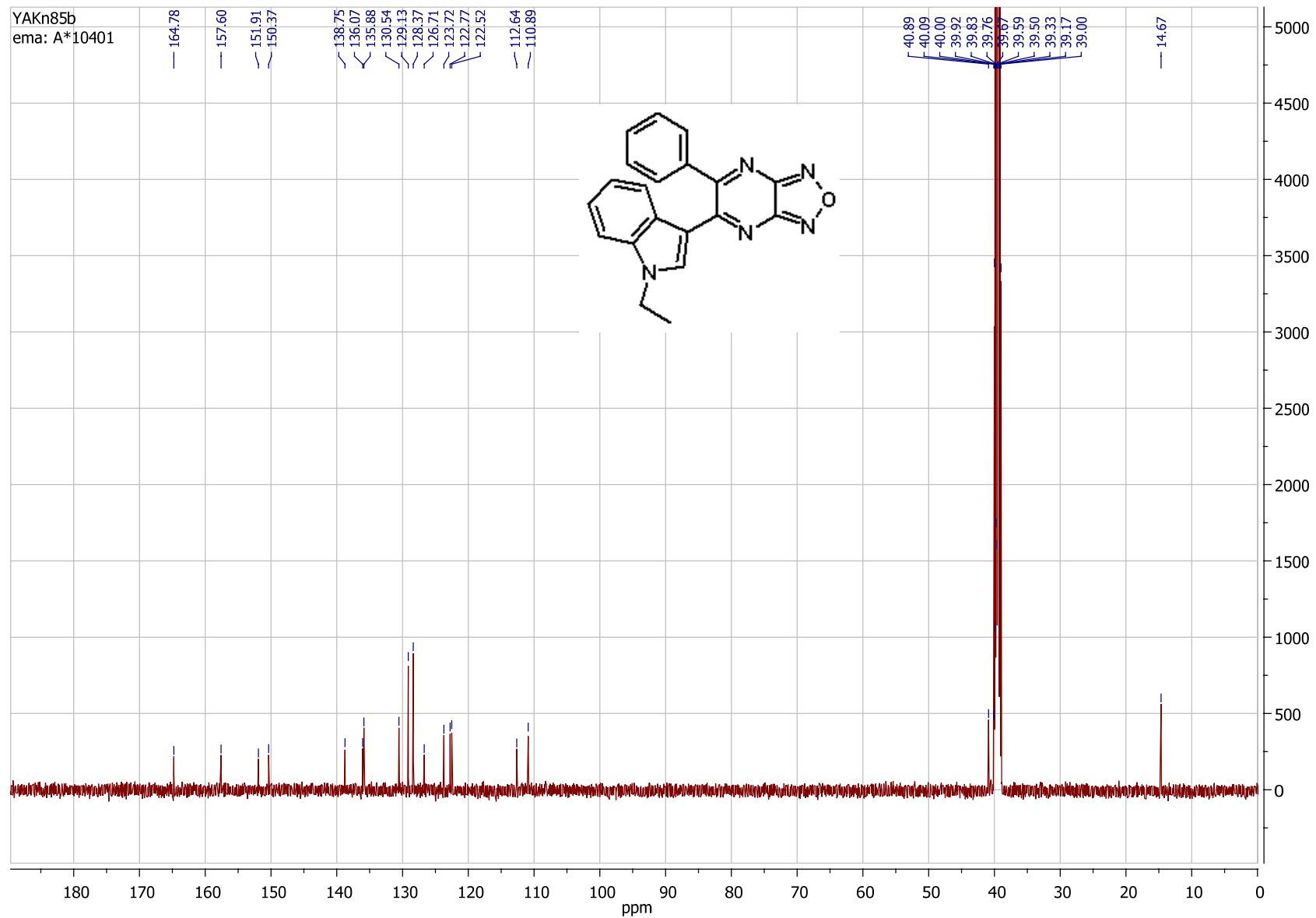
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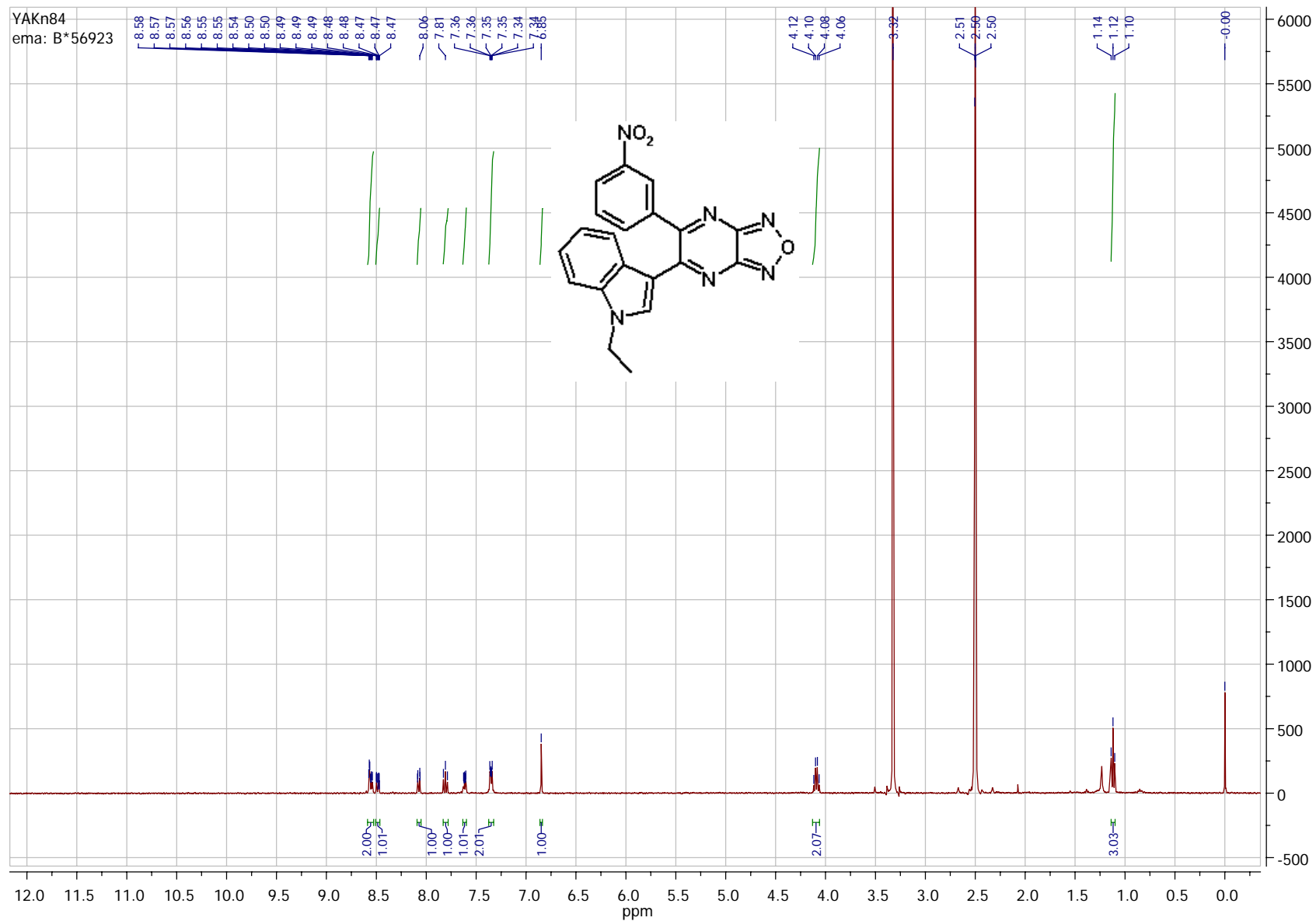
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **15d**.



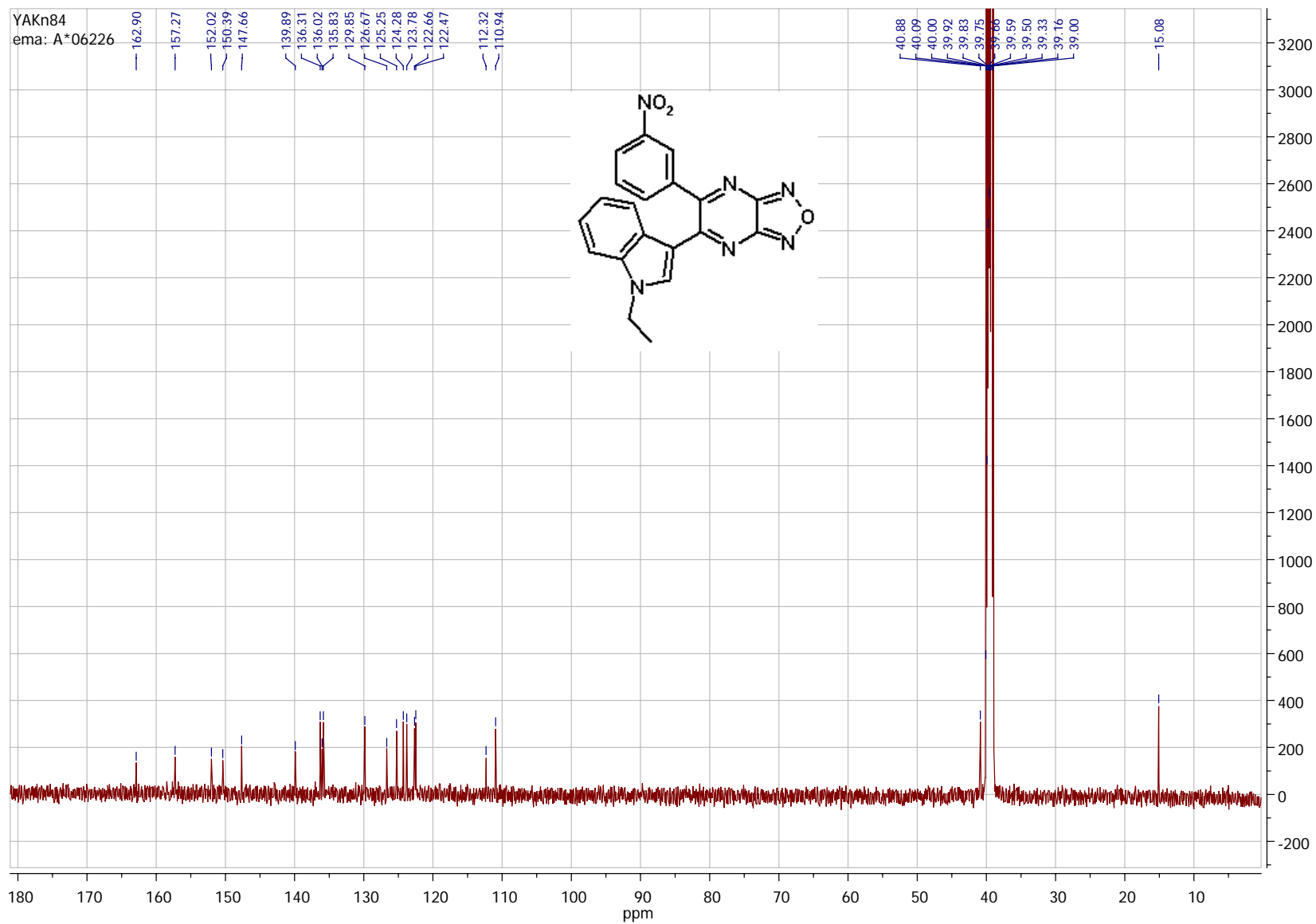
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **16a**.



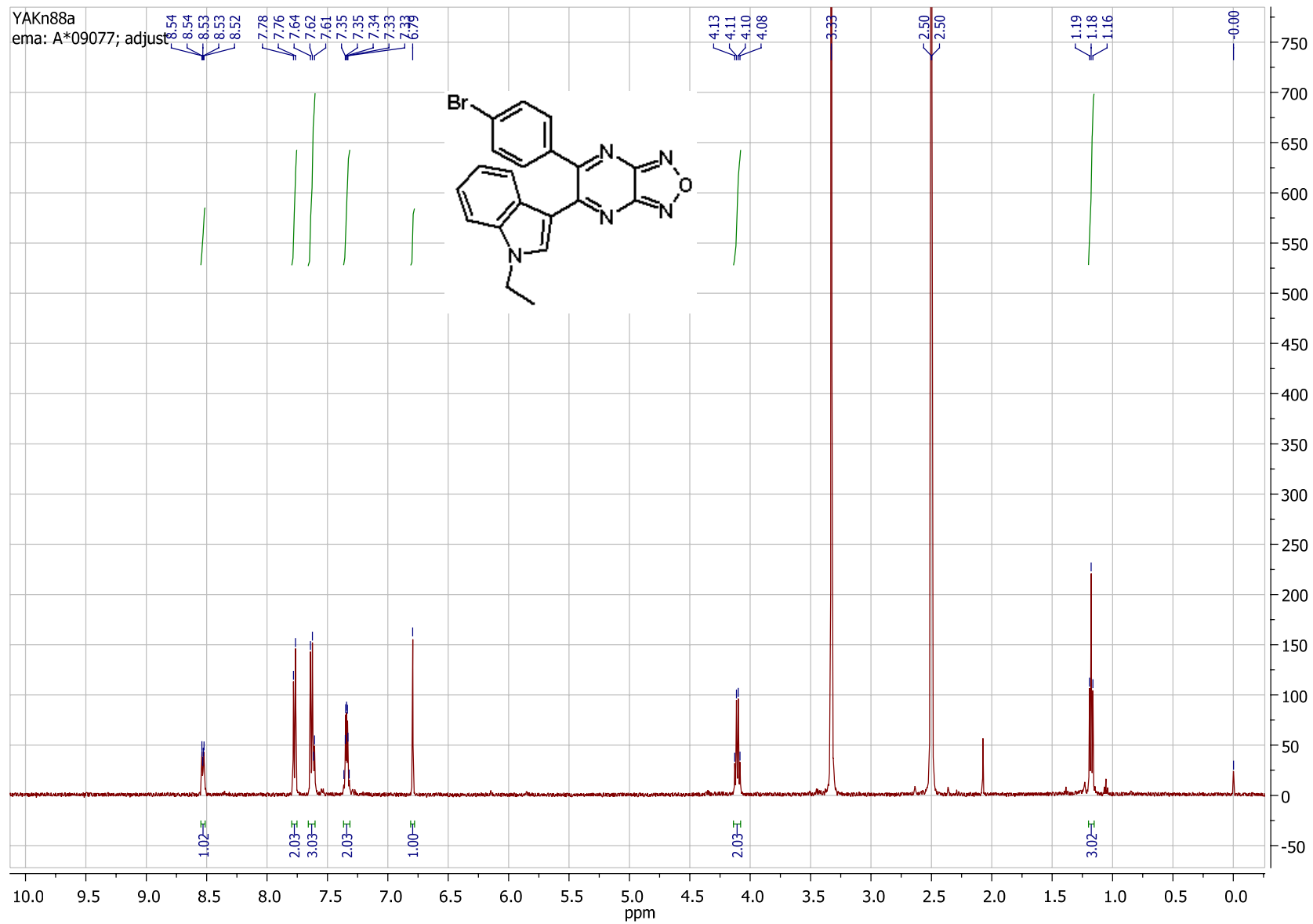
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **16a**.



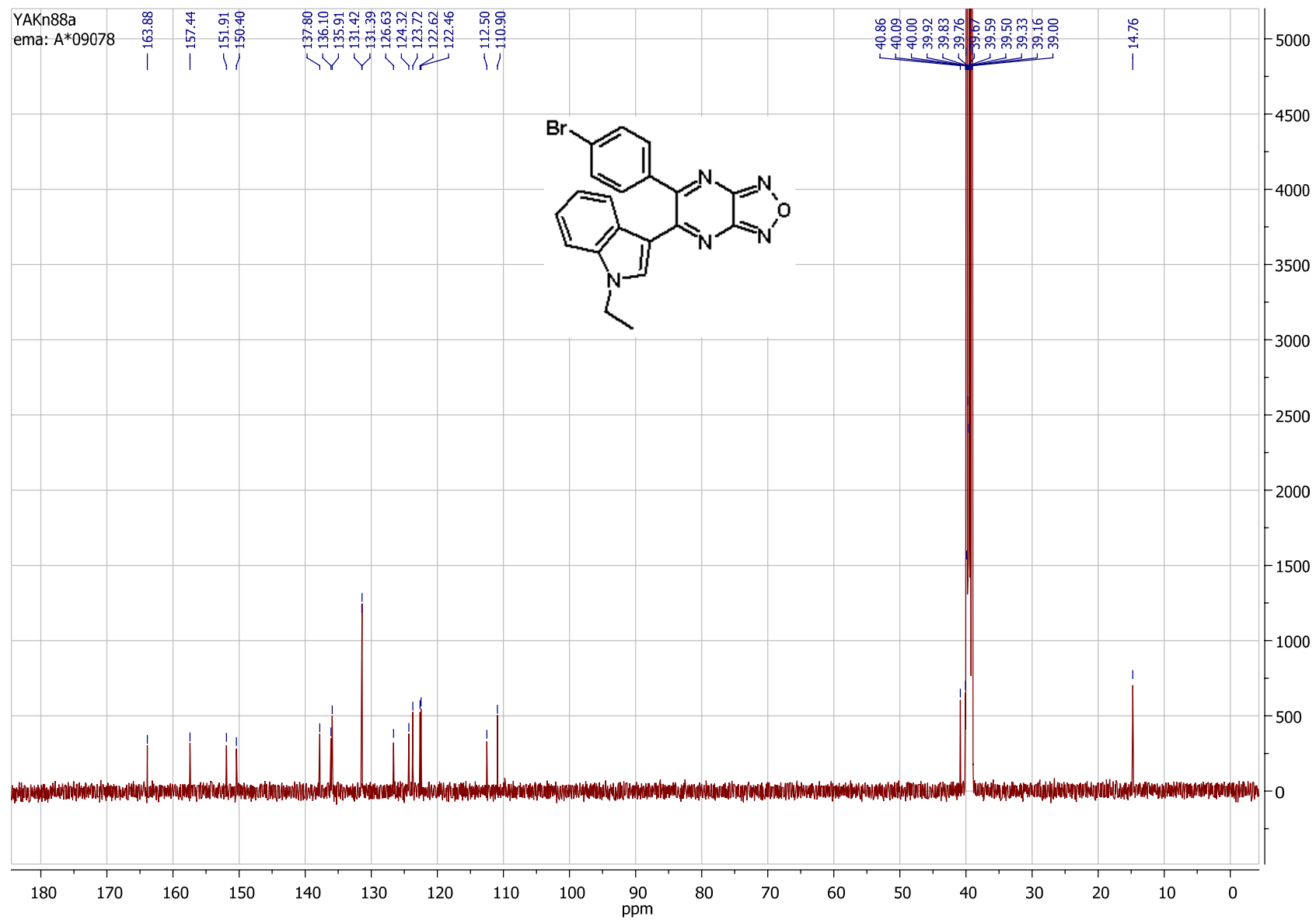
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **16b**.



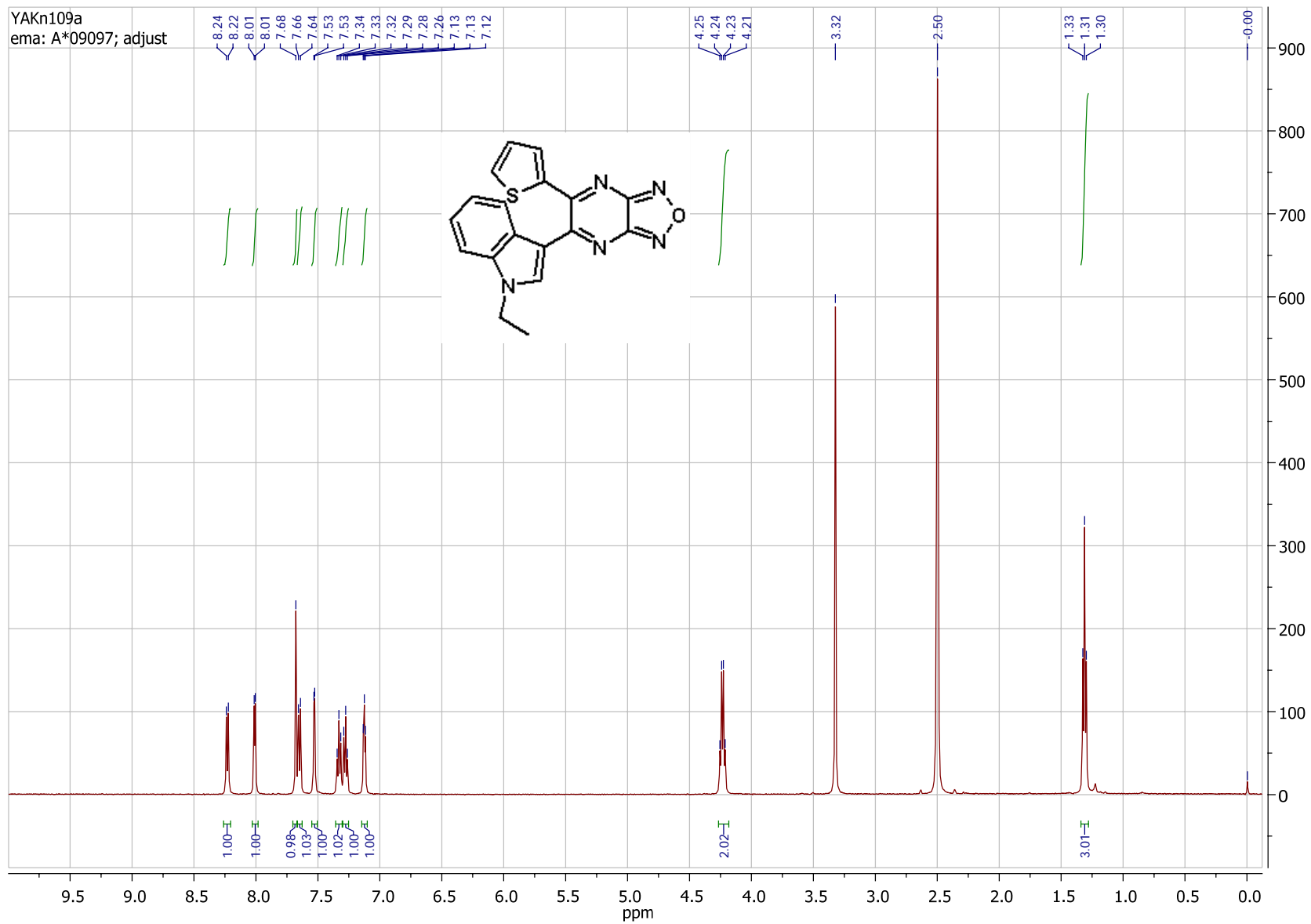
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **16b**.



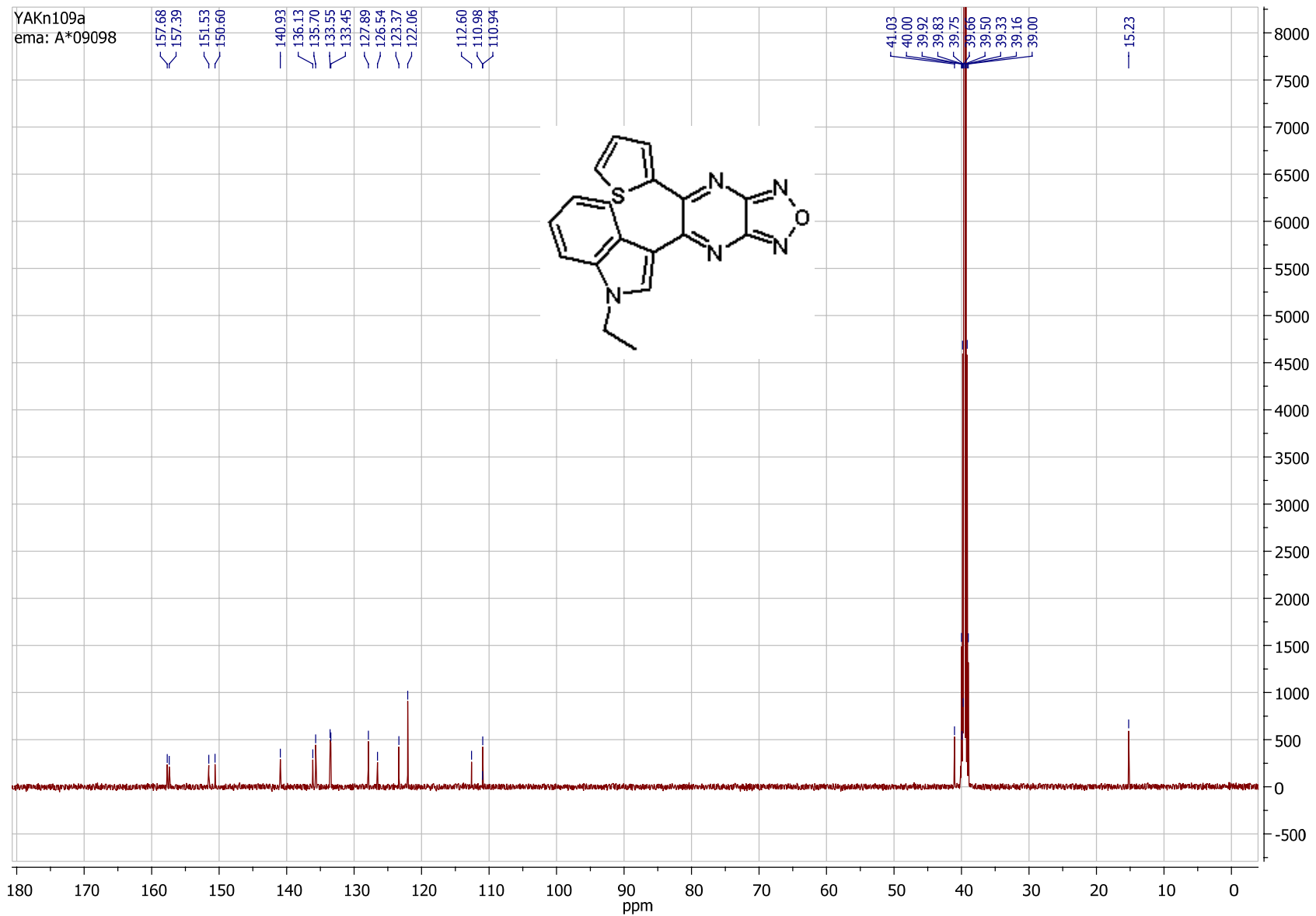
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **16c**.



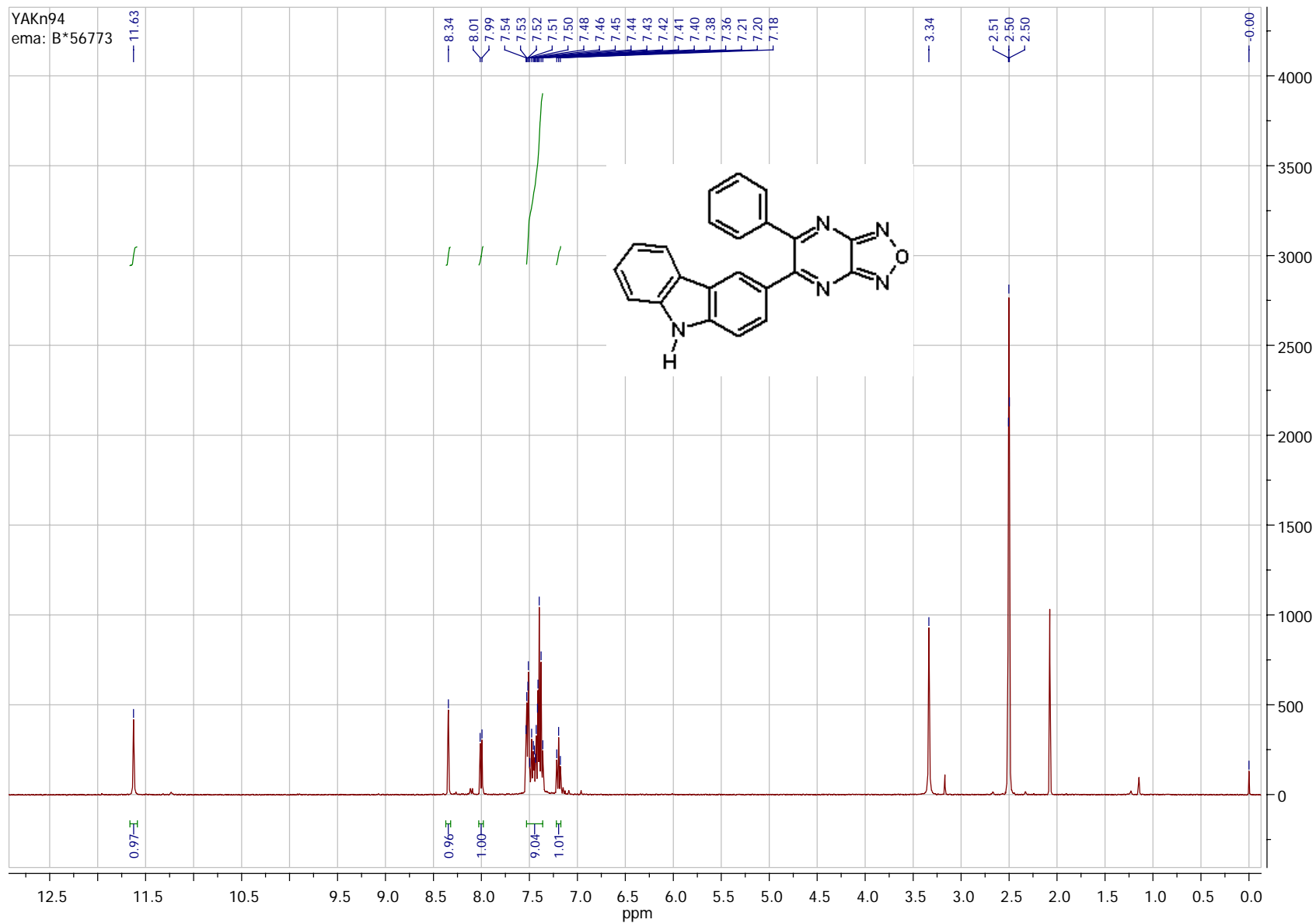
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **16c**.



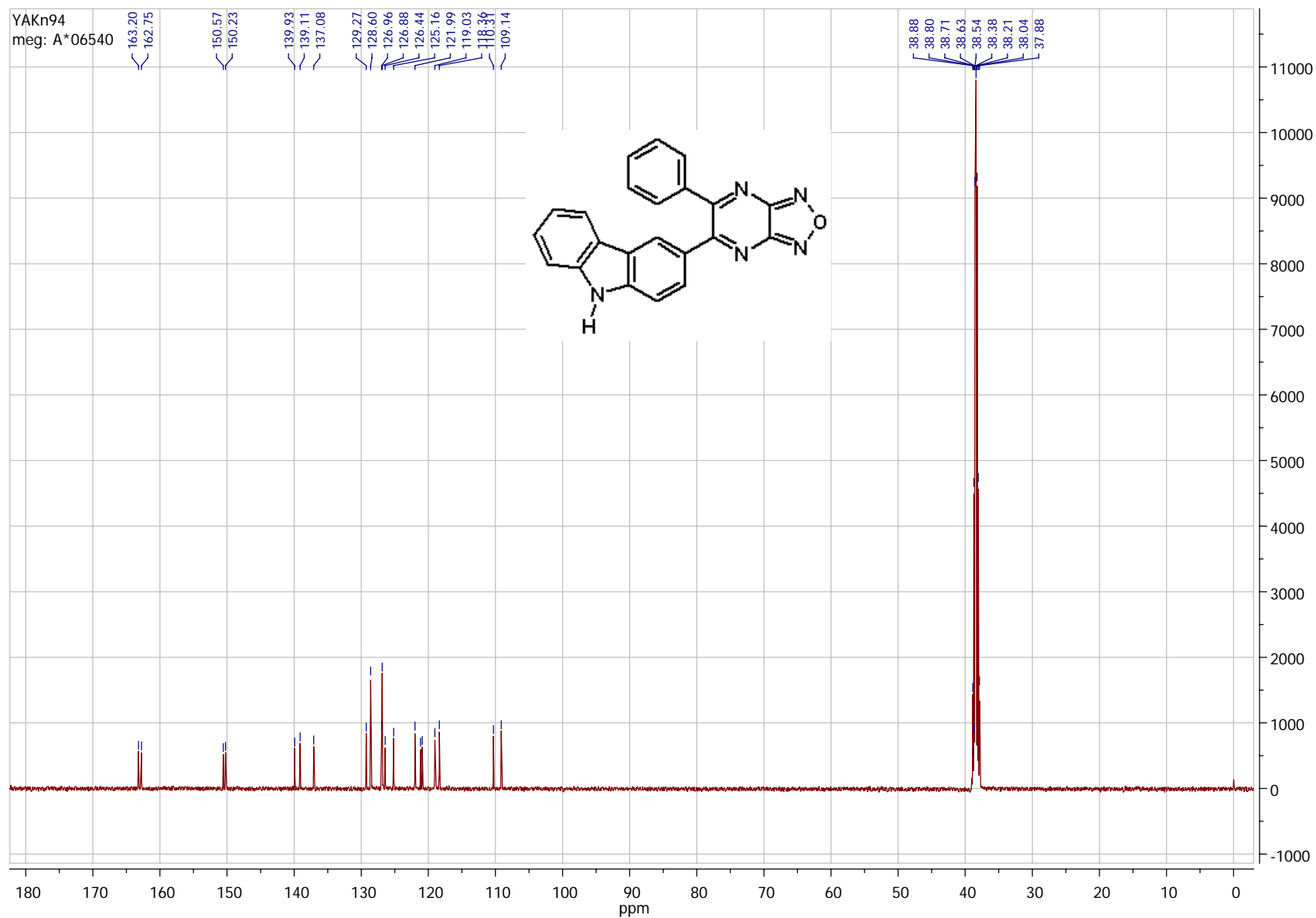
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of **16d**.



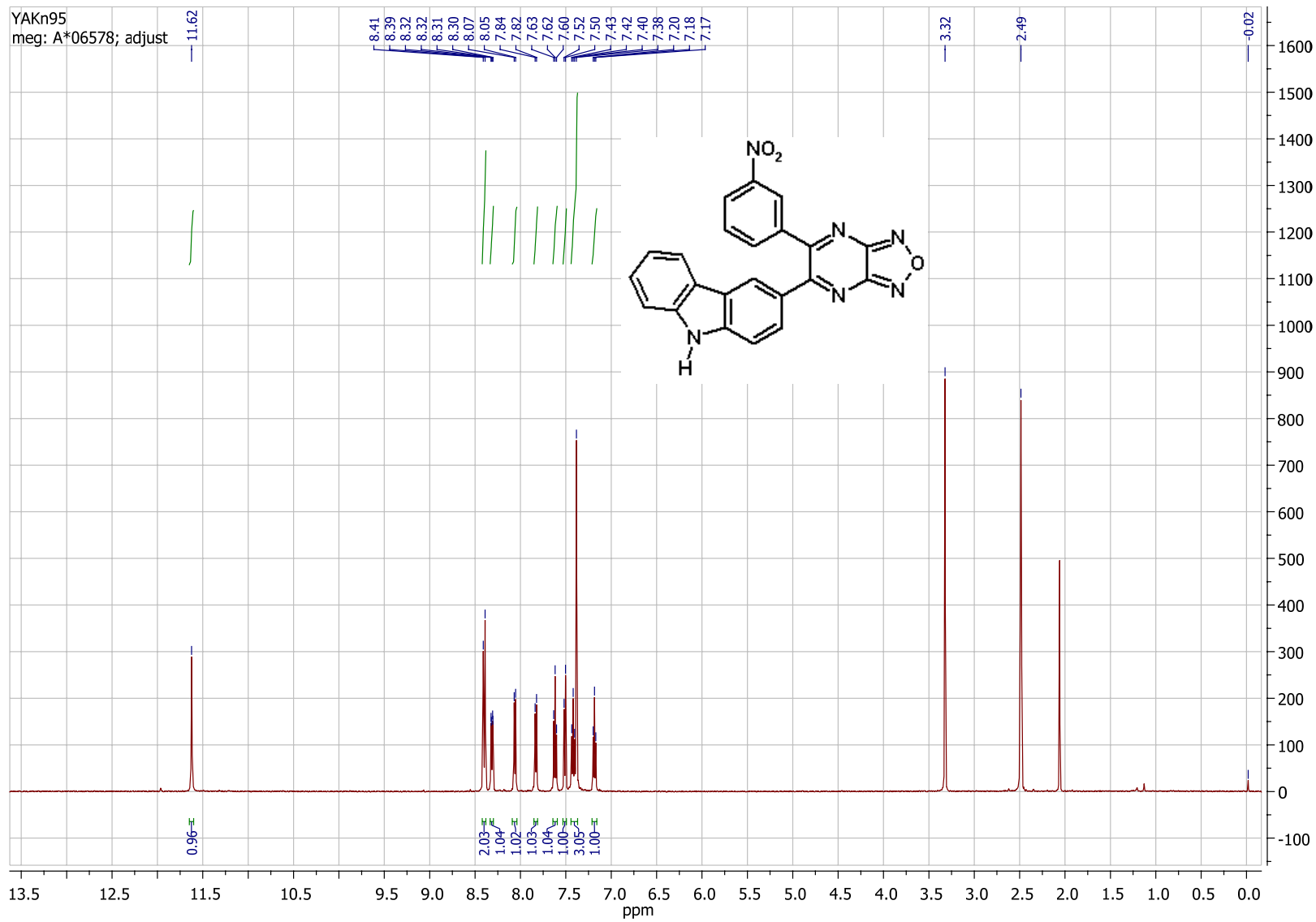
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **16d**.



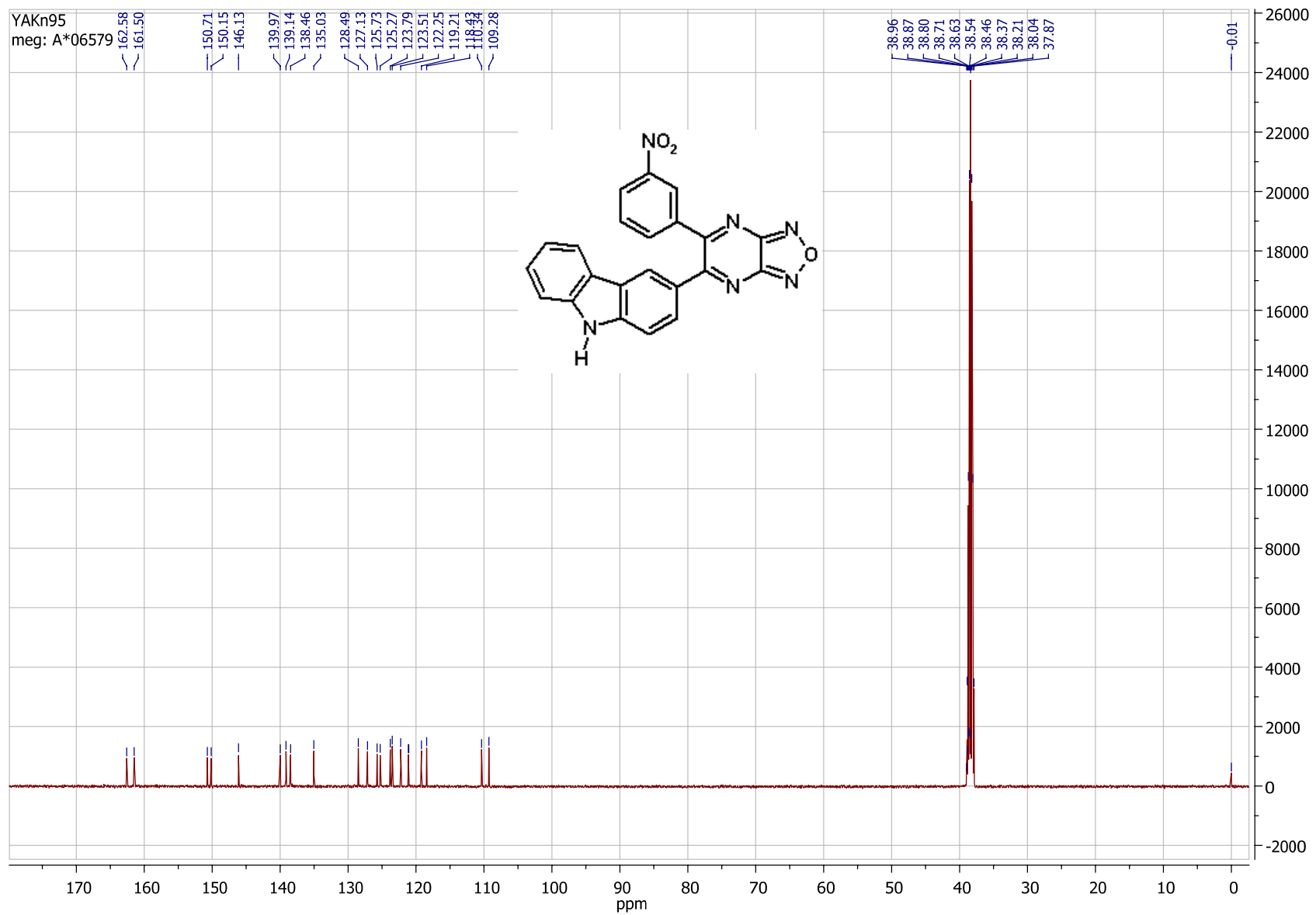
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **20a**.



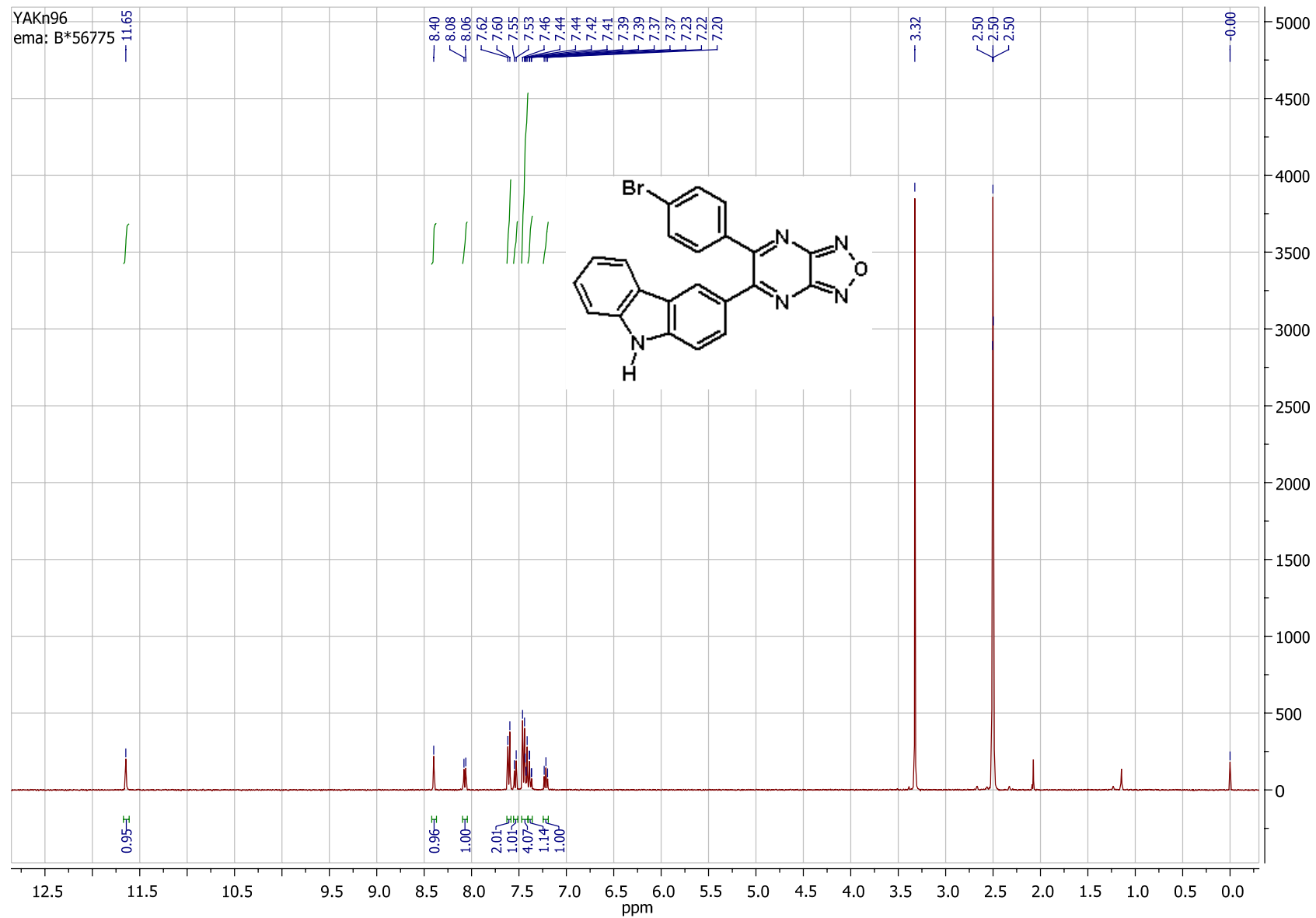
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **20a**.



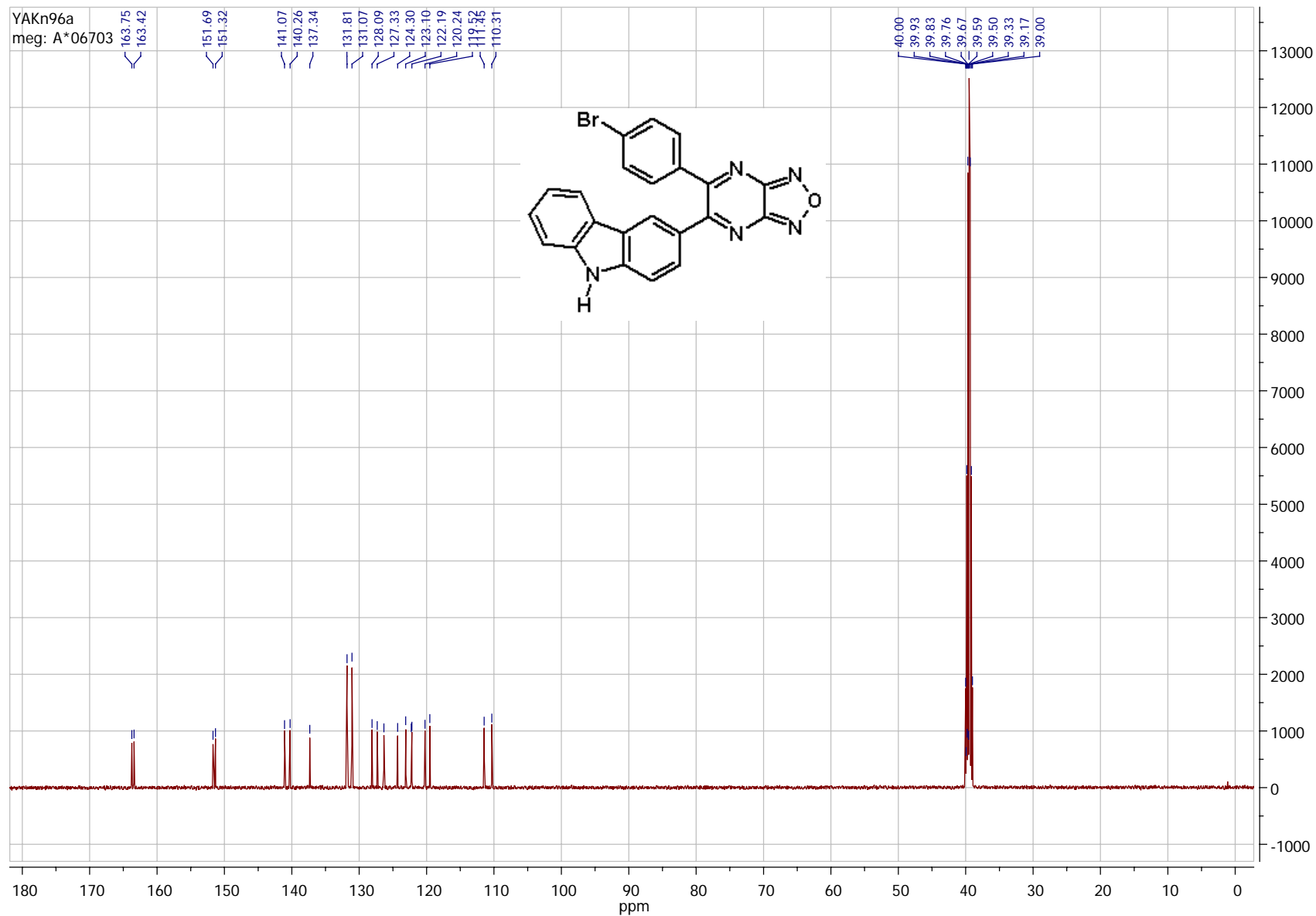
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of **20b**.



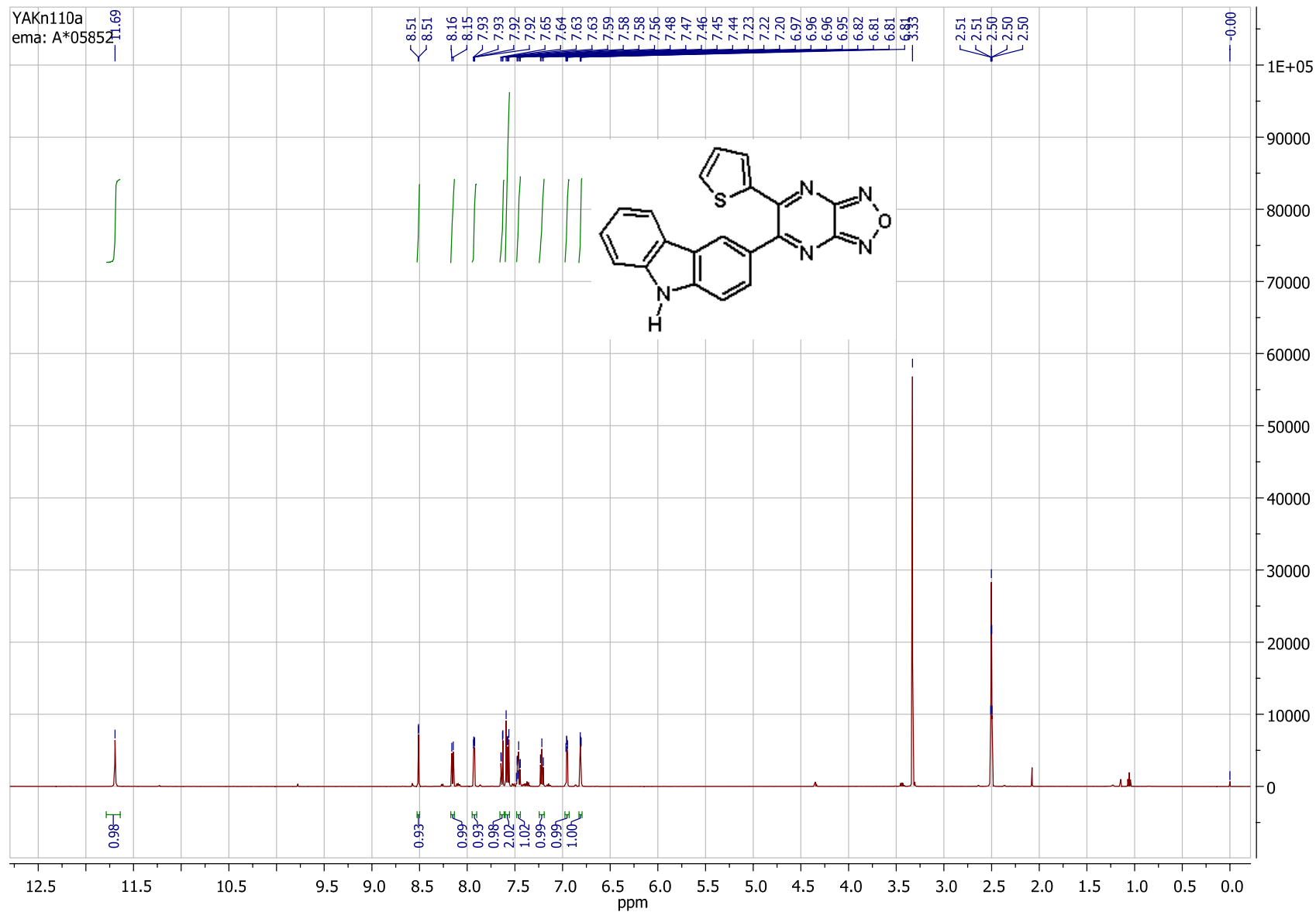
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **20b**.



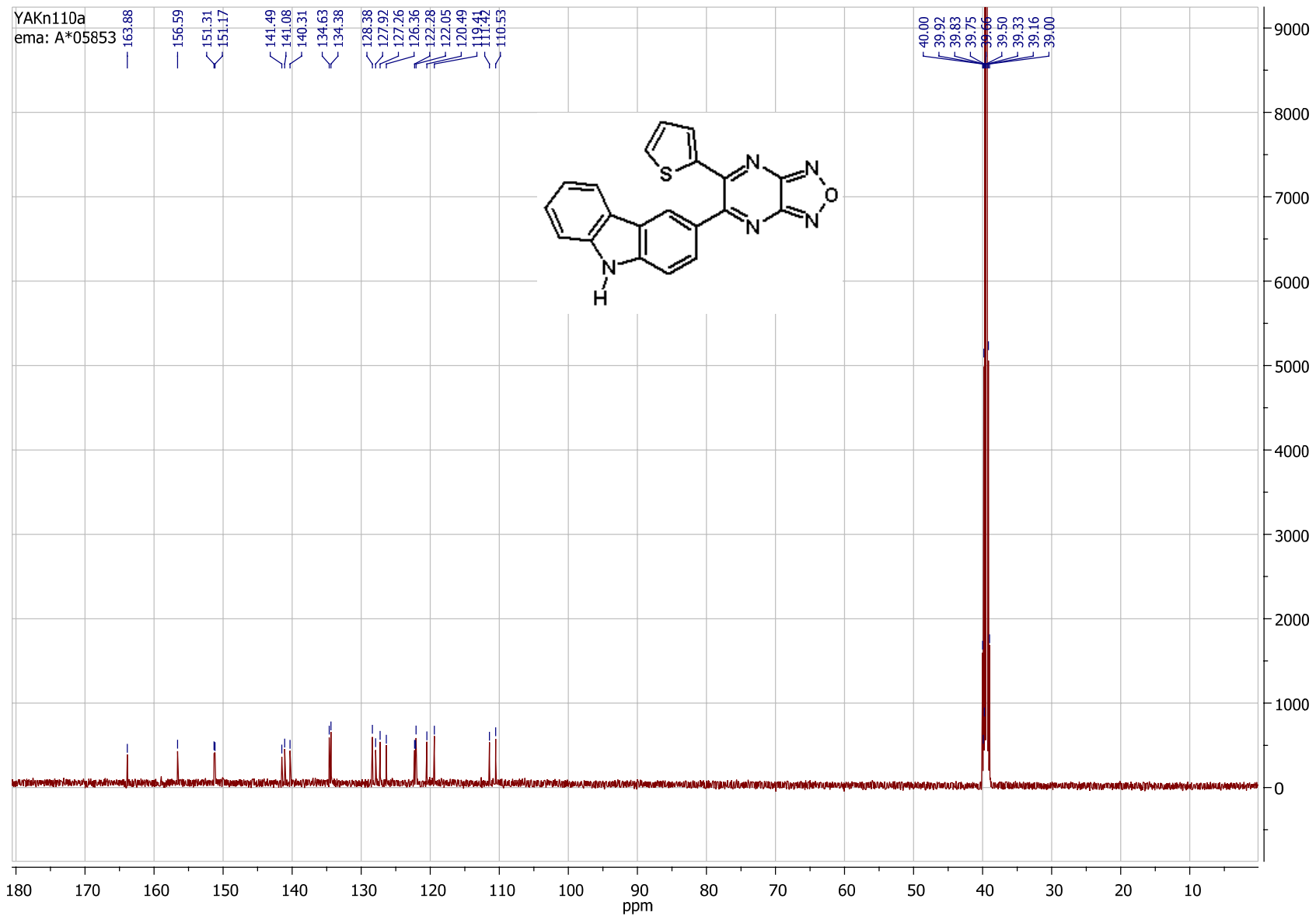
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **20c**.



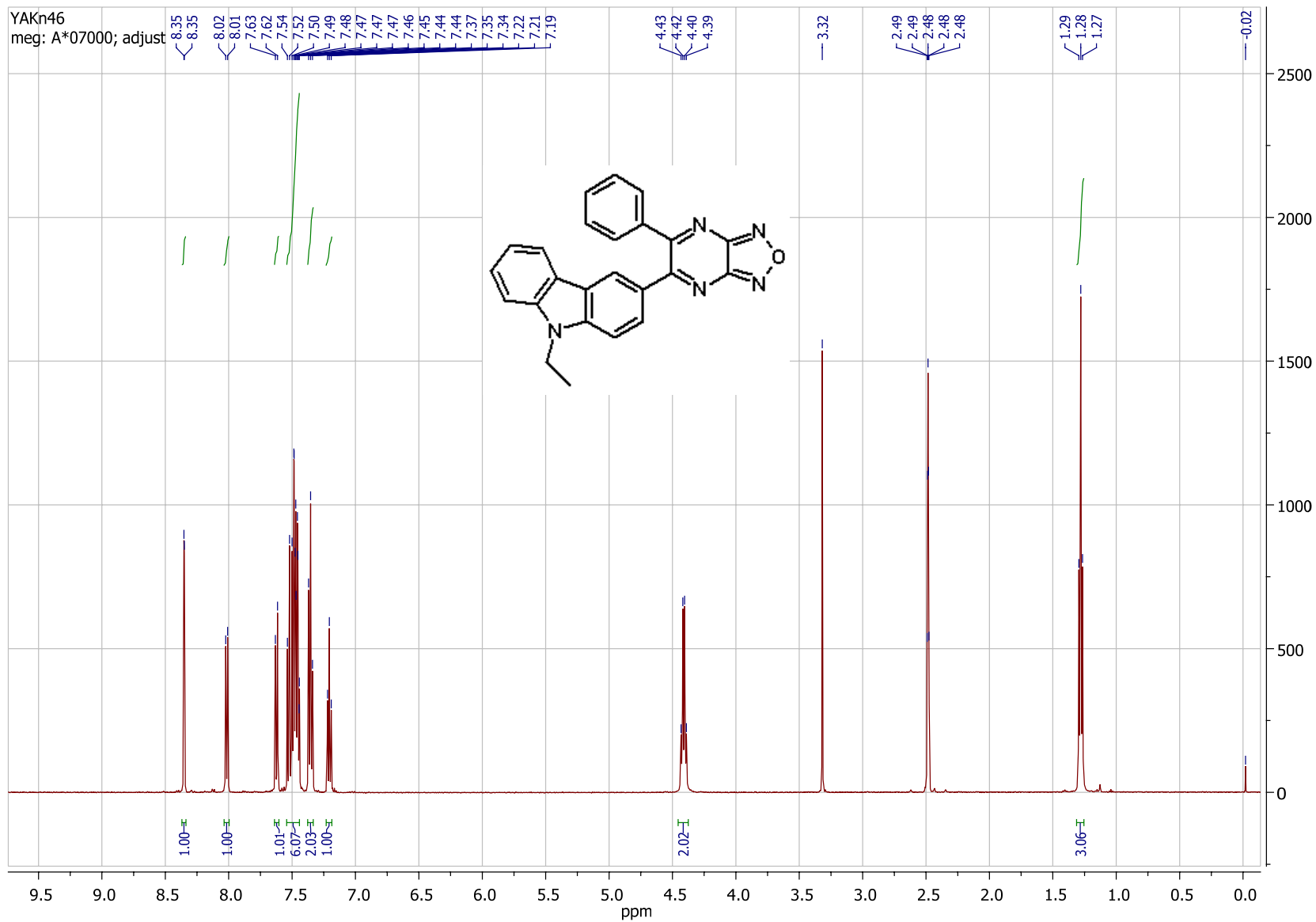
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **20c**.



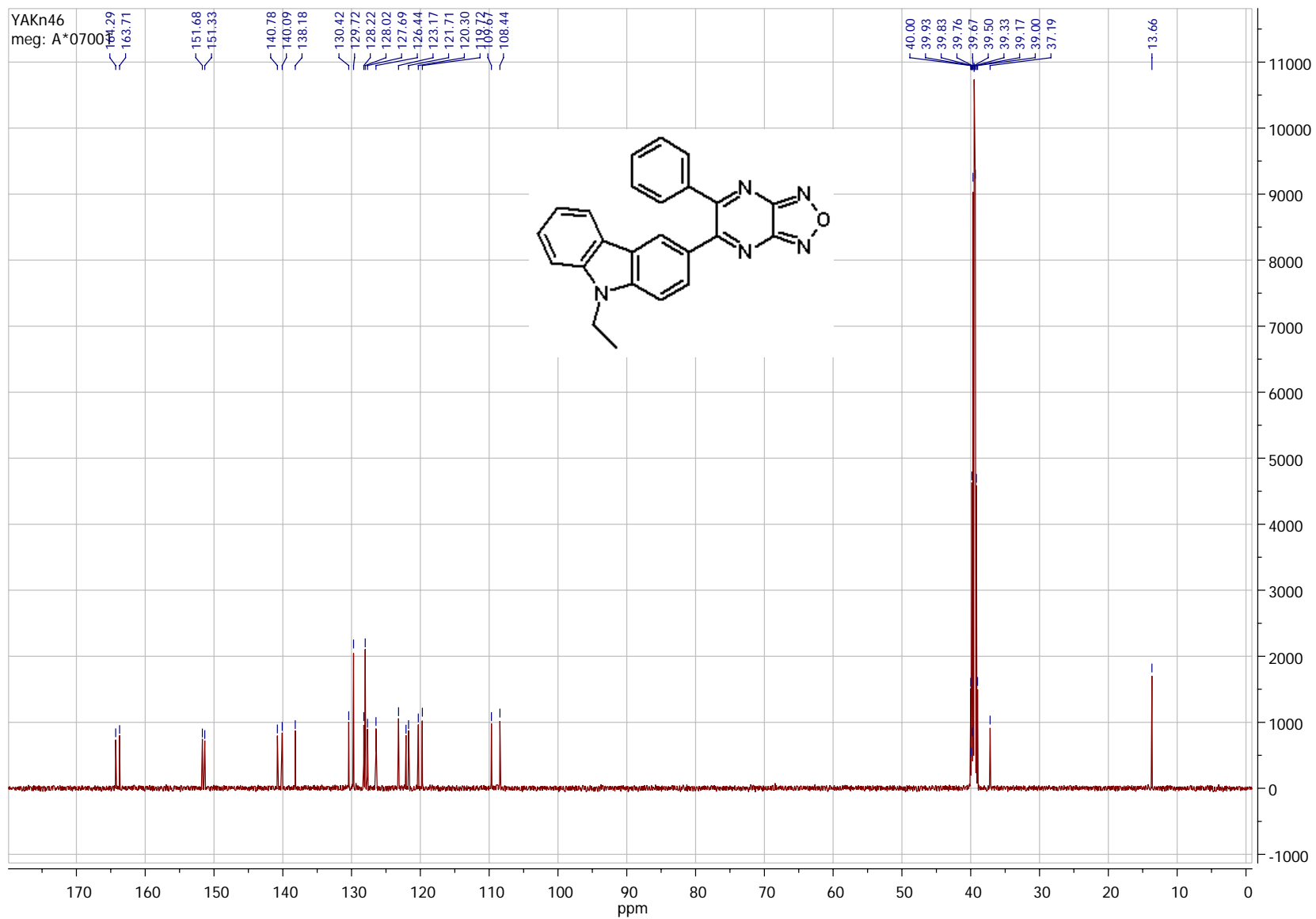
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **20d**.



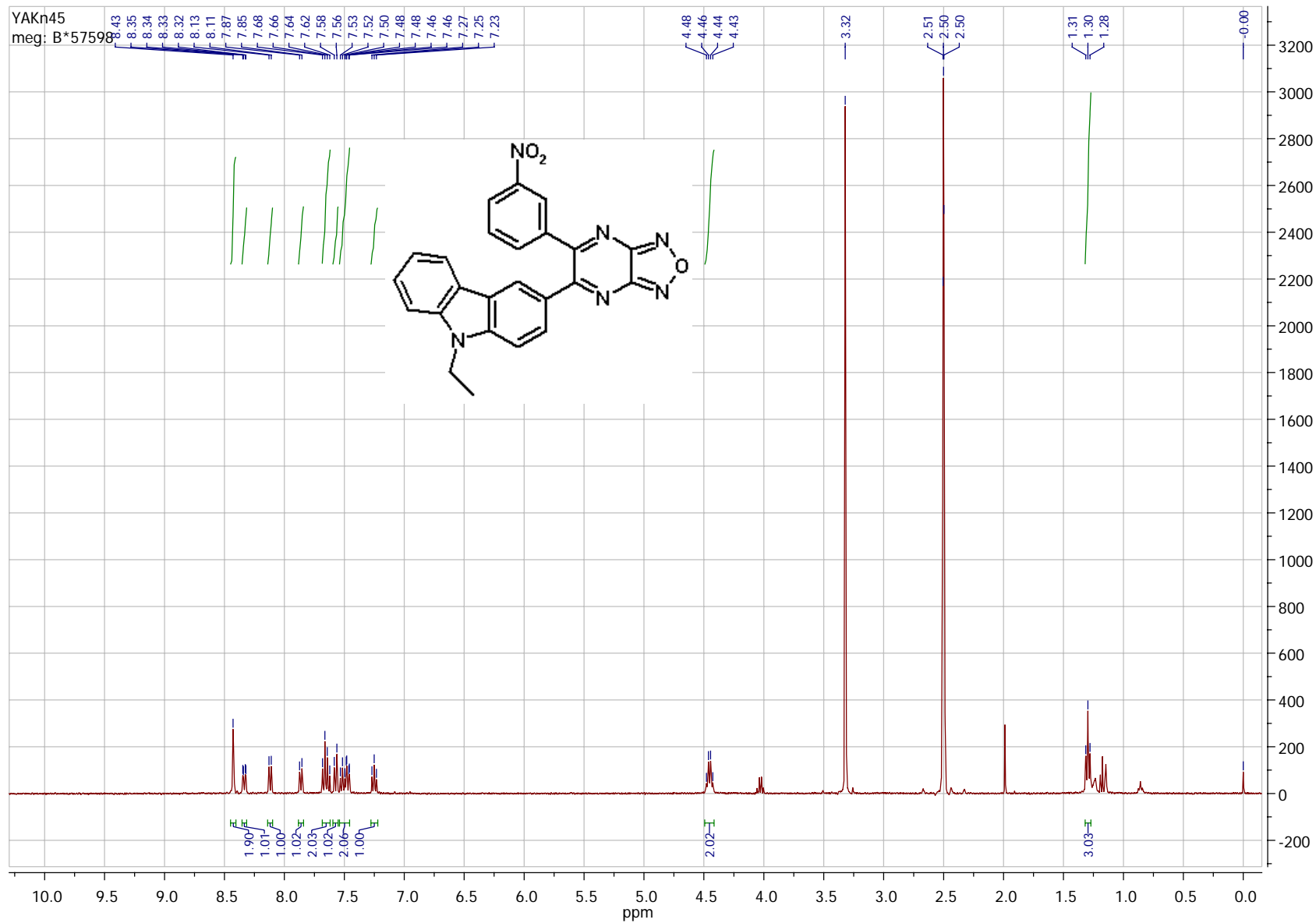
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **20d**.



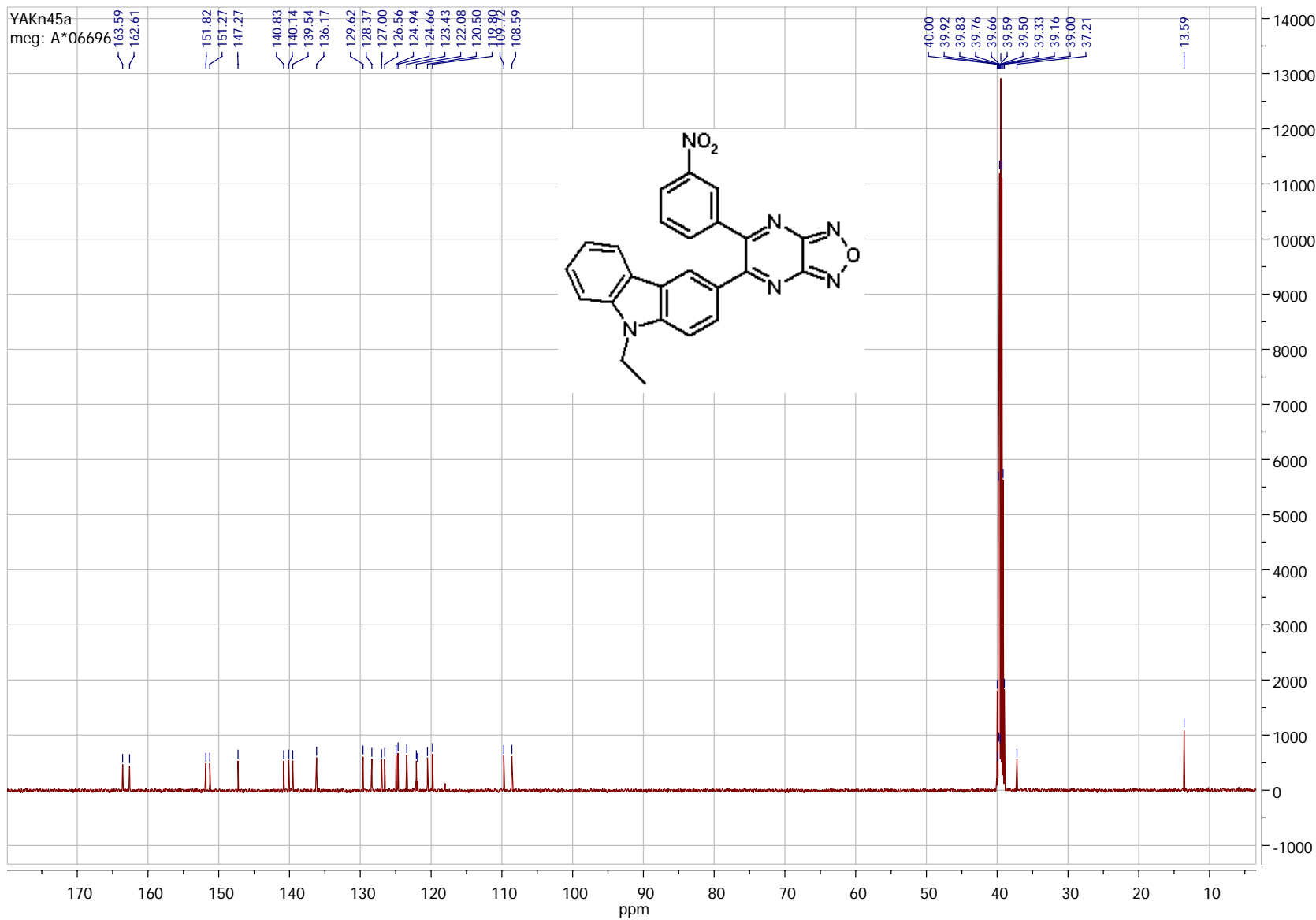
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **21a**.



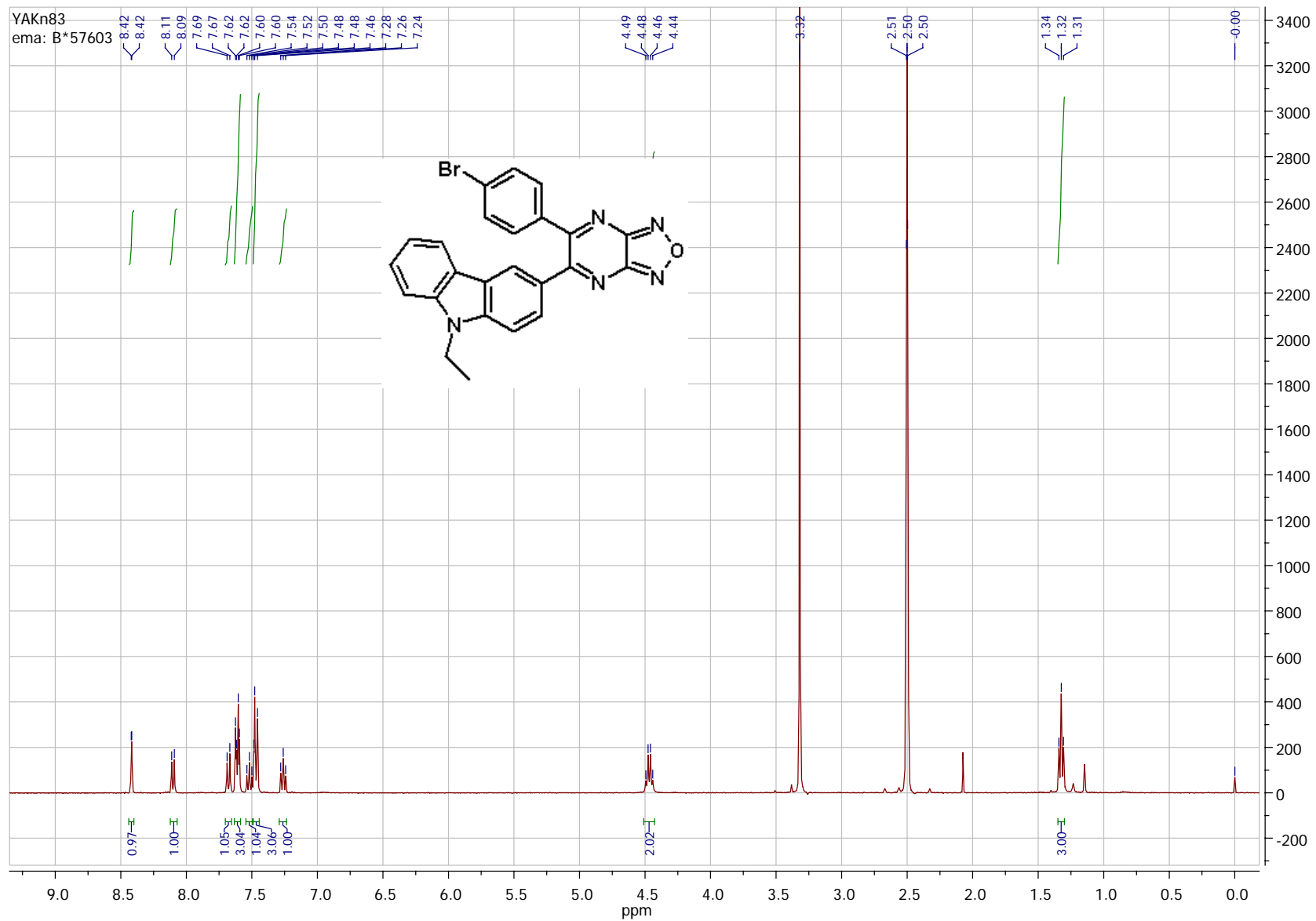
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **21a**.



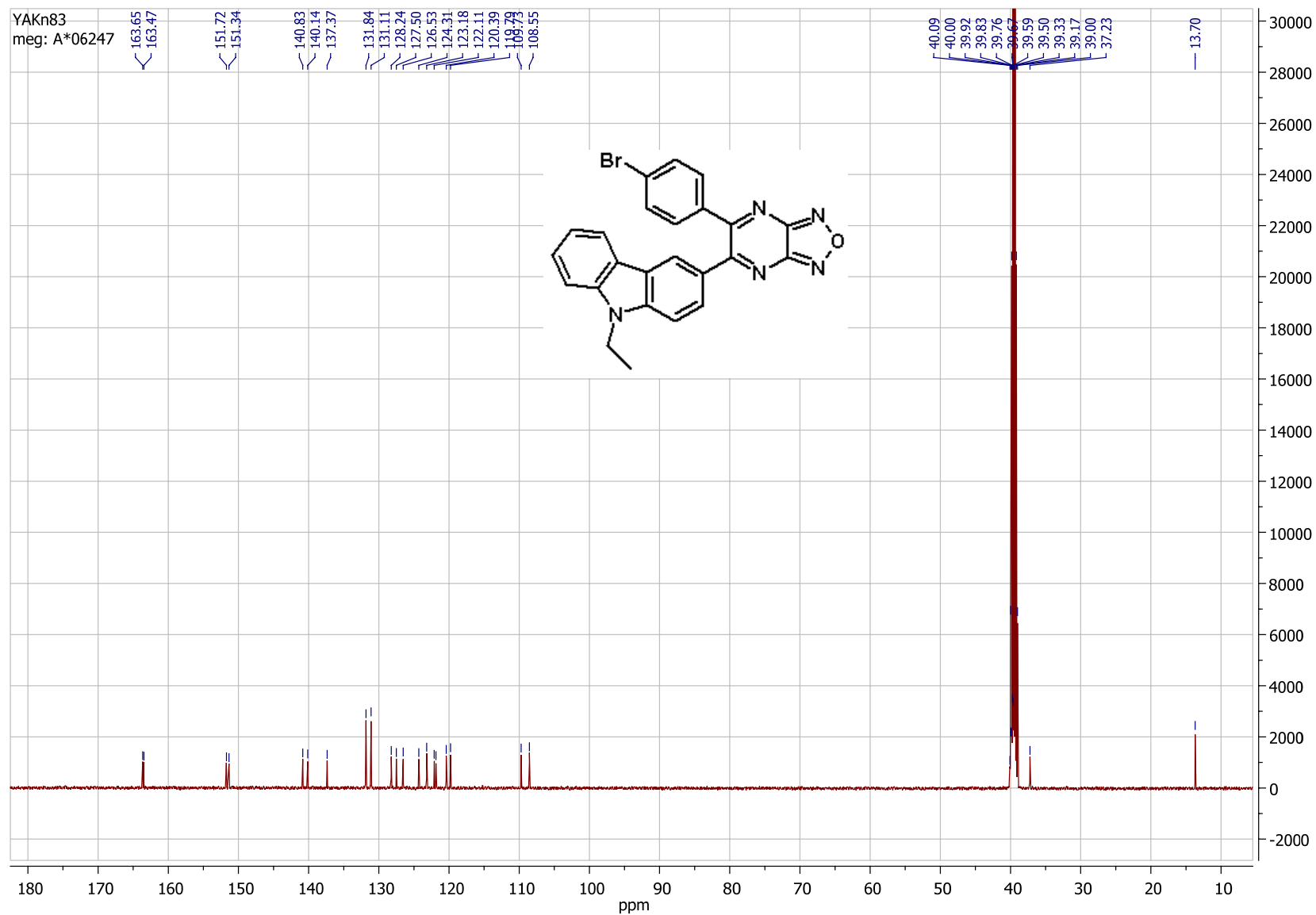
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **21b**.



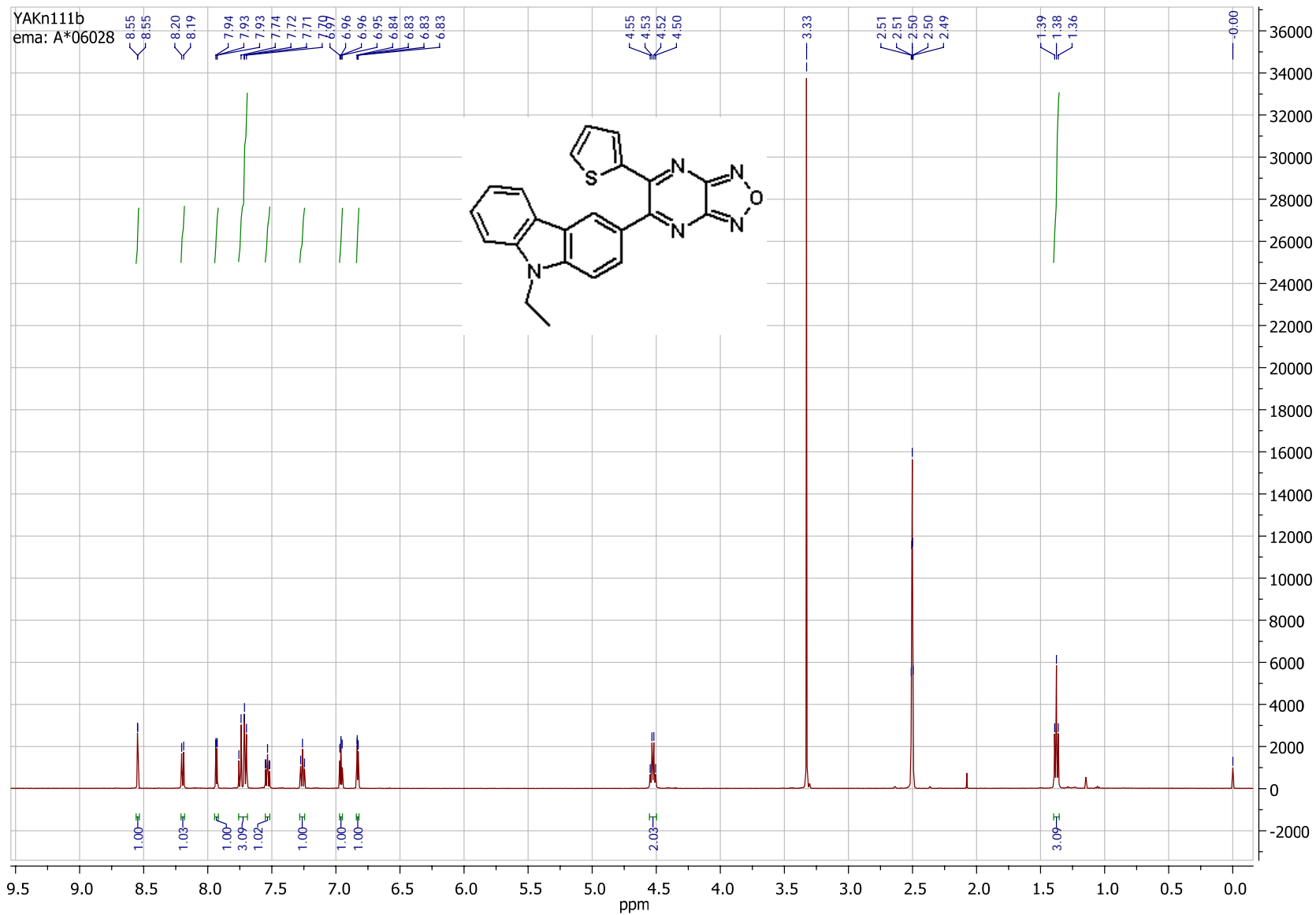
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **21b**.



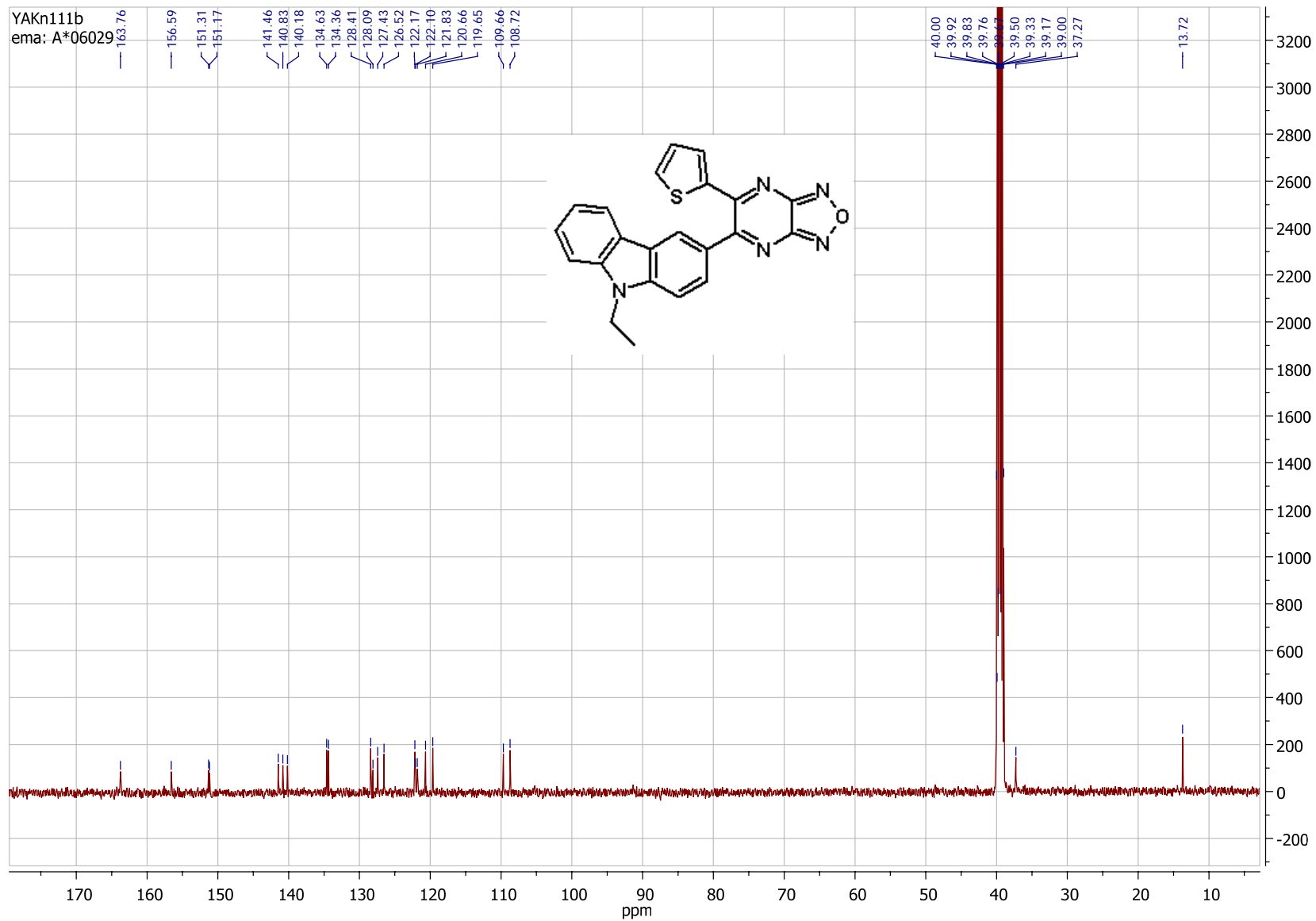
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **21c**.



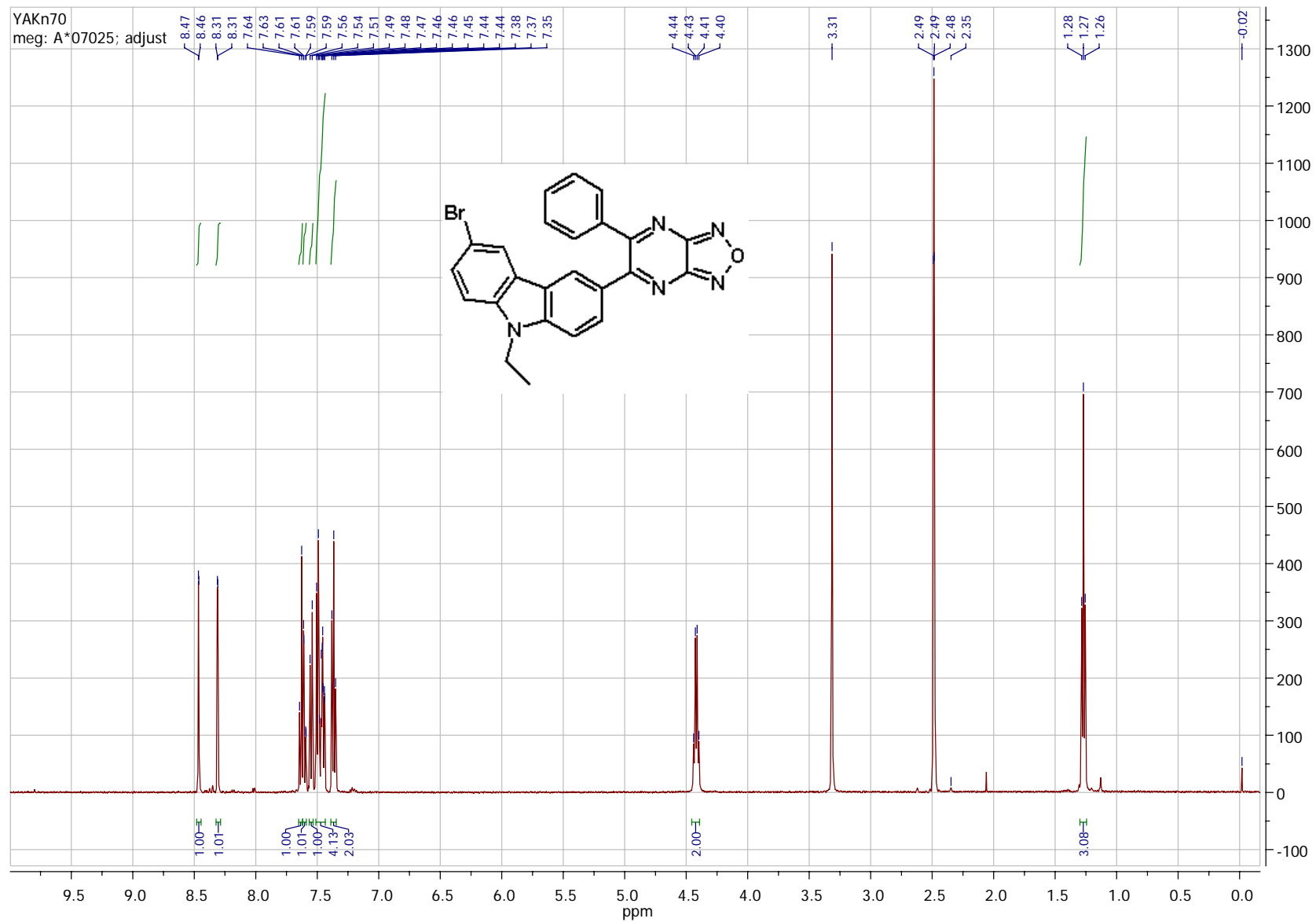
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **21c**.



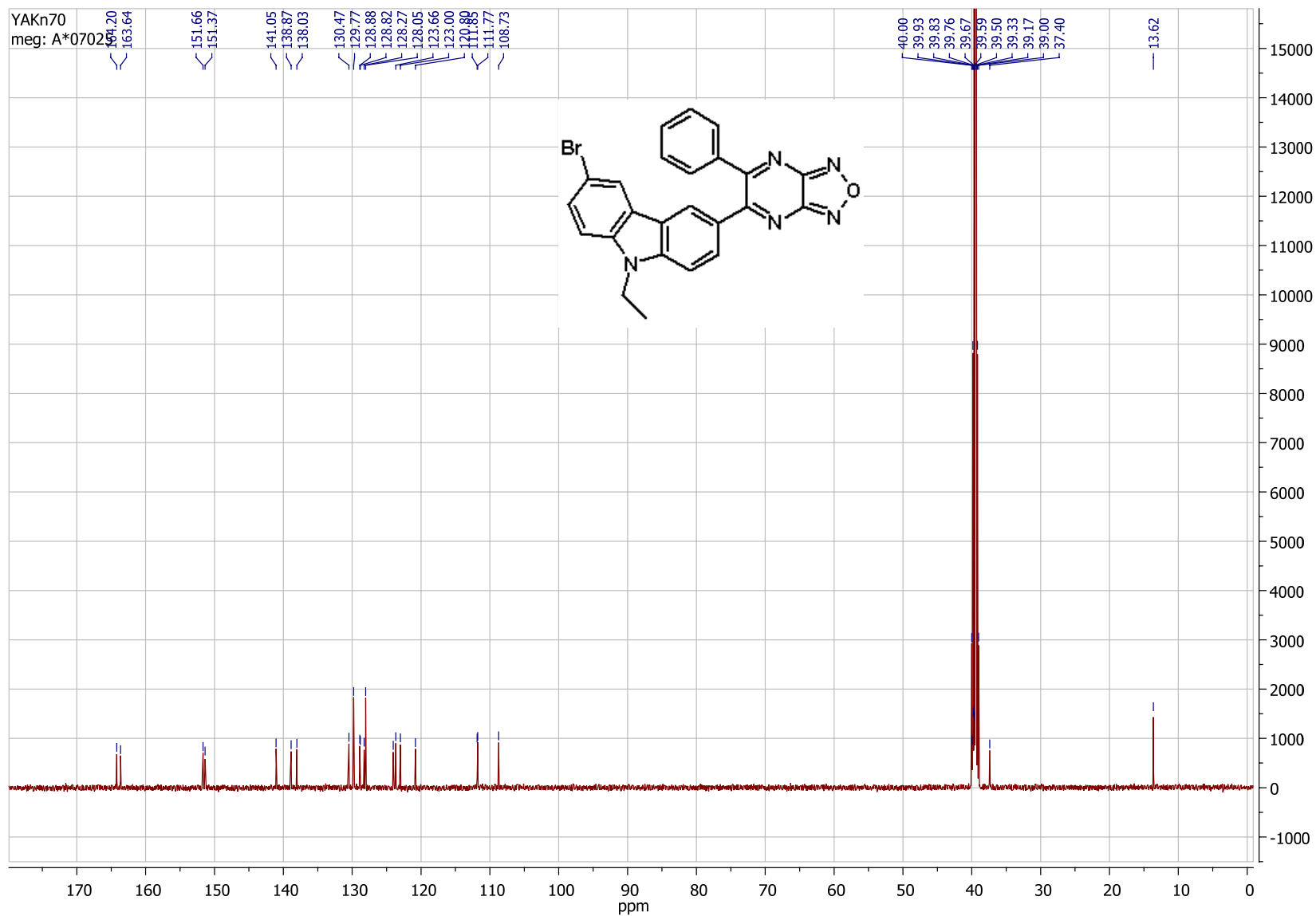
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **21d**.



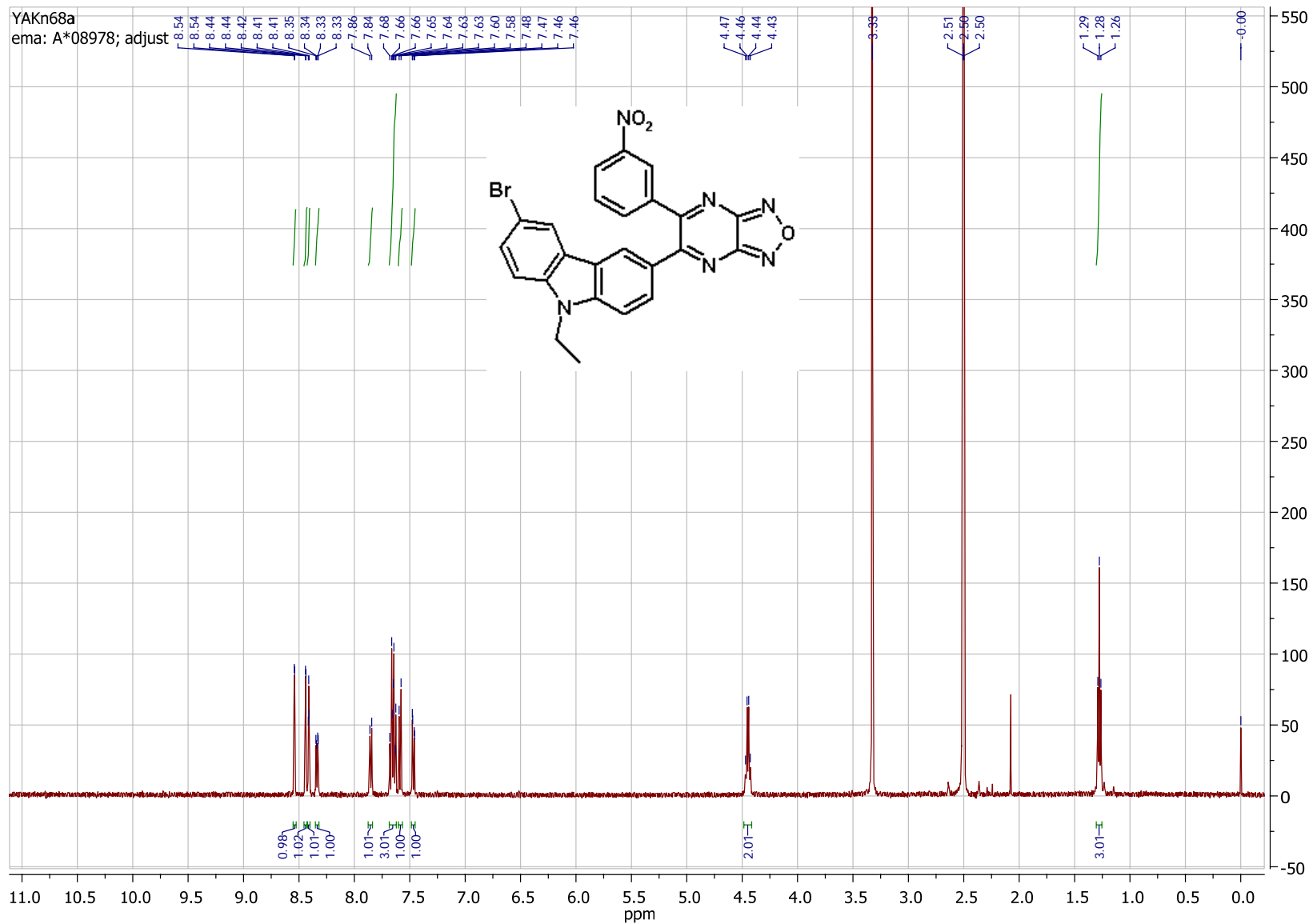
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **21d**.



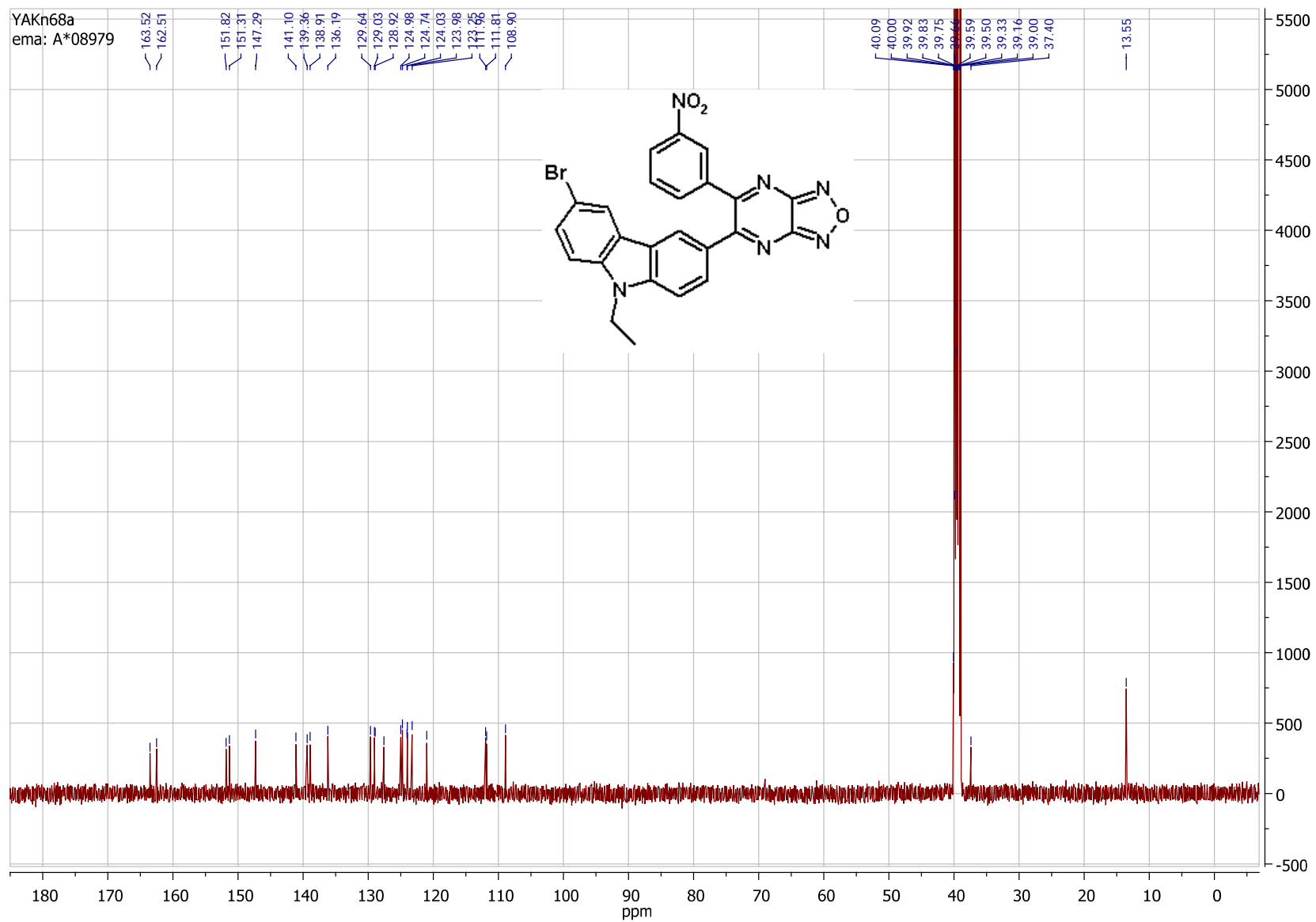
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **22a**.



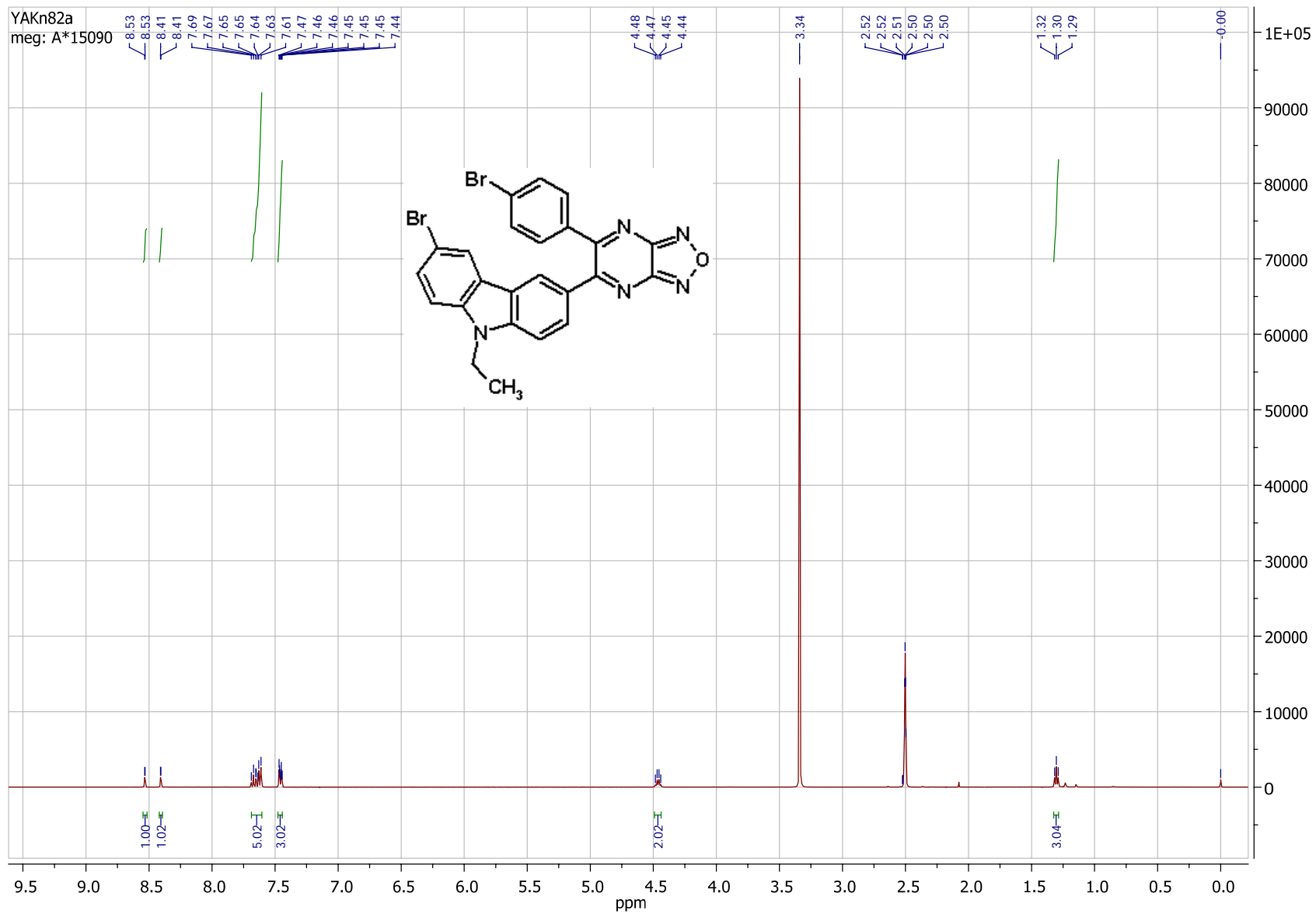
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **22a**.



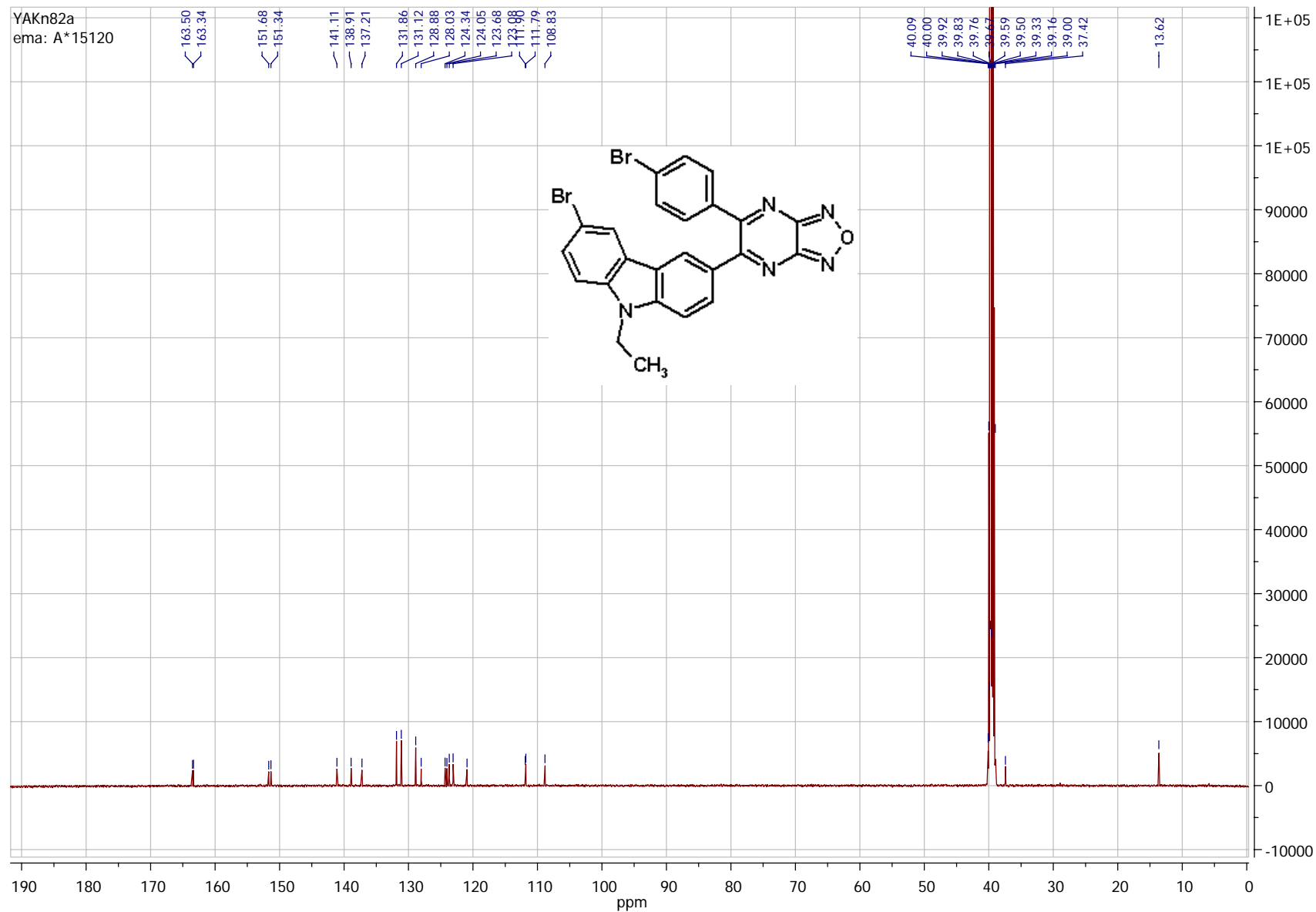
¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of **22b**.



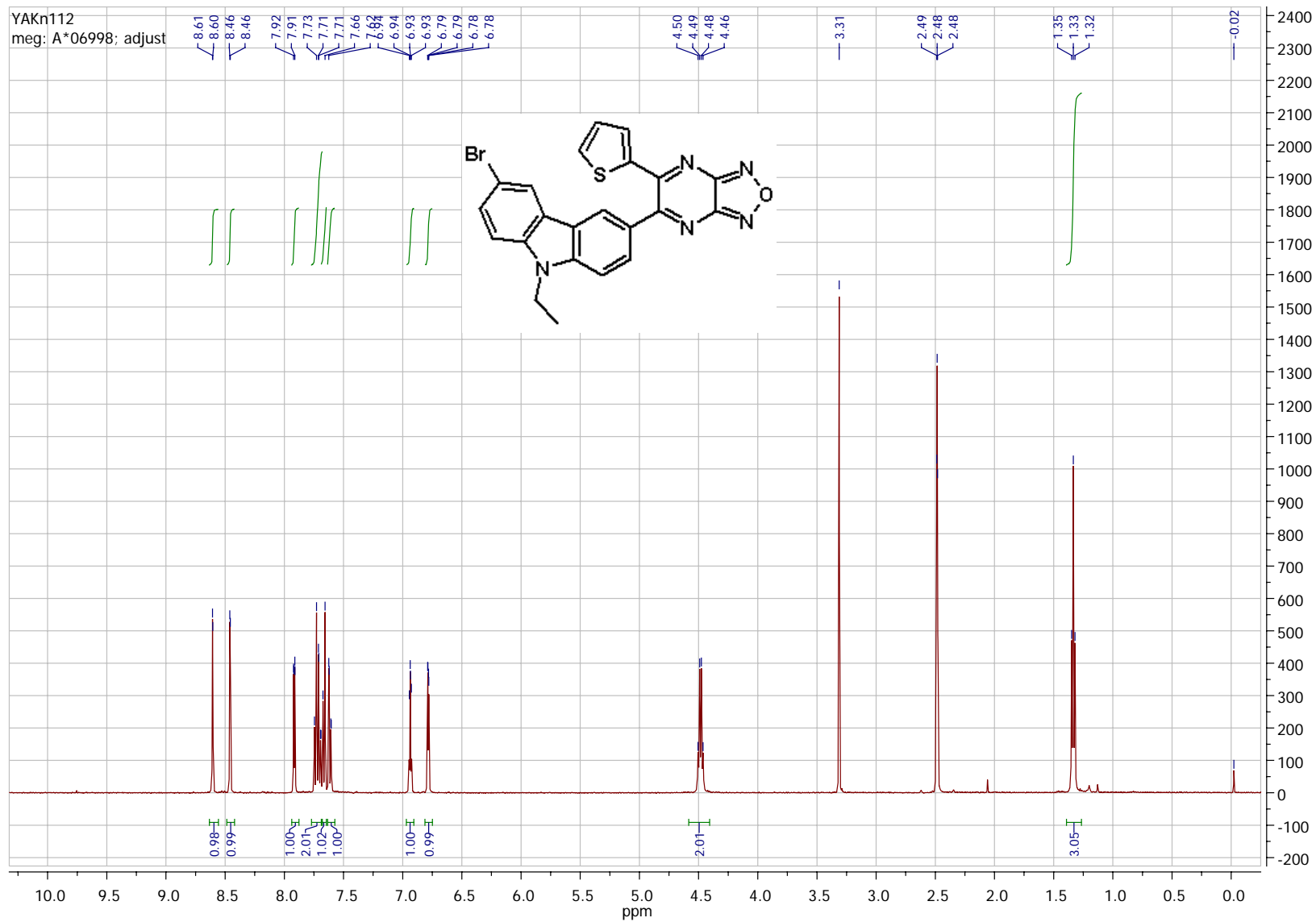
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **22b**.



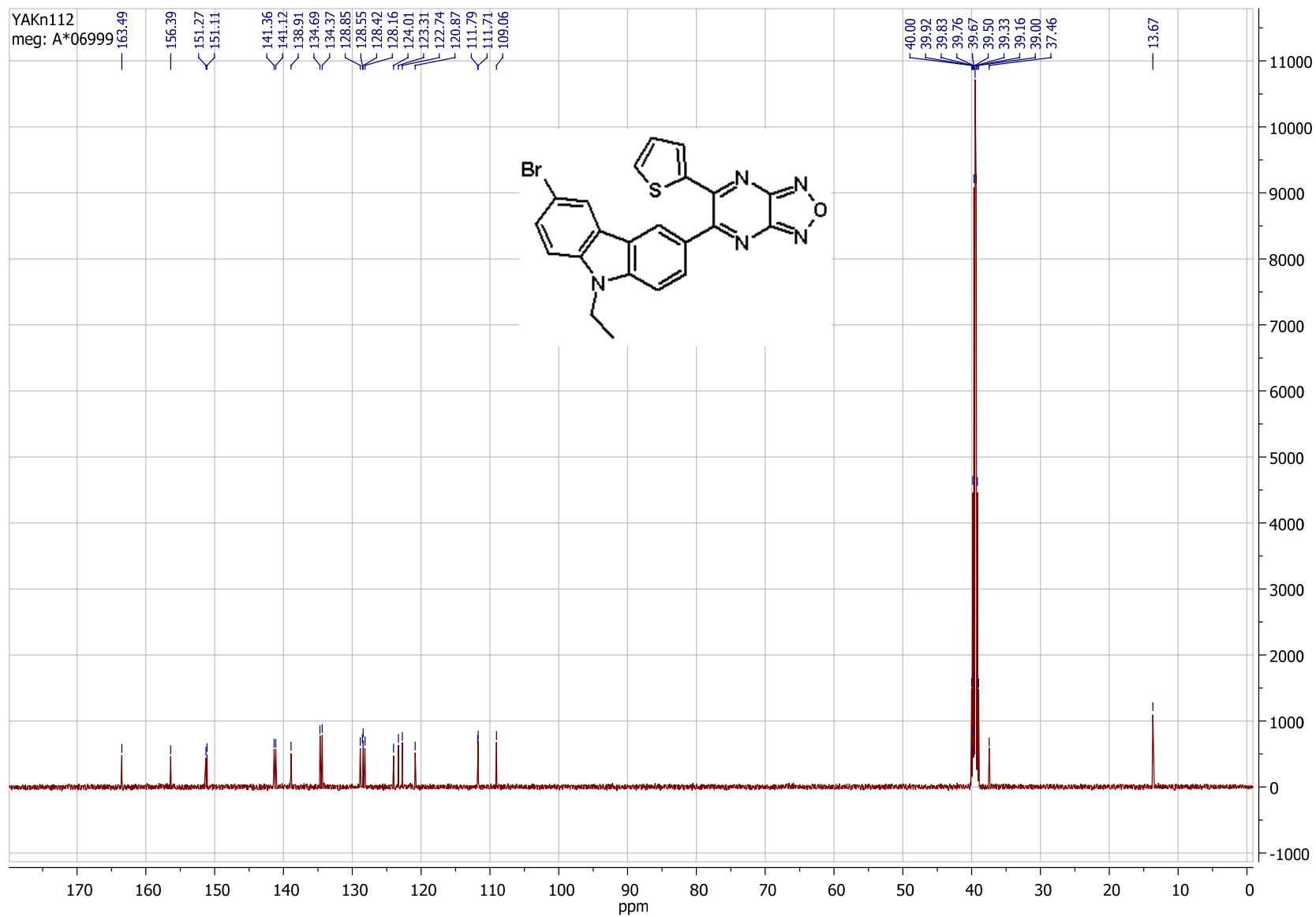
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **22c**.



¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of **22c**.



^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of **22d**.



^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) spectrum of **22d**.